



**OFFICE OF AUDITOR OF STATE  
STATE OF IOWA**

Rob Sand  
Auditor of State

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Telephone (515) 281-5834 Facsimile (515) 281-6518

**NEWS RELEASE**

Contact: Pam Bormann  
515/281-5834

**FOR RELEASE**

**May 17, 2024**

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Auditor of State Rob Sand today released an agreed-upon procedures report on the City of Urbana, Iowa for the period July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023. The agreed-upon procedures engagement was performed pursuant to Chapter 11.6 of the Code of Iowa.

Sand reported eight findings related to the receipt and disbursement of taxpayer funds. They are found on pages 9 and 10 of this report. The findings address issues such as the lack of segregation of duties, the lack of bank and utility reconciliations, disbursements exceeding budgets, errors in the Annual Financial Report, transfers, disbursements and independent review of journal entries. Sand provided the City with recommendations to address each of the findings.

Five of the findings discussed above are repeated from the prior year. The City Council has a fiduciary responsibility to provide oversight of the City's operations and financial transactions. Oversight is typically defined as the "watchful and responsible care" a governing body exercises in its fiduciary capacity.

A copy of the agreed-upon procedures report is available for review on the Auditor of State's website at [Audit Reports – Auditor of State](#).

# # #

**CITY OF URBANA**

**AUDITOR OF STATE'S INDEPENDENT REPORT  
ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES**

**FOR THE PERIOD  
JULY 1, 2022 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2023**

**City of Urbana**



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May 1, 2024

Officials of the City of Urbana  
Urbana, Iowa

Dear Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council:

I am pleased to submit to you the agreed-upon procedures report for the City of Urbana, Iowa, for the period July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023. The agreed-upon procedures engagement was performed pursuant to Chapter 11.6 of the Code of Iowa and in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards for attestation engagements contained in Government Auditing Standards.

I appreciate the cooperation and courtesy extended by the officials and employees of the City of Urbana throughout the agreed-upon procedures engagement. If I or this office can be of any further assistance, please contact me or my staff at 515-281-5834.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Rob Sand".

Rob Sand  
Auditor of State

## Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Officials	3
Auditor of State's Independent Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures	5-7
Detailed Findings and Recommendations:	<u>Finding</u>
Segregation of Duties	A 9
Bank Reconciliations	B 9
Certified Budget	C 9
Reconciliation of Utility Billings, Collections and Delinquent Accounts	D 10
Interfund Transfers	E 10
Annual Financial Report	F 10
Disbursements	G 10
Journal Entries	H 10
Staff	11

**City of Urbana**

**Officials**

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Mitch McDonough	Mayor	Jan 2026
Amanda Vaske	Council Member	Nov 2023
Jeff Bendull	Council Member	Jan 2024
Shelly Lala	Council Member	Jan 2024
Josh Holthaus	Council Member	Jan 2026
Armin Martin	Council Member	Jan 2026
Traci Wilson	City Clerk/Treasurer	Indefinite
Brian Fagan	Attorney	Indefinite

**City of Urbana**



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Auditor of State's Independent Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council:

We performed the procedures below, which were established at Iowa Code Chapter 11.6, to provide oversight of Iowa cities. Accordingly, we have applied certain procedures to selected accounting records and related information of the City of Urbana for the period July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023, including procedures related to the City's compliance with certain Code of Iowa requirements identified below. The City of Urbana's management, which agreed to the performance of the procedures performed, is responsible for compliance with these requirements and for the City's records.

This agreed-upon procedures engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards for attestation engagements contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. The City of Urbana's management has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose to report, in accordance with Chapter 11.6 of the Code of Iowa, recommendations pertaining to selected accounting records and related information of the City including the City's compliance with certain Code of Iowa requirements. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures we performed are summarized as follows:

1. We observed selected City Council meeting minutes for compliance with Chapters 21, 372.13(6) and 380 of the Code of Iowa.
2. We obtained an understanding of the City's internal controls to determine if proper control procedures are in place and incompatible duties, from a control standpoint, are not performed by the same employee.
3. We observed surety bond coverage for compliance with Chapter 64 of the Code of Iowa.
4. We obtained and observed the City Clerk's financial reports and selected bank reconciliations to determine whether the bank balances properly reconciled to the general ledger account balances, journal entries and monthly financial reports provided to the City Council.
5. We scanned City funds for consistency with the City Finance Committee's recommended Uniform Chart of Accounts (COA) and to determine required funds and fund balances are properly maintained and accurately accounted for.
6. We observed the City's fiscal year 2023 Annual Financial Report to determine whether it was completed and accurately reflects the City's financial information.
7. The City had no investments.
8. We scanned depository resolutions, the City's investment policy and reporting of unclaimed property to the State of Iowa to determine compliance with Chapters 12C.2, 12B.10B and 556.1(12) of the Code of Iowa.



9. We scanned debt, including general obligation and revenue bonds/notes, and related transactions for proper authorization and compliance with Chapters 75, 384 and 403.9 of the Code of Iowa and to determine whether the debt and related proceeds and repayments were properly accounted for.
10. We scanned selected tax increment financing (TIF) transactions, including receipts, disbursements and transfers, for compliance and accurate accounting, including compliance with the TIF reporting requirements of Chapter 384.22 of the Code of Iowa.
11. We observed the City's TIF debt certification forms filed with the County Auditor, including requests for collection of reduced TIF amounts and to decertify certain TIF obligations, as applicable, for proper support and compliance with Chapter 403.19(6) of the Code of Iowa.
12. We traced selected receipts to accurate accounting and consistency with the recommended COA.
13. The City had no voter approved levies.
14. We traced selected disbursements to proper approval, adequate supporting documentation, accurate accounting and consistency with the recommended COA and compliance with the public purpose criteria established by Article III, Section 31 of the Constitution of the State of Iowa.
15. We traced transfers between funds to proper authorization and accurate accounting and to determine whether transfers were proper.
16. We traced selected payroll and related transactions to proper authorization and accurate accounting and determined whether payroll was proper.
17. We observed the annual certified budget for proper authorization, certification and timely amendment.

Based on the performance of the procedures described above, we identified various findings and recommendations for the City. Our findings and recommendations are described in the Detailed Findings and Recommendations section of this report. Unless reported in the Detailed Findings and Recommendations, no exceptions were noted during the performance of the specific procedures listed above.

We were engaged by the City of Urbana's management to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards for attestation engagements contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on specific accounting records and related information of the City, including compliance with specific Code of Iowa requirements. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the City of Urbana and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

The purpose of this report is to report, in accordance with Chapter 11.6 of the Code of Iowa, certain agreed-upon procedures and the resulting findings and recommendations pertaining to selected accounting records and related information of the City, including the City's compliance with certain Code of Iowa requirements. This report is not suitable for any other purpose.

We would like to acknowledge the many courtesies and assistance extended to us by personnel of the City of Urbana during the course of our agreed-upon procedures engagement. Should you have any questions concerning any of the above matters, we shall be pleased to discuss them with you at your convenience.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Pam Bormann". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Pam Bormann, CPA  
Director

May 1, 2024

## **Detailed Findings and Recommendations**

City of Urbana

Detailed Findings and Recommendations

For the period July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023

(A) Segregation of Duties – Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal control. A good system of internal control provides for adequate segregation of duties so no one individual handles a transaction from its inception to completion. In order to maintain proper internal control, duties should be segregated so the authorization, custody and recording of transactions are not under the control of the same employee. This segregation of duties helps prevent losses from employee error or dishonesty and maximizes the accuracy of the City’s financial statements. Generally, one individual has control over each of the following areas for the City:

- (1) Accounting system – performing all general accounting functions, including journal entries, and having custody of assets.
- (2) Cash – handling, reconciling and recording.
- (3) Receipts – opening mail, collecting, depositing, recording and reconciling.
- (4) Utilities – billing, collecting, depositing, posting, and entering rates into the system.
- (5) Debt – recordkeeping, compliance and debt payment processing.
- (6) Disbursements – purchasing, invoice processing, check writing, mailing, reconciling and recording.
- (7) Payroll – entering rates into the system, recordkeeping, preparing and distributing.

Recommendation – We realize segregation of duties is difficult with a limited number of employees. However, the City should review its control procedures to obtain the maximum internal control possible under the circumstances utilizing currently available staff, including elected officials. Independent reviews of reconciliations should be documented by the signature or initials of the reviewer and the date of the review.

(B) Bank Reconciliations – Cash balances in the City’s general ledger were not reconciled to bank account balances throughout the year. Also, the \$150 change fund is not included in the City’s accounting records and fund balances.

Recommendation – The City should establish procedures to ensure bank account balances are reconciled to the general ledger monthly and variances, if any, are reviewed and resolved timely. An independent person should review the reconciliations and document the review by signing or initialing and dating the monthly reconciliations. Also, the change fund should be included in the City’s accounting records and fund balances.

(C) Certified Budget – Disbursements during the year ended June 30, 2023, exceeded the amount budgeted in the capital projects function prior to the budget amendment. Disbursements at year end exceeded the amounts budgeted in the community and economic development, general government and capital projects functions. Chapter 384.20 of the Code of Iowa states, in part, “Public monies may not be expended or encumbered except under an annual or continuing appropriation.”

Recommendation – The budget should be amended in accordance with Chapter 384.18 of the Code of Iowa before disbursements were allowed to exceed the budget.

City of Urbana

Detailed Findings and Recommendations

For the period July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023

- (D) Reconciliation of Utility Billings, Collections and Delinquent Accounts – Utility billings, collections and delinquent accounts were not reconciled throughout the year and a delinquent account listing was not prepared monthly.

Recommendation – A listing of delinquent accounts should be prepared monthly. Procedures should be established to reconcile utility billings, collections and delinquent accounts for each billing period. The City Council or other independent person designated by the City Council should review the reconciliations and monitor delinquent accounts. The review should be documented by the signature or initials of the reviewer and the date of the review.

- (E) Interfund Transfers – Total transfers in did not equal total transfers out. Transfers out were \$191,000 more than transfers in. Also, Section 545-2 of the City Finance Committee Rules requires “A fund transfer resolution must be completed for all transfers between funds and must include a clear statement of reason or purpose for the transfer, the name of the fund from which the transfer is originating, the name of the fund into which the transfer is to be received and the dollar amount to be transferred.” Not all transfers were approved by resolution.

Recommendation – The City should establish procedures to ensure transfers in equal transfers out. All transfers should be approved by resolution and include the information required by Section 545.2 of the City Finance Committee Rules.

- (F) Annual Financial Report – Chapter 384.22 of the Code of Iowa requires the City’s Annual Financial Report (AFR) contain a “summary for the preceding fiscal year of all collections and receipts, all accounts due the City, and all expenditures...” The beginning balance on the fiscal year 2023 AFR does not materially agree with the ending balance on the fiscal year 2022 AFR. Disbursements for capital projects of \$1,628,293 were incorrectly reported as public works. Transfers in were overstated by \$35,000 and transfers out understated by \$191,000.

Recommendation – The City should establish procedures to ensure the AFR beginning balance agrees with the prior report’s ending balance and all financial information is properly reported on the AFR and is supported by City records. In addition, an independent person should review the AFR for accuracy and the review should be documented by the signature or initials of the reviewer and the date of the review.

- (G) Disbursements – Four of 30 transactions observed were not approved by City Council.

Recommendation – The City should establish procedures to ensure all payments are approved by the City Council.

- (H) Journal Entries – There was no evidence of approval by an independent person for all journal entries.

Recommendation – Journal entries should be reviewed and approved by an independent person and evidence of the approval should be documented by the reviewer’s signature or initials of the reviewer and the date of the review.

City of Urbana

Staff

This engagement was performed by:

Pamela J. Bormann, CPA, Director  
Janet K. Mortvedt, CPA, Manager  
Molly N. Kalkwarf, Senior Auditor  
David R. Roszak, Staff Auditor