

STATE OF IOWA DEPARTMENT OF  
**Health** AND **Human**  
SERVICES

**Iowa Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report**

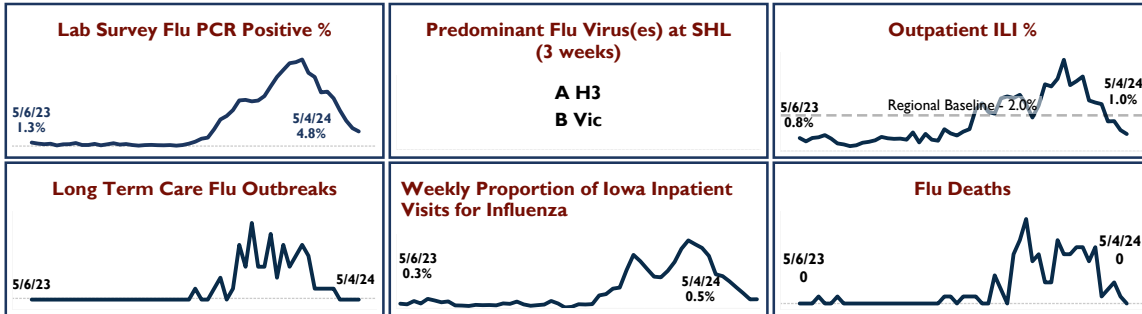
**MMWR Week 18**  
**April 28, 2024 - May 4, 2024**

**Date and time of issue: 5/10/2024 12:48:54 PM**

## Quick Stats for Week 18 (4/28/2024 - 5/4/2024)

### Influenza

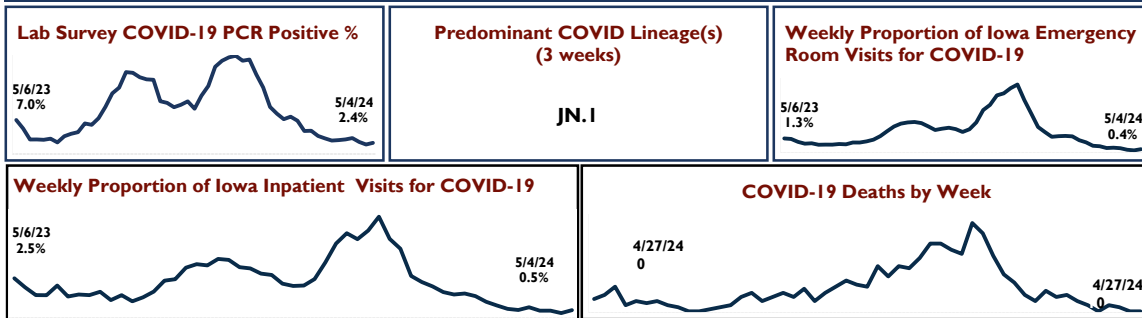
Overall Influenza Activity: **VERY LOW**



NOTE: Line graphs display current week, or most recent available week, and previous 52 weeks

### COVID-19

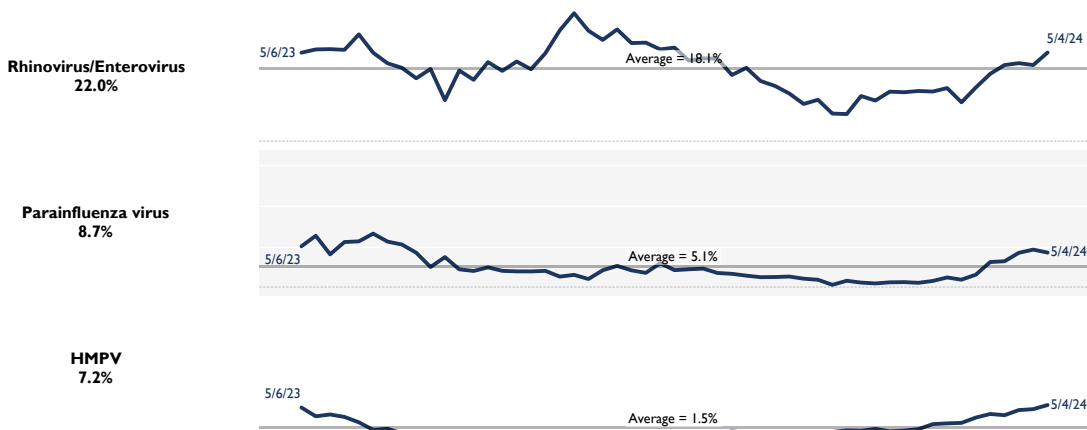
Overall COVID-19 Activity: **VERY LOW**



NOTE: Line graphs display current week, or most recent available week, and previous 52 weeks

### Other Respiratory Viruses

#### Top 3 Pathogen Groups by Positive Percent on Respiratory Virus Survey - MOLECULAR ONLY Current Week and Previous 52 Weeks Trends



All data presented in this report are provisional and may change as additional reports are received.

See the [Surveillance Methods](#) page for a detailed description of each component of the Iowa respiratory virus surveillance system including methodology and definitions.

Visit <https://hhs.iowa.gov/public-health/center-acute-disease-epidemiology/flu-report> to subscribe to weekly email reports

## International Influenza Activity Summary

### World Health Organization Influenza Update

Published 08 May 2024

Summarizing data through Week 17, ending 28 April 2024

#### Influenza

In the Northern Hemisphere, influenza activity continued to decline in most countries. Elevated activity is being reported in Central America and the Caribbean, due primarily to influenza A viruses, and in Eastern Europe and Western Asia, due primarily to influenza B viruses.

In the southern hemisphere, countries in South America reported elevated influenza activity, with mainly influenza A viruses detected. Some countries in Southern Africa reported elevated and increasing activity from prior weeks, with both influenza A and B viruses detected.

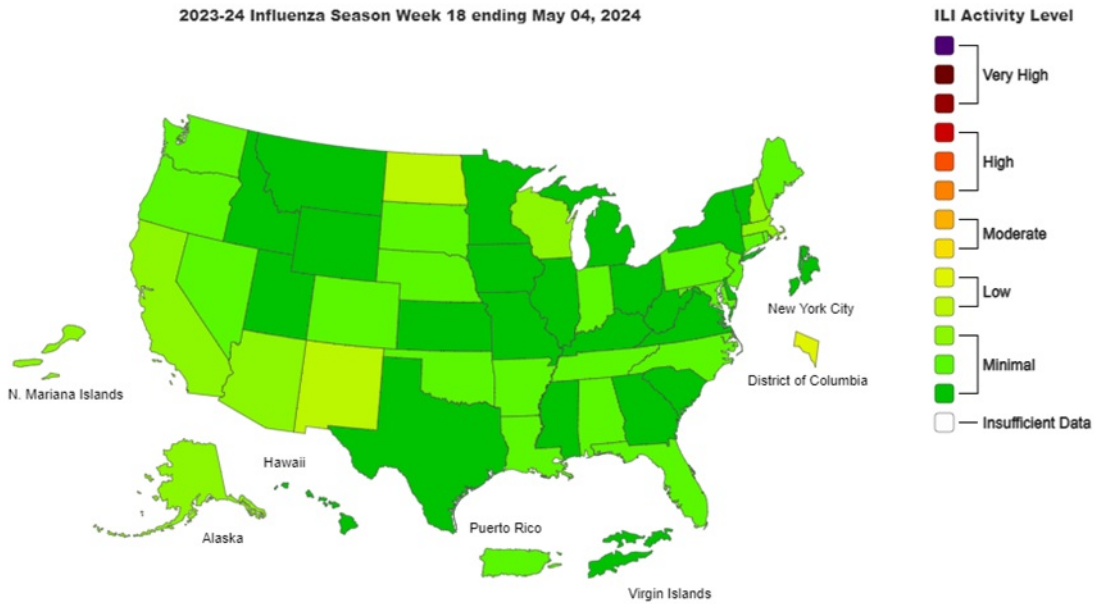
#### SARS-CoV-2

SARS-CoV-2 activity, as reported from sentinel surveillance in 70 countries/areas/territories that met inclusion criteria, is low overall, but remains elevated in some countries in Western Africa, Western Asia, Southern Asia, and South East Asia. Increases in activity have been reported in countries in Northern Africa, Western Asia, Southern Asia, and South East Asia.

Global Influenza and Response System (GISRS), FluNet ([www.who.int/flu-net](http://www.who.int/flu-net)).

<https://www.who.int/teams/global-influenza-programme/surveillance-and-monitoring/influenza-updates/current-influenza-update>

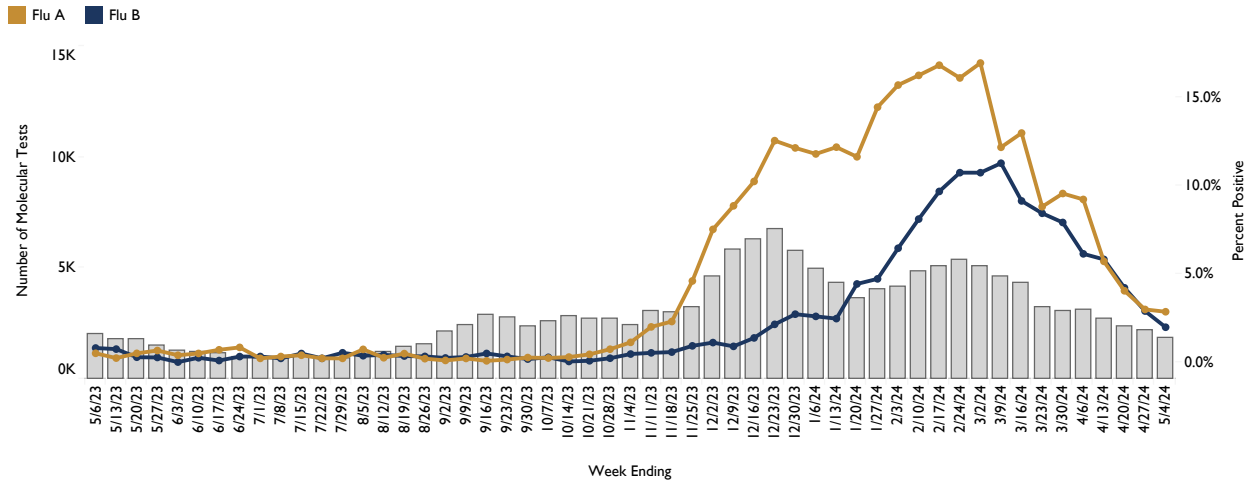
## NATIONAL INFLUENZA LIKE ILLNESS (ILI) - CDC



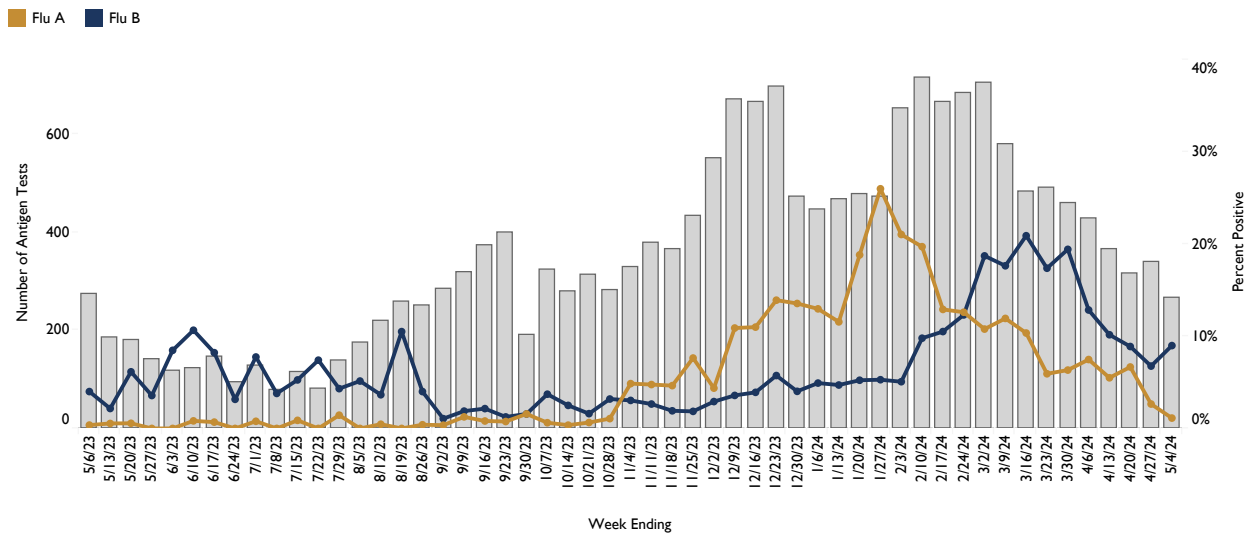
Weekly U.S. influenza surveillance report. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/index.htm>

## Iowa Respiratory Survey - Influenza

Number of Influenza Molecular Tests and Positive A and B Percentage - Current and Previous 52 Weeks



Number of Influenza Antigen Tests and Positive A and B Percentage - Current and Previous 52 Weeks

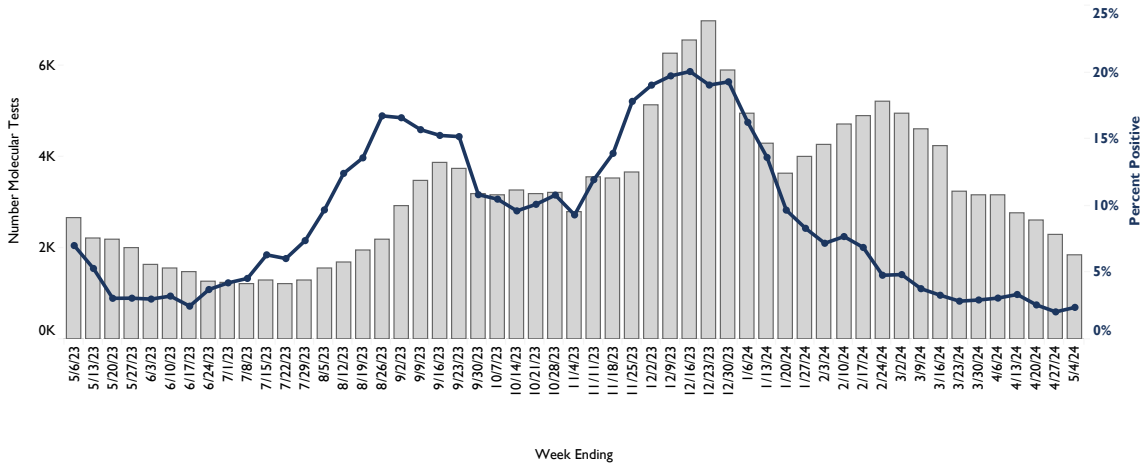


Flu Tests by Preparedness Service Area - Current Week (Molecular Only)

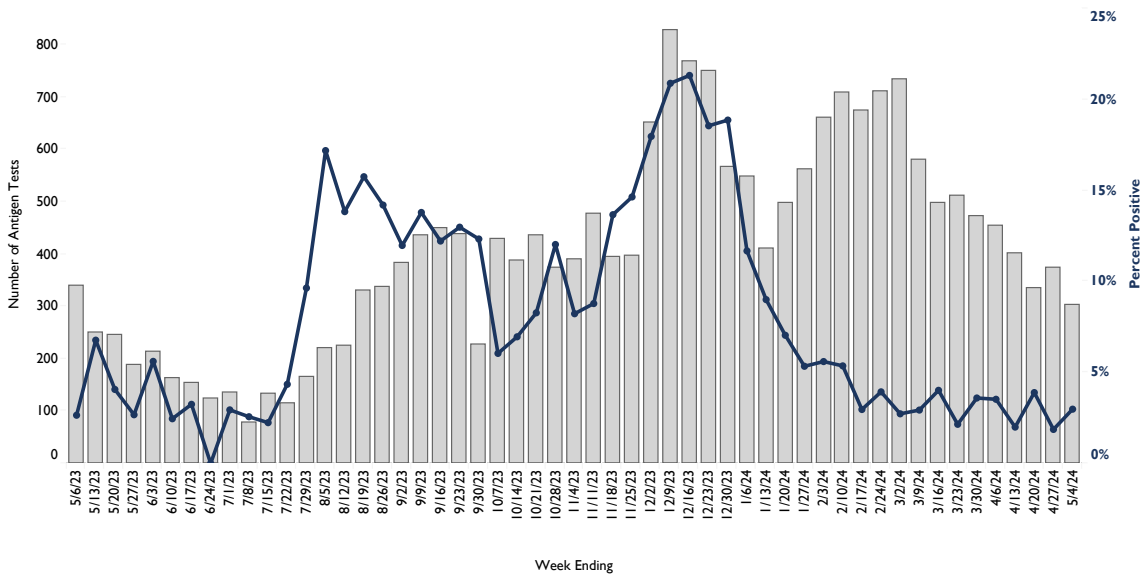
Preparedness Service Area	Number Positives	Number Tests	Percent Positive
1A	29	594	4.9%
1C	0	15	0.0%
2	2	72	2.8%
3	5	61	8.2%
4	2	41	4.9%
5	8	322	2.5%
6	31	684	4.5%
7	1	8	12.5%
Total	78	1,797	4.3%

## Iowa Respiratory Survey - COVID-19

Number of COVID-19 Molecular Tests and Positive Percentage - Current and Previous 52 Weeks



Number of COVID-19 Antigen Tests and Positive Percentage - Current and Previous 52 Weeks



COVID-19 Tests and Positivity by Preparedness Service Area - Current Week (Molecular Only)

Preparedness Service Area	Number Positives	Number Tests	Percent Positive
1A	10	611	1.6%
1C	0	20	0.0%
2	1	58	1.7%
3	3	63	4.8%
4	1	38	2.6%
5	6	325	1.8%
6	23	685	3.4%
7	0	34	0.0%
Total	44	1,834	2.4%

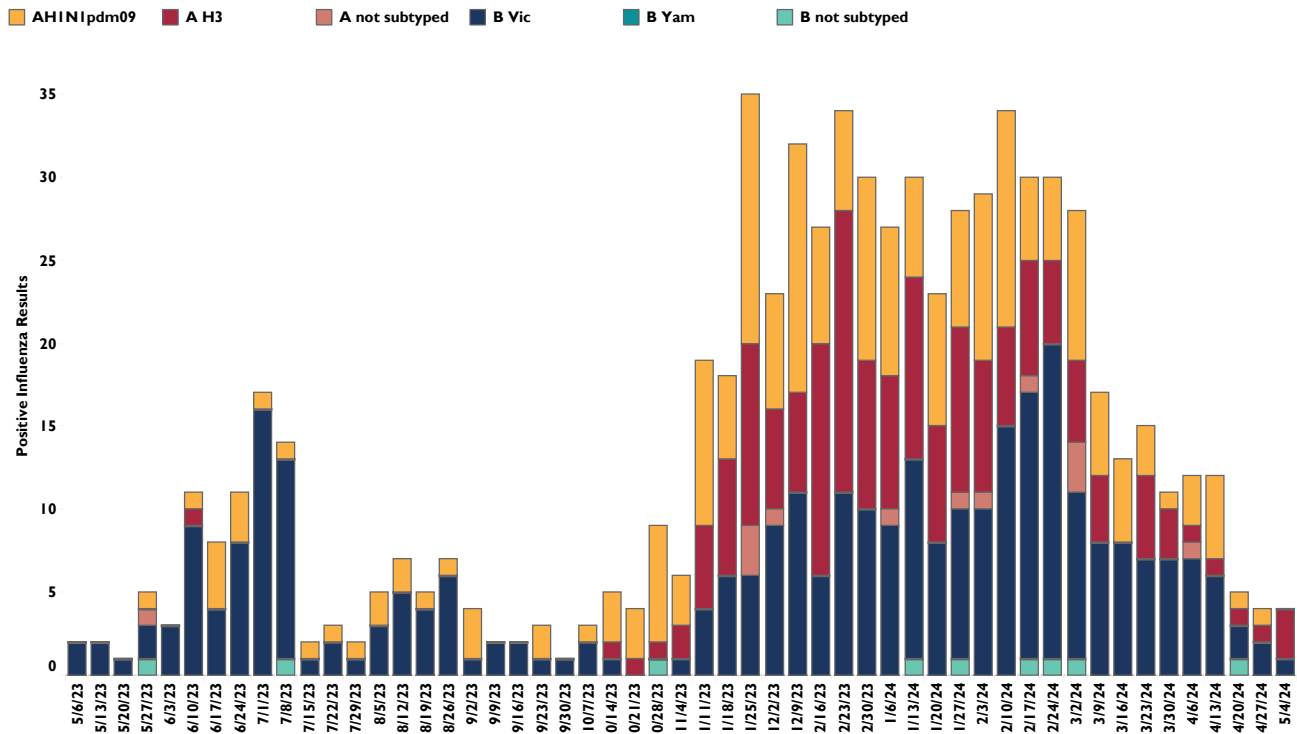
## Influenza testing at the State Hygienic Laboratory (SHL)

Cumulative Influenza Viruses Detected by SHL (10/1/2023 - Current Week)

	Influenza A			Total	Influenza B			Total
	A H3	A not subtyped	AHIN1pdm09		B not subtyped	B Vic	B Yam	
Current Week Positives	3	0	0	3	0	1	0	1
Cumulative Positives	166	12	189	367	7	223	0	230

**Table Note:** Only Iowa residents are included. Specimens listed as "not subtyped" may be pending or were not able to be subtyped due to weak positive lab results. This can be due to poor collection, timing of collection or stage of infection.

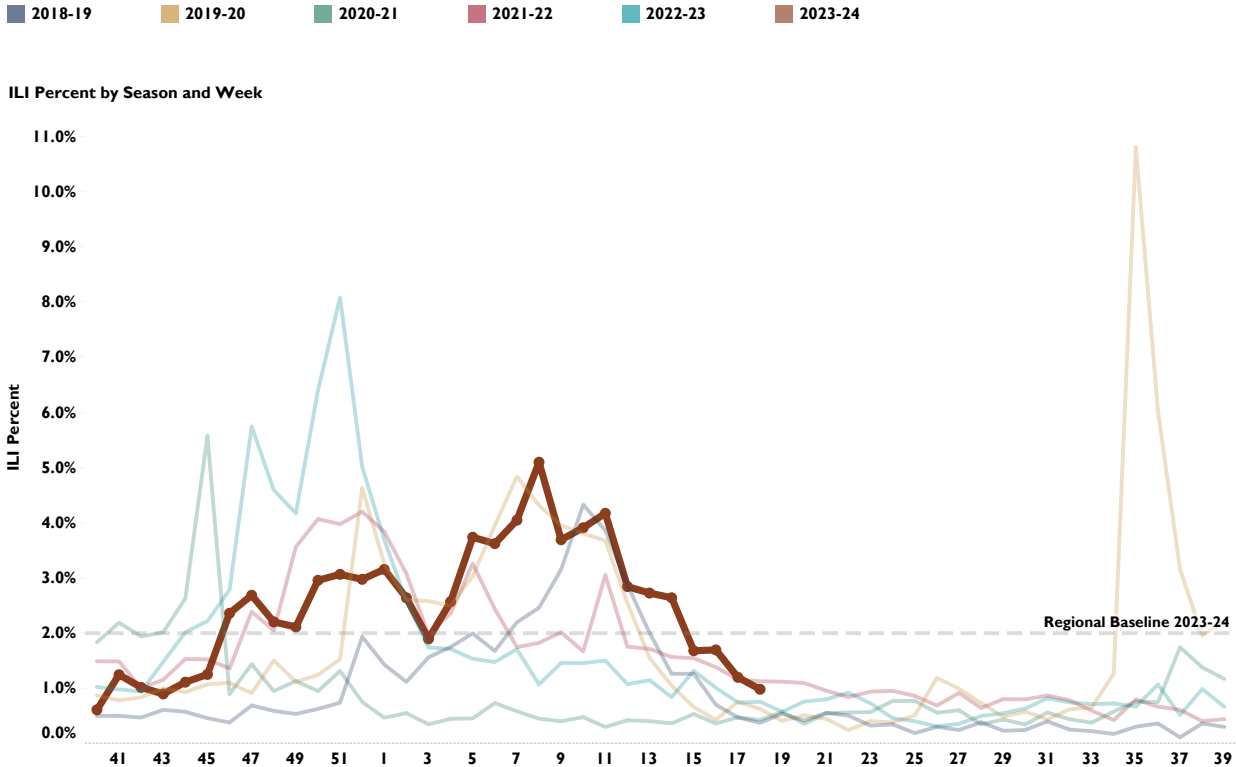
Influenza Viruses Detected by SHL by Week (Current Week and Previous 52 Weeks)



**SHL Flu Testing Note:** The State Hygienic Laboratory (SHL) is the primary laboratory in Iowa characterizing specimens for influenza surveillance. SHL reports the number of tests performed and the type and subtype/lineage of positive tests to the influenza surveillance network daily. SHL also sends a portion of specimens to CDC for further characterization.

## Outpatient Health Care Provider Surveillance Program (ILINET)

Percent Of Outpatient Visits Attributed to Influenza-like Illness (ILI) as Reported by ILINet Sites



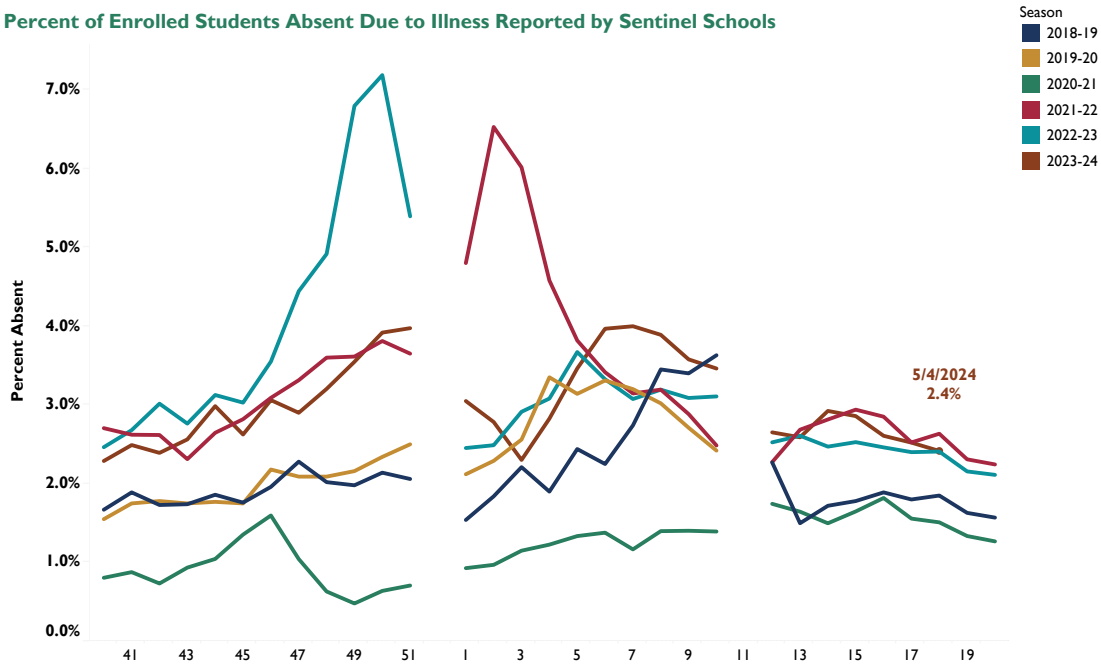
ILI by Age Group Past 4 Weeks

MMWR Week	End Date	Age 0-4	Age 5-24	Age 25-49	Age 50-64	Age 65 and older	Total ILI	ILI Pct
15	4/13/2024	10	26	27	8	7	78	1.69%
16	4/20/2024	12	29	20	10	8	79	1.70%
17	4/27/2024	14	25	8	6	3	56	1.21%
18	5/4/2024	10	18	5	6	4	43	0.99%

**Outpatient ILI Note:** Outpatient health care providers who participate in the ILINet (a national influenza surveillance program) report the number of patients seen with influenza-like illness and the total number of patient visits each week. The ILI Definition changed in 2021-22 so that persons with ILI symptoms (cough, sore throat, fever) will be counted even if positive for other respiratory illness (e.g., COVID-19) which makes comparison across seasons difficult.

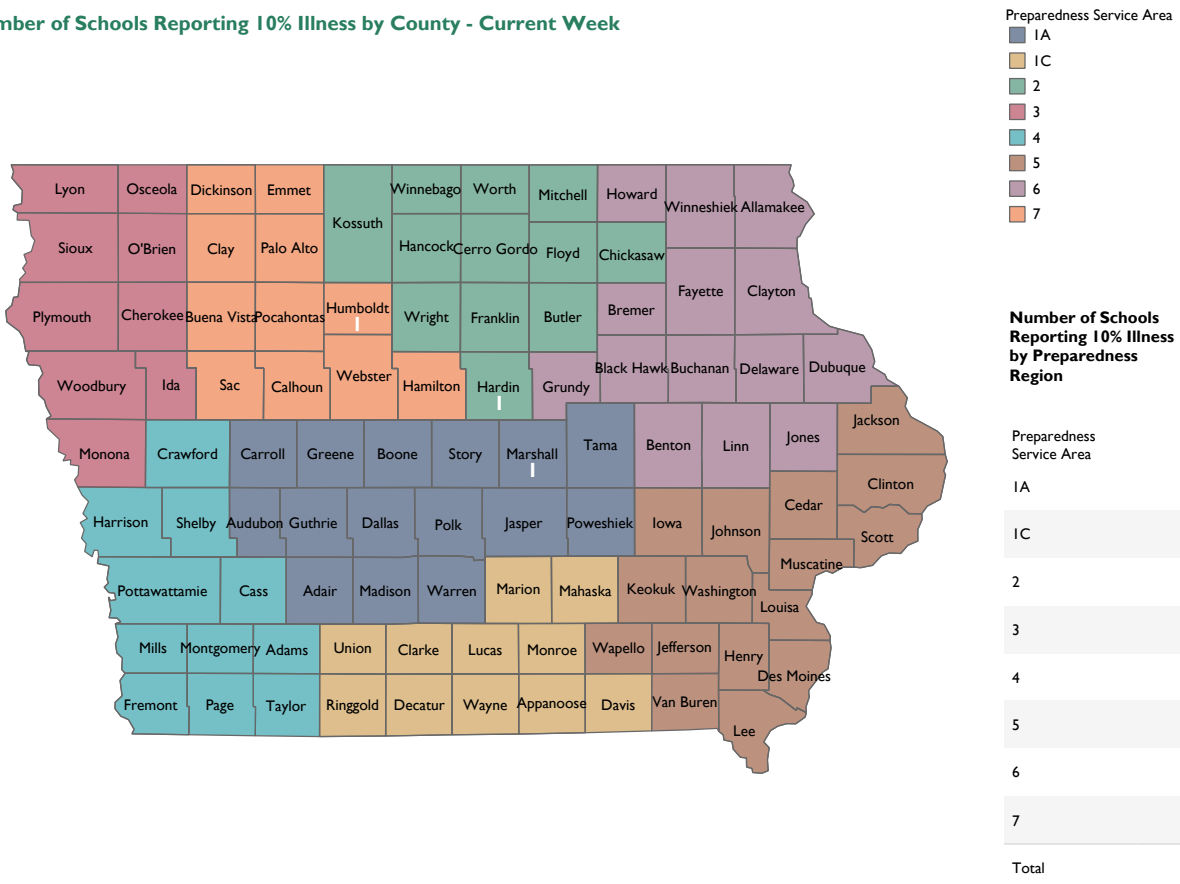
## School Illness

Percent of Enrolled Students Absent Due to Illness Reported by Sentinel Schools



Some weeks are not shown due to large numbers of missing data (e.g., winter and spring breaks and COVID-19 shutdown in 2019-20)

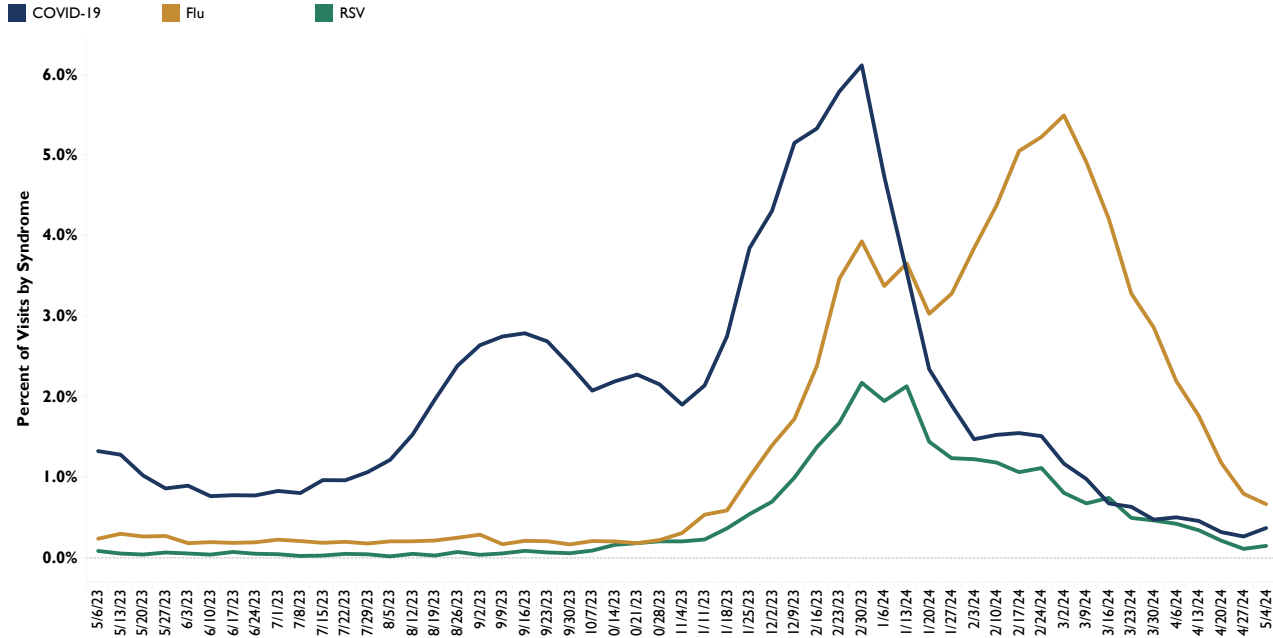
Number of Schools Reporting 10% Illness by County - Current Week



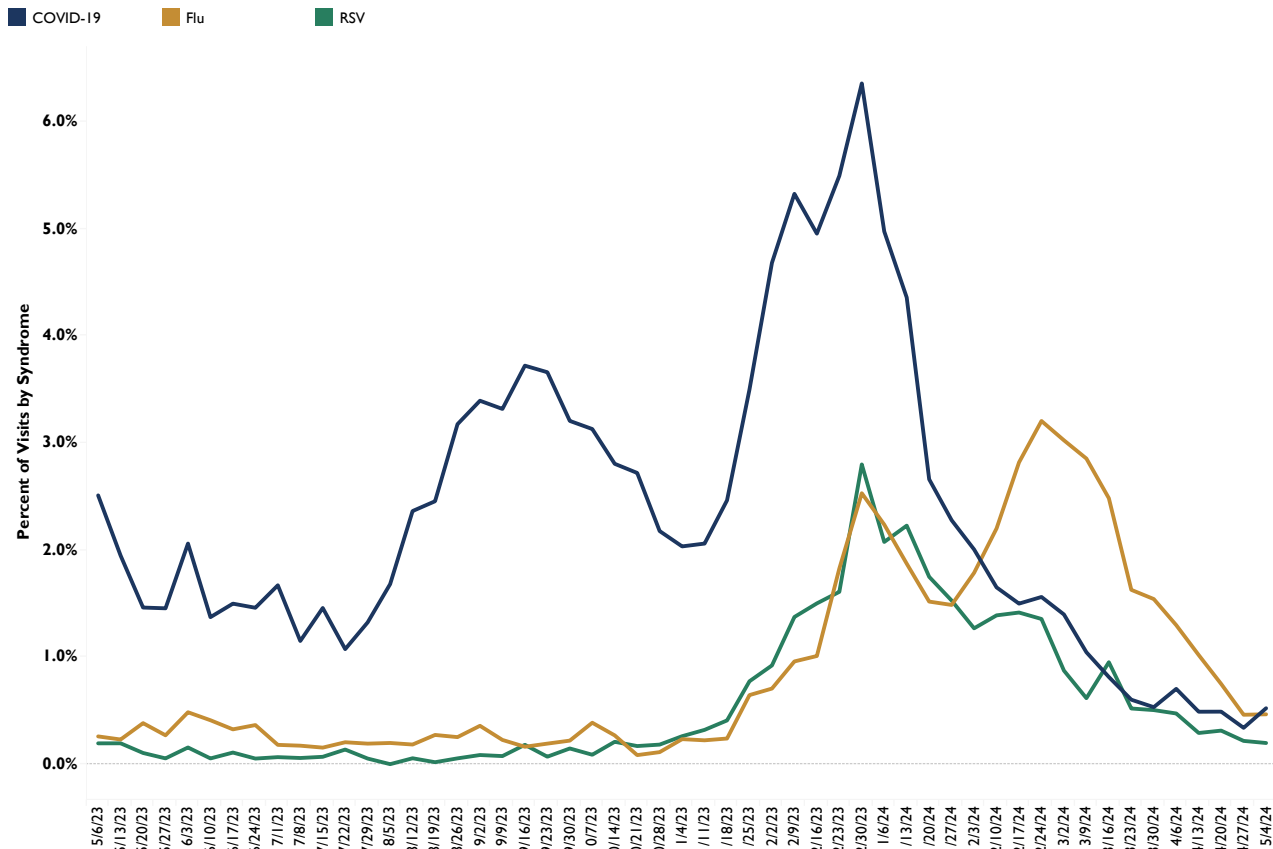


## Iowa Syndromic Surveillance Program

Weekly Proportion of Iowa Emergency Room Visits for Respiratory Syndromes (January 7, 2023 - Current Week)

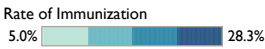
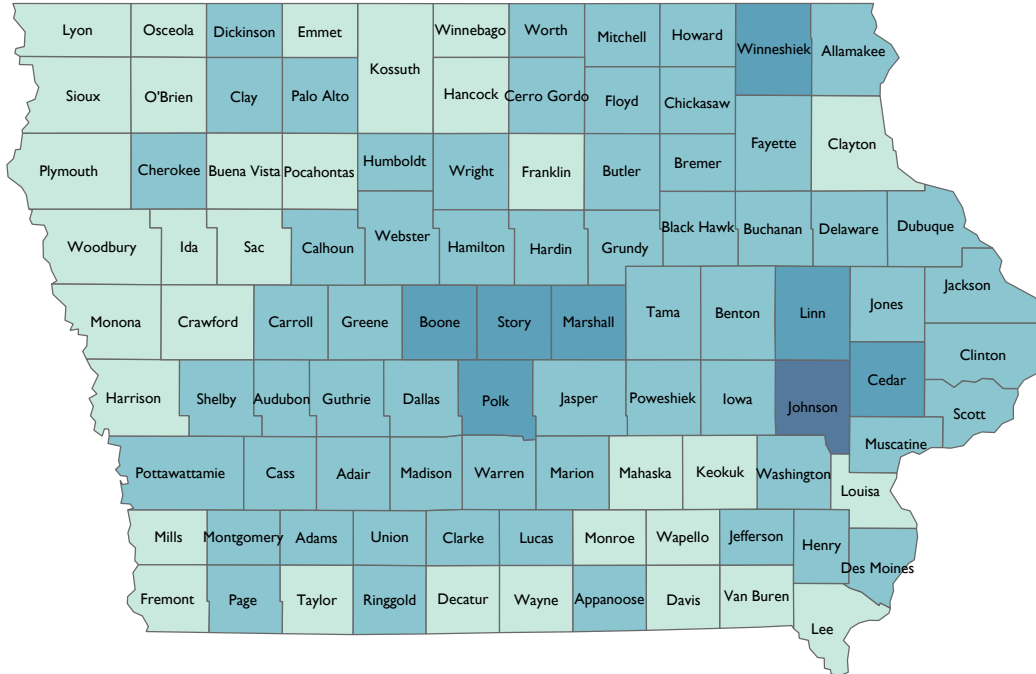


Weekly Proportion of Iowa Inpatient Visits for Respiratory Syndromes (January 7, 2023 - Current Week)



# Percent of Iowa Residents Fully Vaccinated for COVID-19 by County

COVID-19 Vaccine Population Covered 2023-2024 Season as of 5/7/2024



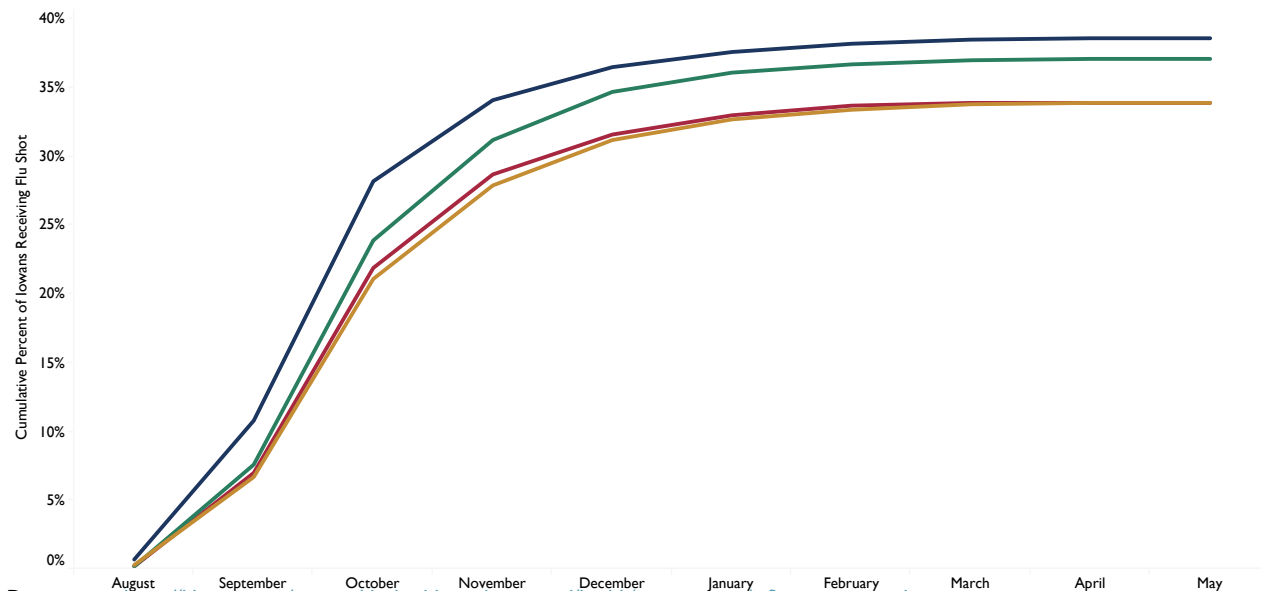
## State of Iowa COVID-19 Immunization 2023-2024

COVID-19 Immunization Percent	15.2%
Number of Immunized Patients	479,839
Census Population	3,163,561

Data source: <https://hhs.iowa.gov/iowa-public-health-tracking-portal/health/immunization/covid-19-vaccine-data>

## Percent of Iowans Receiving Flu Vaccine Cumulative by Month

■ 2020-2021 ■ 2021-2022 ■ 2022-2023 ■ 2023-2024

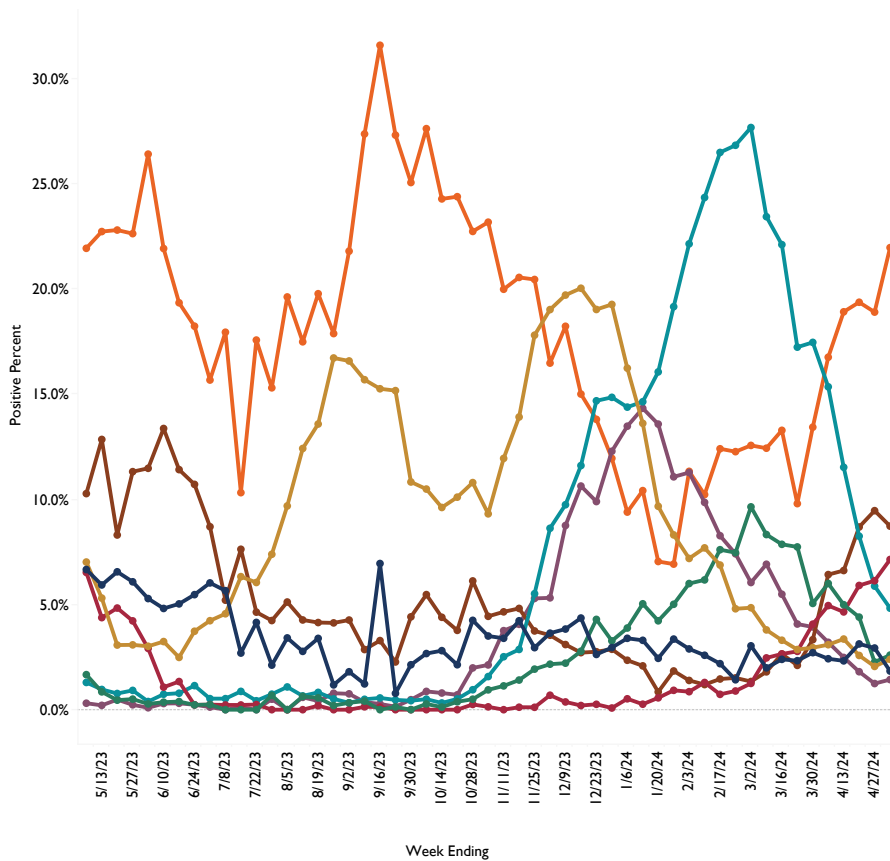


Data source: <https://hhs.iowa.gov/iowa-public-health-tracking-portal/health/immunization/influenza-vaccine-data>

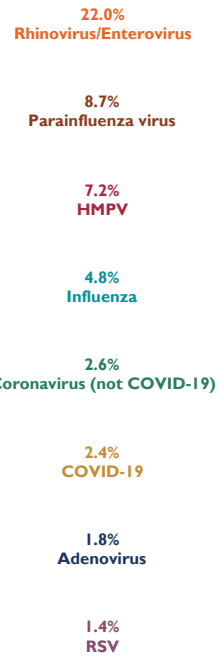
## Iowa Respiratory Virus Survey

Percent of Positive Respiratory Viruses by Pathogen Group and Week - Molecular Only (Current and Previous 52 Weeks)

Percent Positive by Week

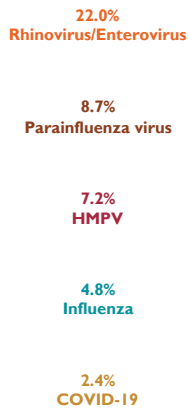


Percent Positive for Current Week

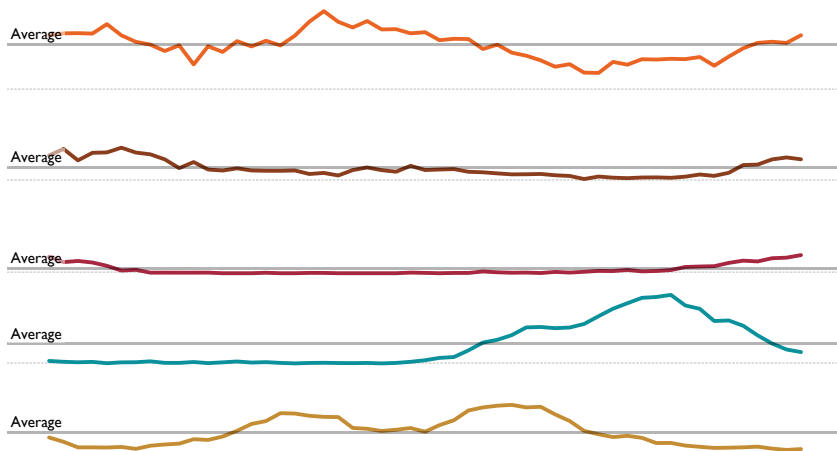


Top 5 Pathogen Groups by Positive Percent on Respiratory Virus Survey - Molecular Only (Current and Previous 52 Weeks)

Percent Positive for Current Week



Percent Positive by Week



## Report Methods, Definitions and Data Sources

### **NATIONAL INFLUENZA LIKE ILLNESS (ILI) - CDC**

The CDC national ILI map shows influenza-like illness, which is determined by symptoms such as fever, cough, and sore throat that can be caused by a number of pathogens in addition to influenza (e.g., COVID-19). Detailed information can be found online at [www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/](http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/).

### **IOWA RESPIRATORY SURVEY**

Iowa HHS and SHL run a weekly web-based survey program where laboratorians report the number of influenza, COVID-19 and other respiratory virus tests performed, the testing method (molecular, antigen, or virus isolation) and the number of positive tests.

### **INFLUENZA TESTING AT THE STATE HYGIENIC LAB**

The State Hygienic Laboratory (SHL) is the primary laboratory in Iowa characterizing specimens for influenza surveillance. SHL reports the number of tests performed and the type and subtype/lineage of positive tests to the influenza surveillance network daily. SHL also sends a portion of specimens to CDC for further characterization.

### **OUTPATIENT HEALTH CARE PROVIDER SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM (ILINET)**

Outpatient health care providers who participate in ILINet (a national influenza surveillance program) report the number of patients seen with influenza-like illness and the total number of patient visits each week.

### **INFLUENZA AND COVID-19 DEATHS:**

The Iowa HHS Center for Acute Disease Epidemiology works with the Bureau of Health Statistics to monitor mortality among Iowa residents related to Influenza and COVID-19. Deaths are considered to be influenza-associated when influenza is listed on the death certificate. COVID-associated deaths are determined by diagnosis codes listed on the death certificate.

Both Influenza and COVID-19 death totals are cumulative from the start of the flu season (October 2, 2022 through the end of the current reporting week).

### **SCHOOL ILLNESS REPORTING**

Iowa HHS works with Iowa schools, local public health and the Iowa Department of Education to track and respond to reports of illness in school in two main groups: 10% daily student absences and sentinel school weekly illness totals. All K-12 schools are asked to report all days where student absences due to illness are at least 10% of expected enrollment. Weekly illness data is from a subset of schools that voluntarily report weekly totals of students ill throughout the school year regardless of the level of illness.

### **LONG TERM CARE FACILITY INFLUENZA OUTBREAKS**

A confirmed influenza outbreak in a care facility is defined as at least two residents with lab-confirmed influenza in the same area of a facility having an illness onset within 72 hours of each other.

### **IOWA SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE**

Iowa HHS, CynchHealth Iowa and CDC started implementing syndromic surveillance for the state of Iowa in May 2021. Iowa continues to enroll hospitals to participate and currently has over 90 hospitals participating. Syndromic surveillance provides public health with a near real time system for detecting, understanding, and monitoring health events based on symptoms and diagnoses of patients visiting participating hospitals.

### **INFLUENZA AND COVID-19 IMMUNIZATIONS**

Seasonal influenza vaccination data in Iowa is based on doses reported to the Iowa Immunization Registry Information System (IRIS) for Iowans. IRIS is a confidential, computerized, population-based system that tracks immunization for children, adolescents and adults who are seen at public and private healthcare provider sites throughout the state of Iowa. The data for the current influenza season is updated weekly and there may be a lag between the vaccine administration date and the date reported to IRIS.

COVID-19 vaccine data is also based on doses data reported to IRIS, but the COVID-19 vaccine data is updated monthly.