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Department  
of Transportation  
Federal Highway  
Administration

Demonstration Projects  
Program

Demonstration Project No. 55  
**Asphalt Emulsions for  
Highway Construction**  
Dubuque County, Iowa

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FHWA-DP-55-4

Initial Report

January 1982

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CONSTRUCTION REPORT  
IOWA HIGHWAY RESEARCH BOARD  
PROJECT HR-216

ASPHALT EMULSIONS FOR HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION  
CONTRACT NO. DTFH71-80-55-IA-02  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION  
REGION 15  
DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS DIVISION  
DEMONSTRATION PROJECT NO. 55

ASPHALT EMULSION BOUND MACADAM  
DUBUQUE COUNTY PROJECT SN-4657(3)--51-31

BY

CHARLES L. BAULE, P.E.  
DUBUQUE COUNTY ENGINEER

JANUARY, 1981

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ASPHALT EMULSION BOUND MACADAM

ASPHALT EMULSIONS FOR HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION

DEMONSTRATION PROJECT NUMBER 55

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

INTRODUCTION

Recent years have presented a real financial challenge for highway departments. The energy shortage and rapid inflation have resulted in a severe reduction in proposed programs. The result has been an increased emphasis on investigating alternative roadway sections and construction procedures.

Many secondary roadway departments have utilized macadam base construction with varying degrees of success. Macadam base construction does appear to have a potential for providing the structural needs at a lower cost.

The recent macadam base projects have provided excellent drainage characteristics but there is an apparent lack of stability. Even when the base is properly rolled and keyed together, the large stones are easily displaced. The use of an asphalt emulsion binder may increase stability--while still providing a relatively low cost roadway base--and reduce energy consuming construction costs.

OBJECTIVE

The project objectives are:

1. Identify a cost effective asphalt emulsion bound macadam typical cross section.
2. Obtain useful data comparing seven typical cross sections.
3. Determine the effectiveness of engineering fabric placed under macadam roadbeds.
4. To evaluate the use of emulsions in surface seal coats. (See Appendix A)

#### PROJECT LOCATION

The project is located on Dubuque County Road D-53 from U.S. 151 south and easterly for 5.855 miles through Bernard, Iowa (See Appendix B). This highway serves as a feeder road from U.S. 151 to U.S. 61 and is a short cut across the country.

#### TRAFFIC DATA

Traffic counts vary on the roadway from 114 vehicles per day to 235 vehicles per day, with approximately 50% of the traffic being trucks. The growth rate of traffic will increase now that the roadway has been paved. The traffic prediction for 22 years hence is a 47.3% increase from 1978 traffic counts or a maximum of 346 VPD in the year 2000.

#### TEST SECTIONS

Test sections (See page 38) were the full width of the roadway base which was approximately 36 feet in width. Each test section was repeated along the 5.855 mile route. Under the first seven test sections, engineering fabric was placed in two 200 foot lengths. One fabric used was Bidim C22 (60 mils) and the other was True Tex MG-300 (110 mils).

Posts were placed near the fence to identify section and fabric locations.

Section 1: 2,400 feet and 2,100 feet of 2" Type B Class I asphaltic concrete 24 feet wide over a 6" asphalt treated base with granular shoulders that received a double seal coat for a shoulder surface.

Section 2: 2,405 feet and 2,100 feet of 2" Type B Class I asphaltic concrete, 24 feet wide over 6" of 3" x 3/4" asphalt emulsion bound macadam the full width of 36 feet and a double seal coat over the granular shoulders.

Section 3: 2,065 feet of 3" Type B Class I asphaltic concrete 24 feet wide over 6" emulsion bound macadam base the full width of the base area with a double seal coat on the granular shoulders. The intended repeat cross-section (1910 feet) was modified to 26 feet of emulsion bound macadam and plain macadam shoulders.

Section 4: 2,100 feet and 2,400 feet of 3" Type B Class I asphaltic concrete 24 feet wide placed over 2" of 3/4" choke stone the full width of the 6" macadam base section of the roadway, with a double seal coat on the granular shoulders.

Section 5: 2,100 feet and 2,400 feet of 3" asphalt emulsion bound choke stone 24 feet wide over 6" emulsion bound macadam the width of the base and granular shoulders. The final surface has a double seal coat from edge to edge of the roadway.

Section 6: 2,100 feet and 2,400 feet of 3" asphalt emulsion bound choke stone 24 feet wide over 2" of 3/4" Class A choke stone the full width of the 6" plain macadam base section with granular shoulders. There is a double seal coat over the entire surface from edge to edge of the roadway.

Section 7: 2,100 feet and 2,200 feet of 3" granular choke stone over the 6" plain macadam base with a double seal coat the width of the roadway.

#### ASPHALT TYPES USED

AC-10 asphalt was used for the asphaltic surface courses and the asphaltic base courses. Tack coats and prime coats were MC-70 liquid asphalts. Emulsions used were the High Float type HFE 150 for the emulsion bound macadam and the emulsion bound 3/4" choke stone. SS-1 emulsion was tried for the 3/4" choke stone and the 6" emulsion bound macadam with unsatisfactory results. High Float emulsion HFE 90 was used for all seal coating. All asphalt was obtained from Koch Asphalt Company Terminal at Dubuque, Iowa. The HFE 90 and HFE 150 fall in the AASHTO HFMS-2 range.

#### AGGREGATE USED

Aggregates were obtained from the following sources: Type B asphalt sand aggregate from Bellevue Sand and Gravel Co.; Crushed stone aggregate from Mar Jo Quarry, Beecher Quarries, Ltd., located at Sec. 5-88-3E Dubuque County.; Macadam aggregate was made by Beecher Quarries, Ltd. All macadam came from Sec. 22 and 23-87-1E Dubuque County. This aggregate was 3" to 3/4" in size. Three-fourths inch choke stone was made at the same quarry as the macadam aggregate. Granular shoulder stone and granular macadam choke stone was also made at the same quarry the macadam was manufactured. The washed aggregate limestone chips were manufactured at the quarry located in Sec. 35-87-2W in Dubuque County. See Appendix C for materials tests.

#### SEQUENCE OF CONSTRUCTION

The project started on August 14, 1980 and was completed on October 2, 1980. Tschiggfrie Excavating Company was the contractor. A copy of the contract is in Appendix D. The subgrade was prepared by Dubuque County maintenance forces. Three motor patrols shaped the 5.855 miles a week before the contractor started the project. The subgrade was checked by the Iowa Department of Transportation Road Rater for which data is shown in Appendix E. Special Provisions for the project are in Appendix F.

Section number 7 - Station 131+00 to 152+00 and 286+00 to 308+00 were started first. The 3" x 3/4" macadam was placed with a Jersey spreader attached to the front of a D7 Caterpillar tractor. The base was placed in 3 passes with the first two at the edges of the roadway. The center section was laid last, which caused a higher elevation of the center section. The contractor then bladed the center section with a motor patrol. This procedure was stopped because it caused segregation of the large and smaller rock and created voids larger than necessary on the surface of the macadam. This is not the recommended procedure to get the best results. The contractor changed the method of macadam placement after unsatisfactory results from the first few sections.

The contractor then placed the 3" x 3/4" macadam in three separate passes from left to right with no blading after placement with the Jersey spreader. This same procedure was used on the emulsion bound macadam to prevent segregation. After the 3" x 3/4" material was laid, the choke stone was placed on top, bladed, shaped and compacted. The top was primed with MC-70 asphalt and a double seal coat placed over the entire section. All base materials were placed from Station 214+00 to Station 308+00 before construction of the surface course in the respective sections.

In section number 6 - Station 111+00 to 131+00 and 262+00 to 286+00 the 3" x 3/4" macadam was placed the same as that in Section number 7. However, the 3/4" emulsion bound choke stone became a problem. A 3" lift of emulsion bound choke stone was placed in one lift with an asphalt paving machine. It was decided that this was too thick to allow the moisture to escape, so two lifts of 1-1/2" increments were used to achieve the desired design criteria. Both high float and SS-1 emulsions were tried, but neither successfully coated the choke stone. Therefore, the placement of the 3/4" emulsion choke material was stopped until a solution to the coating problem was found.

The final decision was to clean up the 3/4" stone which was screened from the 3" x 3/4" macadam stone. The specifications called for a maximum of 5% passing the #200 sieve; however, after field trials, it was determined that less than 4% passing the #200 sieve was required before the choke stone would coat properly.

It is very important that the material passing the #200 sieve is kept to a minimum. One percent can make a great deal of difference in the emulsion's coating ability. All emulsion bound materials were mixed in a Pioneer pug mill at the quarry site Sec. 22, 23-87-1E.

In Section number 5- Station 89+00 to 110+00 and 238+00 to 262+00 emulsion bound macadam--the 3" to 3/4" stone had the same coating problems as the 3/4" choke stone; the material passing the #200 sieve could not be more than 4%. The specifications had no limits on the #200 sieve but the more passing the #200 sieve, the worse the coating of the stone. Unusually high rainfall (page 32) during aggregate production substantially impaired screening efficiency resulted in problems of removing the fines from both the macadam and choke stone. This created a problem for the rock producer, Beecher Quarries, Ltd., where all large stones had to be screened to get the fines below 4% passing the #200 sieve. Once this was done, the coating was good on the large stone. High Float 150 was used on the large stone as was the SS-1. On this project, with the mixing procedures utilized, the better results were obtained with the high float emulsion. Based on laboratory results, increased moisture content of the aggregate (high rainfall) resulted in poorer aggregate coating. The emulsion bound macadam bases were laid with the Jersey spreader following the same procedure used with the plain macadam sections.

Section number 4 - Station 68+00 to 89+00 and 214+00 to 238+00 were placed the same as the plain macadam then choked off with 3/4" choke stone and surfaced with 3" of Type B Class I AC-10 asphaltic concrete. The granular shoulders were sealed with two coats of HFE 90 emulsion.

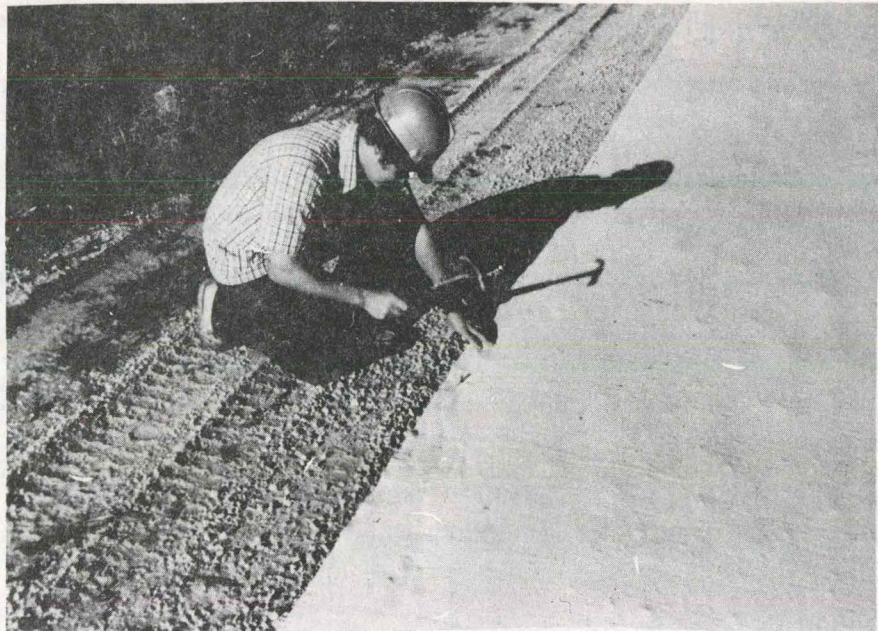
Section number 3 - Station 47+35 to 58+00 and 194+00 to 213+10 were designed to have a 3" Type B Class I AC-10 asphaltic concrete surface course. However, due to no choke stone on the emulsion bound macadam, it took approximately 4" of asphaltic concrete to obtain the 3" cover over the macadam. The Type B asphalt was placed with a standard asphalt paving machine.

Section number 2 - Station 23+00 to 47+05 and 173+00 to 194+00 were designed to have a 2" Type B Class I surface. It took about 3" of the Type B Class I AC-10 asphaltic concrete to cover the emulsion treated macadam.

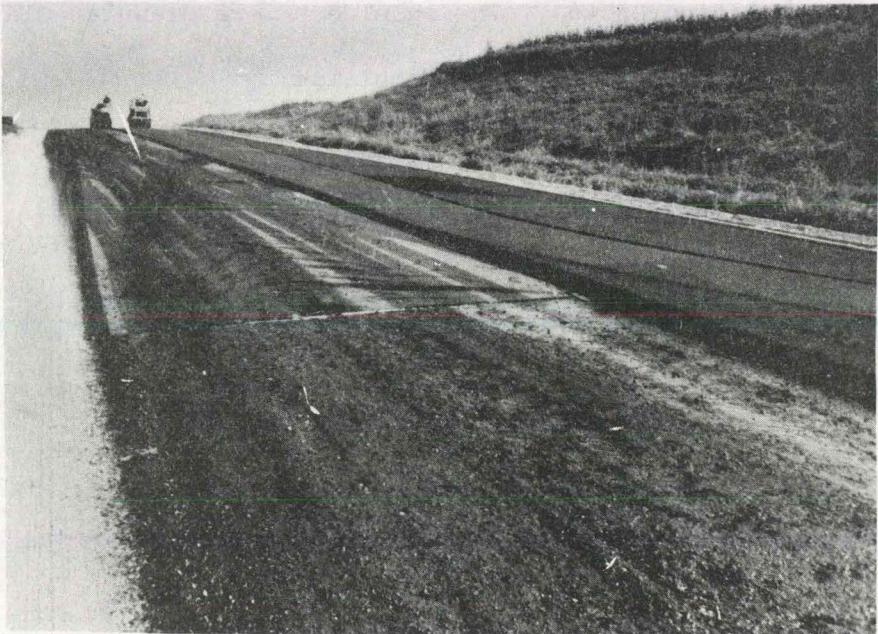
Section number 1 - Station 0+00 to 23+00 and 152+00 to 173+00 were 8" full depth asphalt construction. A 6" base was placed in 2-3" lifts and a 2" mat was placed on top. The shoulders were granular Class A stone and double seal coated with an HFE 90 emulsion.

#### PHOTOGRAPHS OF CONSTRUCTION

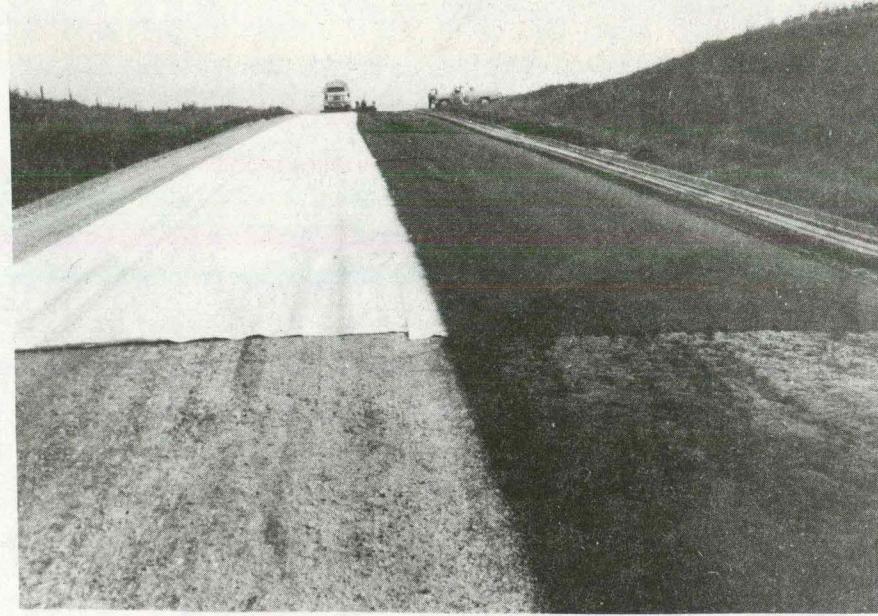
The following pages demonstrate the construction techniques used in the project.



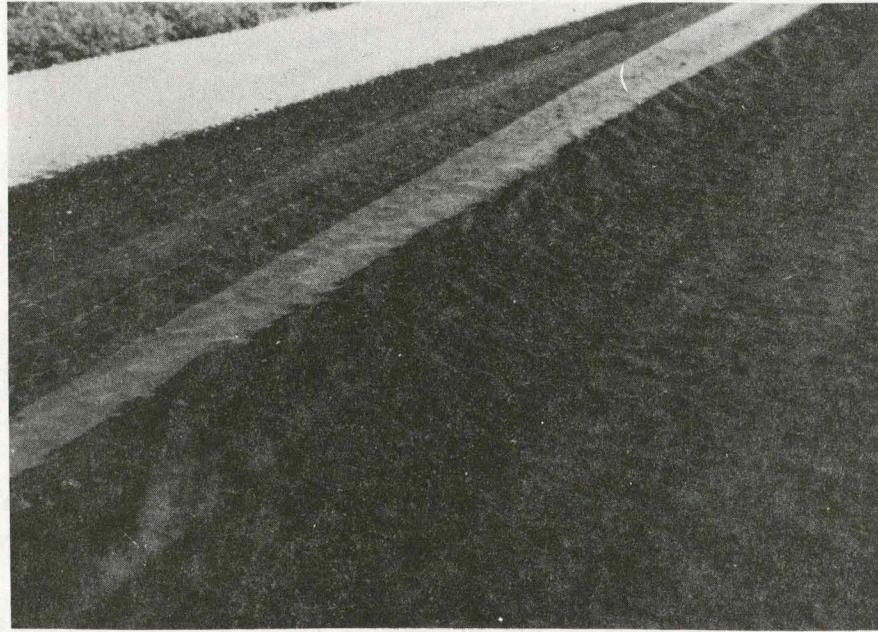
Iowa Department of Transportation employees placed the engineering fabric.



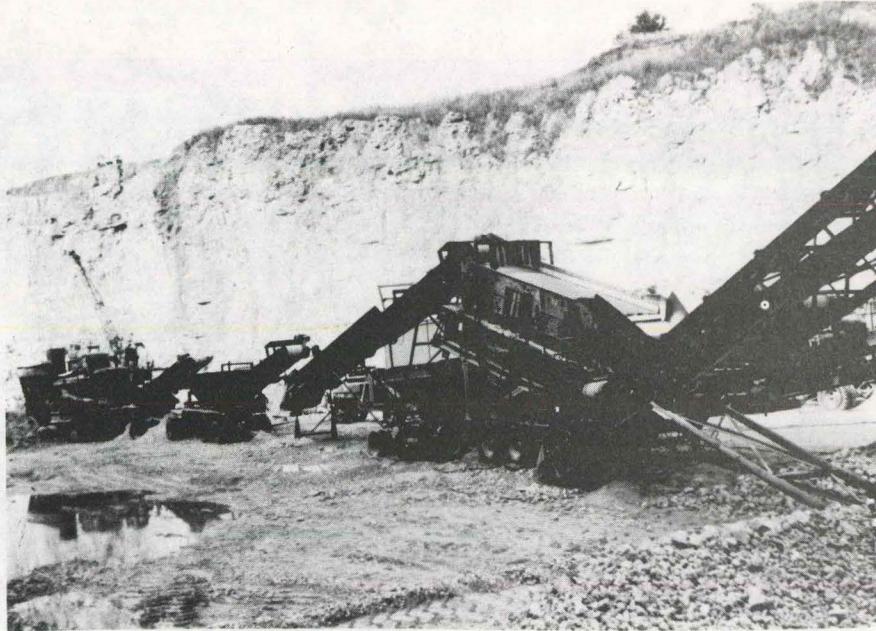
Engineering fabric at Station 10+00 to 12+00.



Spraying the fabric helped to hold it in place.



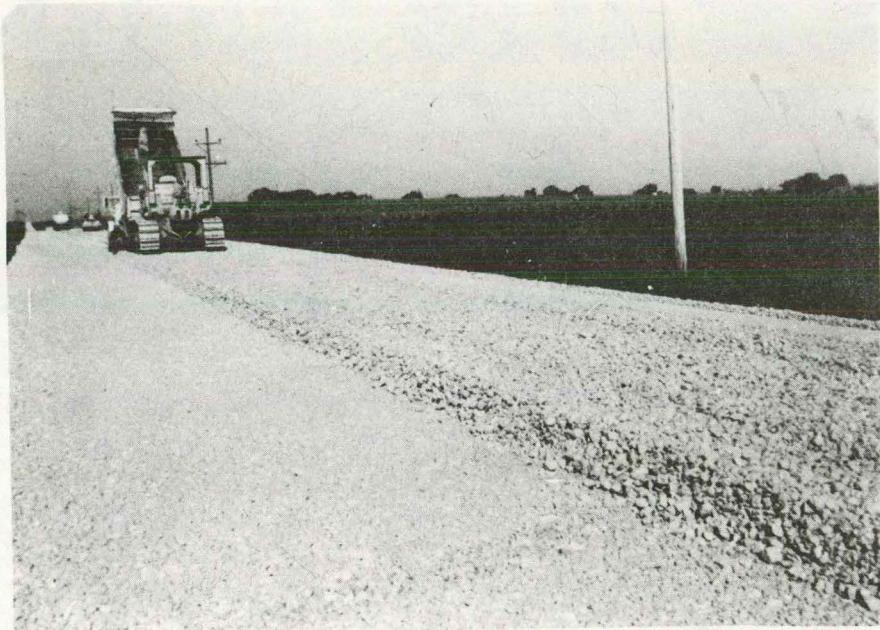
Fabric shows wrinkles due to trucks traveling at too great a speed. The wrinkles could not be removed.



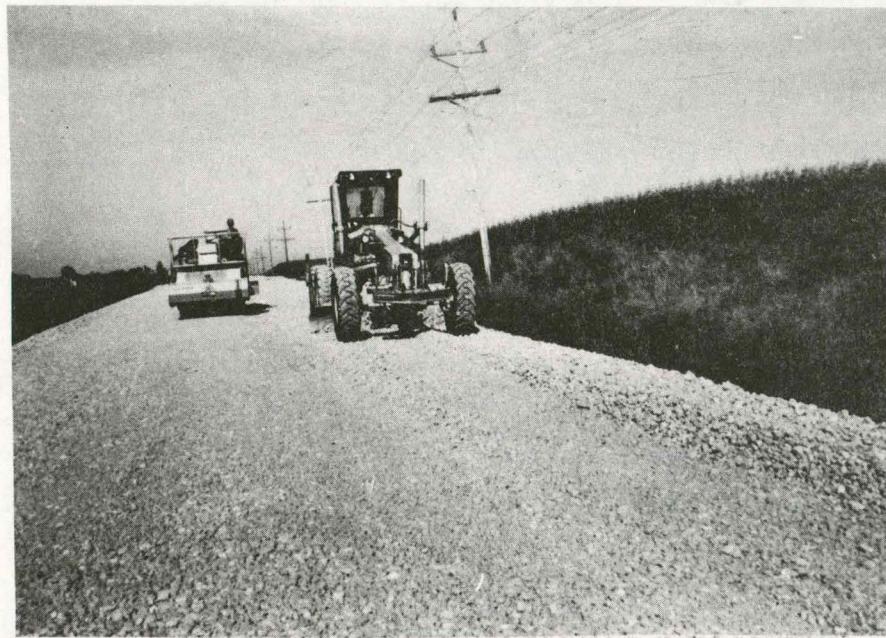
Meloy Quarry in Sections 22 and 23, T87N-RIE where Beecher LTD crushed the 3" macadam, 3/4" chokestone and the 3/4" class A stone.



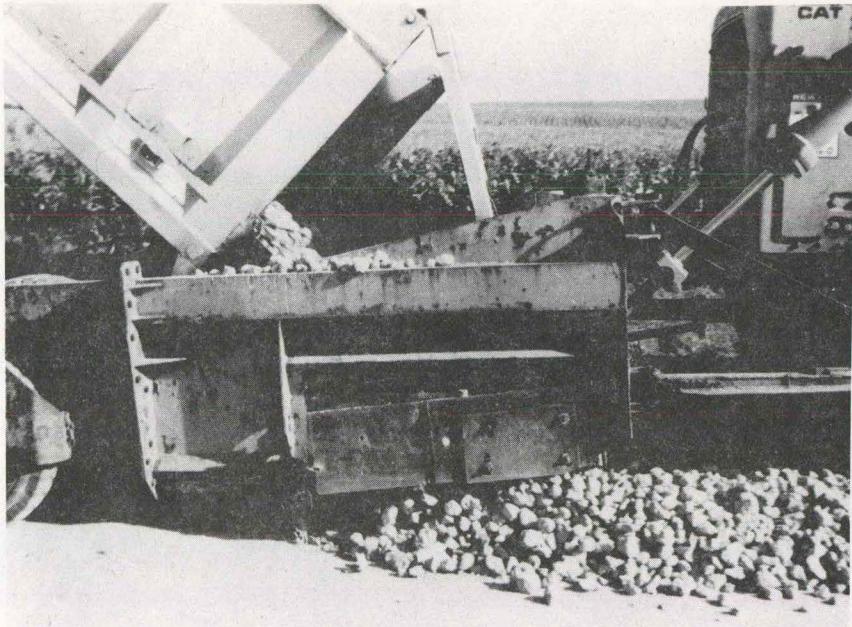
Plain macadam 6" base being placed.



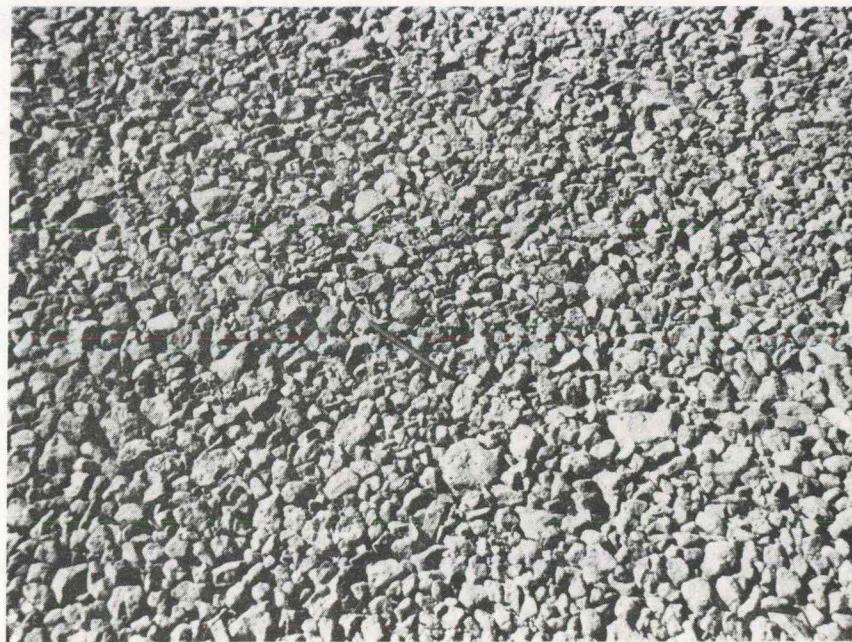
Jersey spreader finishing the center pass.



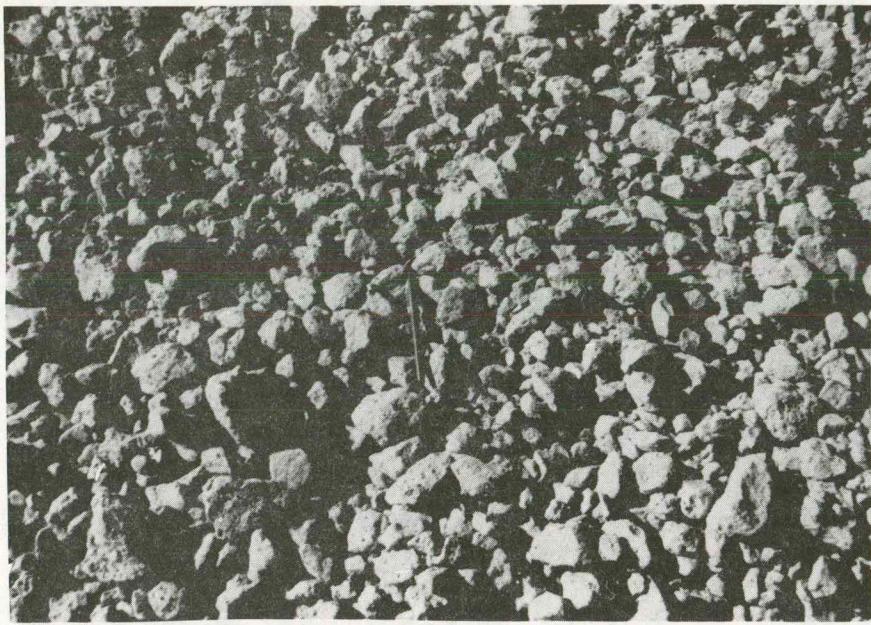
Motor grader working the excess macadam. This is not the recommended procedure since it causes segregation of the stone.



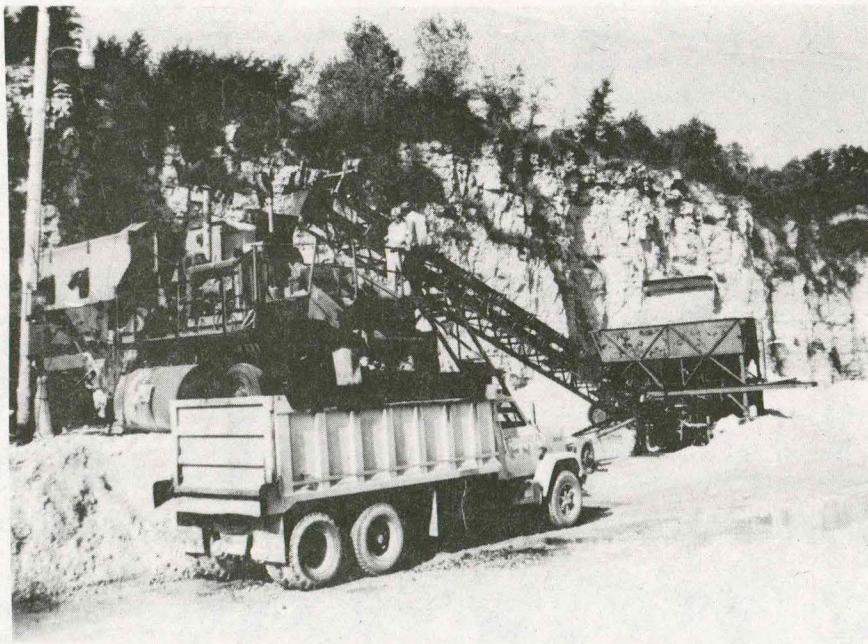
Jersey spreader laying the loose macadam.



3" macadam, in place, showing the voids between the large rock.



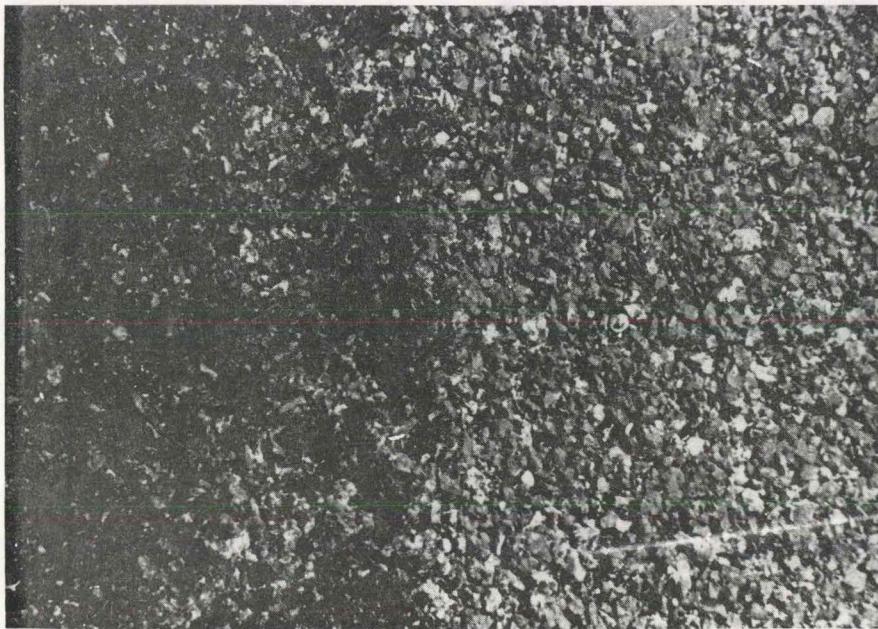
The picture shows the fines attached to the larger rock.



Tschiggfrie Excavating's Pioneer pugmill at Meloy Quarry.



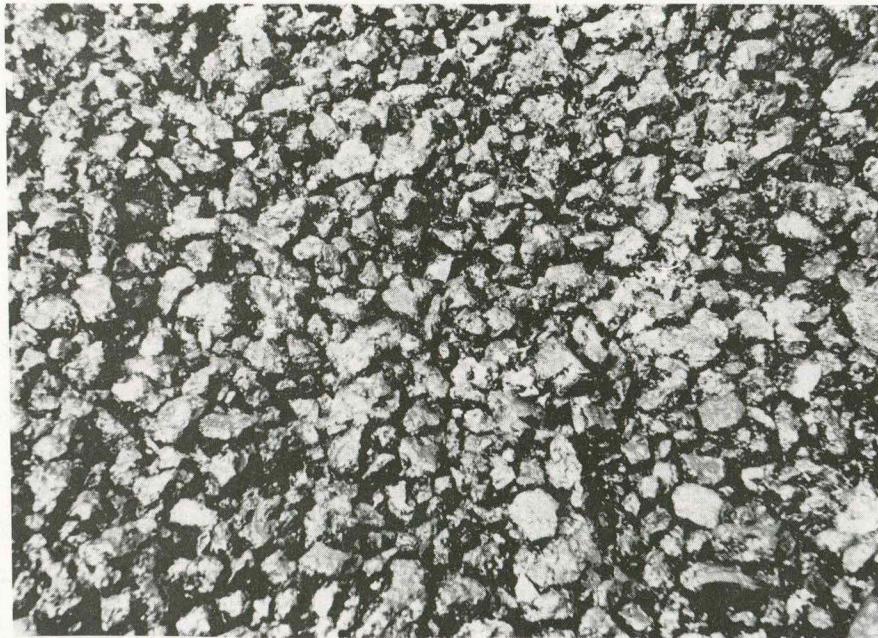
3" emulsion bound macadam rejected due to poor coating.



Good coating versus poor coating of the emulsion bound chokestone.



Good coating of the emulsion bound macadam at the pugmill.



Emulsion bound macadam with good coating on the roadway.



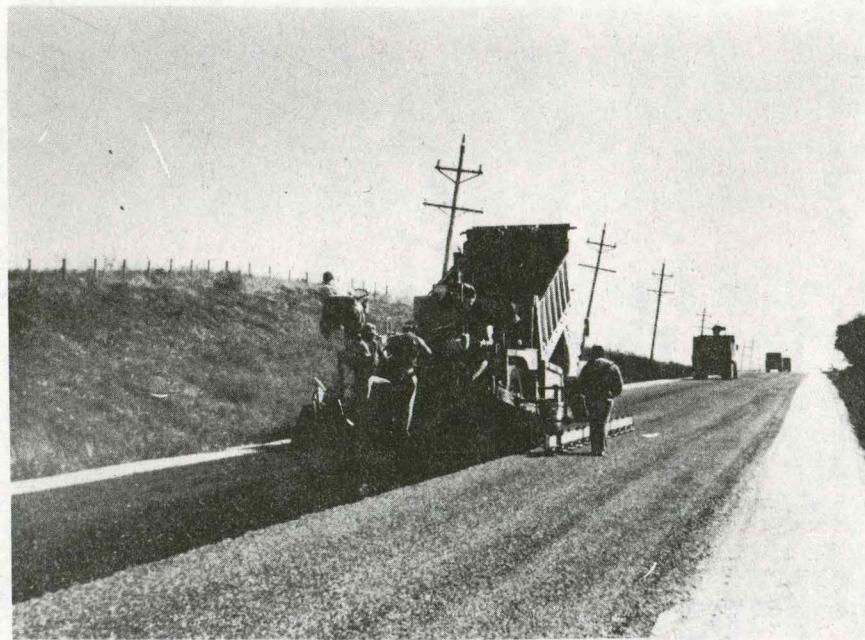
Jersey spreader with Cat tractor placing the 3" emulsion bound macadam in section 2.



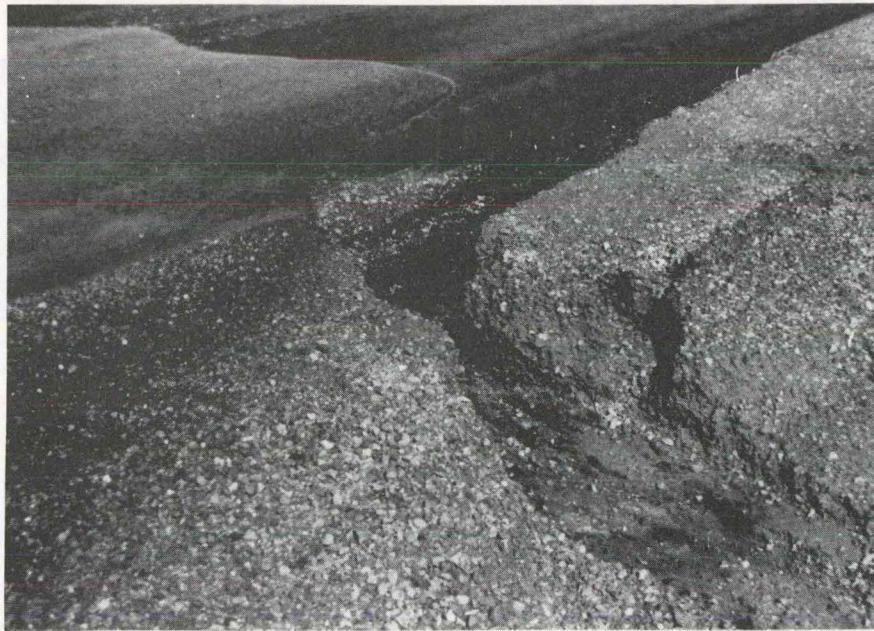
3" emulsion bound macadam base showing water running to the ditch.



Vibratory roller passing over the emulsion bound macadam. The roller had a tendency to break the larger rock at the surface.



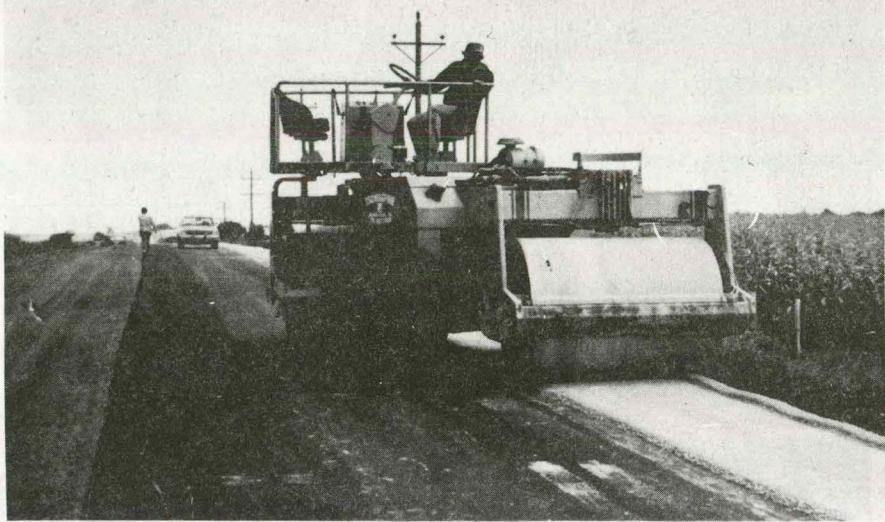
The final  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " mat being laid over the initial mat of the  $\frac{3}{4}$ " emulsion bound chokestone.



Shoulder erosion caused by heavy rains between stations 152+00 and 173+00.



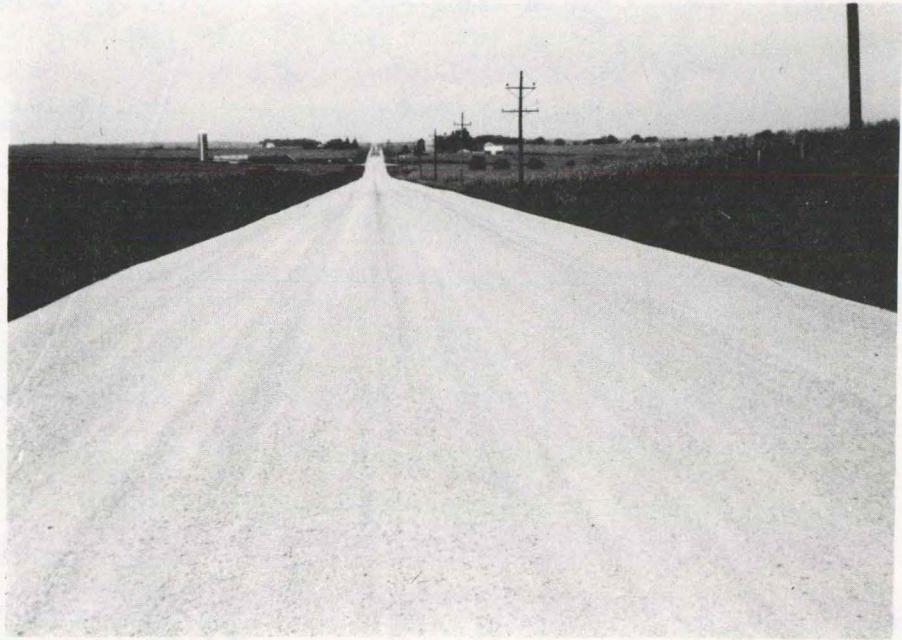
Tschiffgrie's equipment placing the seal coat.



Offset roller compacting shoulder material.



Final roadway. Section 3 looking westerly at Station 68+00.



Section 6 with final seal coat looking easterly at station 131+00.

## CONCLUSION

The 3/4" emulsion bound choke stone was unsatisfactory as a covering course for the macadam bases. It was difficult to lay down with a paving machine and was difficult to get a smooth surface.

The center pass of the Jersey spreader tended to take the crown out of the roadway when three passes were employed during construction. During construction, it was found that two passes with the Jersey spreader worked very well with the emulsion bound macadam. One pass on each side of the centerline was placed and rolled. The shoulders were placed using a shoulder-rolling machine with clean macadam. This is the way section number 3 from Station 194+00 to Station 213+10 was constructed.

The future of this type of construction will be based on the cost. If a similar project was to be constructed, not less than 6" of emulsion bound macadam base would be recommended and that would be placed in two passes side by side of the centerline for a width of 26 feet. The shoulder areas would be filled with plain macadam. This would eliminate the cost of emulsion to the shoulder areas.

### Average Cost of the Various Sections One Through Seven:

No. 1	\$159,713.21	Total Length	4,500 feet
No. 2	\$140,368.71	Total Length	4,505 feet
No. 3	\$138,600.53	Total Length	3,975 feet
No. 4	\$119,135.21	Total Length	4,500 feet
No. 5	\$129,032.80	Total Length	4,500 feet
No. 6	\$108,561.32	Total Length	4,500 feet
No. 7	\$ 74,254.63	Total Length	4,300 feet

The final inspection found some areas where the first and second seal coats were not bonded together. This was evident in the seal coated Sections 4, 5, 6, and 7 and only occurred at various places: at Station 256+00 near the centerline, at 253+50 near centerline, 124+00 near centerline, and at

117+25 near the centerline. These areas were failures of the two seal coats to attach to each other. This may be due to loose clean rock which was not completely broomed off at these spots when the second seal coat was applied. These areas were broomed clean and resealed. Other than these spots, the entire roadway has no other failures except some base failure in the 6" macadam area in Section 14 near Station 296+00 near the center of the west bound lane. This area also has been resealed after evidence of the base failure.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This research project was sponsored by the Iowa Department of Transportation through the Iowa Highway Research Board, Dubuque County and the U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration. Special thanks to the Dubuque County Board of Supervisors - Wilfred Bahl, Donna Smith and Lloyd Hayes for giving their approval of the project; Pat Horsfield of Tschiggfrie Excavating; Robert Beecher of Beecher Quarries, Ltd.; Larry Schreiner, William Miteff and Jerry Reinke of Koch Asphalt, and the Dubuque County Highway Department Personnel involved in the project with noted appreciation to Lee Eisbach. Vernon Marks, Steven L. Tritsch and Richard D. Smith of the Iowa Department of Transportation provided valuable assistance.

The opinions, findings, and conclusions of this report are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Highway Division of the Iowa Department of Transportation or the Federal Highway Administration.

APPENDICES

Appendix A

Evaluation Plan

Asphalt Emulsions for Seal Coating for Highway Construction

## EVALUATION PLAN

## ASPHALT EMULSIONS FOR SEAL COATING FOR HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION

## CONSTRUCTION CRITERIA and PROCEDURE

A) Surface Preparation and Repairs

All new construction of subbase, 3" macadam, 3" emulsion bound macadam, 3/4" chokestone and 3/4" emulsion bound chokestone were rolled, dampened, and compacted then primed.

B) Climatic Condition during Construction

(Including roadway surface temperatures.)

<u>Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	Temperatures			<u>Sky</u>
		<u>Surface</u>	<u>Air</u>		
9-24	8:00	60	55		Clear
	12:00	64	65		Clear
	3:00	65	66		Clear
9-25	10:00	67	63		Cloudy
	1:00	63	58		Cloudy
	3:00	65	58		Cloudy
9-29	8:00	62	54		Clear
	12:00	74	75		Clear
	3:00	75	75		Clear
9-30	10:00	70	70		Clear
	12:00	70	70		Clear
	2:00	70	68		Clear
10-01	10:00	68	65		Clear
	12:00	70	71		Clear

C) Noted Changes in Material Properties at Jobsite

(1) Moisture content: 1 to 1.5%

(2) Gradation: 1/2" limestone chips

% Passing	<u>Date</u>	<u>3/4"</u>	<u>1/2"</u>	<u>3/8"</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>200</u>
	8-13	100	97.1	72.1	26.4	3.3	.8
	8-20	100	97.0	63.2	16.3	1.4	.6

Taken from Stockpile

(3) Asphalt: HFE 90 supplied by Koch Asphalt Dubuque terminal.

(4) Settlement: no settlement taken from suppliers tanks, the emulsion was distributed the same day of delivery.

D) Asphalt Spraying Operation

Intended amount of gallons per square yard:

1st Lift was .35 gal. s.y.

2nd Lift was .30 gal. s.y.

Average application rate per square yard

Date 9-24	Section 6	1st Lift	.40
		2nd Lift	.32

	Section 7	1st Lift	.32
		2nd Lift	.31
	Section 5	1st Lift	.29
		2nd Lift	.36
	Section 4	1st Lift	.36
		2nd Lift	.34
Date 9-25	Section 1	1st Lift	.31
		2nd Lift	.33
	Section 2	1st Lift	.31
		2nd Lift	.33
	Section 3	1st Lift	.34
		2nd Lift	.36
	Section 4	1st Lift	.36
		2nd Lift	.38
	Section 5	1st Lift	.33
		2nd Lift	.34
Date 9-29	Section 7	1st Lift	.33
		2nd Lift	.31
	Section 6	1st Lift	.36
		2nd Lift	.28
	Section 1	1st Lift	.36
		2nd Lift	.30
	Section 2	1st Lift	.36
		2nd Lift	.30
	Section 3	1st Lift	.36
		2nd Lift	.40
Date 9-30	ALL SECOND LIFTS		
	Section 3		.35
	Section 2		.35
	Section 1		.35
Date 10-1	1st and 2nd seals on driveways		

AVERAGE TEMPERATURES °F

<u>Dates</u>	<u>Emulsion</u>	<u>Air</u>	<u>Surface</u>
9-24	170	64	65
9-25	160	61	65
9-29	143	68	69
9-30	150	72	71
10-01	150	65	67

Spraying patterns varied according to roadway cross-sections. The shoulders were sprayed a width of 7' to help prevent shoulder washing and sloughing.

E) Asphalt Distributor Data

Type: Etnyre 1980 Model BT HA  
Calibration: Calibrated by Iowa Department of Transportation  
Productivity: 6,750 gallons capacity  
Bar Height was 13"  
Condition of heaters: 1980 unit used L.P. gas - all new  
Pumps: Etnyre, capacity of 400 gallons per minute  
Measuring Devices: Calibrated tank stick measurement  
Nozzles: Slotted 1/8" nozzles, full set

F) Aggregate Spreading Operation

Intended lbs. per square yard  
1st Lift was 30  
2nd Lift was 25

Average application rate per square yard:

Date	9-24	Section 5	1st Lift	28.7 lbs
			2nd Lift	26.4
		Section 6	1st Lift	29.3
			2nd Lift	27.0
		Section 7	1st Lift	32.2
			2nd Lift	34.2
		Section 4	1st Lift	30.9
			2nd Lift	31.2
Date	9-25	Section 1	1st Lift	32.9
			2nd Lift	37.7
		Section 2	1st Lift	32.9
			2nd Lift	37.7
		Section 3	1st Lift	32.9
			2nd Lift	37.6
		Section 4	1st Lift	32.8
			2nd Lift	37.7
		Section 5	1st Lift	30.6
			2nd Lift	30.3
Date	9-29	Section 6	1st Lift	33.1
			2nd Lift	33.1
		Section 7	1st Lift	37.3
			2nd Lift	30.9
		Section 1	1st Lift	29.6
			2nd Lift	31.6
		Section 2	1st Lift	29.6
			2nd Lift	31.6
		Section 3	1st Lift	31.1
			2nd Lift	31.5
Date	9-30	Section 3	2nd Lift	31.2

and driveways.

F) Aggregate Spreading Operation (continued)

Productivity: seal coat project was completed in four and one-half days. 2,647.25 tons of 1/2" chips were used on the project.

Patterns: Limestone chips were placed on the road at spreads from 14' to 11'. Chips were spread 7' wide on the shoulders.

G) Aggregate Spreader Data

Type: 1980 Flaherty Chipper

Adjustments IAW Manufacturer Specifications: No adjustments had to be made to meet the specs.

H) Rolling Operation

Type: Contractor used two types:

Steel - RayGo. #266

Rubber - Michigan #140

Patterns: Contractor began rolling with rubber tires followed by steel. They worked from outside to inside.

Weights: Steel - RayGo #266 12 to 14 tons.

Rubber - Michigan #140 10 to 12 tons.

Timeliness: A very efficient operation. Rolling began within minutes after aggregate was spread on the emulsion.

Condition & Adjustments of Equipment: The condition of the rollers was excellent and no adjustments were made. They both met the Iowa Department of Transportation specs.

I) Brooming and Other Cleaning Operations

Type: Broom was Brosc Broom 1976, self-propelled. The only brooming done was light broomings over primed areas where excess material was placed. Brooming was done between first and second lifts where excess aggregate had accumulated. All chips had been washed before project started.

J) Breaking and Curing Characteristics of Emulsion

The breaking and curing seemed to occur in a very short time. The emulsion was black in color, then turned brownish as it was sprayed from the distributor. The emulsion broke. Within a matter of minutes it would turn black and start curing.

K) Total Mat Thickness

Examining the project after completion, we determined the mat thickness to be an average of 3/4".

#### IV COST OF ALTERNATE MATERIALS

This is a cost comparison of emulsion used on the project and asphalt cutback MC800 for the same type of surface treatment.

The cost of emulsion per gallon on contract was 75¢ per gallon times 55,946 gallons of emulsion used = \$41,959.50.

Cost of MC 800 per gallon as a comparison taken from a contract with the same contractor during the same year, 1980:

Cost of MC 800: 98¢ per gallon times 55,946 gallons used = \$54,827.08.

Total sq. yd. of Seal Coating was 161,114 sq. yd.

MC800	Total Cost	+ 54,827.08	cost per sq. yd.	\$0.34/sq. yd.
Emulsion		- 41,959.50	cost per sq. yd.	<u>\$0.26/sq. yd.</u>
TOTAL SAVINGS		\$12,867.58		\$0.08/sq. yd.

Information received from Koch Asphalt determined that there were 400 gallons of fuel saved per day of plant operation. This amounted to 400 x 3 days x \$0.90/gal. = \$1080 by manufacturing emulsion instead of MC 800.

#### V ENERGY CONSUMPTION

##### ENERGY CONSUMPTION + CONSERVATION

###### MC-800 vs. High Float Emulsion for Seal Coat

Fuel consumed to manufacture 55,946 gallons

	<u>Fuel</u>	<u>BTU/gal.</u>	<u>BTU</u>
MC-800	1800 gal. #3	143,000	257,400,000
HFE	600 gal. #3	143,000	85,800,000
Savings	1200 gal. #3	143,000	171,600,000

Equivalent Gasoline 171,600,000 BTU

Equivalent Gasoline gallons saved 125,000 BTU/gal. of gasoline = 1373 gal.

###### DISTILLATE COMPARISON BASED ON 55,946 Gallons

	<u>Fuel</u>	<u>BTU/gal.</u>	<u>BTU</u>
MC-800 -20%	11,189 gal. #1	135,000	1,510,515,000
HFE -5%	2,797 gal. #2	139,000	388,783,000
Savings			1,121,732,000

1,121,732,000 BTU

Equivalent Gasoline gallons saved 125,000 BTU/gal. of gasoline = 8974 gal.

TOTAL EQUIVALENT GALLONS OF GASOLINE SAVED = 10,347

#### VI ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS

There are no local or state environmental regulations concerning asphalt emulsions. There are no local or state regulations concerning HC emmissions.

Environmental Weather Data from Dubuque Airport Office of National Weather Service\*

Avg. Temp	Date	High	Low	Rain	Wind Direc.	Low (knots)	High
72	8-14	79	65	0	N		
69	15	76	61	0	N	5	12
62	16	67	52	1.6	N	10	15
67	17	76	57	.33	NNE	3	12
69	18	82	56	0	NNE	3	9
78	19	88	68	1.62	NNE	6	11
80	20	89	71	1.37	NNE	7	12
75	21	80	69	0	NNE	8	14
70	22	81	59	0	N	3	7
69	23	80	58	0	NNE	4	11
71	24	81	61	0	NNE	7	13
75	25	84	65	0	NNE	10	12
75	26	86	64	0	NNE	4	21
74	27	84	64	0	N	7	12
73	28	82	64	0	N	3	7
78	29	86	69	0	N	3	13
68	30	72	64	.4	NNE	3	14
73	31	79	66	.1	NNE	5	9
71	9- 1	78	64	.14	NNE	7	11
67	2	77	56	0	N	4	10
72	3	83	60	0	NNE	8	14
67	4	77	56	.83	NNE	5	14

\*The National Weather Service Office is located 8 to 11 miles from this project at the Dubuque Municipal Airport.

Avg. Temp.	Date	High	Low	Rain	Wind Direc.	Low (knots)	High
68	5	81	54	0	NNE	3	10
71	6	82	60	.02	N	3	7
74	7	86	62	.75	N	7	15
78	8	89	66	0	NNE	5	8
66	9	77	55	.01	NNE	6	18
59	10	72	45	0	NNE	4	8
62	11	75	49	0	NNE	4	10
70	12	78	61	2.34	NNE	6	15
73	13	83	62	.25	NNE	4	12
59	14	64	54	Tr	NNE	8	10
60	15	66	54	0	NNE	4	13
57	16	63	50	.20	NNE	3	12
52	17	63	41	0	NNE	0	6
62	18	74	49	0	NNE	4	12
65	19	80	50	0	NNE	6	14
74	20	83	65	1.58	NNE	4	12
70	21	78	61	0	NNE	5	14
61	22	69	52	.22	NNE	4	14
52	23	62	42	0	N	3	7
56	24	66	46	Tr	NNE	4	9
53	25	60	45	Tr	NNE	4	15
50	26	61	38	0	NNE	0	6
59	27	68	49	0	N	4	12
59	28	66	51	.14	NNE	0	7
61	29	75	47	0	NNE	4	3
67	30	79	54	0	NNE	4	9
60	10- 1	69	51	0	NNE	4	15
51	2	62	40	.02	NNE	6	15

**Appendix B**

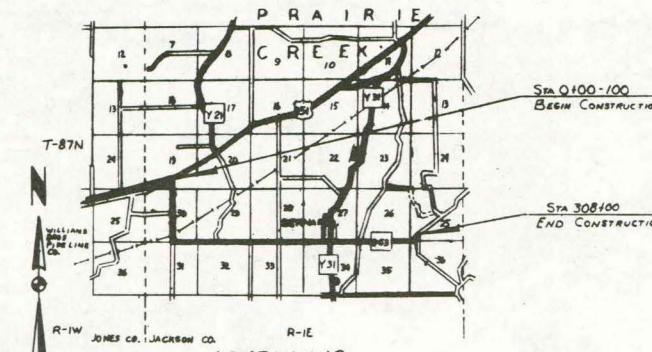
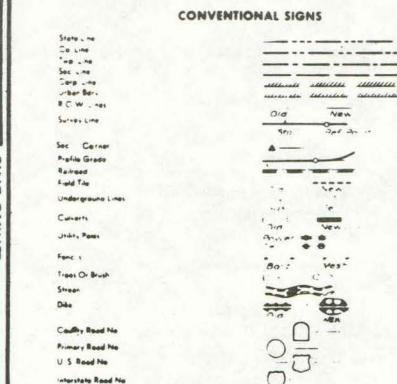
**As Built Plans**

DUBUQUE COUNTY

SN-4657(3)-51-31

LC

LETTING DATE JULY 15, 1966



ESTIMATED ADT 2000 = 168 TO 316 VPD  
ADT 1978 = 114 TO 235 VPD

-80-

# IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

## Highway Division

PLANS OF PROPOSED IMPROVEMENT ON THE

### FARM TO MARKET SYSTEM DUBUQUE COUNTY

Beginning of U.S Highway 151 in the 3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Sec 19 T87N R1E, Thence south to near the SW corner Sec 30, Thence east to the SW<sub>4</sub> SW<sub>4</sub> Sec 25 T87N R1E

#### RESEARCH PROJ HR-216 ROADWAY PAVEMENT

THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SERIES OF 1977,  
OF THE IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
SHALL APPLY TO CONSTRUCTION WORK ON THIS PROJECT

PLUS CURRENT SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS AND PROVISIONS

#### GENERAL NOTES

- Item 1. Section 2203 Specification shall apply.
- Item 2. Section 2202 Specification shall apply.
- Item 3. Section 4137 Specification shall apply.
- Item 4. Section 2124 Specification shall apply and SP 312.
- Item 5. Section 2307 Specification shall apply. First 1/4" + 20 lbs sq yd.  
Second 1/4" + 25 lbs sq yd.
- Item 6. Section 2307 Specification shall apply. THF 50 + CFS-2.
- Item 7. Section 2210 Specification shall apply. Primer + 0.30 gal sq yd.  
Tack + 0.03 gal sq yd.
- Item 8. Section 2210 Specification shall apply.
- Item 9. Section 2210 Specification shall apply.
- Item 10. Section 2210 Specification shall apply.
- Item 11. Section 2210 Specification shall apply.
- Item 12. ~~Section 2210 Specification shall apply.~~

Item 11. Shall include any excavation required to meet existing Concrete  
Roads and Bridge approaches. All excavated material shall  
be disposed by the Contractor. No extra payment shall be made  
for excavation or removal from Project Site.

PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION METHODS REQUIRED SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE INSPECTOR AT THE INSPECTION	
SECTION C-32	
SECTION C-32	
00 + 00 = 12 + 00	14 + 00 = 16 + 00
27 + 00 = 39 + 00	41 + 00 = 43 + 00
34 + 00 = 37 + 00	59 + 00 = 62 + 00
106 + 00 = 107 + 00	77 + 00 = 78 + 00
100 + 00 = 102 + 00	204 + 00 = 205 + 00
126 + 00 = 128 + 00	129 + 00 = 130 + 00
137 + 00 = 139 + 00	141 + 00 = 142 + 00

EXTRAS - SECTION C-36  
PROPOSED - 07/06/66  
MATERIAL AND LABOR TO BE PROVIDED BY OWNER

APPROVED

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

NAME	POSITION
NAME	POSITION
NAME	POSITION
I.O.W.A. PROJECT NUMBER	

INDEX OF SHEETS	
NO	DESCRIPTION
1	TITLE SHEET, LOCATION MAP, MILEAGE SUMMARY, ESTIMATE PROJECT QUANTITIES, GENERAL NOTES
2	TYPICAL SECTIONS NO. 1 THRU NO. 7, TYPICAL SECTION NOTES
3 to 15	PLAN AND PROFILE SHEETS

#### MILEAGE SUMMARY

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 1 = 4500.0' = 0.852 MILES  
TYPICAL SECTION NO. 2 = 4505.0' = 0.853 MILES  
TYPICAL SECTION NO. 3 = 413.5' = 0.779 MILES  
TYPICAL SECTION NO. 4 = 4500.0' = 0.852 MILES  
TYPICAL SECTION NO. 5 = 4500.0' = 0.852 MILES  
TYPICAL SECTION NO. 6 = 4500.0' = 0.852 MILES  
TYPICAL SECTION NO. 7 = 4303.0' = 0.615 MILES  
TOTAL LENGTH PROJECT = 30,918.5' = 5.855 MILES

PROJECT QUANTITIES AS BUILT			
	ESTIMATE	PROJECT QUANTITIES	
ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	TOTAL
1	BASE, TYPE B CLASS 1 ARMED CEMENT CONCRETE	TON	6815
2	ASPHALT TREATED BASE CLASS 2	TON	4370
3	ASPHALT CEMENT	TON	589
4	STABILIZED SHOULDER MATERIAL	TON	4935
5	ROADWAY COVER AGGREGATE (1/2" CHIPS)	TON	2069
6	BINDER BROWNS (EMULSION)	GAL	8761
7	PRIMER OR TACK COAT BITUMEN	GAL	24995
8	EMULSION TREATED MACADAM STONE BASE	TON	15250
9	MACADAM STONE BASE	TON	16040
10	EMULSION TREATED CHOKESTONE BASE	TON	9067
11	CHOKESTONE BASE	TON	6628
12	EMULSION (TREATED BASE MATERIAL)	GAL	283095



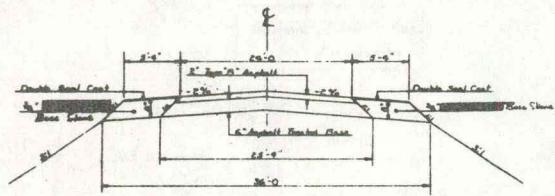
APPROVED	DEPUTY STATE ENGINEER
Signed _____	Date 6-12-80
I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PLAN WAS PREPARED UNDER MY SUPERVISION AND THAT ALL DECISIONS TAKEN IN REGARD TO THE DESIGN WERE MADE BY ME OR BY OTHERS DULY REGISTERED ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF IOWA.	
IOWA REGISTRATION NUMBER 43 DATE 5-7-81	

DUBUQUE COUNTY

PROJECT NO. SN-4657(3)-51-31

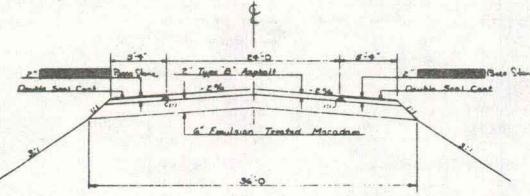
SHEET NO. 1

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 1



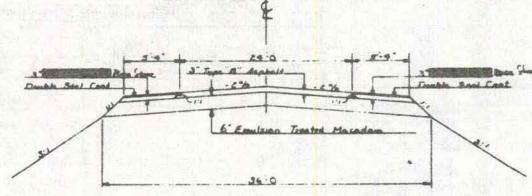
From Sta 0+00-100 To Sta 23+00 and  
From Sta 152+00 To Sta 173+00

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 2



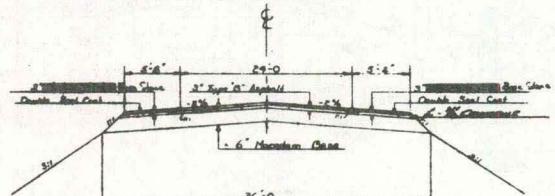
From Sta 23+00 To Sta 47+05 and  
From Sta 173+00 To Sta 194+00

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 3



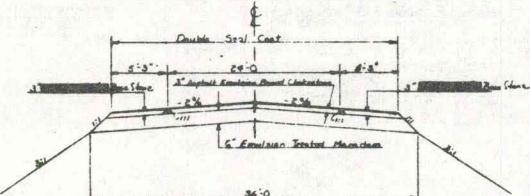
From Sta 47+35 To Sta 68+00 and  
From Sta 194+00 To Sta 213+00  
Equation of Sta 67+58.1 Lengthens 138.5'

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 4



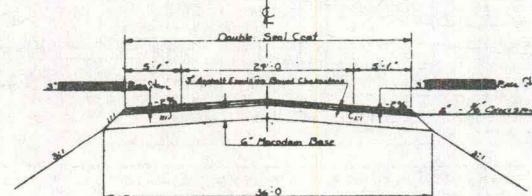
From Sta 68+00 To Sta 89+00, and  
From Sta 214+00 To Sta 238+00

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 5



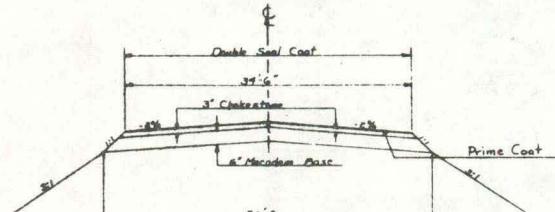
From Sta 99+00 To Sta 110+00 and  
From Sta 238+00 To Sta 262+00

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 6



From Sta 110+00 To Sta 131+00 and  
From Sta 262+00 To Sta 286+00

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 7



From Sta 131+00 To Sta 152+00 and  
From Sta 286+00 To Sta 308+00

## TYPICAL SECTION NOTES

SECTION NO. 1 Two inches of Type B asphalt surface over a 6" asphalt treated base (ATB) and 8" of 6" base stone and double seal coat on the shoulders.

SECTION NO. 2 Two inches of Type B asphalt surface over 6" of 3" x 1/2" asphalt emulsion treated macadam (AEBM) and 2" of 6" base stone and double seal coat on the shoulders.

SECTION NO. 3 Three inches of Type B asphalt surface over 6" of 3" x 1/2" asphalt emulsion treated macadam (AEBM) and base stone, and double seal coat on the shoulders.

SECTION NO. 4 Three inches of Type B asphalt surface over 2" of 6" Chokerstone over 6" x 3" x 1/2" base stone, and 3" asphalt treated base stone.

SECTION NO. 5 A double seal coat over 3" of asphalt emulsion treated chokerstone over 6" of 3" x 1/2" asphalt macadam (AEBM) and shoulder with 3" base stone.

SECTION NO. 6 A double seal coat over 3" of asphalt emulsion treated chokerstone over 6" of 3" x 1/2" asphalt base stone.

SECTION NO. 7 A double seal coat over 3" of chokerstone over 6" of 3" x 1/2" macadam. Prime coat required over chokerstone before seal coat is applied.

Typical sections No. 1 thru No. 7 shall extend into road intersections a minimum of 50' and include radius, and also shall extend into field and farm entrances a minimum of 10' and include radius.

PRAIRIE CREEK TOWNSHIP  
T 87N - R 1E

STA 0100-100 BEGIN CONSTRUCTION

STA. 3 + 59 - 30 AC. HILLY  
4' x 4' x 125' R.C.B.  
DROP INLET  
U.A.C.

STA 0400 - 1426.2 - DEG  
TYPICAL SEC. NO. 1

RAYMOND TURNER  
5W SE 5cc 19

LORRAINE KRAPFL & ESTATE  
ALVIN J. KRAPFL  
NW NE 4 SEC 30

SM 13432 - ARROWHEAD LANE "B" LT  
DRY FLL  
CONT. TO BUILD LANE IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH GRADE LINE BELOW  
SEE SHEET NO 59 FOR X SECTIONS

*Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, Vol. 27, No. 4, December 2002  
ISSN 0361-6878 • 10.1215/03616878-27-4 © 2002 by The University of Chicago

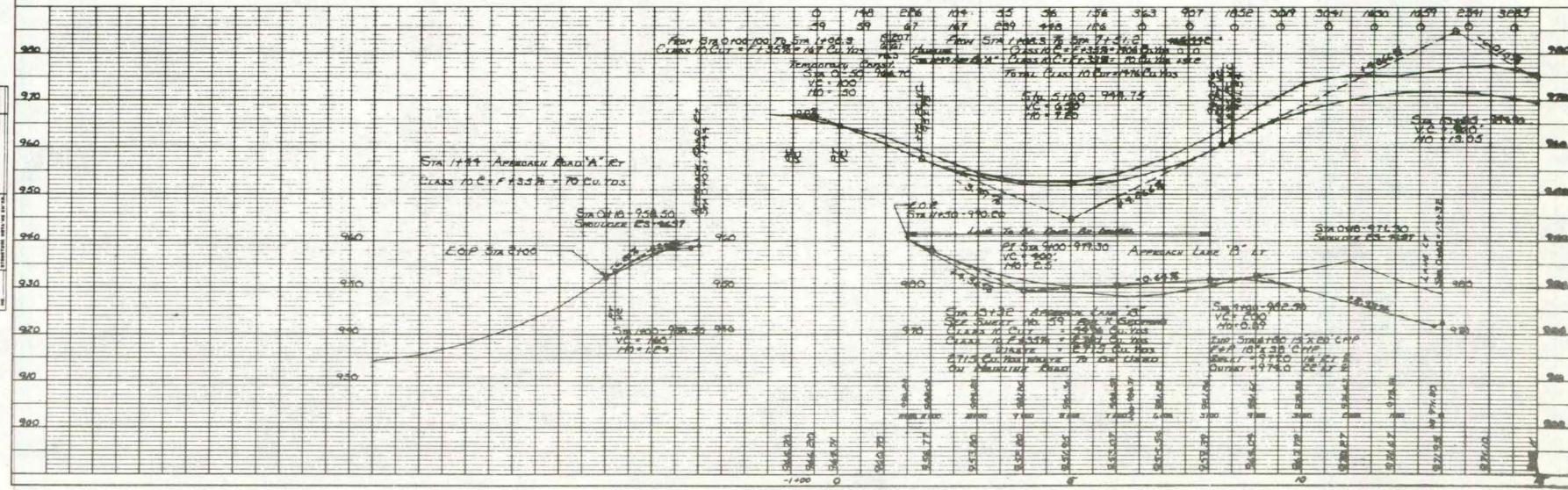
ALVIN J. KRAPFL  
NW NE 4 Sec 30

← 2° TYPE "B" →  
8° SHOULDERS WITH Sta 13+00 RT Sta 14+75 RT  
DRAFTS FROM COAT DAY F/H Omit

CARL KURT  
LOR C SW Fec 4 Sec. 19

CARL KURT  
ETC NW Fec. 4 Sec 30

*BM #1A - X MARK ON SO. CONC. SHOULDER US 151, DOTH S 505100 170' WEST OF E STA 1A 24.7 ELEV = 962.19*  
*BM #2 - SPIKE IN TEL POLE ON KEEFEL LANE LT STA 13+45 ELEV = 979.90*



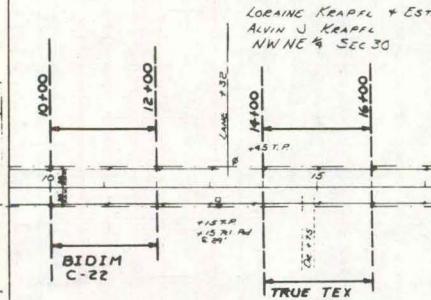
Sheet No. 1  
Scale 1:12,000  
Drawing No. 1  
Date 1/13/81

PRairie CREEK TOWNSHIP  
T87N - R1E

① LORAIN KRAPFL + ESTATE  
ALVIN J KRAPFL  
NW 1/4 SEC 30

② LOUIS E + SHIRLEY CURRIS CONT.  
LOT 1 SW 1/4 SEC 30  
③ S 1/2 LOT 3 SW 1/4 SEC 30

LOUIS E + SHIRLEY CURRIS CONT.  
LOT 1 NW 1/4 SEC 30



STA 23+00 - END SEC No. 1  
+ BEGIN SEC. NO. 2

LORAIN KRAPFL + ESTATE  
ALVIN J KRAPFL  
LOT 2 SW 1/4 SEC 30

① LORAIN KRAPFL + ESTATE  
ALVIN J KRAPFL  
NW 1/4 SEC 30

② LOUIS E + SHIRLEY CURRIS CONT.  
LOT 1 SW 1/4 SEC 30

③ S 1/2 LOT 3 SW 1/4 SEC 30

LOUIS E + SHIRLEY CURRIS CONT.  
LOT 1 NW 1/4 SEC 30

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 1  
6" BLACK BASE  
2" TYPE "B"  
8" SHOULDERS WITH  
DOUBLE SEAL COAT

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 2  
6" EMULSION TREATED MACADAM  
2" TYPE "B" ASPHALT  
SHOULDER MATERIAL WITH  
DOUBLE SEAL COAT

CARL KURT  
1/2 NW SEC 30

BH#2 - Sinker In Tel Pole On Krapfl Lane Lt. STA 13+45 - ELEV. 979.90  
BH#3 - Spire In Tel Pole STA 21+95 30' RT E - ELEV. 979.20  
BH#4 - Iron Pipe On East Fence Line STA 32+30 - ELEV. 900.59

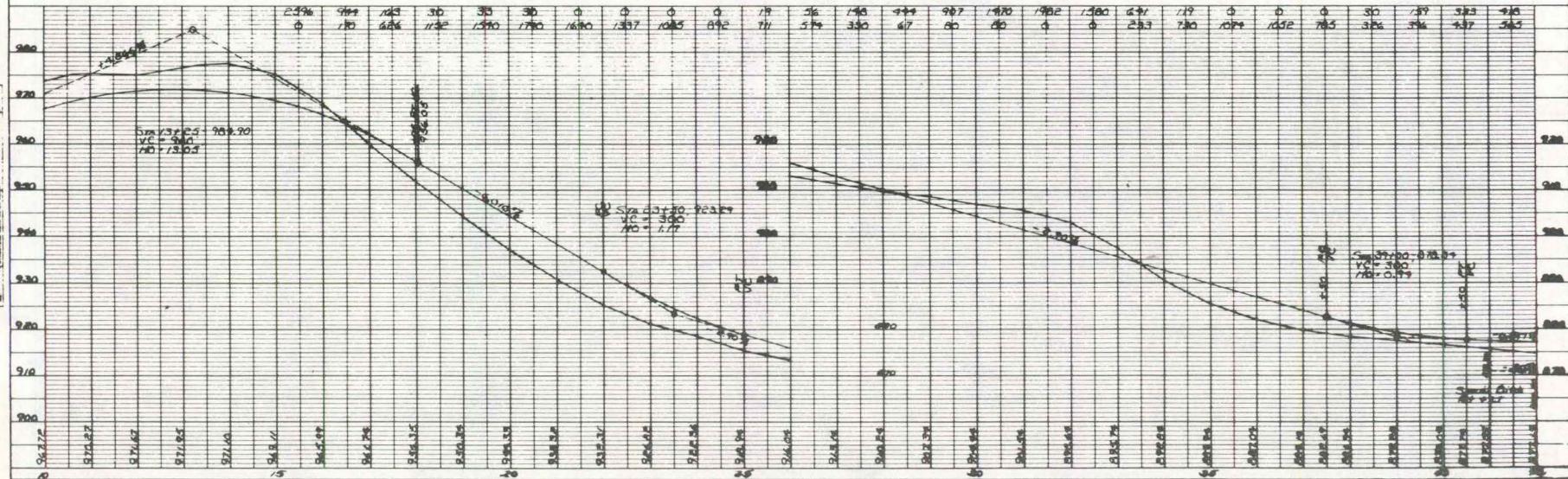
JOHN V + MARY C HELLER  
SE SW 1/4 SEC 30

FURNISH + PLACE DRIVEWAYS  
SIZE  
29x100 18x32 CHP RT  
28x100 36x36 CHP LT

CARL KURT  
1/2 NW SEC 30

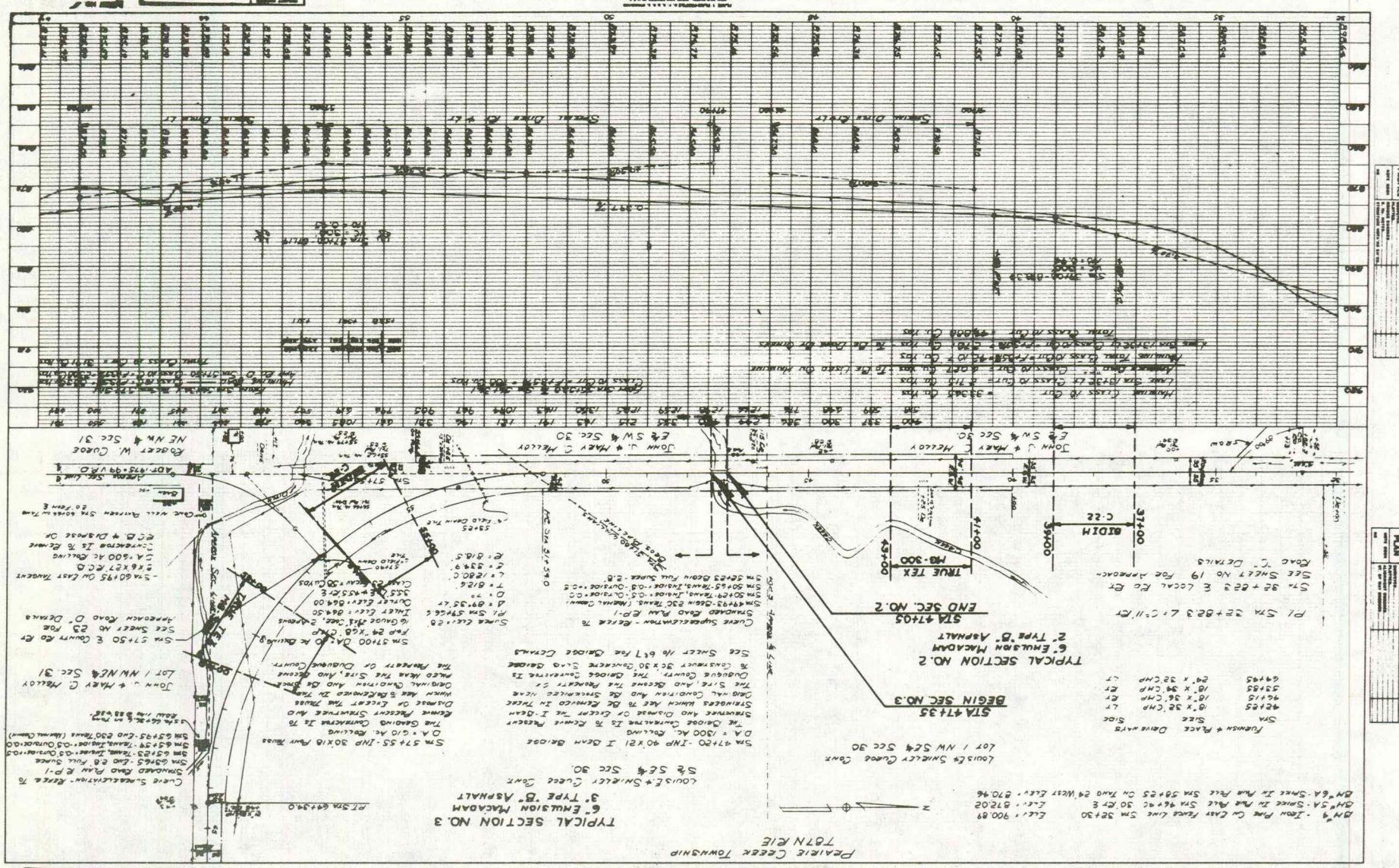
PLAN  
SHEET NO. 1  
1:12,000  
Scale  
Drawing No. 1  
Date 1/13/81

PROFILE  
SHEET NO. 1  
1:12,000  
Scale  
Drawing No. 1  
Date 1/13/81



PLAN 1 PLANOGRAPHIC P. S. A. L. APPROVED  
THIS SHEET PRINTED, DRAWN AND PLACED IN U.S.A.

Plotter number  
SN-045740-87-81



STATE	FED. ROAD MILEAGE	FISCAL YEAR	BUDGET AMOUNT	PER CENT
KANSAS	5	1955	\$15	25%

P1. STA 94-46.2 RICHARD P. CURRIN, INC.  
D = 0° 57' LT. S 2 SW SEC 29  
D = 0° 11'  
T = 259.1  
L = 518.3  
E = 11  
R = 3,260.2

Louis E. & Shirley Currie Cont.  
5<sup>th</sup> SEC 30

STA 75+00 DRAW L  
DA SAC HILLY

54 5C4 Sec 30

STA 60+00 - END SFC. NO. 3

LOUIS E. & SNIRLER SURGE CONS  
5 $\frac{1}{2}$  SE $\frac{1}{4}$  SEC 30

EQUATION  
POT STA 67+59.1 = POT STA 66+20.6 A  
STA 68+20 FARM END LT  
JNKA 12° 20' CMA  
CONTRACTOR IS TO SALVAGE PRESENT 12° 20'  
AND IS TO BECOME PROPERTY OF LEWIS CUM

TYPICAL SECTION NO.  
6" EMULSION MACADAM  
3" TYPE "B" ASPHALT  
JOHN J. & MARY C. MELLO  
LOT 1 NW NE 4 SEC 31

TYPICAL SECTION NO. 4  
6" MACADAM  
3" TYPE "B" ASPHALT  
JOHN J. & MARY C. HELLOY  
LOT 1 NENE SEC 31

**BH = 7A** SC Corr Song Drive STA 28+24 91 LT E ELEV : 893.44  
**BH = 8** SPIKE IN FENCE POST RT STA 21+45 ELEV : 934.91

STA 89+00 - END SEC. NO. 4  
BEGIN SEC. NO. 5

A. 81 + 45.5  
6 LT NE COR SEC 31

95.5 Prop Code § 33.05

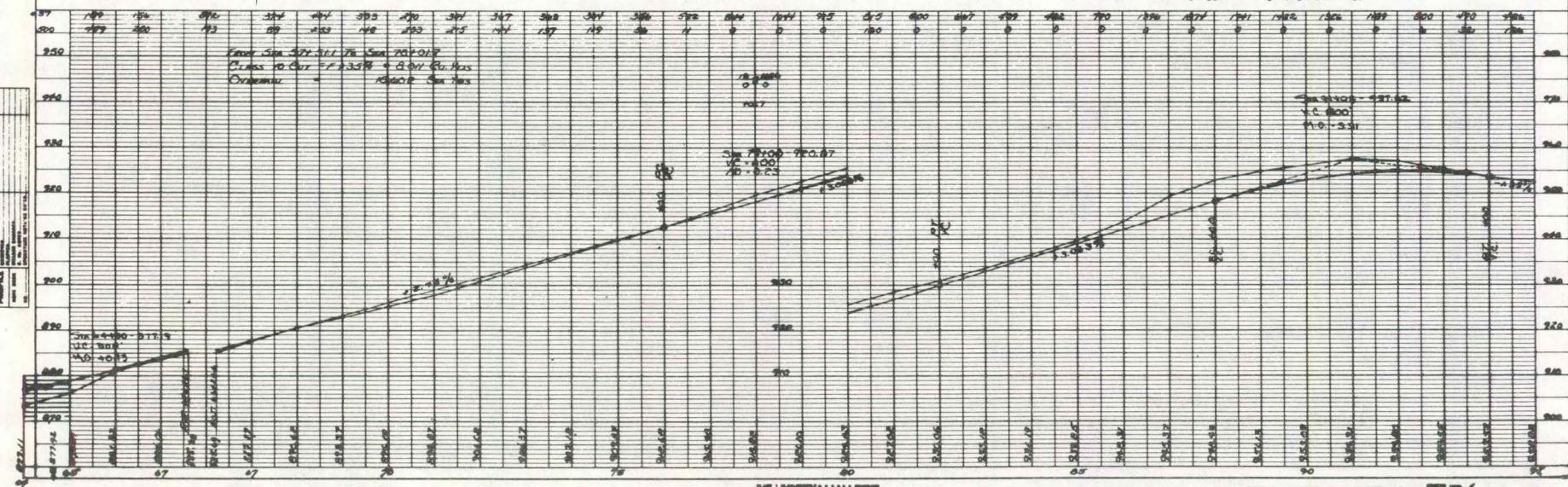
TYPICAL SECTION NO. 1  
6" MACADAM  
3" TYPE "B" ASPHALT

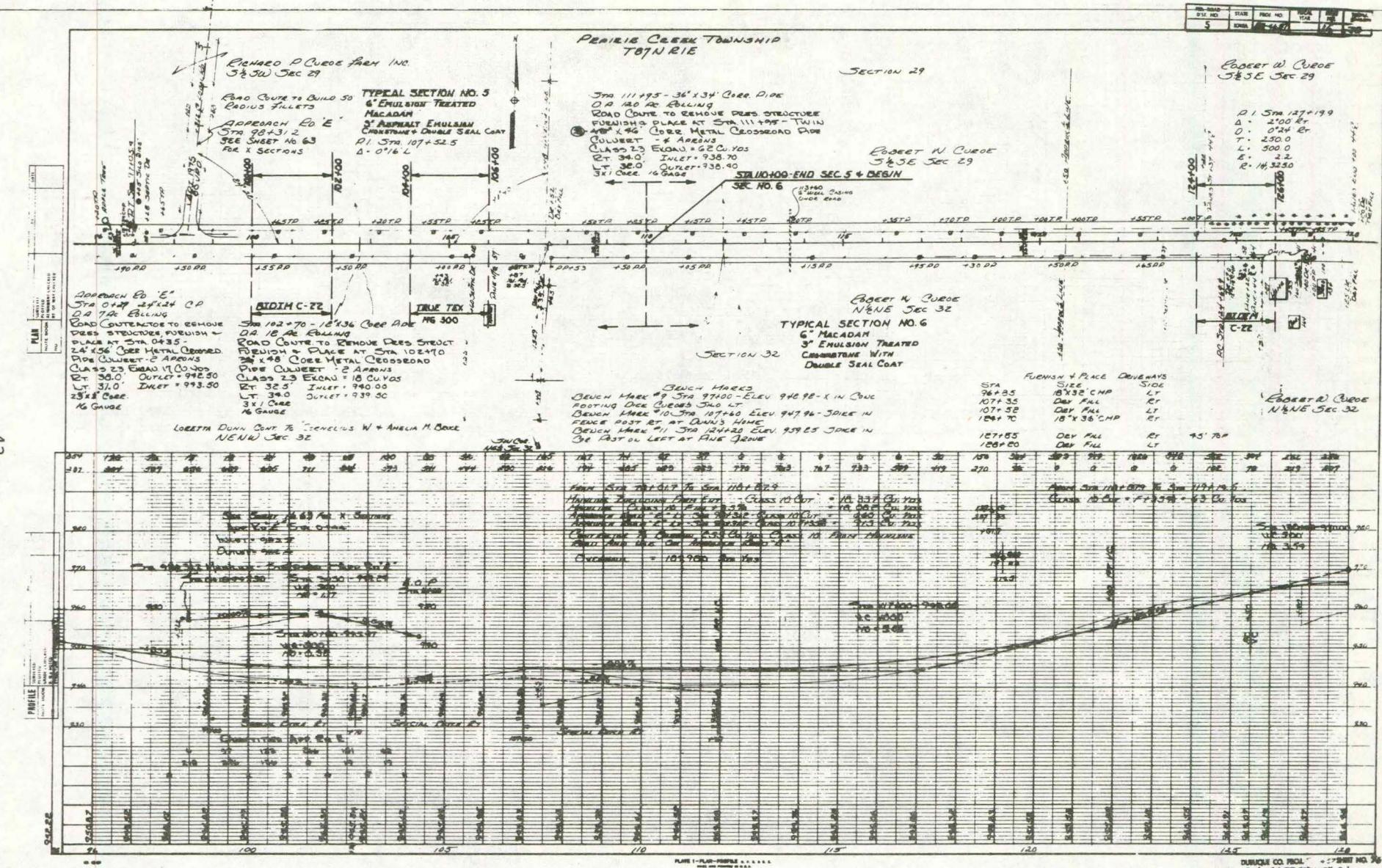
RICHARD P. CURRIS FA  
NW NW ¼ SEC 32

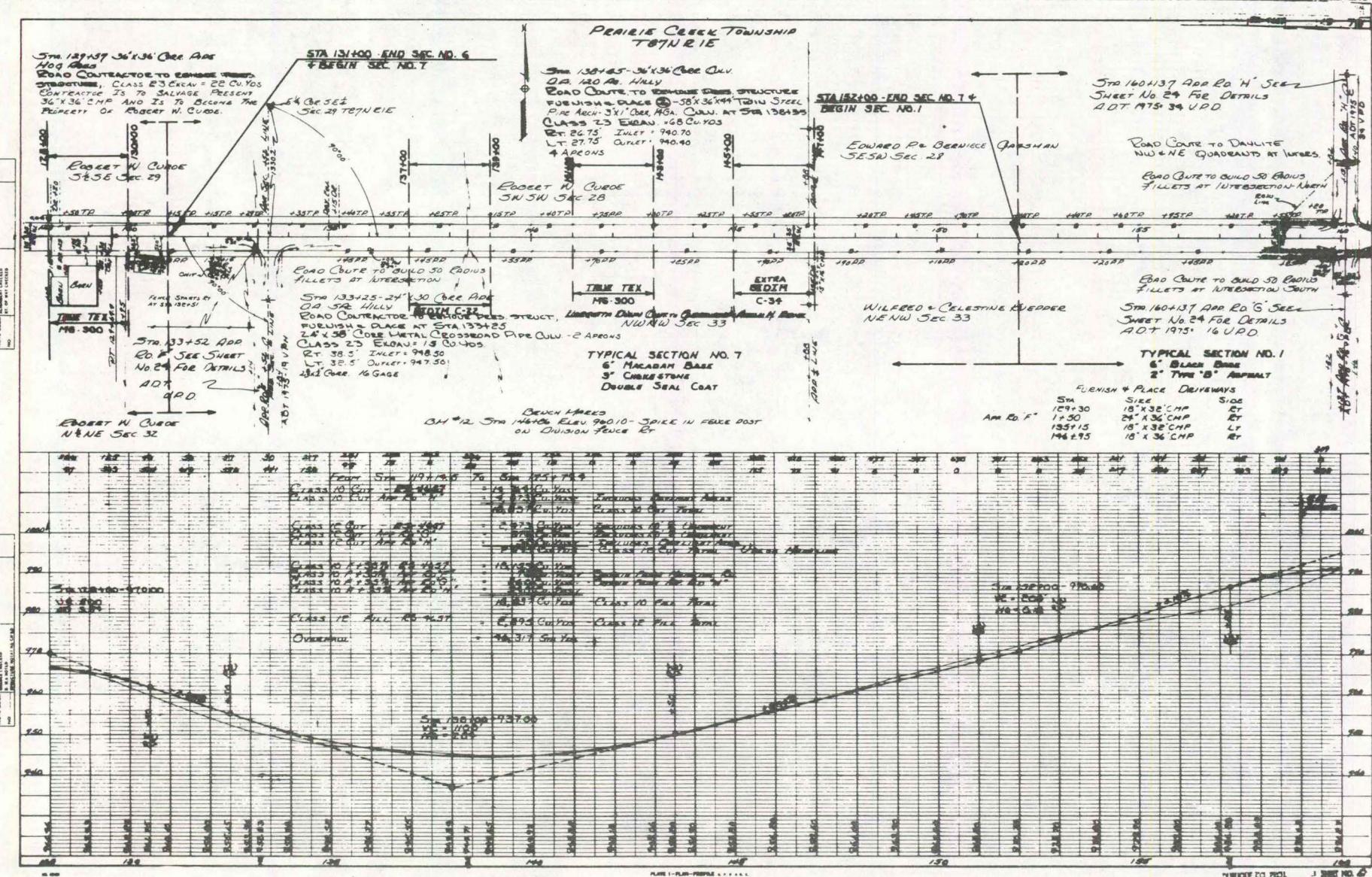
→ TYPICAL SECTION NO. 5  
6" EMULSION MACADAM  
3" ASPHALT EMULSION BOUND  
CHOOSE STONE & DOUBLE  
SEAL COAT

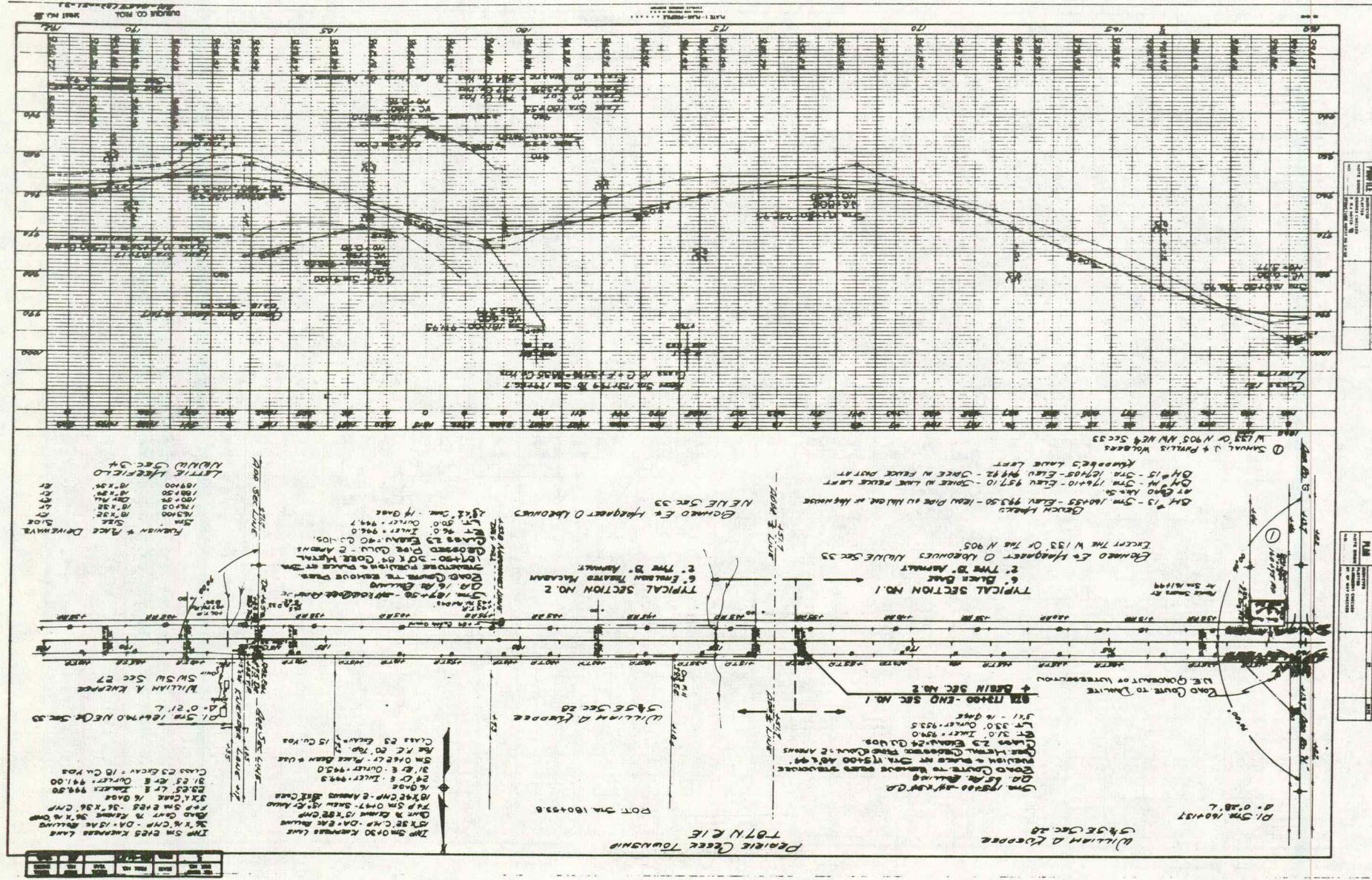
LORETTA DUNN  
CONT. TO ~~GENELAS~~  
W. & AMELIA  
M. BRUCK  
NE 1/4 OF SEC 30  
4 1/2 MI. NW 1/4  
4 1/2 MI. NW 1/4  
4 1/2 MI. NW 1/4

STA	SIZE	SIDE
66+25	29' x 32' CHP	L
68+20	29' x 40' CHP	L
68+50	29' x 30' CHP	R
80+76	15' x 40' CHP	R
99+38	12' x 32' CHP	R
95+30	18' x 34' CHP	L

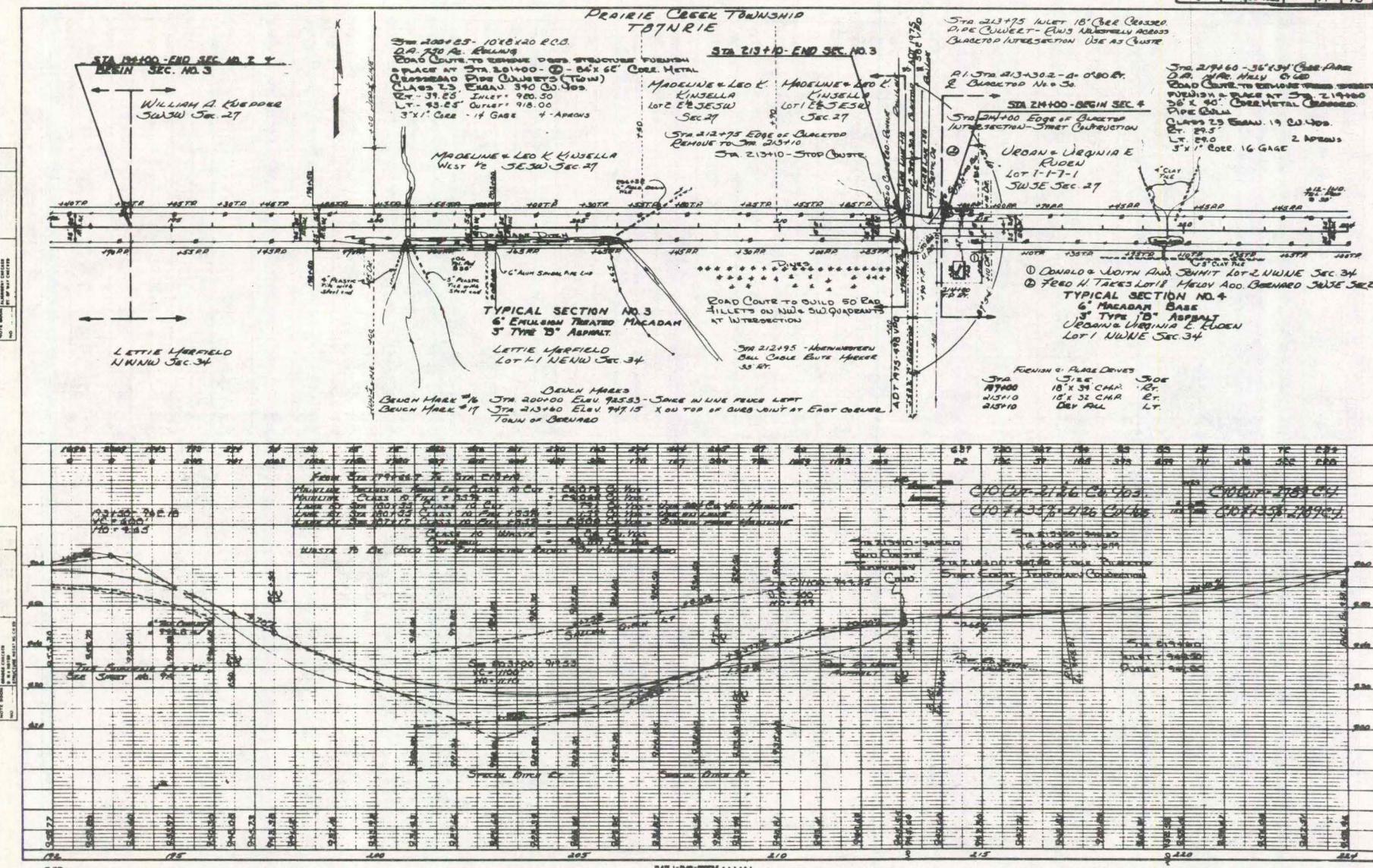


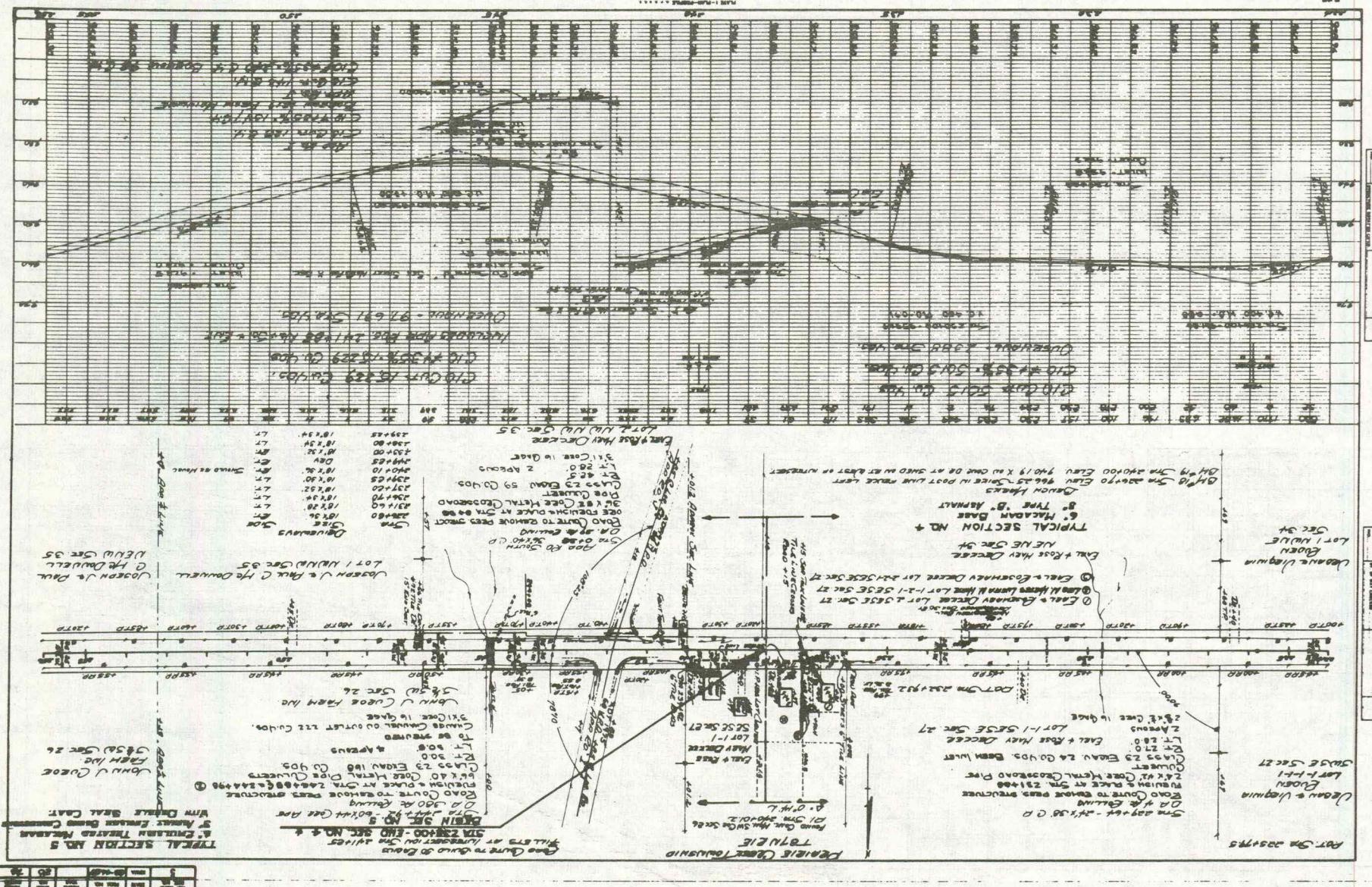




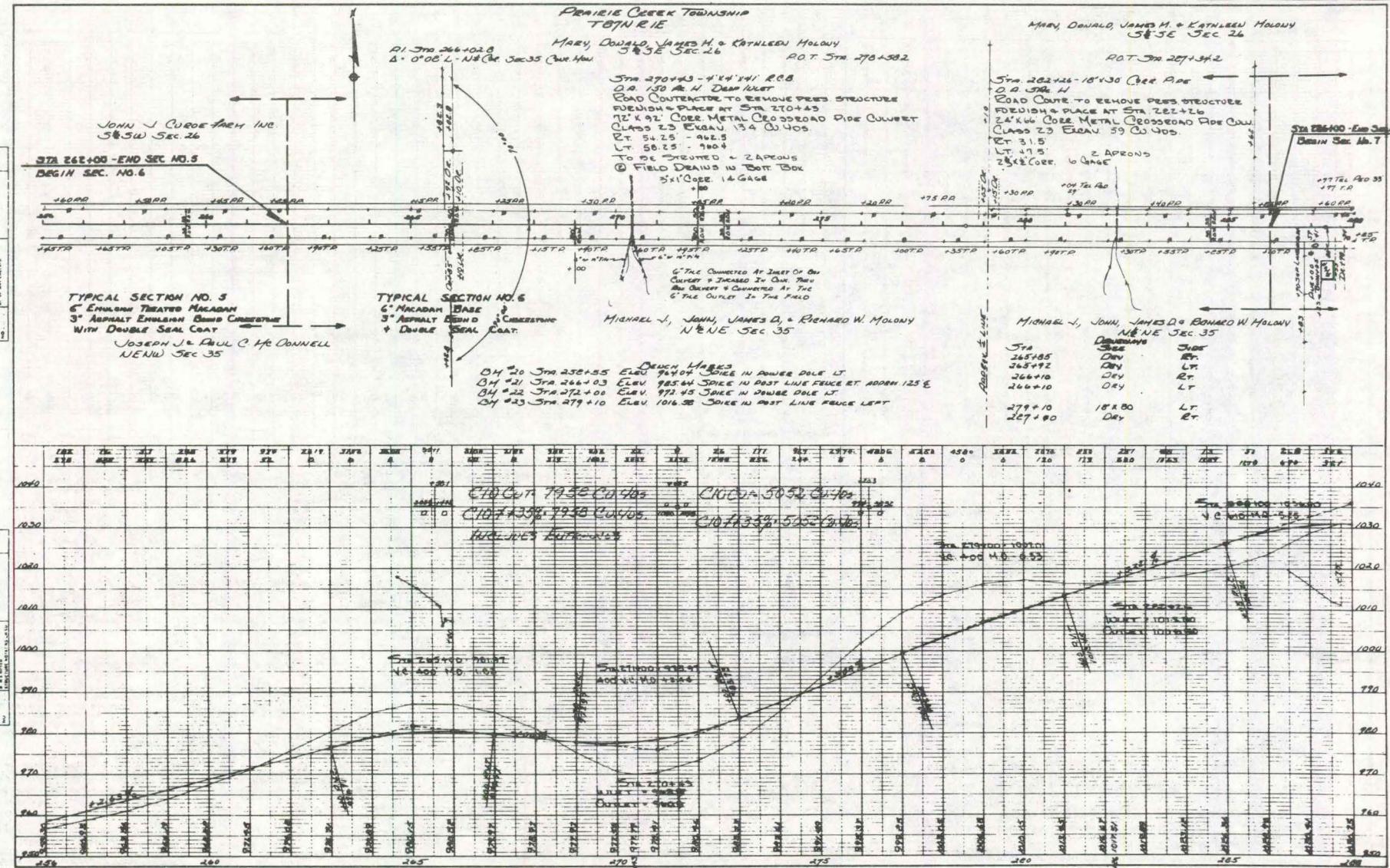


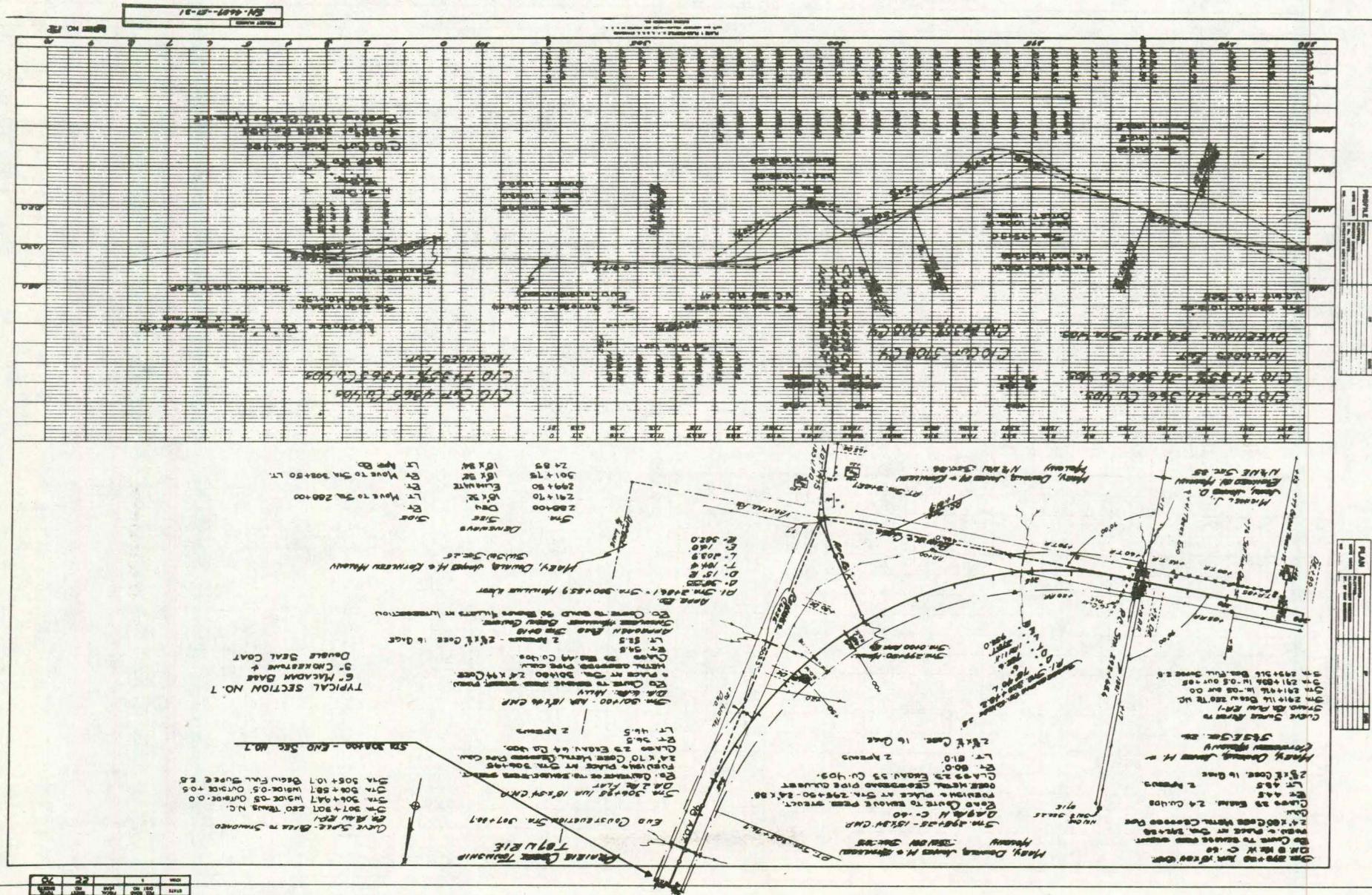
RD ROAD	STREET	PRO NO.	PCNA	WRT	TOTAL
5	479-9437	19	70		





HR ROAD SEG. NO.	STATE	PROJ NO	FEAS. YR	SHRT IND	TOTAL INCHES
5	IOWA	ES-1657	81	70	





PLAN  
Sheet No. 1PROFILE  
Sheet No. 1

BM #4 IRON PIPE ON EAST FENCE LINE STA 32+30 ELEV = 900.87  
ROAD CONTRACTOR TO BUILD 50' RADIUS  
FILLETS AT INTERSECTION

SEE SHEET NO. 60 FOR X SECTIONS

APPROACH RD 'C'  
STA 0700 - STA 32+82.3 MAINLINE  
STA 0718 - BEGIN CONSTRUCTION

STA 6+00 - END CONSTRUCTION  
ADT-1975-40 VPD

ROAD CONTRACTOR TO DAYLIGHT NW + SW  
QUADRANT AT INTERSECTION  
EXCAVATE TO ELEV 895.00 - 5:1 BACKSLOPE

STA 0+30  
D.A. = 5 AC. ROLLING  
ROAD CONTRACTOR TO REMOVE PREC STRUCTURE  
F&P AT STA 0130 24" X 64" CORE.  
METAL CROSSBROAD PIPE CULV. - 2 APRONS  
CLASS 23 EXCAV. = 13 CU YDS  
RT = 38.5' INLET = 892.50  
LT = 38.5' OUTLET = 891.50  
23" X 64" CORE 16 GAGE

CARL KURT  
E.C. NW SEC 30  
F&P STA 5100 LT  
DRY FIL

PRairie CREEK TOWNSHIP  
T 8TH - R 16

JOHN J. & MARY C. MELLOR  
E.C. SW 1/4 SEC 30

STA 1+50  
F&P TWIN 70 X 56 CORE METAL  
CORE ROAD PIPE - 4 APPROX  
SCREEN 15" LT. ANGLED  
3" X 1" CORE, 16 GAGE  
37.75' LT E INLET = 861.00  
38.75' LT E OUTLET = 860.50  
CLASS 23 EXCAV. = 395 CU. YDS

P1 STA 2+77  
D = 47" X 6" LT  
T = 18°  
L = 180.9'  
C = 38.2'  
R = 409.3'

ROBERT W. CURRIN  
NE NW 1/4 SEC 31

BM #6A - SPACE IN PIPE POLE STA 58+25 ON TANG E9' WEST ELEV = 870.46

APPROACH ROAD 'D'  
STA 0700 + STA 57+50 MAINLINE  
SEE SHEET 10.6162 FOR X SECTIONS

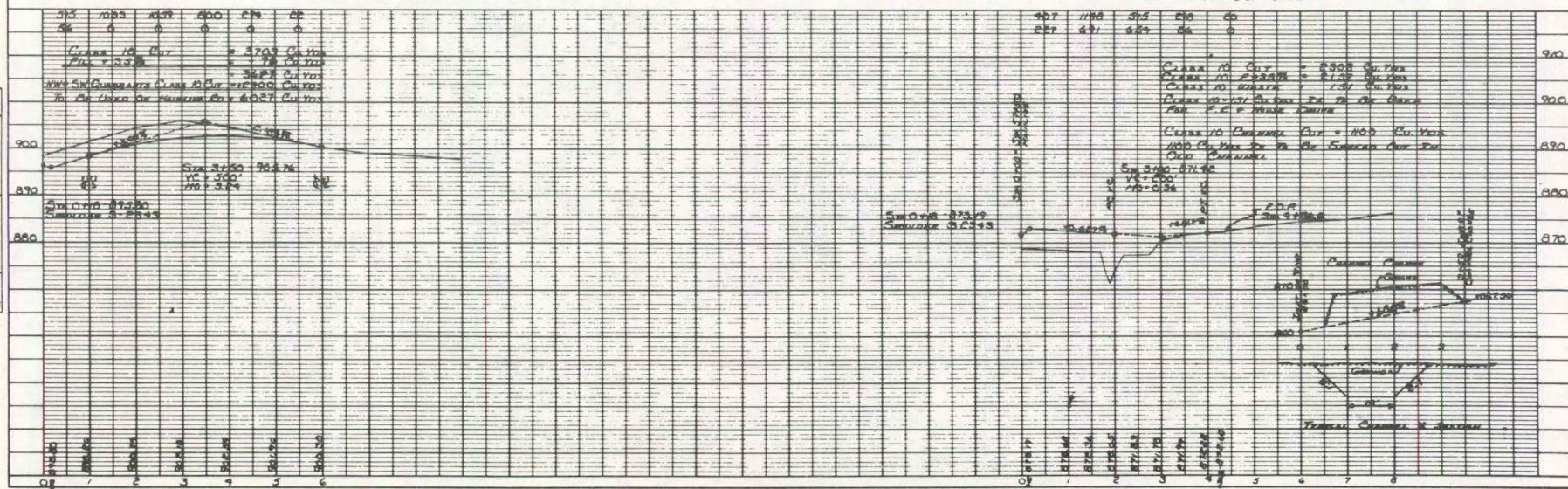
ROAD CONTRACTOR TO BUILD 50' RADIUS  
FILLETS AT INTERSECTION  
LOT 1 NW SEC 30

HATCH AREA TO BE EXCAVATED BY  
ROAD CONTRACTOR IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH TYPICAL X SECTION QUANTITIES  
TO BE DUGGED OF IN OLD  
CHANNEL BED.

JOHN J. & MARY C. MELLOR  
LOT 1 NW NE SEC 31

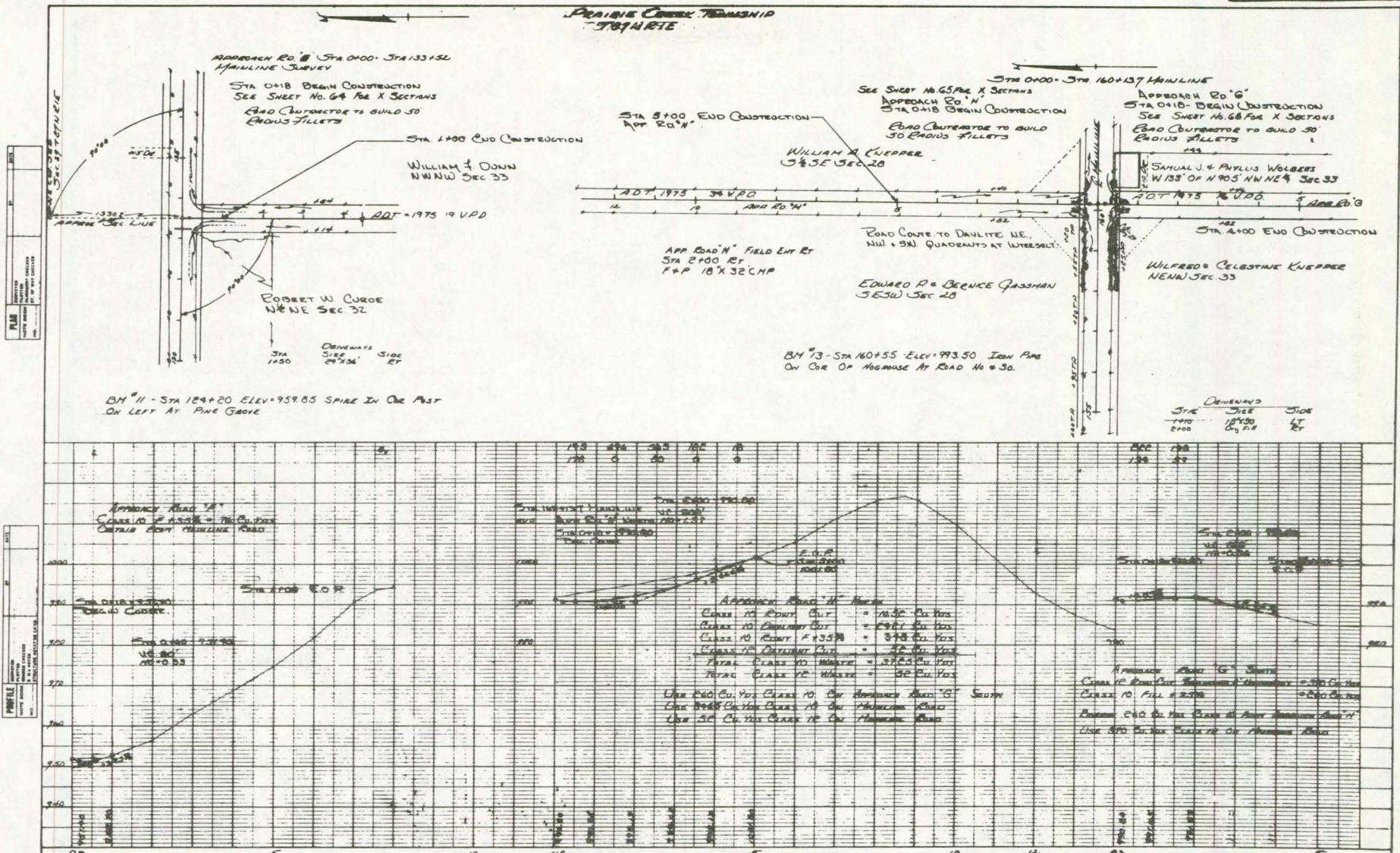
## DRIVEWAYS

INP STA 3+35 LT - Onir, F&P STA 3+80 LT - 30" X 90" C.M.R.  
INP STA 3+50 LT - F&P STA 3+80 LT - 18" X 60" C.M.R.  
INP STA 4+00 LT - Onir,  
INP STA 5+94 LT - Onir, F&P STA 2+50 LT - 18" X 90" C.M.R.  
INP STA 60+25 LT - U.A.C.  
INP STA 60+75 LT - U.A.C.



RD ROAD NAME	RD NO	RICK NO	TEAR	RD RD
5	EDNA	68-1487	19	68-1487

Prairie Creek Township  
Twp 14 Rge 10



## Appendix C

### Test Reports

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
 OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
 ASPHALT CONCRETE MIX DESIGN  
 LAB LOCATION AMES

MIX, TYPE AND CLASS: TYPE B CLASS I

LAB NO. ABDO-128

INTENDED USE:

SIZE 3/4" SPEC. NO. DATE REPORTED 8-14-80

COUNTY DUBUQUE PROJECT SN-4657(3)--51-31

CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGFRIE

PROJ. LOCATION ON SEC. ROAD FROM U.S. 151 @ 25-87-1E S. AND E. 5.9 MILES

AGG. SOURCES 3/4" CR. LST.-MAR-JO HILLS QR.-DUBUQUE CO.; SAND-BELLEVUE-JACKSON CO.

JOB MIX FORMULA AGGREGATE PROPORTIONS: 70% AATO-431; 30% AATO-432

JOB MIX FORMULA - COMBINED GRADATION											
1-1/2"	1"	3/4"	1/2"	3/8"	NO.4	NO.8	NO.16	NO.30	NO.50	NO.100	NO.200
100	99	90	80	62	47	37	26	14	8.0	5.5	

TOLERANCE: 98/100 7 7 6 5 3

75 BLOW MARSHALL DENSITY KOCH - 1190 POISES  
 ASPHALT SOURCE AND APPROXIMATE VISCOSITY N.P.

PLASTICITY INDEX % ASPH. IN MIX 4.50 5.50 6.50

NUMBER OF MARSHALL BLOWS 50 50 50  
 MARSHALL STABILITY - LBS. 2858 2762 2490

FLOW - 0.01 IN. 7 8 12  
 SP.GR. BY DISPLACEMENT(LAB DENS.) 2.35 2.38 2.40

BULK SP. GR. COMB. DRY AGG. 2.689 2.689 2.689

SP. GR. ASPH. @ 77 F. 1.029 1.029 1.029

CALC. SOLID SP.GR. 2.54 2.50 2.47

% VOIDS - CALC. 7.5 4.9 2.7

RICE SP. GR. 2.53 2.48 2.45

% VOIDS - RICE 7.0 4.0 2.0

% WATER ABSORPTION - AGGREGATE 1.17 1.17 1.17

% VOIDS IN THE MINERAL AGGREGATE 16.5 16.4 16.6

% V.M.A. FILLED WITH ASPHALT 54.4 69.9 83.9

CALCULATED ASPH.FILM THICKNESS(MICRONS) 6.8 8.6 10.4

FILLER/BITUMEN RATIO 0.9

A CONTENT OF 6.0% ASPHALT IS RECOMMENDED TO START THE JOB.

COPIES:

- ASPH. MIX DESIGN
- SN-4657(3)--51-31, DUBUQUE
- C. BAULE
- R. HENELEY
- D. JORDISON
- R. SHELQUIST
- L. ZEARLEY
- TSCHIGGFRIE
- C. JONES
- D. HINES

SIGNED: BERNARD C. BROWN  
 TESTING ENGINEER

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ASPHALT CONCRETE MIX DESIGN  
LAB LOCATION AMES

MIX, TYPE AND CLASS: TYPE B CLASS I

LAB NO. ABDO-129

INTENDED USE:

SIZE 3/4"

SPEC. NO. 852-857

DATE REPORTED 8/18/80

COUNTY DUBUQUE

CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGFRIE

PROJ. LOCATION ON SEC. RD. FROM U.S. 451 @ 25-87-1E S. AND E. 5.9 MILES

AGG. SOURCES 3/4" LST, CHIPS - MAR JO HILLS QR. - DUBUQUE CO.; 3/8" CR. LST. - MAR JO HILLS QR. - DUBUQUE CO.; SAND - BELLEVUE - JACKSON CO.

JOB MIX FORMULA AGGREGATE PROPORTIONS: 20% AAT0-433, 50% AAT0-434, 30% AAT0-423

JOB MIX FORMULA - COMBINED GRADATION									
1-1/2"	1"	3/4"	1/2"	3/8"	NO. 4	NO. 6	NO. 16	NO. 30	NO. 50
100	99	86	84	67	54	42	34	19	11
									5.5

TOLERANCE: 98/100

7

7

6

5

3

75 BLOW MARSHALL DENSITY

7

7

6

5

3

ASPHALT SOURCE AND APPROXIMATE VISCOSITY

KOCH - 1190 POISES

N. P.

4.50

5.50

6.50

50

50

50

2100

PLASTICITY INDEX

% ASPH. IN MIX

50

3000

2945

8

13

MARSHALL STABILITY - LBS.

FLOW - 0.01 IN.

7

7

6

5

5

3

SP. GR. BY DISPLACEMENT(LAB DENS.)

2.36

2.41

2.41

2.41

2.41

2.41

2.41

2.41

2.41

BULK SP. GR. GOMB. DRY AGG.

2.726

2.726

2.726

2.726

2.726

2.726

2.726

2.726

2.726

SP. GR. ASPH. @ 77 F.

1.029

1.029

1.029

1.029

1.029

1.029

CALC. SOLID SP. GR.

2.56

2.52

2.52

2.52

2.52

2.52

2.52

2.52

2.52

JODDS - CALC.

7.8

4.4

4.4

2.9

2.9

2.9

2.9

2.9

2.9

RICE SP. GR.

2.55

2.50

2.50

2.46

2.46

2.46

2.46

2.46

2.46

% Voids - RICE

7.5

3.5

3.5

2.2

2.2

2.2

2.2

2.2

2.2

% WATER ABSORPTION - AGGREGATE

0.73

0.73

0.73

0.73

0.73

0.73

0.73

0.73

0.73

% Voids in the mineral aggregate

17.3

16.4

17.3

17.3

17.3

17.3

17.3

17.3

17.3

\* V.M.A. FILLED WITH ASPHALT  
CALCULATED ASPH. FILM THICKNESS (MICRONS)

55.0

73.4

83.2

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

FILLER/BITUMEN RATIO

6.2

7.7

7.7

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

9.3

A CONTENT OF 5.75% ASPHALT IS RECOMMENDED TO START THE JOB.

COPIES:

ASPH. MIX DESIGN  
SN-4657(3)-51-31, DUBUQUE

R. C. HENELY

C. BAULE

D. JORDISON

R. SHELQUIST

L. ZEARLEY

TSCHIGGFRIE

C. JONES

D. HINES

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
 OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
 ASPHALT CONCRETE MIX DESIGN  
 LAB LOCATION AMES

MIX, TYPE AND CLASS: A.T.B. CLASS 2

LAB NO. ABDO-135

INTENDED USE:

SIZE 3/4" SPEC. NO. 852-857 DATE REPORTED 8-18-80

COUNTY DUBUQUE PROJECT SN-4657(3)--51-31

CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGFRIE

PROJ. LOCATION ON SEC. RD. FROM U.S. 151 @ 25-87-1E SOUTH & EAST 5.9 MILES

AGG. SOURCES 3/4" CR. LST.-MAR JO HILLS QR.-DUBUQUE CO.; SAND-BELLEVUE-JACKSON CO.

JOB MIX FORMULA AGGREGATE PROPORTIONS: 70% AATO-431; 30% AATO-432

JOB MIX FORMULA - COMBINED GRADATION											
1-1/2"	1"	3/4"	1/2"	3/8"	NO. 4	NO. 8	NO. 16	NO. 30	NO. 50	NO. 100	NO. 200
100	99	90	80	62	47	37	26	14	8.0	5.5	

TOLERANCE: 98/100 7 7 6 5 3

ASPHALT SOURCE AND APPROXIMATE VISCOSITY KOCH - 1190 POISES

PLASTICITY INDEX

% ASPH. IN MIX 4.50 5.50

NUMBER OF MARSHALL BLOWS 50 50

MARSHALL STABILITY - LBS. 2858 2762

FLOW - 0.01 IN. 7 8

SP.GR. BY DISPLACEMENT(LAB DENS.) 2.35 2.38

BULK SP. GR. COMB. DRY AGG. 2.689 2.689

SP. GR. ASPH. @ 77 F. 1.029 1.029

CALC. SOLID SP.GR. 2.54 2.50

% VOIDS - CALC. 7.5 4.9

RICE SP. GR. 2.53 2.48

% VOIDS - RICE 7.0 4.0

% WATER ABSORPTION - AGGREGATE 1.17 1.17

% VOIDS IN THE MINERAL AGGREGATE 16.5 16.4

% V.M.A. FILLED WITH ASPHALT 54.4 69.9

CALCULATED ASPH.FILM THICKNESS(MICRONS) 6.8 8.6

VOIDS/BITUMEN INDEX RATIO 5.4 2.8

A CONTENT OF 4.50% ASPHALT IS RECOMMENDED FOR THE JOB.

COPIES:

ASPH. MIX DESIGN

SN-4657(3)--51-31, DUBUQUE

BAULE

R. HENELY

D. JORDISON

R. SHELQUIST

L. ZEARLEY

TSCHIGGFRIE

C. JONES

D. HINES

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
 OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
 ASPHALT CONCRETE MIX DESIGN  
 LAB LOCATION AMES

MIX, TYPE AND CLASS: A.T.B. CLASS 2

LAB NO. ABDO-136

INTENDED USE:

SIZE 3/4" SPEC. NO. 852-857 DATE REPORTED 8/18/80

COUNTY DUBUQUE PROJECT SN-4657(3)--51-31

CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGFRIE

PROJ. LOCATION ON SEC. RD. FROM U.S. 151 @ 25-87-1E S. AND E. 5.9 MILES

AGG. SOURCES 3/4" LST. CHIPS - MAR JO HILLS QR. - DUBUQUE CO.; 3/8" CR. LST. - MAR JO HILLS QR. - DUBUQUE CO.; SAND - BELLEVUE - JACKSON CO.

JOB MIX FORMULA AGGREGATE PROPORTIONS: 20% AATO-433, 50% AATO-434, 30% AATO-423

JOB MIX FORMULA - COMBINED GRADATION											
1-1/2"	1"	3/4"	1/2"	3/8"	NO. 4	NO. 8	NO. 16	NO. 30	NO. 50	NO. 100	NO. 200
100	99	86	81	67	54	42	31	19	11	5	5.5

TOLERANCE: 98/100 7 7 6 5 3

ASPHALT SOURCE AND APPROXIMATE VISCOSITY KOCH - 1190 POISES  
 PLASTICITY INDEX

% ASPH. IN MIX	4.50	5.50
NUMBER OF MARSHALL BLOWS	50	50
MARSHALL STABILITY - LBS.	2945	3000
FLOW - 0.01 IN.	7	8
SP.GR. BY DISPLACEMENT(LAB DENS.)	2.36	2.41
BULK SP. GR. COMB. DRY AGG.	2.726	2.726
SP. GR. ASPH. @ 77 F.	1.029	1.029
CALC. SOLID SP.GR.	2.56	2.52
% VOIDS - CALC.	7.8	4.4
RICE SP. GR.	2.55	2.50
% VOIDS - RICE	7.5	3.5
% WATER ABSORPTION - AGGREGATE	0.73	0.73
% VOIDS IN THE MINERAL AGGREGATE	17.3	16.4
% V.M.A. FILLED WITH ASPHALT	55.0	73.4
CALCULATED ASPH.FILM THICKNESS(MICRONS)	6.2	7.7
VOIDS/BITUMEN INDEX RATIO	6.2	2.7

A CONTENT OF 4.75% ASPHALT IS RECOMMENDED FOR THE JOB.

COPIES:

ASPH. MIX DESIGN  
 SN-4657(3)--51-31, DUBUQUE  
 R. C. HENELY  
 C. BAULE  
 D. JORDISON  
 R. SHELQUIST  
 L. ZEARLEY  
 TSCHIGGFRIE  
 C. JONES  
 D. HINES

TEST OF MATERIALS ON TRANSPORTATION  
ASSURANCE SAMPLE      OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
TEST REPORT - MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS  
LAB LOCATION AMES

MATERIAL 3" MACADAM	LAB NO. AARO-276
INTENDED USE EMULSION TREATED MACADAM	PROJ NO. SN-4657(3)-54-34
COUNTY DUBUQUE	CONTRACT NO.
DESIGN	CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGFRIE
PRODUCER BEECHER STONE	SOURCE BERNARD
UNIT OF MATERIAL SAMPLED FROM STOCKPILE AT QUARRY	CONTRACT QUANTITY
SAMPLED BY J. LAMONTIA	SENDER'S NO. CROAS-170
DATE SAMPLED J. LAMONTIA REC'D 9-19-80	REPORTED 9-30-80
X PSG. #3 AFTER 25 CYCLES, F&T, WATER SOL.	1
% WEAR, LA ABRASION, GRADING B	40

COPIES  
ROAD STONE  
R. C. HENELY  
C. BAULE  
SN-4657(3)-54-34  
GEOLOGY

DISPOSITION: PROPERTIES TESTED COMPLY

SIGNED: BERNARD C. BROWN  
TESTING ENGINEER

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
ASSURANCE SAMPLE TEST REPORT - MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS  
TEST REPORT - MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS  
LAB LOCATION AMES

MATERIAL 3/4" CRUSHED STONE

LAB NO. AATO-544

INTENDED USE TYPE B ASPHALT

PROJ NO. SN-4657(3)-54-34

COUNTY

CONTRACT NO.

DESIGN

CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGRIE

SOURCE DUBUQUE

UNIT OF MATERIAL SAMPLED FROM STOCKPILE AT PROD. PLANT CONTRACT QTY.

SAMPLED BY J. LAMONTIA

SENDERS' NO. CROAS-165

Dr. E SAMPLED 9-3-80

REC'D 9-19-80

REPORTED 9-30-80

X PSG. #8 AFTER 16 CYCLES, F&T, WATER-ALC. SOL. 4

X PSG. #8 AFTER 25 CYCLES, F&T, WATER SOL. 4

X WEAR, LA ABRASION, GRADING B 30

LIQUID LIMIT 16

ELASTIC LIMIT 16

PLASTICITY INDEX 6

COPIES

G.I.T. AGG.

R. C. HENELY

C. BAULE

SN-A657(3)-54-34, DUBUQUE

GEOLOGY

DISPOSITION: PROPERTIES TESTED COMPLY

ASSURANCE SAMPLE

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
TEST REPORT - MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS  
LAB LOCATION AMES

MATERIAL ASPHALT AC-10 LAB NO. AB0-220  
INTENDED USE TYPE B ASPHALT  
COUNTY DUBUQUE PROJ NO. SN-4657(3)--51-31  
DESIGN CONTRACT NO.  
PRODUCER KOCH CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGFRIE  
SOURCE DUBUQUE TERMINAL  
UNIT OF MATERIAL SAMPLE AT ASPHALT PLANT. CONTRACT QUANTITY  
SAMPLED BY JOHN LAMANTIA SENDER'S NO. CR0AS-167  
DATE SAMPLED 9/9/80 REC'D 9/29/80 REPORTED 10/1/80

SPECIFIC GRAVITY AT 60 F/60 F.

SOFT. POINT: METHOD (R & B)

PENETRATION AT 77 F. 100 GMS. 5 SEC. 102

FLASH POINT

SOLUBLE IN TRICHLOROETHYLENE 99.69%

DUCTILITY AT 77 F.

SPOT TEST

THIN FILM LOSS ON HEATING 5 HRS AT 325 F. 0.54%

% ORIGINAL PENETRATION (THIN FILM RES.) 50

PENETRATION OF RES. AT 77 F. 100 GMS. 5 SEC. 51

DUCTILITY AT 77 F. (THIN FILM RES.) 125+ CMS.

ABSOLUTE VISCOSITY ORIGINAL 140 F. 30 CM HG 1190 POISES

ABSOLUTE VISCOSITY THIN FILM RES. 140 F. 30 CM HG 3550 POISES

KIN. VISCOSITY ORIGINAL @ 275 F.

COPIES:

ASPHALT

R. C. HENELY

C. BAULE

SN-4657(3)--51-31, DUBUQUE

DISPOSITION: COMPLIES WITH AASHTO M226

SIGNED: BERNARD C. BROWN  
TESTING ENGINEER

ASSURANCE SAMPLE

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
TEST REPORT - MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS  
LAB LOCATION AMES

MATERIAL MC-70

LAB NO. AR00-100

INTENDED USE PRIME & TACK

COUNTY DUBUQUE

PROJ NO. SN-4657(3)--51-31

DESIGN

CONTRACT NO.

PRODUCER KOCH

CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGFRIE

SOURCE DUBUQUE

UNIT OF MATERIAL SAMPLED FROM DISTRIBUTOR ON PROJECT CONTRACT QUANTITY

SAMPLED BY J. LAMANTIA SENDER'S NO. CROAS-168

WE SAMPLED 9-9-80 REC'D 9-29-80 REPORTED 10-2-80

SP. GR. @ 60 F./ 60 F. 0.9547

FLASH POINT - OPEN CUP

KINEMATIC VISCOSITY, CENTISTOKES, @ 140 F. 130

DISTILLATION % BY VOL. TOTAL DISTILLATE TO 680 F.

IB.P.	388
374 F.	0.0%
437 F.	6.1%
500 F.	45.4%
600 F.	84.8%

RESIDUE BY VOL. ABOVE 680 F. 67.0

RESIDUE BY WEIGHT ABOVE 680 F. 72.9%

WATER NIL %

RESIDUE FROM DISTILLATION

PENETRATION @ 77 F. 100 GMS. 5 SEC. 187

DUCTILITY @ 77 F., CM.

SOLUBLE IN TRICHLOROETHYLENE

ABSOLUTE VISCOSITY AT 140 F. 300 MM HG, POISES 614

COPIES:

ROAD OIL  
R. C. HENELY  
C. BAULE  
SN-4657(3)--51-31, DUBUQUE

DISPOSITION: COMPLIES WITH AASHTO M-82

SIGNED: BERNARD C. BROWN  
TESTING ENGINEER

## ASSURANCE SAMPLE

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
 OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
 AMES LABORATORY  
 TEST REPORT - BITUMINOUS MATERIALS

MATERIAL 3/4" ASPHALT MIX LAB NO ABC0-336  
 INTENDED USE TYPE 'B' SURFACE 5.75%  
 PROJECT NO SN-4657(3)--51-31 COUNTY DUBUQUE  
 CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGFRIE  
 PRODUCER TSCHIGGFRIE CONTRACT NO  
 PLANT DUBUQUE  
 UNIT OF MATERIAL SAMPLED ON PROJ. CONTRACT QUANTITY  
 SENDER'S NO CROAS-166  
 SAMPLED BY J. LAMANTIA  
 DATE SAMPLED 9-9-80 DATE RECD 9-26-80 DATE REPORTED 10-7-80

## SIEVE ANALYSIS PERCENT PASSING

SIEVE	GM.RET	% RET	% PSG
1-1/2	0.0	0.00	0.00
1.05	0.0	0.00	0.00
3/4	0.0	0.00	100.00
1/2	212.0	13.39	86.61
3/8	155.5	9.83	76.78
4	184.5	11.66	65.12
8	208.0	13.14	51.98
16	162.5	10.27	41.71
30	154.5	9.76	31.95
50	202.5	12.79	19.16
100	113.0	7.13	12.03
200	73.5	4.64	7.39
WASH	91.0	7.39	0.00
PAN	26.0	0.00	0.00

DRY WT. 1584.000  
 SUM OF RETAINED WTS. 1583.000

% AGGREGATE BY EXTRACTION	94.600
% BITUMEN BY EXTRACTION	5.400
SPECIFIC GRAVITY	2.410
MARSHALL STABILITY	3567.000
MARSHALL FLOW 0.01 IN.	8.000

## COPIES TO:

ASPH. CONC.  
 R. C. HENELY  
 C. BAULE  
 SN-4657(3)--51-31, DUBUQUE

ASSURANCE SAMPLE

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
TEST REPORT - MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS  
LAB LOCATION AMES

MATERIAL HFMS-2 EMULSION HFE-150 LAB NO. ARE0-141

INTENDED USE EMULSION TREATED MACADAM

COUNTY DUBUQUE PROJ NO. SN-4657(3)--51-31

DESIGN CONTRACT NO.

PRODUCER KOCH CONTRACTOR TSCHIGGFRIE

SOURCE

UNIT OF MATERIAL SAMPLED FROM TANK AT BERNARD PLANT. CONTRACT QUANTITY

SAMPLED BY J. LAMANTIA SENDER'S NO. CROAS-71

WE SAMPLED 9/9/80 REC'D 10/6/80 REPORTED 10/8/80

VISCOSITY, SAYBOLT FUROL AT 77 F. (SEC.) 124

WT./GAL. LBS. 8.39

ASPHALT CONTENT, % BY WEIGHT 67.1

PENETRATION OF RESIDUE AT 77 F. 100 GMS. 5 SEC. 167

COPIES:

EMULSION

R. C. HENELY

C. BAULE

SN-4657(3)--51-31, DUBUQUE

DISPOSITION: COMPLIES

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
Office of Materials  
Highway Division

Emulsion  
Zearley  
SN-4657 (3)  
Dubuque

**TEST REPORT — MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS**  
**AMES LABORATORY**

Material HF MS-2 emulsion HFE-90 Laboratory No. AREO-71

Intended Use \_\_\_\_\_

County Dubuque Proj. No. SN-4657 (3)

Producer Koch Contractor \_\_\_\_\_

Source Dubuque \_\_\_\_\_

Unit of Material 1 gal. \_\_\_\_\_

Sampled by Producer Sender's No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date Sampled \_\_\_\_\_ Date Rec'd 8-6-80 Date Reported 8-11-80

Asphalt Content, % by weight 67.5

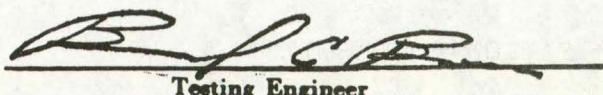
Penetration of Residue at 77°F. 100 Gms. 5 Sec. 82

DISPOSITION:

Signed

65

Testing Engineer





C. Huisman  
B. Brown  
K. McLaughlin  
Form 820922  
R.77 Shielquist  
D. Jordison  
B. Henely  
R. Merritt  
C. L. Baule

Test Method No. Iowa 1002-C  
August 1977

Iowa Department of Transportation  
Office of Materials

### RMRV REPORT

Road No. \_\_\_\_\_ County Dubuque Lab Report No. 8125

Year Built 1980 Date Tested 11-5-80 Date Reported 11-14-80

Contractor Tschiggfrie Excavating Project No. SN-4657 (3)-51-31

Project Length (miles) \_\_\_\_\_ Surface Type AC Resurf

Location From US 151 near the W  $\frac{1}{4}$  corner SE $\frac{1}{4}$  Section 19-87-1E South and

East to just east of the SW Corner Section 25-87-1E

Weather Clear Wind \_\_\_\_\_ Temperature \_\_\_\_\_

Test Personnel Jones

S Outside  
Bound Lane

N Outside  
Bound Lane

Length Tested..... 3.063 3.066

Longitudinal Profile Value..... 3.775 3.775

Average Longitudinal Profile Value..... 3.78

Deduction for Cracking, Patching and Rut Depth..... 0

Present Serviceability..... 3.78

*Brown*  
Testing Engineer *Brown*  
92L

## CONTRACT NO. 17539

TYPE OF WORK ASPH. CEMENT CONC. PAV'T.MILES 5.855PROJECT NO. SN-4657(3)-51-31COST CENTER 801000 OBJECT 860

COUNTY

DUBUQUE

ON SECONDARY ROAD FROM U S 151, NEAR THE W 1/4 COR. SE 1/4  
SEC. 19-87-1E, SOUTH AND EAST TO JUST EAST OF THE SW COR. SEC. 25-87-1E  
 THIS AGREEMENT MADE AND ENTERED BY AND BETWEEN THE COUNTY OF DUBUQUE, IOWA

TSCHIGGFRIE EXCAVATING CO. OF DUBUQUE, IOWA

PARTY OF THE FIRST PART, AND 44990

PARTY OF THE SECOND PART.

WITNESSETH THAT THE PARTY OF THE SECOND PART, FOR AND IN CONSIDERATION OF \$ \*\*\*\*897,023.10, PAYABLE AS SET FORTH IN THE SPECIFICATIONS CONSTITUTING A PART OF THIS CONTRACT, HEREBY AGREES TO CONSTRUCT VARIOUS ITEMS OF WORK AND, OR, TO SUPPLY VARIOUS MATERIALS OR SUPPLIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS THEREFOR, AND IN THE LOCATIONS DESIGNATED IN THE NOTICE TO BIDDERS, AS FOLLOWS:

ITEM NO.	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT	UNIT PRICE	AMOUNT
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## INCLUDES 7 SECTIONS WITH DESIGN VARIATIONS

1	BASE, TYPE B CLASS 1 ASPHALT CEMENT CONCRETE	6,815 TONS	15.25	103,928.75
2	BASE, ASPHALT TREATED, CLASS 2	4,370 TONS	14.25	62,272.50
3	ASPHALT CEMENT	589 TONS	145.00	85,405.00
4	STABILIZED SHOULDER MATERIAL	6,455 TONS	8.00	51,640.00
5	AGGREGATE, ROADWAY COVER, 1/2 IN.	2,064 TONS	11.00	22,704.00
6	BINDER BITUMEN	48,761 GALS.	.75	36,570.75
7	PRIMER OR TACK-COAT BITUMEN	24,995 GALS.	.80	19,996.00
8	BASE, MACADAM STONE - EMULSION TREATED	15,850 TONS	7.72	122,362.00
9	BASE, MACADAM STONE	16,040 TONS	6.72	107,788.80
10	BASE, CHOKE STONE - EMULSION TREATED	4,067 TONS	7.00	28,469.00
11	BASE, CHOKE STONE	6,628 TONS	7.00	46,396.00
12	EMULSION, TREATED BASE MATERIAL	283,095 GALS.	.74	209,490.30

GRAND TOTAL \$897,023.10

PARTY OF THE SECOND PART CERTIFIES BY HIS SIGNATURE ON THIS CONTRACT, UNDER PAIN OF PENALTIES FOR FALSE CERTIFICATION, THAT HE HAS COMPLIED WITH 324.17(8) OF THE 1975 CODE OF IOWA AS AMENDED, IF APPLICABLE  
 SAID SPECIFICATIONS AND PLANS ARE HEREBY MADE A PART OF AND THE BASIS OF THIS AGREEMENT, AND A TRUE COPY OF SAID PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS IS NOW ON

FILE IN THE OFFICE OF THE PARTY OF THE FIRST PART UNDER DATE OF

JULY 10, 1980

THAT IN CONSIDERATION OF THE FOREGOING, THE PARTY OF THE FIRST PART HEREBY AGREES TO PAY THE PARTY OF THE SECOND PART, PROMPTLY AND ACCORDING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE SPECIFICATIONS THE AMOUNTS SET FORTH, SUBJECT TO THE CONDITIONS AS SET FORTH IN THE SPECIFICATIONS.

THE PARTIES HERETO AGREE THAT THE NOTICE AND INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS, THE PROPOSAL FILED HEREIN, THE GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS OF THE IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FOR 1977 TOGETHER WITH SPECIAL PROVISIONS ATTACHED, TOGETHER WITH THE GENERAL AND DETAILED PLANS, IF ANY, FOR SAID PROJECT SN-4657(3)-51-31, TOGETHER WITH SECOND PARTY'S PERFORMANCE BOND, ARE MADE A PART HEREOF, AND TOGETHER WITH THIS INSTRUMENT CONSTITUTE THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE PARTIES HERETO.

THAT IT IS FURTHER UNDERSTOOD AND AGREED BY THE PARTIES OF THIS CONTRACT THAT THE ABOVE WORK SHALL BE COMMENCED OR COMPLETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH

APPROX. OR SPECIFIED STARTING DATE OR NUMBER OF WORKING DAYS	SPECIFIED COMPLETION DATE OR NUMBER OF WORKING DAYS
APPROX JULY 30, 1980	40 WORKING DAYS

THAT TIME IS THE ESSENCE OF THIS CONTRACT AND THAT SAID CONTRACT CONTAINS ALL OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS AGREED UPON BY THE PARTIES HERETO.  
 IN WITNESS WHEREOF THE PARTIES HERETO HAVE SET THEIR HANDS FOR THE PURPOSE HEREIN EXPRESSED TO THIS AND THREE OTHER IDENTICAL INSTRUMENTS AS OF

\* THE 28 DAY OF July, 1980

Approved:

<i>John E. Elam</i>	JUL 31 1980
Contracts Engineer	Date
IOWA DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION	

COUNTY OF DUBUQUE, IOWA  
BY John E. Elam  
PARTY OF THE FIRST PART

TSCHIGGFRIE EXCAVATING CO. OF DUBUQUE, IOWA

BY John E. Elam  
PARTY OF THE SECOND PART

TABLE I

## STRUCTURAL RATING BASED ON ROAD RATER

Section #	Station from-to	Initial Structural Rating on Sub Base	Final Structural Rating on Pavement in Place
1	0 to 23+00	1.4	3.6
2	23+00 to 47+05	1.9	3.1
3	47+35 to 68+00	1.7	3.2
4	68+00 to 89+00	2.3	2.3
5	89+00 to 110+00	2.0	2.35
6	110+00 to 131+00	2.0	1.9
7	131+00 to 152+00	1.9	1.9
8-14	152+00 to 308+00	1.8	2.0

Using Table II\* (on following page)  
for comparison basis

$$\text{Section Number 1} \quad (0.34) (6) + 0.44 (2) = 2.92$$

6" black base 2" of Type B surface  $2.04 + 0.88 = 2.92$  SN versus 3.6 final

$$\text{Section Number 7} \quad (0.12) (6) + (0.14) (3) = 1.14$$

$$0.72 + 0.42 = 1.14 \text{ SN versus } 1.9 \text{ final}$$

From all indications, the Type B asphaltic concrete over the 6" black base and the 6" emulsion bound macadam base are the best sections - Sections 1, 2, and 3. However, the spring will bring some changes to the pavements and as the summer approaches, deflection readings may decrease in Sections 4, 5, and 6. No substantial increase in structural characteristics is expected in section 7.

\*Howard B. McPhail, Guide for Primary and Interstate Road Pavement Design, Iowa Department of Transportation, Ames 1968.

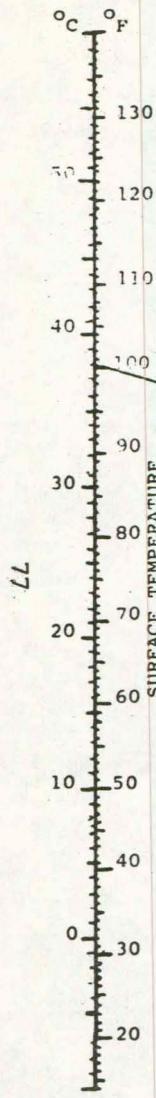
TABLE II

<u>Component</u>	<u>Coefficient</u>	<u>Minimum Thickness Permitted</u>
<b>Surface Course</b>		
Type A Asphalt Cement Concrete	0.44*	3 ( 300 tpd)
Type B Asphalt Cement Concrete	0.44*	2 ( 300 tpd)
Type B Asphalt Cement Concrete Class 2	0.40	
Inverted Penetration	0.20	
<b>Base Course</b>		
Type A Binder Placed as Base	0.40	
Type B Asphalt Cement Concrete Base Class I	0.38	2
Type B Asphalt Cement Concrete Base Class II	0.30	2
Asphalt Treated Base Class I	0.34*	4
Bituminous Treated Aggregate Base	0.23	6
Asphalt Treated Base Class II	0.26	4
Cold-Laid Bituminous Concrete Base	0.23	6
Cement Treated Granular (Aggregate) Base	0.20*	6
Soil-Cement Base	0.15	6
Crushed (Graded) Stone Base ***	0.14*	6
Macadam Stone Base	0.12	6
Portland Cement Concrete Base (New)	0.50	
Old Portland Cement Concrete	0.40**	
<b>Subbase Course</b>		
Soil-Cement Subbase	0.10	6
Soil-Lime Subbase	0.10	6
Granular Subbase	0.10*	4
Soil-Aggregate Subbase	0.05*	4

\*Indicates coefficients taken from AASHTO Interim Guide for the Design of Flexible Pavement Structures.

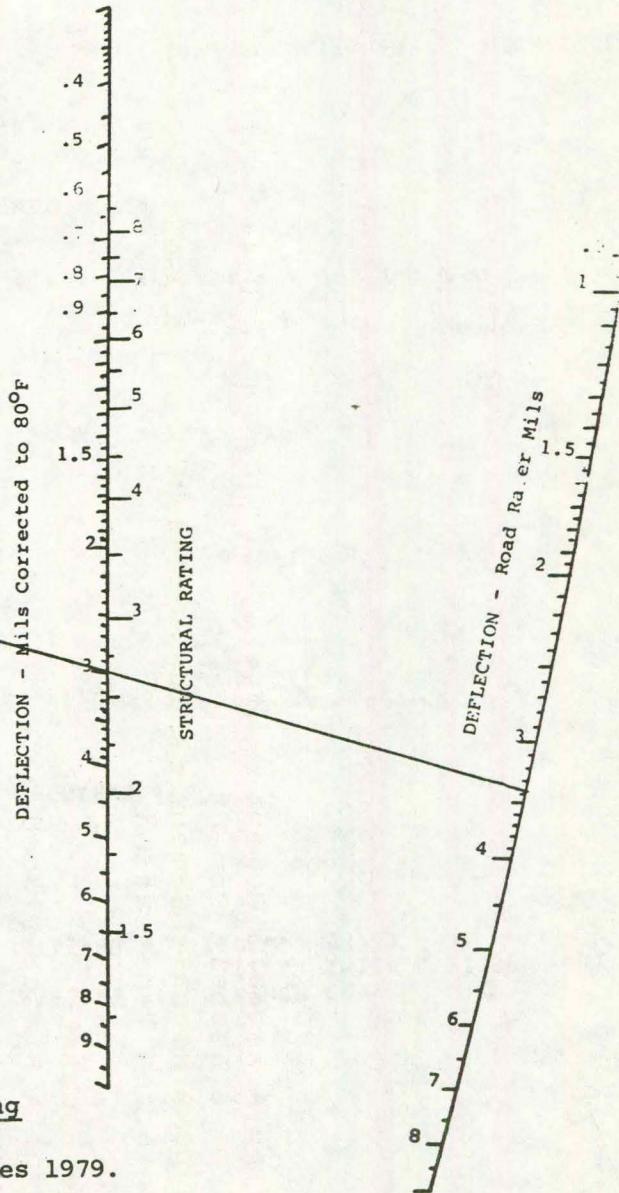
\*\*This value is for reasonably sound existing concrete. Actual value used may be lower, depending on the amount of deterioration that has occurred.

\*\*\*No current specification.



STRUCTURAL RATING\*  
FROM ROAD RATER DEFLECTION

Corrected to 80° F



\*Douglas Heins, Road Rater Dynamic Deflections for Determining  
Structural Rating of Flexible Pavements, Iowa Department of  
Transportation Iowa Highway Research Board Report HR-178, Ames 1979.

PROGRAM NUMBER- F2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 08/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. 5053  
PAVEMENT TYPE..

BEGINNING MP.... 0.0  
ENDING MP..... 23.00  
COMPUTED MILES.. 23.00

LAB NO..... RR1-102E  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 08-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS.... SMITH & TRITSCH  
TIME... 13:20

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
5.000	4.60	2.20	3.00	1.45	Average temperature
8.500	3.55	2.15	7.60	4.40	72°
9.000	3.75	2.10	4.50	2.20	
9.500	3.50	1.90	5.50	2.20	
10.500	3.00	1.50	5.50	2.60	
11.000	3.45	2.15	5.10	2.70	
11.500	7.20	3.40	6.70	2.70	
12.500	4.80	2.65	6.90	2.70	
13.000	5.00	2.20	7.10	2.70	
13.500	5.00	3.80	6.20	3.40	
14.500	4.65	2.25	6.20	3.00	
15.000	6.30	2.80	5.10	2.90	
15.500	5.60	2.80	7.40	3.90	
16.500	7.00	2.10	4.90	1.75	
17.000	4.50	1.55	5.40	1.40	
17.500	5.70	1.90	4.50	1.60	

\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* S U M M A R Y   O F   D A T A \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \* H I S T O R Y \* \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1	Design	SENS2	SCI	SCI/SENS1
	STD-DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%
EAST	1.26	7.20	3.00	4.65	5.91
WEST	1.24	7.60	3.00	5.72	6.77
COMB	1.31	7.22	3.03	5.29	6.39
					7.30

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REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE. SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE. SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 24/02/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. DOSS  
PAVEMENT TYPE..

BEGINNING MP.... 23.00  
ENDING MP..... 47.50  
COMPUTED MILES.. 24.50

LAB NO..... RR1-1023  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 08-13-80

WEATHER  
OBS.... SMITH & TRITSCH  
TIME... 13:30

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)

EASTBOUND

WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
24.000	5.30	1.70	4.70	1.00	
30.000	4.20	1.70	5.40	2.40	
35.500	3.25	1.60	3.50	1.10	
36.000	3.85	1.75	3.05	1.55	
36.500	2.75	1.50	3.20	1.40	
37.500	3.65	2.00	2.80	1.30	
38.000	3.80	1.40	3.25	1.20	
38.500	4.40	1.80	3.70	1.50	
39.500	3.45	1.30	3.50	1.45	
40.000	3.55	1.60	3.60	1.40	
40.500	3.20	1.60	2.61	1.32	
41.500	2.65	1.25	3.70	1.60	
42.000	3.00	1.30	3.30	1.55	
42.500	2.95	1.25	3.40	1.60	
43.500	4.60	1.60	3.85	1.60	
44.000	4.80	1.60	3.45	1.50	
44.500	4.70	1.45	3.50	1.50	

Average temperature 72°

\* \* \* \* \* SUMMARY OF DATA \* \* \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		SCI	SCI/SENS1	*
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.	*			*
EAST	0.79	5.30	2.65	3.77	4.43	1.55	2.22	0.588	*	*
WEST	0.66	5.40	2.61	3.56	4.11	3.47	2.09	0.587	*	*
COMB	0.72	5.30	2.61	3.66	4.27	1.51	2.15	0.588	*	*

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE.

SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE.

SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

1.9

PROGRAM NUMBER- F222005C  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 99/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. D053  
PAVEMENT TYPE..

BEGINNING MP.... 47.35 LAB NO..... RR1-1024 WEATHER CLDY  
ENDING MP..... 68.00 YEAR BUILT.. 1980 OBS.... SMITH & TRITSCH  
COMPUTED MILES.. 20.65 DATE TESTED. 08-13-80 TIME... 13:40

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
53.500	3.35	1.55	4.30	1.50	SECH SECL
54.000	3.95	1.90	5.60	1.80	SECH SECL
54.500	3.60	1.50	5.00	1.60	SECH SECL
55.500	3.30	1.65	3.95	1.85	SECH SECL
56.000	4.55	2.25	4.60	2.05	SECH SECL
56.500	5.00	2.50	5.00	2.90	SECH SECL
57.500	6.80	2.20	4.15	2.35	SECH SECL
58.000	4.20	1.70	6.30	2.70	SECH SECL
58.500	3.55	2.00	5.20	3.20	SECH SECL
59.500	2.95	1.70	3.20	2.10	SECH SECL
60.000	5.10	2.40	4.90	2.90	SECH SECL
60.500	5.20	2.20	5.50	2.90	SECH SECL
61.500	4.70	2.20	3.15	1.60	SECH SECL
62.000	3.75	1.85	3.60	2.00	SECH SECL
62.500	4.75	1.65	3.85	1.90	SECH SECL
67.000	3.40	1.45			

Average temperature  
72°

\* \* \* \* \* SUMMARY OF DATA \* \* \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		SCI/SENS1
	STD. DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.	SCI	
EAST	0.96	6.80	2.95	4.29	5.10	1.92	2.37	0.553
WEST	0.92	6.30	3.15	4.55	5.32	2.22	2.33	0.512
COMB	0.93	6.80	2.95	4.42	5.20	2.07	2.35	0.532

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE. SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE. SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

1.7

PROGRAM NUMBER- P222C05C  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 10/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. D053  
PAVEMENT TYPE..

BEGINNING MP.... 67.00  
ENDING MP..... 39.00  
COMPUTED MILES.. 22.00

LAB NO..... RR1-1025  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 08-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS.... SMITH & TRITSCH  
TIME... 13:50

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
67.000			2.52	1.20	
71.500	4.70	1.70	3.80	1.30	
72.000	3.85	1.60	3.60	1.35	
72.500	2.95	1.00	2.58	1.02	
73.500	2.55	0.90	2.82	1.05	
74.000	3.00	1.25	3.75	1.65	
74.500	2.90	1.00	2.70	1.02	
75.500	2.90	1.35	2.85	1.30	
76.000	3.90	1.75	3.50	1.90	
76.500	2.28	0.93	2.52	0.96	
77.500	2.46	0.87	3.20	0.50	
78.000	2.07	0.90	2.70	0.84	
78.500	2.65	1.25	2.64	0.60	
79.500	3.05	1.10	3.25	1.15	
80.000	2.31	1.11	2.22	1.14	
80.500	2.22	1.08	2.75	1.00	

Average temperature  
72°

\* \* \* \* \* SUMMARY OF DATA \* \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1						SENS2		
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.	SCI	SCI/SENS1	
EAST	0.73	4.70	2.07	2.92	3.53	1.19	1.73	0.594	*
WEST	0.49	3.80	2.22	2.96	3.37	1.12	1.84	0.621	*
COMB	0.61	4.70	2.07	2.94	3.45	1.15	1.79	0.608	*

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \*

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE.

SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE.

SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

2.3

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 21/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

## TESTS

COUNTY - DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. DS53  
PAVEMENT TYPE..

BEGINNING MP..... 89.00  
ENDING MP..... 110.00  
COMPUTED MILES.. 21.00

LAB NO..... RR1-1026  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED: 08-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS.... SMITH & TRITSCH  
TIME... 14:00

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
90.000	3.60	2.30	3.60	2.00	
98.500	2.90	1.65	3.75	1.45	
99.000	2.34	1.32	3.05	1.85	
99.500	2.37	1.32	2.70	1.47	
100.500	2.60	1.50	3.80	1.75	
101.000	2.31	1.26	5.40	2.00	
101.500	2.80	1.20	4.90	1.70	
102.500	4.20	2.70	4.35	2.30	
103.000	2.95	1.50	5.30	2.30	
103.500	4.30	1.73	2.16	1.32	
104.500	2.95	1.70	2.31	1.26	
105.000	2.60	1.35	3.60	1.45	
105.500	3.00	1.40	2.60	1.50	
106.500	3.40	1.70	2.80	1.35	
107.000	2.90	1.70	2.80	1.45	
107.500	4.05	1.80	3.35	1.75	

Average temperature  
72°

82

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		SCI	SCI/SENS
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.			
EAST	0.65	4.30	2.31	3.08	3.63	1.63	1.45	0.470	
WEST	1.02	5.40	2.16	3.53	4.39	1.68	1.85	0.524	
COMB	0.87	4.33	2.16	3.30	4.04	1.66	1.65	0.499	
		5.40							

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE.

SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE.

SECH - SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

PROGRAM NUMBER- P222005G  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 32/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

## TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. DD53  
PAVEMENT TYPE..

BEGINNING MP.... 110.00  
ENDING MP..... 131.00  
COMPLETED MILES.. 21.00

LAB NO..... RR1-1927  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED: 04-13-80

WEATHER CL DY  
OBS.... SMITH & TRITSCH  
TIME... 14:10

**ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)**

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
115.000	3.40	1.80	4.90	1.60	
122.500	3.40	2.00	3.70	1.80	
123.000	2.95	1.70	3.30	1.80	
123.500	2.70	1.40	3.45	1.80	
124.500	1.89	1.29	3.15	1.90	
125.000	2.28	1.33	2.58	1.53	
125.500	2.70	1.50	2.90	1.50	
126.500	3.50	1.90	3.70	1.60	
127.000	4.50	1.50	4.50	1.40	
127.500	3.45	2.10	4.05	1.50	
128.500	2.75	2.00	4.65	1.75	
129.000	3.20	2.60	4.05	1.70	
129.500	3.15	1.70	4.00	1.60	
130.500	3.30	1.75	2.67	1.41	
131.000	2.34	1.50	3.70	1.50	

Average temperature  
72°

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		SCI	SCI/SENS1
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.			
EAST	0.63	4.50	1.89	3.03	3.57	1.74	1.29	0.426	
WEST	0.70	4.90	2.58	3.69	4.27	1.63	2.06	0.559	
COMB	0.73	4.50	1.89	3.36	3.98	1.68	1.68	0.499	

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE. SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE. SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 43/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

## TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. DO53  
PAVEMENT TYPE..

BEGINNING MP..... 131.00 LAB NO..... RR1-1028  
ENDING MP..... 152.00 YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
COMPUTED MILES.. 21.00 DATE TESTED. - -

WEATHER CLOUDY  
OBS.... SMITH & TRITSCH  
TIME... 14:20

**ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)**

EASTBOUND	WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
131.500	2.31	1.68	3.60	1.35	
135.500	4.30	1.85	3.40	1.70	
136.000	2.95	1.80	3.00	1.80	
136.500	4.60	2.70	3.35	2.10	
137.500	4.50	2.30	6.10	2.60	
138.000	4.70	2.30	4.55	2.35	
138.500	5.20	2.60	7.40	2.40	
139.500	2.22	1.35	2.80	1.40	
140.000	2.25	1.32	3.20	1.55	
140.500	2.40	1.44	3.70	2.00	
141.500	3.15	1.50	3.00	1.45	
142.000	2.90	1.80	3.50	2.00	
142.500	2.85	1.75	3.95	1.95	
143.500	4.20	1.60	3.15	1.30	
144.000	2.34	0.78	4.10	1.65	
144.500	4.05	1.50	4.35	1.75	
145.500	3.00	1.45	3.45	1.85	
146.000	3.40	2.15	3.00	1.60	
146.500	2.52	1.50	3.15	1.60	
147.500	2.85	1.75	3.60	2.00	
148.000	3.60	2.25	3.00	1.90	
148.500	3.45	2.50	3.10	2.00	
150.000	2.70	1.90			

Average temperature  
72°

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		SCI	SCI/SENS1
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.			
EAST	0.90	5.20	2.22	3.37	4.12	1.82	1.55	0.461	
WEST	1.09	7.40	2.80	3.75	4.67	1.83	1.92	0.511	
COMB	1.00	5.20	2.22	3.55	4.40	1.82	1.73	0.487	
		7.40							

REMARKS: TNAN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE. SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE. SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE.

19

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 54/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. DO53  
PAVEMENT TYPE..

BEGINNING MP.... 152.00  
ENDING MP..... 305.00  
COMPUTED MILES.. 153.00

LAB NO..... RR1-1029  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 08-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS... SMITH & TRITSCH  
TIME... 14:30

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
155.000			3.50	1.70	
160.000	2.40	0.78	3.15	1.25	
165.000			3.50	2.00	
170.000	3.70	2.35			
175.000			2.80	1.60	
180.000	3.40	1.85			
185.000			3.30	2.00	
190.000	4.05	2.15			
195.000			4.90	3.10	Average temperature 72°
200.000	4.35	1.70			
205.000			3.15	2.15	
210.000	3.20	1.55			
215.000			3.90	2.10	
220.000	3.00	1.40			
225.000			1.86	1.14	
230.000	3.00	1.80			
235.000			7.00	4.10	
240.000	3.05	1.60			
245.000			2.70	1.30	
250.000			2.46	1.47	
255.000	2.55	1.38			
260.000			4.40	2.00	
265.000			3.40	1.85	
270.000	3.80	1.35			
275.000			5.10	2.60	
280.000	2.46	1.74			
285.000			4.60	2.30	SECL
290.000	5.00	3.00			SECH
295.000			5.80	3.30	SECL
300.000	6.20	2.60			
305.000					

\* \* \* \* \* SUMMARY OF DATA \* \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		SCI	SCI/SENS1
	STD. DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.			
EAST	1.05	6.20	2.40	3.52	4.40	1.77	1.75	0.498	*
WEST	1.31	7.00	1.86	3.93	5.03	2.17	1.76	0.448	*
COMB	1.19	6.20	1.86	3.73	4.73	1.97	1.76	0.471	*
				7.00					*

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \*

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE. SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE. SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

1.8

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 11/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. DOSE  
PAVEMENT TYPE.. AC

BEGINNING MP.... 0.0  
ENDING MP..... 23.00  
COMPUTED MILES.. 23.00

LAB NO..... RR1-1014  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 10-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS.... TWOHEY & TRITSCH  
TIME... 14:00

AS 8000

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
1.650	1.74	1.50			
5.000	1.44	1.20	1.20	1.08	
8.500	1.84	1.60	1.44	1.36	
9.000	1.64	1.40	1.24	1.20	
9.500	1.60	1.32	1.52	1.32	
10.500	1.56	1.32	1.20	1.00	T075
11.000	1.56	1.40	1.64	1.60	
11.500	1.40	1.32	1.44	1.28	
12.500	1.56	1.40	1.40	1.36	
13.000	1.44	1.32	1.60	1.48	
13.500	1.28	1.16	1.44	1.36	
14.500	1.60	1.28	1.68	1.56	
15.000	1.80	1.60	1.44	1.40	T055
15.500	2.40	1.92	1.60	1.44	
16.500			1.20	1.12	
17.000	1.56	1.24	1.00	0.96	
17.500	1.24	1.00	1.16	1.00	

Average temperature  
65°

\* \* \* \* \* SUMMARY OF DATA \* \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.	SCI	SCI/SENS1
EAST	0.27	2.40	1.24	1.60	1.83	1.37	0.23	0.143
WEST	0.20	1.68	1.00	1.39	1.56	1.28	0.10	0.076
COMB	0.26	2.40	1.00	1.50	1.71	1.33	0.17	0.112

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \*

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE. SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE. SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 22/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. D053  
PAVEMENT TYPE.. AC

BEGINNING MP.... 23.00  
ENDING MP..... 47.05  
COMPUTED MILES.. 24.05

LAB NO..... RR1-1015  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 10-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS.... TWOHEY & TRITSCH  
TIME... 14:10

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
24.000	1.84	1.20	2.34	1.50	
30.000	1.80	1.28	2.10	1.44	
35.500	2.10	1.26	1.40	1.12	
36.000	2.34	1.32	1.40	1.20	
36.500	1.86	1.20	1.60	1.20	
37.500	2.10	1.20	1.60	1.00	
38.000	1.60	1.48	1.86	1.20	
38.500	1.80	1.16	1.92	1.32	
39.500	1.68	1.08	1.80	1.26	
40.000	2.04	1.32	1.80	1.32	
40.500	1.92	1.20	1.80	1.20	
41.500	2.40	1.32	2.10	1.50	
42.000	2.37	1.32	1.80	1.20	
42.500	2.64	1.50	1.40	0.88	
43.500	2.16	1.32	1.76	1.32	
44.000	2.16	1.32	1.76	1.20	
44.500	2.10	1.20	1.60	1.16	

Average temperature  
65°

\* \* \* \* \* SUMMARY OF DATA \* \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.	SCI	SCI/SENS1
EAST	0.28	2.64	1.60	2.05	2.29	1.28	0.78	0.379
WEST	0.26	2.34	1.40	1.77	1.98	1.24	0.53	0.300
COMB	0.30	2.64	1.40	1.91	2.16	1.26	0.65	0.343

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \* \*

REMARKS: TNNT- SURFACE TEMPERATURE. SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE. SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE.

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 12/02/80

## OFFICE OF MATERIALS

ROAD RATER

TESTS

COUNTY- DLBU2UE  
SECONDARY ROUTE- D053  
PAVEMENT TYPE.. AC

BEGINNING MP.... 47.35 LAB NO..... RR1-1716 WEATHER CLDY  
ENDING MP..... 67.00 YEAR BUILT.. 1980 OBS... TWOHEY & TRITSCH  
COMPUTED MILES.. 19.65 DATE TESTED. 10-13-80 TIME... 14:20

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
53.500	2.34	1.50	1.80	1.36	SECH SECL
54.000	2.10	1.50	1.56	1.20	SECH SECL
54.500	2.34	1.56	1.60	1.20	SECH SECL
55.500	2.04	1.50	1.44	1.16	SECH SECL
56.000	2.10	1.44	1.40	1.20	SECH SECL
56.500	2.10	1.50	1.76	1.24	SECH SECL
57.500	1.80	1.38	1.24	1.00	SECH SECL
58.000	1.92	1.32	1.52	1.20	SECH SECL
58.500	2.10	1.50	1.48	1.28	SECH SECL
59.500	1.56	1.04	1.16	1.08	SECH SECL
60.000	1.92	1.26	1.56	1.20	SECH SECL
60.500	1.92	1.50	1.64	1.36	SECH SECL
61.500	2.34	1.50	1.20	1.00	SECH SECL
62.000	1.64	1.20	1.40	1.12	SECH SECL
62.500	2.10	1.50	1.20	1.00	SECH SECL
67.000	1.80	1.14	1.20	0.88	

Average temperature  
65°

## \*\*\*\*\* SUMMARY OF DATA \*\*\*\*\* HISTORY \*\*\*\*\*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		SCI	SCI/SENS1	*	*
	STD. DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.	*			*	*
EAST	0.23	2.34	1.56	2.01	2.20	1.40	0.61	0.304	*	*	*
WEST	0.20	1.80	1.16	1.45	1.62	1.15	0.29	0.202	*	*	*
COMB	0.36	2.34	1.16	1.73	2.03	1.28	0.45	0.262	*	*	*

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE.

SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE.

SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

3.2

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 33/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. D053  
PAVEMENT TYPE.. AC

BEGINNING MP.... 68.00  
ENDING MP..... 89.00  
COMPUTED MILES.. 21.00

LAB NO..... RR1-1017  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 10-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS... TWOHEY & TRITSCH  
TIME... 14:30

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
71.500	3.50	1.70	2.34	1.50	
72.000	2.70	1.32	2.34	1.44	
72.500	2.70	1.32	2.10	1.44	
73.500	3.00	1.90	2.40	1.68	
74.000	2.76	1.50	2.10	1.20	
74.500	3.00	1.70	2.40	1.62	
75.500	4.00	2.20	1.80	1.08	
76.000	2.76	1.50	2.10	1.68	
76.500	3.00	1.10	2.04	1.20	
77.500	2.70	1.32	1.92	1.16	
78.000	3.30	1.90	2.10	1.32	
78.500	3.00	1.50	2.04	1.32	TOSS
79.500	3.50	2.00	2.10	1.20	
80.000	2.70	1.32	2.10	1.20	
80.500	2.52	1.32	1.80	1.20	

Average temperature 55°

\*\*\*\*\* SUMMARY OF DATA \*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\* HISTORY \*\*\*\*\*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		*	*
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.	SCI	SCI/SENS1	
EAST	0.40	4.00	2.52	3.01	3.35	1.57	1.44	0.477	*
WEST	0.19	2.40	1.80	2.11	2.27	1.35	0.76	0.361	*
COMB	0.55	4.00	1.80	2.56	3.03	1.46	1.10	0.429	*

REMARKS: TNNTN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE.

SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE.

SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 44/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. D053  
PAVEMENT TYPE.. SC

BEGINNING MP.... 89.00  
ENDING MP..... 110.00  
COMPUTED MILES.. 21.00

LAB NO..... RR1-1018  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 10-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS.... TWOHEY & TRITSCH  
TIME... 14:40

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
90.000	3.30	2.00	2.70	1.80	
90.500	2.52	1.32	2.16	1.20	
91.000	2.40	1.32	2.70	1.50	
91.500	2.10	1.20	2.40	1.50	
100.500	2.40	1.32	2.64	1.50	
101.000	2.76	1.50	2.70	1.50	
101.500	2.46	1.32	2.46	1.74	
102.000	3.50	2.20	2.40	1.50	
103.000	2.04	1.20	2.90	1.80	
103.500	3.00	1.50	1.92	1.14	
104.000	3.30	1.60	2.40	1.20	
105.000	2.34	1.20	2.46	1.26	
105.500	3.50	1.60	2.28	1.32	
106.000	2.52	1.50	2.10	1.26	
107.000	2.70	1.62	2.10	1.32	
107.500	3.60	2.20	2.22	1.50	

Average temperature 55°

***** SUMMARY OF DATA *****								***** HISTORY *****	
DIRECTION	SENS1				SENS2		SCI	SCI/SENS1	*
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.			*
EAST	0.52	3.60	2.04	2.78	3.21	1.54	1.24	0.446	*
WEST	0.27	2.90	1.92	2.41	2.64	1.44	0.97	0.402	*
COMB	0.45	3.60	1.92	2.59	2.97	1.49	1.10	0.426	*

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE.

SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE.

SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

235

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2220050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 55/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. DO53  
PAVEMENT TYPE.. SC

BEGINNING MP.... 110.00  
ENDING MP..... 131.00  
COMPUTED MILES.. 21.00

LAB NO..... RR1-1019  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 10-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS.... TWOHEY & TRITSCH  
TIME... 14:50

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)  
EASTBOUND WESTBOUND

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
115.000	3.00	1.40	3.90	1.60	
122.500	2.90	1.50	3.30	1.70	
123.000	3.40	1.50	3.10	1.50	
123.500	3.00	1.50	3.50	1.50	
124.500	2.80	1.20	2.70	1.50	
125.000	3.10	1.50	3.10	1.50	
125.500	3.60	1.50	3.40	1.60	
126.500	3.50	1.80	3.00	1.50	
127.000	3.50	1.60	3.50	1.60	
127.500	3.40	1.60	6.00	1.80	
128.500	3.60	1.50	3.30	1.50	
129.000	3.70	1.50	4.00	2.00	
129.500	3.90	1.50	3.40	1.50	
130.500	3.00	1.00	2.90	1.50	
131.000	2.90	1.00	3.00	1.40	

Average temperature  
55°

\* \* \* \* \* SUMMARY OF DATA \* \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	STD.DEV.	SENS1	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	SENS2	AVE.	SCI	SCI/SENS1
EAST	0.35	3.90	2.80	3.29	3.58	3.29	1.44	1.85	0.562	*
WEST	0.78	6.00	2.70	3.47	4.13	3.47	1.58	1.89	0.545	*
COMB	0.60	3.90	2.70	3.38	3.89	3.38	1.51	1.87	0.553	*

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \*

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE. SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE. SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

1.9

PROGRAM NUMBER- P222005C  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 66/15/80

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

## TESTS

COUNTY- DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. DO53  
PAVEMENT TYPE.. SC

BEGINNING MP.... 131.00  
ENDING MP..... 152.00  
COMPUTED MILES.. 21.00

LAB NO..... RR1-1020  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED. 10-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS.... TWOHEY & TRITSCH  
TIME... 15:00

**ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)**

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARK
131.500	3.10	1.20	3.00	1.20	
135.500	3.20	1.40	3.30	1.60	
136.000	3.20	1.60	3.20	1.60	
136.500	3.60	2.00	3.10	1.50	
137.500	4.20	2.10	3.80	2.20	
138.000	4.20	2.50	3.90	2.00	
138.500	3.00	1.70	6.00	3.80	
139.500	2.90	1.20	2.86	1.50	
140.000	2.90	1.30	3.20	1.20	
140.500	3.10	1.50	2.70	1.32	
141.500	3.20	1.50	3.40	1.40	
142.000	3.50	1.90	3.30	1.60	
142.500	4.40	2.10	3.30	2.00	
143.500	2.80	1.00	3.10	1.50	
144.000	2.52	1.14	3.10	1.20	
144.500	2.76	1.32	2.10	0.96	
145.500	3.50	2.00	4.80	2.20	
146.000	3.20	1.90	3.50	1.90	
146.500	3.50	1.50	3.50	1.60	T060
147.500	3.00	1.50	3.10	1.70	
148.000	3.00	1.60	2.82	1.26	
148.500	3.10	1.70	2.40	1.80	
149.000	2.70	1.02			

Average temperature  
55°

55

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		SCI	SCI/SENS
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.			
EAST	0.49	4.40	2.52	3.24	3.65	3.59	1.65	0.508	
WEST	0.80	6.00	2.10	3.34	4.01	3.68	1.66	0.496	
COMB	0.65	4.40	2.10	3.29	3.84	3.64	1.65	0.502	

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE.

SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE

**SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE**

19

PROGRAM NUMBER- P2E2D050  
COMPUTER RUN DATE- 77/19/62

OFFICE OF MATERIALS  
ROAD RATER

## TESTS

COUNTY - DUBUQUE  
SECONDARY ROUTE. DC53  
PAVEMENT TYPE - AC

BEGINNING MP.... 152.00  
ENDING MP..... 305.00  
COMPUTER MILES.. 153.00

LAB NO..... RRL-1021  
YEAR BUILT.. 1980  
DATE TESTED.. 10-13-80

WEATHER CLDY  
OBS.... TUHEY & TRITSCH  
TIME... 15:10

ROAD RATER DEFLECTION (MILS)

M-P	SENS 1	SENS 2	SENS 1	SENS 2	REMARKS
155.000			0.96	0.80	
160.000	0.66	0.42			
165.000			0.82	0.68	
170.000	1.04	0.84			
175.000			1.52	1.00	
180.000	2.40	1.56			
185.000			1.64	1.16	
190.000	2.52	1.32			
195.000			1.56	1.20	
200.000	1.92	1.20			
205.000			1.60	1.28	
210.000	2.46	1.44			
215.000			2.82	2.10	
220.000	2.94	1.80			
225.000			2.40	2.10	T070
230.000	2.46	1.62			
235.000			2.40	1.50	
240.000	3.10	1.50			
245.000			3.00	1.50	
250.000	1.50	1.30			
255.000			4.40	2.30	
260.000	2.22	1.20			
265.000			3.30	1.70	T030
270.000	3.10	1.50			
275.000			3.60	1.50	
280.000	3.10	1.60			
285.000			4.00	2.20	
290.000	4.00	2.00			
295.000			3.40	1.90	SECL
300.000	6.00	3.00			SECH

Average temperature  
50°

\* \* \* \* \* HISTORY \* \* \* \*

DIRECTION	SENS1					SENS2		SCI	SCI/SENS
	STD.DEV.	MAX.	MIN.	AVE.	80%	AVE.			
EAST	1.27	6.00	0.66	2.63	3.69	1.49	1.14	0.434	
WEST	1.11	4.40	0.82	2.51	3.44	1.53	0.98	0.391	
COMB	1.17	6.00	0.66	2.57	3.55	1.51	1.06	0.413	

REMARKS: TNNN- SURFACE TEMPERATURE.

SECL- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, LOW SIDE

## SECH- SUPERELEVATED CURVE, HIGH SIDE

**Appendix F**

**Special Provisions**

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
Ames, Iowa



Special Provisions  
for

EMULSION TREATED MACADAM

Dubuque County SN-4657(3)--51-31

July 15, 1980

THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SERIES OF 1977, ARE AMENDED BY THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONS. THESE ARE SPECIAL PROVISIONS AND SHALL PREVAIL OVER THOSE PUBLISHED IN THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

GENERAL. The work on this project includes several variations of base and wearing course construction, all described on the plans. This specification describes emulsion treated Macadam base and the related emulsion treated choke stone base, neither of which is described elsewhere in the specifications, and modifications to other standard specifications relating to this project.

Certain aspects of this project are of a research nature, and requirements may be changed by the engineer in order to make these aspects more meaningful.

EMULSION TREATED MACADAM BASE AND EMULSION TREATED CHOKE STONE COURSE

MATERIALS. Aggregate for emulsion treated Macadam and emulsion treated choke stone courses shall be the product of crushing limestone, dolomite, or quartzite and shall meet the following requirements:

A. Abrasion Loss. The percentage of wear, determined in accordance with AASHTO T 96, Grading A or B, shall not exceed 45.

B. Soundness. When subjected to the freezing-and-thawing test, Laboratory Test Method 211, Method C, the percentage loss shall not exceed 10.

C. Gradation. The aggregate for both base course and choke stone course shall be produced from the same source by primary crusher, both products of that operation. The gates or breaker bars shall be adjusted to produce a nominal maximum size of 3 inches, and the product of the primary crusher shall be screened over a 3/4-inch screen. The aggregate retained on the 3/4-inch screen shall be furnished as the aggregate for emulsion treated Macadam base course.

The aggregate passing the 3/4-inch screen shall be furnished as the aggregate for emulsion treated choke stone course; however, the percentage of fines passing the No. 200 sieve shall not exceed 5.0 percent for the choke stone course aggregate that is to be treated with emulsion.

Emulsion for emulsion treated Macadam base and emulsion treated choke stone courses shall meet requirements of AASHTO M 140-79I, Grades HFMS-2 or CSS-1. This material or CRS-2 shall also be used for tack coats, if required.

PLANT EQUIPMENT. Article 2205.04 shall apply.

SPREADING EQUIPMENT. Spreading equipment for emulsion treated Macadam base shall be capable of uniformly depositing and spreading the base material to the required thickness. Equipment described in 2001.19 may be used.

Spreading equipment for emulsion treated choke stone course shall meet requirements of 2001.19.

HEATING EQUIPMENT. Article 2001.11 shall apply.

COMPACTION EQUIPMENT. Compaction equipment used shall be of such design that its operation shall not disturb the subgrade or subbase. Initial compaction of the Macadam base shall be by use of a self-propelled vibratory roller, and the engineer may require additional compaction by a steel-tired roller or a pneumatic-tired roller. The same rollers shall be used for the emulsion treated choke stone course, but the engineer may prohibit or restrict use of the self-propelled vibratory roller. Compaction equipment shall meet requirements of 2001.04.

WEIGHING EQUIPMENT. Article 2001.07 shall apply.

DISTRIBUTOR. Article 2001.12 shall apply.

CONSTRUCTION. The subgrade for these bases will be prepared by the county.

At railroad crossings, junctions with existing pavements, bridges, and similar structures, the contractor shall excavate the roadbed to prepare a subgrade to permit the full thickness of courses designated on the plans to be constructed to the proper elevation. In this operation, the granular material existing on the roadbed shall be salvaged and respread over the disturbed area when excavation work is completed.

Placement of filter fabric is also anticipated. This material will be placed in two, 200-foot areas in each test section. Placement will be by others prior to the base-spreading operation. This work will be coordinated by the engineer. The contractor will have no responsibility for either furnishing or placing filter fabric, but his cooperation will be necessary to provide satisfactory construction.

The emulsion treated Macadam base and choke stone course shall be mixed in accord with 2205.12A, C, E, F, and G. The aggregate is not to be heated prior to or during the mixing process, and asphalt cement will not be allowed as an alternate to the emulsion. The bituminous material anticipated necessary for the mixtures for both courses is 4 parts of emulsion per 100 parts of aggregate (on a weight basis). The proportioning shall maintain the amount designated by the engineer within a tolerance of 0.4 part, determined by tank measurements.

Addition of water during the mixing process is anticipated. The amount of both emulsion and water to be used may be adjusted by the engineer.

The emulsion treated Macadam base material and the emulsion treated choke stone material shall be spread in courses as shown on the plans. The material shall be spread to such width and depth that each course will conform to the desired profile and cross section. The intention is that each course will be spread to achieve its full thickness in one operation, though multiple passes may be used to obtain the desired width. A tack coat may be required between these courses, as provided in 2303.14.

The emulsion treated Macadam base material shall be thoroughly and uniformly compacted promptly after it is spread. Compaction shall continue until the material is well seated to the satisfaction of the engineer.

The emulsion treated Macadam choke stone course shall be thoroughly and uniformly compacted promptly after it is spread. Three complete coverages with a vibratory roller are anticipated. An additional final rolling with a smooth-faced, steel-tired or pneumatic-tired roller will be required. The finished surface shall be free from irregularities and loose material and shall have a smooth riding surface.

The emulsion treated choke stone course may be tack coated in accord with 2303.14, as directed by the engineer, prior to placement of the next course.

Each section of completed or partially completed course shall be maintained as provided in 2205.12M.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT. The quantities of the various classes of work involved in the construction of accepted portions of emulsion treated Macadam stone base and emulsion treated choke stone base will be measured by the engineer as follows:

A. Emulsion Treated Macadam Stone Base will be measured in tons computed by the engineer from weights of individual truck loads, and will include base material for fillets at intersecting roads, drives, and turnouts.

B. Emulsion Treated Choke Stone Base will be measured in tons computed by the engineer from weights of individual truck loads, including base material for fillets at intersecting roads, drives, and turnouts.

C. Primer or Tack-Coat Bitumen. Paragraph 2307.06B shall apply.

D. Emulsion, Treated Base Material. The engineer will measure the gallons of emulsion used in emulsion treated Macadam base and emulsion treated choke stone base. The quantity will also include emulsion used in the mixture for the stabilized shoulders. Measurement will be by stick measurement in the contractor's storage tank before and after transport delivery or by weighing trucks on or near the project before and after delivery to the storage tanks. From this quantity will be deducted the measured or estimated quantity diverted to other uses on or off the project or wasted. The quantity will be converted to U. S. standard gallons as provided in 2307.06B.

BASIS OF PAYMENT. For the performance of the various classes of work involved in construction of emulsion treated Macadam stone base and emulsion treated choke stone base, measured as provided above, the contractor will be compensated as follows:

A. Emulsion Treated Macadam Stone Base. For the number of tons of Emulsion Treated Macadam Stone Base placed, the contractor will be paid the contract price per ton.

B. Emulsion Treated Choke Stone Base. For the number of tons of Emulsion Treated Choke Stone Base placed, the contractor will be paid the contract price per ton.

C. Primer or Tack-Coat Bitumen. For the number of gallons of Primer or Tack-Coat Bitumen placed, the contractor will be paid the contract price per gallon. Article 1109.03 shall not apply to this item.

D. Emulsion Treated Base Material. For the number of gallons of emulsion used in treated base material, the contractor will be paid the contract price per gallon.

This payment shall be considered full compensation for furnishing all materials, including water, and for all operations involved in the construction of the base.

## MODIFICATION TO SECTION 2124, STABILIZED SHOULDERS

DELETE 2124.02 and add the following in lieu thereof:

2124.02 MATERIALS. The mixture used for emulsion treated base for shoulder areas and tack-coat material, if required, shall be those specified for emulsion treated choke stone course.

DELETE from 2124.07 the requirement for sealer bitumen and sand cover aggregate.

DELETE 2124.09 and 2124.10 and add the following in lieu thereof:

2124.09 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT. The base material used in the shoulders will be measured and paid for in the same manner as emulsion treated choke stone course. The emulsion used therein will be paid for separately, and the quantity will be included with the emulsion for the choke stone course.

## MODIFICATIONS TO SECTION 2202, ASPHALT TREATED BASE

DELETE all of 2202.02A and add the following in lieu thereof:

A. Bituminous Material. AC used in asphalt treated base shall meet requirements of Section 4137, Grade AC-5.

Tack-coat bitumen shall be emulsion meeting requirements of AASHTO M 140-79I, Grade HFMS-2, CSS-1, or CRS-2.

## MODIFICATIONS TO SECTION 2203, TYPE B ACC BASE

DELETE all of 2203.02A and add the following in lieu thereof:

A. Bituminous Material. AC used in Type B ACC Base shall meet requirements of Sections 4137, Grade AC-5.

Tack-coat bitumen shall be emulsion meeting requirements of AASHTO M 140-79I, Grade HFMS-2, CSS-1, or CRS-2.

## MODIFICATIONS TO SECTION 2210, MACADAM STONE BASE

DELETE 4122.02C and add the following in lieu thereof:

C. Gradation. The aggregate for both base course and choke stone course shall be produced from the same source by a primary crusher, both products of that operation. The gates or breaker bars shall be adjusted to produce a nominal maximum size of 3 inches, and the product of the primary crusher shall be screened over a 3/4-inch screen. The aggregate retained on the 3/4-inch screen shall be furnished as the Macadam base course material. The aggregate passing the 3/4-inch screen shall be furnished as the choke stone course material, but with a maximum of 12 percent passing the No. 200 sieve.

ADD the following to 2210.04B8. Equipment meeting requirements of 2001.19 shall be used for spreading the choke stone course.

DELETE all of 2210.04C2 and add the following in lieu thereof:

2. Moisture Content. Aggregate for the choke stone course shall be delivered, without prewetting, with only the moisture naturally occurring in the material. Water shall be added to the surface before or during compaction, if necessary, at the direction of the engineer.

## MODIFICATIONS TO SECTION 2307, BITUMINOUS SURFACE TREATMENT

DELETE all of 2307.02B and add the following in lieu thereof:

B. Bituminous Material for seal coats shall meet requirements of AASHTO M 140-79I, Grade HFMS-2 or CRS-2.

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