

INTRODUCTION

In a continuing effort to monitor and quantify the fishing habits and preferences of Iowa's anglers, the Iowa Conservation Commission has undertaken to conduct a statewide study of its resident, licensed anglers. Survey results permit the commission to better understand and, subsequently, meet the needs and requirements of their particular fishing constituency.

Since a similar study was commissioned for 1975, it is now possible to make comparisons of data and to note any changes which may have taken place during the preceding six years. The Iowa Conservation Commission now finds itself in the position of being able to determine the impact its management and policy decisions may have had on fishing in Iowa and to be alert to the changing needs of Iowa's anglers.

The following report explains in detail the results of the statewide survey of anglers for the Iowa Conservation Commission as conducted by IMR/Opinion Research.

THE SAMPLE

This report contains the results of a survey of licensed, resident anglers in Iowa. The data was collected by using structured, systematic telephone interviews with a sample of resident, licensed anglers drawn from each of Iowa's 99 counties.

Interviewing was conducted between February 15, 1982, and March 10, 1982. A total of 3,000 respondent anglers were interviewed.

The stratified, random sample used in the study was designed to reflect a proportional distribution by county of persons who purchased resident fishing and resident fishing/hunting licenses in each Iowa county during 1981. Qualified respondents were identified from license sales receipts on file with the Iowa Conservation Commission.

In order to extrapolate from the sample data to estimates descriptive of the entire target population, a response weighting factor was incorporated into the computer program used for data tabulation.

In any given county, each interviewed angler was a theoretical representative of approximately 142.5 other licensed anglers who purchased a license in that county but who were not interviewed nor included in the survey sample. The response weighting factor was applied against results for each survey question.

It was understood that respondent anglers were not necessarily residents of the county in which their license was purchased.

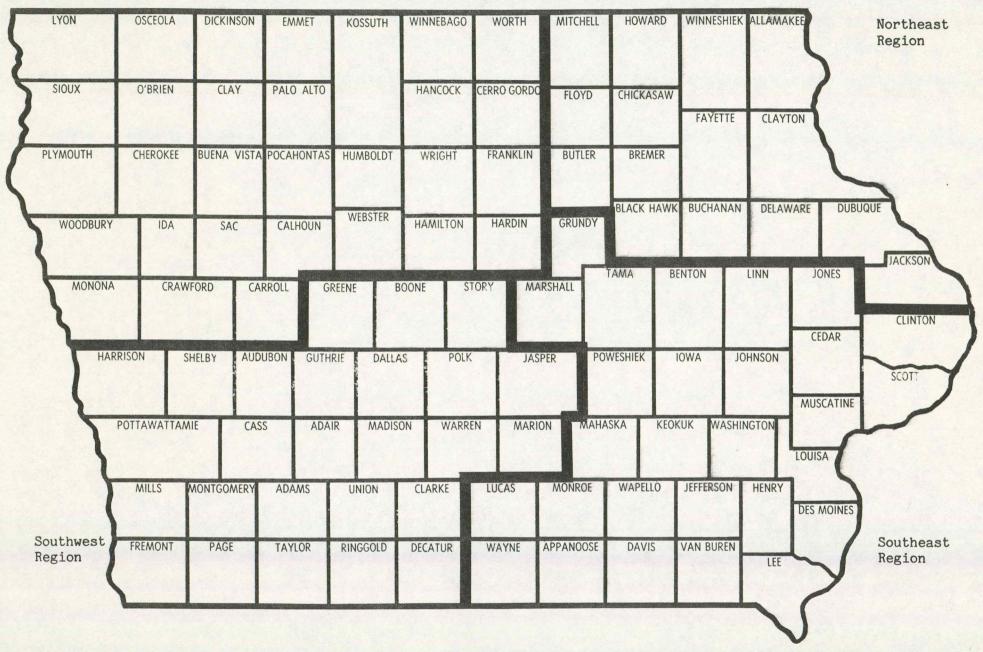
DATA FORMAT

To correspond with Iowa Conservation Commission management areas, the results to the 1981 Survey of Anglers have been tabulated for the entire state, regions and districts, and eastern and western river counties.

The following four pages indicate the particular configuration of counties for each of the geographic areas used.

CONFIGURATION OF REGIONS

Northwest Region



CONFIGURATION OF REGIONS AND DISTRICTS

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NORTHWEST REGION	NORTHEAST REGION	SOUTHWEST REGION	SOUTHEAST REGION
District 1 - Buena Vist Calhoun Carroll Cherokee Clay Crawford Dickinson Emmett Ida	a <u>District 3</u> - Allamakee Chickasaw Clayton Fayette Floyd Howard Mitchell Winneshiek	District 5 - Adair Audubon Cass Fremont Harrison Mills Montgomery Pottawattamie Shelby	<u>District 8</u> - Appanoose Davis Lucas Mahaska Monroe Van Buren Wapello Wayne
Lyon Monona O'Brien Osceola Palo Alto Plymouth Pocahonta: Sac Sioux Webster Woodbury	District 4 - Black Hawk Bremer Buchanan Butler Delaware Dubuque Jackson	<u>District 6</u> - Boone Dallas Greene Guthrie Jasper Marion Polk Story Warren	District 9 - Clinton Des Moines Henry Jefferson Keokuk Lee Louisa Muscatine Scott Washington
District 2 - Cerro Gor Franklin Hamilton Hancock Hardin Humboldt Kossuth Winnebago Worth Wright	10	District 7 - Adams Clarke Decatur Madison Page Ringgold Taylor Union	<u>District 10</u> - Benton Cedar Grundy Iowa Jones Johnson Linn Marshall Poweshiek Tama

	OSCEOLA	DICKINSON	EMMET	KOSSUTH	WINNEBAGO	WORTH	MITCHELL	HOWARD	WINNESHIE	ALLÀMAKEE	
SIOUX	O'BRIEN	CLAY	PALO ALTO		HANCOCK	CERRO GORDO	FLOYD	CHICKASAW	FAYETTE	CLAYTON	Eastern River Counties
LYMOUTH	CHEROKEE	BUENA VISTA	POCAHONTAS	HUMBOLDT	WRIGHŤ	FRANKLIN	BUTLER	BREMER			
WOODBURY	IDA	SAC	CALHOUN	WEBSTER	HAMILTON	HARDIN	GRÜNDY	BLACK HAWK	BUCHANAN	DELAWARE	DUBUQUE
•				196 Barris	The second second			THE OWNER AND A DESCRIPTION OF A DESCRIP			CLINTON
1			JBON GUTHI						-	HNSON	CEDAR SCOTT USCATINE
t	POTTAWATTAMI	E CASS	S ADAI	R MADISC	DN WARRE	EN MARIC	MAHA MAHA	ASKA KEOI	KUK WASHIN	HNSON IGTO LOU	CEDAR SCOTT JSCATINE
L	POTTAWATTAMI					N MARIC			-	HNSON IGTC HENRY	CEDAR SCOTT JSCATINE

WESTERN RIVER COUNTIES

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District 11 - Fremont Harrison Mills Monroe Pottawattamie Woodbury District 12 - Allamakee Clayton Clinton Des Moines Dubuque

> Jackson Lee Louisa Muscatine Scott

EASTERN RIVER COUNTIES

These two districts (11 and 12) are made up of counties which border either the Missouri or the Mississippi Rivers.

Each of these counties was included in one of the other ten districts.

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SEX DISTRIBUTION OF LICENSED ANGLERS

					达到20月 2	Reg	ions					Census)
		ewide		egion		egion		egion		egion	Markey Later	
Sex	1975	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Males	75%	74%	74%	75%	75%	73%	75%	76%	74%	71%	48%	49%
Females	25	26	26	25	25	27	25	24	26	29	52	51

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF LICENSED ANGLERS

					(U.S. Census)							
	Statewide		NW Re	NW Region		NE Region		egion	SE Re	egion	Sector and the	
Age	<u>1975</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	1981	<u>1975</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
16-29	24%	26%	24%	27%	23%	28%	26%	28%	21%	23%	30%	34%
30-49	35	43	33	39	34	43	36	43	37	45	31	29
50-64	28	26	28	28	31	24	25	24	30	27	21	19
65 and older	13	5	15	6	12	5	13	5	12	5	18	18

As in 1975, about three out of four purchasers of Iowa resident fishing and fishing/hunting licenses are males. While this pattern is relatively consistent for the four regions, the percentage of females with licenses in the Southeast Region continues to increase.

The total number of licenses sold has declined slightly since 1975, from almost 500,000 to 482,000 in 1980. The most dramatic decline appears among those 65 years old and older, across all regions. This can probably be explained by commission records indicating 85,222 lifetime fishing licenses and lifetime combination hunting/ fishing licenses were purchased by anglers 65 years old and older from 1976-1979.

Increases in licensed anglers have occurred in all regions among the 30 to 49 year old age group.

Tous Total Population

Age 16 & Older

MAN-DAYS OF FISHING IN IOWA

			Reg	ions	
	Statewide	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region
Total Fishing Days in 1981 All licensed resident anglers	12,742,921	2,594,498	2,066,963	3,773,115	4,308,345
Total Fishing Days in 1975 All licensed resident anglers	10,302,857	2,417,786	1,940,145	2,54 <mark>2</mark> ,398	3,402,528
Average Fishing Days per Licensed Angler in 1981	30	27	28	32	31
Average Fishing Days per Licensed Angler in 1975	21	19	23	20	23
% of Licensed Anglers who fished					
0 days 1-5 days 6-15 days 16-30 days 31-60 days 61 or more days	3% 19 27 20 18 13	4% 22 31 16 16 11	3% 20 27 21 17 12	3% 18 24 21 20 14	2% 18 25 21 20 14

The total number of fishing days for the licensed, resident anglers in Iowa increased 24 percent since 1975 to almost 13 million man-days of fishing. In the Southwest Region, total fishing days increased almost 50 percent from six years ago, the largest increase of all regions.

Statewide, the average fishing days per licensed angler increased 43 percent from 1975 to 30 days per angler. The inference is that those anglers who are purchasing licenses are fishing more frequently, getting more use from their license.

Only three percent of licensed anglers did not go fishing at all during the year, down from seven percent in 1975. More than half (51 percent) of Iowa anglers fished 16 or more days, compared with only 39 percent who fished that often in the last angler study.

MAN-DAYS OF FISHING IN IOWA

	A. C. S. C.	1000		1.18.20	Regions/I	istricts			1.00	
	North	west	North	least		Southwest			Southeast	
<u>1981</u>	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total Fishing Days All licensed resident anglers	1,774,553	819,945	563,160	1,503,803	897,038	2,499,593	376,484	912,998	1,792,935	1,602,412
Average Fishing Days per Licensed Angler	26	27	22	31	29	34	30	36	33	28
% of Licensed Anglers who fished										
0 days 1-5 days 6-15 days 16-30 days 31-60 days 61 or more days	3% 23 31 17 14 12	4% 20 31 15 19 11	3% 24 33 19 12 9	2% 18 25 22 19 14	4% 18 27 20 21 10	3% 17 23 21 21 15	3% 22 24 20 16 15	2% 19 21 24 20 14	1% 16 25 23 20 15	3% 21 26 18 19 13

MAN-DAYS OF FISHING IN IOWA

	Western River	Eastern River		ning Holders	Combination License Holders		
<u>1981</u>	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older	
Total Fishing Days All licensed resident anglers	939,360	2,071,523	6,795,255	318,773	5,947,666	73,673	
Average Fishing Days per Licensed Angler	28	33	25	18	39	27	
% of Licensed Anglers who fished							
0 days 1-5 days 6-15 days 16-30 days 31-60 days 61 or more days	5% 20 27 20 18 10	1% 16 27 21 19 16	3% 23 30 20 15 9	8% 28 31 16 12 5	3% 12 22 20 24 19	5% 26 21 16 16 16	

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MAN-DAYS OF FISHING IN IOWA

			Age			Se	x
<u>1981</u>	Total	16-29	30-49	50-64	65+	Male	Female
% of Licensed Anglers who fished							
	3%	1%	1%	7 d	7 đ	24	24
0 days 1-5 days	5 <i>%</i> 19	15	19	7% 21	7% 29	3% 17	3% 25
6-15 days	27	24	28	27	31	26	29
16-30 days	20	21	19	21	15	20	20
31-60 days	18	21	20	14	12	19	16
61 or more days	13	18	13	10	6	15	7
Total Anglers	427,496	110,876	182,269	111,061	23,290	315,492	112,004

HOW SUCCESSFUL ARE IOWA ANGLERS?

NUMBERS OF FISH CAUGHT

		2. 经合约中期公司	Reg	ions	
	Statewide	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region
Total Number of Fish Caught in 1981	68,907,587	13,123,538	13,606,328	19,834,718	22,343,003
Total Number of Fish Caught in 1975	43,140,688	10,595,141	8,379,916	9,534,706	14,626,318
Average number of fish caught per angler who went fishing at least once in 1981	166	139	188	173	167
1975	95	89	106	79	108
Average number of fish caught per man-day of fishing in 1981	5	5	7	5	5
1975	4	4	4	4	4
% of anglers who went fishing at least once and who caught a total of					
0 fish 1-25 fish 26-50 fish 51-100 fish more than 100 fish	6% 21 15 18 40	8% 21 17 18 36	6 % 20 13 19 42	6% 19 15 18 42	6% 22 14 18 40

Among those anglers who went fishing at least once during the year, the average catch for the year was 166 fish. All regions showed marked increases by anglers in the average number of fish caught per angler, but in the Southwest Region this increased by 119 percent.

An average of five fish per man-day of fishing was consistent for all regions, up from four per man-day in 1975. However, in the Northeast Region the average number increased to seven fish caught per man-days.

NUMBER OF FISH CAUGHT

	Regions/Districts									
	North	The second se	North	the second se		Southwest			Southeast	
<u>1981</u>	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total Number of Fish Caught	9,276,038	3,847,500	4,045,860	9,560,468	4,750,095	13,146,338	1,938,285	3,233,753	9,828,510	9,280,740
Average number of fish caught per angler who went fishing at least once in 1981		131	166	199	158	182	160	131	182	168
Average number of fish caught per man-day of fishing	5	5	7	6	5	5	5	4	5	6
% of anglers who went fishing at least once and who caught a total of	9									
0 fish 1-25 fish 26-50 fish 51-100 fish more than 100 fish	8% 20 16 19 37	8% 22 20 15 35	10% 21 10 18 41	4% 20 14 19 43	6% 20 15 19 40	5% 18 16 18 43	9% 24 16 16 35	7% 20 12 21 40	3% 22 14 17 44	7% 23 16 18 36

HOW SUCCESSFUL ARE IOWA ANGLERS?

NUMBER OF FISH CAUGHT

	Western River	Eastern River		ning Holders	Combir License	
<u>1981</u>	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older
Total Number of Fish Caught	5,038,230	11,488,635	34,028,003	1,671,668	34,879,584	400,425
Average number of fish caught per angler who went fishing at least once in 1981	15 <mark>9</mark>	184	128	105	234	156
Average number of fish caught per man-day of fishing	6	6	5	6	6	6
% of anglers who went fishing at least once and who caught a total of						
0 fish 1-25 fish 26-50 fish 51-100 fish more than 100 fish	8% 18 14 20 40	3% 20 15 18 44	7% 26 17 18 32	12% 30 13 15 30	5% 11 12 19 53	0% 28 22 22 28

	Stat	cewide		Regions						
Type of Fish	1975	1981	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region				
Bluegill	15%	22%	14%	25%	25%	19%				
Crappie	17	20	16	15	24	20				
Bullhead	22	18	29	18	14	11				
Catfish	16	9	5	5	10	11				
Bass	10	11	9	12	13	14				
Largemouth Bass	6	6	5	5	8	7				
Smallmouth Bass	2	2	2	3	1	3				
White Bass	1	3	2	4	4	4				
Unspecified	1	Star Styl								
Pike	4	4	8	6	2	5				
Northern Pike	1	1	3	2	1	1				
Walleye Pike	3	3	3	4	1	4				
Unspecified	Ō									
Yellow Perch	4	3	9	3	2	1				
Carp	5	3 8	7	6	8	7				
Trout	2	1	0	3	1	4				
Sheepshead (silver perch, drum)	2	3	2	6	1	7				
Other	3	1	1	1	0	1				
Total Catch in 1981	68	,907,587	13,123,538	13,606,328	19,834,718	22,343,003				
Total Catch in 1975	43	,140,688	10,595,141	8,379,916	9,539,706	14,626,318				

TYPE OF FISH CAUGHT (Percentage of Total Catch)

Catfish (primarily Bullheads) continue to comprise the largest part of the total catch in Iowa. But since 1975, Bluegill and Crappie are increasing their share among all the fish being caught in Iowa, especially in the Southwest Region.

Bass have also increased in all regions.

					Regions/1	Districts				
	North	west	North	neast		Southwest			Southeast	
Type of Fish	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Bluegill Crappie Bullhead Catfish	15% 13 30 6	14% 24 28 5	30% 15 16 3	23% 15 19 6	25% 21 21 8	25% 23 12 10	24% 13 20 14	22% 27 11 12	19% 16 17 17	24% 25 13 10
Bass Largemouth Bass Smallmouth Bass White Bass	9 6 1 2	7 4 2 1	13 5 4 4	11 5 2 4	12 8 1 3	15 8 2 5	16 14 1 1	16 9 2 5	11 6 2 3	11 3 5 3
Pike Northern Pike Walleye Pike	7 2 5	8 4 4	4 1 3	7 2 5	2 1 1	3 1 2	0 0 0	2 0 2	5 1 4	3 1 2
Yellow Perch Carp Trout	10 7 0	5 6 1	3 4 5	2 7 3	3 6 1	1 9 1	1 12 0	1 6 1	1 8 1	1 9 1
Sheepshead (silver perch, drum) Other	2 1	1 1	6 1	7 0	1 0	. 1 0	0 0	2 0	4 1	2 1
Total Catch	9,276,038	3,847,500	4,045,860	9,560,468	4,750,095	13,146,338	1,938,285	3,233,753	9,828,570	9,280,740

TYPE OF FISH CAUGHT (percentage of total catch)

	TYPE OF FIS	SH CAUGHT (pe	rcentage of t	total catch)			
	Western River	Eastern River	License	ning Holders	Combination License Holders		
Type of Fish	_Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older	
Bluegill	18%	20%	19%	20%	24%	12%	
Crappie	28	15	25	21	17	9	
Bullhead	23	17	19	24	16	30	
Catfish	6	12	8	8	10	21	
Bass	10	12	12	6	12	3	
Largemouth Bass	6	6	5	3	7	2	
Smallmouth Bass	1	2	3	1	2	1	
White Bass	3	4	4	2	3	0	
Pike	3	6	4	6	4	2	
Northern Pike	2	1	1	2	1	2	
Walleye Pike	1	5	3	4	3	0	
Yellow Perch	2	2	3	5	3	0	
Carp	7	8	6	5	9	15	
Trout	1	2	1	2	1	1	
Sheepshead (silver perch, drum)	. 2	6	2	3	3	7	
Other	0	0	1	0	Î	0	
Total Catch	5,038,230	11,488,635	34,028,003	1,671,668	34,879,583	400,425	

			Age			Sex		
Type of Fish	Total	16-29	30-49	50-64	65+	Male	Female	
Bluegill	61%	67%	64%	54%	47%	62%	58%	
Crappie	55	59	57	51	45	58	47	
Bullhead	62	71	61	53	56	61	63	
Catfish	57	63	58	52	47	60	50	
Largemouth Bass	42	47	46	34	26	47	29	
Smallmouth Bass	23	31	22	18	12	25	17	
White Bass	13	14	13	12	7	15	7	
Northern Pike	22	27	22	19	16	25	14	
Walleye Pike	30	33	31	29	22	34	19	
Yellow Perch	19	23	16	18	18	20	16	
Carp	45	56	45	38	32	47	40	
Trout	9	12	9	7	4	10	7	
Sheepshead (silver perch, drum)	18	21	18	15	14	19	15	
Other	5	6	5	6	4	6	3	
Total Anglers	427,496	110,876	182,269	111,061	23,290	315,492	112,004	

PERCENT OF AGE AND SEX GROUPS CATCHING

	NUMBER O	F FISH CAUGH	T BY AGE GROU	IPS
Type of Fish	<u>16-29</u>	<u>30-49</u>	50-64	<u>65+</u>
Bluegill	24,549	51,831	25,479	4,013
Crappie	25,856	49,616	21,741	3,112
Bullhead	21,108	39,718	21,881	4,453
Catfish	10,332	18,753	14,837	1,384
Largemouth Bass	7,841	15,935	5,286	390
Smallmouth Bass	2,510	4,287	3,848	191
White Bass	2,873	6,076	7,287	321
Northern Pike	2,004	2,528	1,243	242
Walleye Pike	3,897	6,217	3,999	538
Yellow Perch	3,926	4,750	4,478	904
Carp	10,605	16,668	9,104	1,001
Trout	1,942	2,430	1,907	258
Sheepshead (silver perch, drum)	3,074	4,968	4,247	952
Other	798	959	806	54

	State	ewide	Regions						
Type of Fish	1975	1981	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region			
Bluegill	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	5%			
Crappie	6	11	6	11	13	12			
Bullhead	10	10	16	6	11	8			
Catfish	21	23	13	13	22	36			
Bass	18	21	13	21	28	21			
Largemouth Bass	9	17	10	14	25	18			
Smallmouth Bass	2	3	2	5	2	2			
White Bass	0	1	1	2	1	1			
Unspecified	7								
Pike	28	20	38	25	13	9			
Northern Pike	6	5	10	7	3	2			
Walleye Pike	20	15	28	18	10	7			
Unspecified	2								
Yellow Perch	1	2	4	1	· 1	0			
Carp	1	2	2	1	2	2			
Trout	7	4	2	8	3	5			
Sheepshead (silver perch, drum)	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Other	4	0	1	1	0	0			

PREFERENCES FOR TYPE OF FISH

Catfish, bass, and pike are the preferred fish among licensed Iowa anglers. While pike is still a favorite, it is less so than in 1975.

While these three are consistently the "favorites" of Iowa anglers, they do differ by region in order of preference. For example, in the Southeast Region the catfish is preferred by 36 percent of the anglers, but in the Northeast and Northwest Regions, only 13 percent of the anglers have a first preference for catfish.

Regions/Districts Northwest Southeast Northeast Southwest District 1 District 2 District 3 District 4 District 5 District 6 District 7 District 8 District 9 District 10 Type of Fish 2% 3% 16% 6% 5% 6% 2% 3% 4% 7% Bluegill Crappie Bullhead Catfish Bass Largemouth Bass Smallmouth Bass White Bass Pike Northern Pike Walleye Pike Yellow Perch Carp Trout Sheepshead (silver perch, drum) Other

	Western River	Eastern River		hing Holders		nation Holders
Type of Fish	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older
Bluegill	3%	7%	6%	7%	4%	5%
Crappie	8	11	12	16	9	5
Bullhead	15	8	13	11	6	11
Catfish	24	31	22	27	24	48
Bass	18	18	18	8	25	5
Largemouth Bass	17	15	15	7	21	5
Smallmouth Bass	0	1	2	1	3	0
White Bass	1	2	1	0	1	0
Pike	18	12	19	19	23	11
Northern Pike	6	2	5	4	6	0
Walleye Pike	12	10	14	15	17	11
Yellow Perch	3	1	1	2	1	5
Carp	3	1	2	2	2	5
Trout	3	8	4	2	4	0
Sheepshead (silver perch, drum)	1	1	1	0	0	0
Other	1	0	0	0	1	0

		Regions						
Type of Fish (Second Preference)	Statewide	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region			
Bluegill	9%	6%	12%	9%	9%			
Crappie	13	10	13	15	15			
Bullhead	10	11	6	11	10			
Catfish	16	10	14	19	20			
Bass	18	15	17	19	19			
Largemouth Bass	13	10	10	16	14			
Smallmouth Bass	4	4	6	2	3			
White Bass	1	1	1	1	2			
Pike	20	29	23	16	13			
Northern Pike	7	12	10	5	3			
Walleye Pike	13	17	13	11	10			
Yellow Perch	3	9	2	1	1			
Carp	3	3	2	3	4			
Trout	3	2	5	3	5			
Sheepshead (silver perch, drum)	0	0	1	0	0			
Other	1	0	1	0	0			
No second preference	4	5	4	4	4			

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	-		er en stage	1999 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -	Regions/I	istricts	Carl Street	Sale Con		
Type of Fish	Nort	hwest	Nort	heast		Southwest			Southeast	
(Second Preference)	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Bluegill	6%	7%	11%	12%	11%	9%	6%	9%	10%	9%
Crappie	10	9	15	12	13	16	11	15	13	16
Bullhead	12	9	6	6	12	10	14	8	9	10
Catfish	12	8	11	16	14	19	32	24	18	19
Press	14	16	20	16	20	19	18	21	19	19
Bass Largemouth Bass	14		20	10	16	19	10	21	19	19
Smallmouth Bass		9	8	5	3	2	2	11		
White Bass	3	0	2	2	5	2	2	3	2	5
WILLOW DASS			2	1			0	2	2	۲
Pike	27	35	22	24	16	17	8	13	13	13
Northern Pike	9	19	13	9	5	. 5	3	0	2	5
Walleye Pike	18	16	9	15	11	12	5	13	11	8
Yellow Perch	11	4	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	1
Carp	2	4	1	1	5	2	6	3	6	3
Trout Sheepshead (silver	2	1	5	5	2	3	1	3	5	5
perch, drum)	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
No second preference	5	6	4	4	6	3	3	2	5	3

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	Western River	Eastern River		hing Holders		ination Holders
Type of Fish (Second Preference)	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older
Bluegill	10%	11%	9%	8%	8%	10%
Crappie	12	11	14	11	13	16
Bullhead	11	9	11	12	8	16
Catfish	16	20	16	12	17	10
Bass	21	17	16	14	20	16
Largemouth Bass	18	12	12	10	14	16
Smallmouth Bass	3	3	3	3	4	0
White Bass	0	2	1	1	2	0
Pike	16	14	19	18	21	22
Northern Pike	5	3	7	6	7	11
Walleye Pike	11	11	12	12	14	11
Yellow Perch	1	3	3	5	3	0
Carp	6	4	3	3	3	5
Trout	2	6	4	2	3	0
Sheepshead (silver perch, drum)	0	1	0	2	0	0
Other	0	0	0	2	1	0
No second preference	5	4	5	11	3	5

WHAT TYPES OF IOWA WATERS ARE FISHED?

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	DISTRIBUTION OF MAN-DAYS OF FISHING BY TYPE OF WATER								
	State	ewide	Regions						
<u>1981</u>	1975	1981	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region			
% of Total Man-Days Fished on									
Mississippi River	16%	11%	1%	30%	2%	17%			
Missouri River	2	2	4	0	2	0			
Inland Streams	30	24	20	31	21	28			
Farm Ponds	11	15	15	5	19	16			
Federal Reservoirs	4	5	2	1	7	6			
Public Man-Made Lakes	16	24	19	13	35	24			
Natural Lakes	16	14	35	5	12	5			
Trout Stream	3	4	3	14	1	3			
Other	2	1	1	1	1	1			
Total Man-Days of Fishing in 1981	12,742,9	21	2,594,498	2,066,963	3,773,115	4,308,345			
Total Man-Days of Fishing in 1975	10,302,8	57	2,417,786	1,940,145	2,542,393	3,402,529			

The types of waters fished by Iowa anglers varies by region, as might be expected. Statewide, Inland Streams and Public Man-Made Lakes attract the most fishing. In 1975, Inland Streams held the largest share of types of waters fished.

Lake waters (reservoirs, natural and man-made lakes) continue to attract an increasing number of Iowa anglers. While the Mississippi River and Inland Streams account for less of all fishing done in the state, Public Man-Made Lakes and Farm Ponds are becoming more attractive waters on which to fish in all regions.

While the total number of man-days spent fishing in the Northwest and Northeast Regions remained relatively stable compared with 1975, days fishing on waters in the Southwest and Southeast Regions increased significantly.

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DISTRIBUTION OF MAN-DAYS OF FISHING BY TYPE OF WATER

	Regions/Districts										
	Northwest		North	neast	Southwest				Southeast		
1981	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	
% of Total Man-Days Fished on											
Mississippi River	0%	2%	35%	29%	1%	2%	0%	0%	38%	4%	
Missouri River	6	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	1	0	
Inland Streams	16	30	32	30	13	24	24	25	21	37	
Farm Ponds	16	12	5	5	25	15	35	26	11	15	
Federal Reservoirs	2	2	0	1	1	11	3	14	2	7	
Public Man-Made Lakes	15	31	8	15	31	37	28	29	18	27	
Natural Lakes	44	16	4	5	24	9	6	2	5	7	
Trout Streams	1	16	16	14	0	1	3	1	3	3	
Other	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	3	1	Ō	
Total Man-Days of					And some lines	a service and					
Fishing	1,774,553	819,945	563,160	1,503,803	897,038	2,499,593	376,484	912,998	1,792,935	1,602,412	

WHAT TYPES OF IOWA WATERS ARE FISHED?

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	DISTRIBUTIO	DISTRIBUTION OF MAN-DAYS OF FISHING BY TYPE OF WATER									
	Western River	Eastern River		ning Holders	Combination License Holders						
<u>1981</u>	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older					
% of Total Man-Days Fished on											
Mississippi River	0% 17 13 20 1 22 27 0	51% 1 16 7 1 12 4 7	12% 1 24 13 5 26	12% 1 21 7 1 15	10% 2 24 17 7 22 13 4	26% 1 42 4 11 9 3					
Missouri River											
Inland Streams Farm Ponds Federal Reservoirs Public Man-Made Lakes Natural Lakes Trout Streams											
							13	35			
							5	2			
							Other	0	1	1	6
			Total Man-Days of Fishing	939,360			2,071,523	6,795,255	318,773	5,947,666	73,673

			Age	Sex			
Type of Water	Total	16-29	30-49	50-64	65+	Male	Female
Mississippi River	23%	22%	26%	21%	20%	24%	21%
Missouri River	5	5	6	4	7	6	4
Inland Streams	53	59	54	46	41	55	44
Farm Ponds	37	46	39	29	25	41	28
Federal Reservoirs	18	19	19	15	8	19	14
Public Man-Made Lakes	60	70	63	50	38	61	56
Natural Lakes	35	43	33	29	31	36	33
Trout Stream	10	14	9	8	5	11	7
Other	2	4	2	2	4	3	2
Total Anglers	427,496	110,876	182,269	111,061	23,290	315,492	112,004

PERCENT OF AGE AND SEX GROUPS FISHING ON

PREFERENCES FOR TYPES OF FISHING WATERS

		Regions					
Statewide		NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region		
1975	1981						
11%	13%	2%	36%	2%	18%		
1	1	3	1	2	1		
16	19	16	22	16	22		
7	12	8	2	21	13		
4	3	1	1	5	4		
12	26	21	15	36	26		
38	18	43	11	14	8		
5	4	2	10	1	4		
1	1	1	1	0	0		
5	3	3	1	3	4		
	<u>1975</u> 11% 1 16 7 4 12 38 5 1	$\begin{array}{cccc} \underline{1975} & \underline{1981} \\ 11\% & 13\% \\ 1 & 1 \\ 16 & 19 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 4 & 3 \\ 12 & 26 \\ 38 & 18 \\ 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Statewide NW Region NE Region 1975 1981 11% 13% 2% 36% 1 1 3 1 16 19 16 22 7 12 8 2 4 3 1 1 12 26 21 15 38 18 43 11 5 4 2 10 1 1 1 1 1	Statewide NW Region NE Region SW Region 1975 1981 11% 13% 2% 36% 2% 1 1 3 1 2 16 19 16 22 16 7 12 8 2 21 1 5 36 12 26 21 15 36 36 36 36 38 18 43 11 14 1 1 0		

Public man-made lakes have replaced natural lakes as the preferred kind of water on which Iowa anglers like to fish. This change has occurred in all regions, except the Northwest Region where natural lakes are still clearly the preferred fishing waters.

PREFERENCES FOR TYPES OF FISHING WATERS

	Regions/Districts										
	Northwest Northeast		Southwest			Southeast					
1981	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	
% of Respondents Whose First Choice was											
Mississippi River	1%	6	38%	35%	1%	2%	1%	2%	35%	8%	
Missouri River	4	1	2	0	4	1	0	0	1	1	
Inland Streams	14	20	20	24	13	17	14	18	19	28	
Farm Ponds	10	3	1	3	20	17	45	31	9	8	
Federal Reservoirs	1	Õ	1	1	2	7	1	10	1	4	
Public Man-Made Lakes	19	26	13	16	36	38	27	30	19	32	
Natural Lakes	47	34	10	11	20	13	10	4	7	10	
Trout Streams	1	3	12	8	0	2	1	2	5	5	
Other	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
No Preference	3	4	2	1	4	3	1	3	4	3	

PREFERENCES FOR TYPES OF FISHING WATERS

	Western River	Eastern River		shing e Holders	Combination License Holders	
<u>1981</u>	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older
% of Respondents Whose First Choic	e was					
Mississippi River	0%	49%	13%	11%	13%	11%
Missouri River	10	0	1	1 .	2	5
Inland Streams	10	12	16	17	24	47
Farm Ponds	21	6	11	10	14	0
Federal Reservoirs	3	1	4	3	2	5
Public Man-Made Lakes	29	15	28	25	22	16
Natural Lakes	23	7	19	23	17	11
Trout Streams	0	7	4	2	4	0
Other	0	1	1	2	0	0
No Preference	4	2	3	6	2	5

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PREFERENCES FOR TYPES OF FISHING WATERS

				ions			
<u>1981</u>	Statewide		NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region	
% of Respondents Whose Second Choice was	1975	1981					
Mississippi River Missouri River	9% 3	8% 2	4% 4	19% 1	3% 3	11% 1	
Inland Streams Farm Ponds	20 9	20 14	23 12	20 9	21 16	17 15	
Federal Reservoirs Public Man-Made Lakes Natural Lakes	4 19 13	6 23 15	3 19 22	4 16 15	6 26 16	8 25 11	
Trout Streams Other	5	4	3	8	3	3	
No Preference	17	7	8	7	5	8	

Second preferences for kind of waters Iowa anglers would like to fish have not noticeably changed.

WHAT KINDS OF WATERS WOULD IOWANS LIKE TO FISH?

PREFERENCE FOR TYPES OF FISHING WATERS

	Regions/Districts										
	Northwest		Northeast		Southwest				Southeast		
1981	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	
% of Respondents Whose Second Choice was											
Mississippi River	4%	6	19%	18%	2%	, 4%	0%	5%	13%	11%	
Missouri River	5	0	1	2	6	1	3	1	2	0	
Inland Streams	22	26	23	18	14	24	22	15	13	21	
Farm Ponds	14	8	9	9	22	14	17	25	15	11	
Federal Reservoirs	3	3	4	5	2	8	5	8	6	9	
Public Man-Made Lakes	19	21	15	16	30	24	33	27	25	25	
Natural Lakes	22	22	10	18	17	16	11	7	12	12	
Trout Streams	3	2	11	7	2	3	2	3	4	3	
Other	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	
No Preference	7	10	8	6	5	5	7	8	9	7	

WHAT KINDS OF WATERS WOULD IOWANS LIKE TO FISH?

PREFERENCES FOR TYPES OF FISHING WATERS

	Western River	Eastern River		shing e Holders		ination e Holders
<u>1981</u>	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older
d of Descendants Unser Descend Chains						
% of Respondents Whose Second Choice w	las					
Mississippi River	1%	18%	9%	7%	7%	0%
Missouri River	10	1	2	0	2	0
Inland Streams	18	15	20	20	20	5
Farm Ponds	20	10	12	13	17	16
Federal Reservoirs	3	5	5	5	7	5
Public Man-Made Lakes	19	21	22	15	24	26
Natural Lakes	20	13	17	20	12	16
Trout Streams	2	8	4	2	4	11
Other	1	1	1	0	1	0
No Preference	6	8	8	8	6	21

DISTANCE TRAVELED TO GO FISHING

			Reg	ions			
<u>1981</u>	Statewide	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region		
% of Total Man-Days Fishing	<u>1975</u> <u>1981</u>						
within 25 miles of home	63% 65%	61%	54%	67%	72%		
between 25 and 50 miles of home	15 20	22	21	20	17		
between 50 and 100 miles of home	14 10	13	19	7	7		
more than 100 miles from home	8 4	4	5	5	3		
Total Man-Days of Fishing in 1981	12,742,921	2,594,498	2,066,963	3,773,115	4,308,345		

Anglers living in the Southwest and Southeast Regions, especially the Eastern River Counties, are doing more fishing within 25 miles from home than in the past. In the Northwest and Northeast Regions, an increase is apparent in those anglers fishing between 25 and 50 miles from home; this change is most obvious for the Western River Counties.

Statewide, anglers are fishing closer to home.

DISTANCE TRAVELED TO GO FISHING

	<u></u>				Regions/I	istricts					
	Northwest		North	neast	Southwest				Southeast		
1981	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	
% of Total Man-Days Fishing											
within 25 miles of home between 25 and 50	58%	67%	56%	54%	62%	67%	82%	74%	74%	68%	
miles of home between 50 and 100	24	19	23	19	24	20	10	19	15	19	
miles of home more than 100 miles	15	9	19	19	9	7	3	4	5	9	
from home	3	5	1	7	5	5	5	2	5	3	
Total Man-Days of Fishing	1,774,553	819,945	563,160	1,503,803	897,038	2,499,593	376,484	912,998	1,792,935	1,602,412	

HOW FAR DO IOWA ANGLERS TRAVEL TO FISH?

DISTANCE TRAVELED TO GO FISHING

	Western River	Eastern River		ning Holders	Combination License Holders	
<u>1981</u>	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older
% of Total Man-Days Fishing						
within 25 miles of home	56%	75%	64%	66%	66%	84%
between 25 and 50 miles of home	26	14	21	18	19	11
between 50 and 100 miles of home	14	5	10	6	11	5
more than 100 miles from home	4	5	4	10	4	0
Total Man-Days of Fishing	939,360	2,071,523	6,795,255	318,773	5,947,666	73,673

TO WHAT EXTENT DO ANGLERS USE BOATS?

MAN-DAYS OF FISHING FROM A BOAT

			Reg	ions	
<u>1981</u>	Statewide	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region
Days Fishing From a Boat	4,430,896	875,520	825,645	1,137,863	1,591,868
Boat fishing days as a percentage of all fishing days	35%	34%	40%	30%	37%
% of Active Anglers* who fished from a boat					
none of the time	41%	48%	33%	40%	42%
from 1% to 50% of the time	23	22	25	26	19
from 51% to 99% of the time	16	14	16	17	17
all of the time	20	16	25	17	22

*the term active angler is used to describe those who went fishing at least once during the year

Use of a boat while fishing in Iowa is increasing, especially in the Southwest and Northeast Regions. Statewide, almost 60 percent of licensed Iowa anglers fished from a boat; only 48 percent fished from a boat at least once in 1975.

The number of days spent fishing from a boat increased to more than one-third (35 percent) of all fishing days in 1981.

MAN-DAYS OF FISHING FROM A BOAT

	<u>-386.</u>				Regions/D	istricts				
	Nortl	nwest	North	neast		Southwest			Southeast	
<u>1981</u>	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Days Fishing From a Boat	681,578	193,942	202,635	623,010	262,200	805,268	70,395	228,713	770,070	593,085
Boat fishing days as a percentage of all fishing days	38%	24%	36%	42%	29%	33%	19%	25%	43%	37%
% of Active Anglers* w fished from a boat										
none of the time from 1% to 50% of	47%	50%	34%	32%	45%	37%	48%	54%	35%	42%
the time	21	24	27	25	26	26	29	19	16	22
from 51% to 99% of the time all of the time	13 19	16 10	15 24	17 25	16 13	18 19	15 8	15 12	19 29	16 20

*the term active angler is used to describe those who went fishing at least once during the year

TO WHAT EXTENT DO ANGLERS USE BOATS?

MAN-DAYS OF FISHING FROM A BOAT

	Western River	Eastern River		ning Holders		nation Holders
<u>1981</u>	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older
Total Fishing From a Boat	339,720	906,585	2,132,655	70,680	2,298,241	27,930
Boat fishing days as a percentage of all fishing days	36%	44%	32%	22%	39%	40%
% of Active Anglers* who fished from a boat						
none of the time from 1% to 50% of the time from 51% to 99% of the time all of the time	45% 25 14 16	32% 18 18 31	48% 20 13 19	65% 11 8 16	30% 29 21 20	53% 26 16 5

*the term active angler is used to describe those who went fishing at least once during the year

WHAT ABOUT OUT-OF-STATE FISHING BY IOWA ANGLERS?

		tradition of the second second second			
			Reg	ions	
<u>1981</u>	Statewide	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region
<pre>% of Licensed Anglers who fished out-of-state at least once in 1981</pre>	38%	42%	44%	37%	34%
% of Licensed Anglers who fished out-of-state at least once in 1975	34	40	36	33	29
Number of Licensed Anglers who fished out-of-state at least once in 1981	164,147	41,514	33,225	41,195	48,213
Number of Licensed Anglers who fished out-of-state at least once in 1975	167,767	51,464	31,023	42,875	42,405
Of those who fished out-of-state at least once, % who fished					
1-5 days 6-15 days	36% 47	35% 49	36% 47	37 % 47	37% 47
16-30 days	13	12	13	12	14
31-60 days 61 or more days	3 1	4 0	3 1	3 1	2 0

OUT-OF-STATE FISHING

Almost two out of five licensed Iowa anglers went fishing outside of Iowa in 1981, a slight increase from six years ago. The tendency to fish out-of-state is greatest among anglers in the Northwest and Northeast Regions and remains the lowest among anglers in the Southeast Region.

Iowa anglers are also spending slightly more days fishing out-of-state.

OUT-OF-STATE FISHING

					Regions/I)istricts				
	North	west	North	neast		Southwest			Southeast	
1981	District 1	District 2	District 3	the state of the s	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
% of Licensed Angler who fished out-of-	state									
at least once	42%	42%	39%	47%	41%	37%	28%	13%	39%	37%
Number of Licensed A who fished out-of- at least once		12,658	10,518	22,707	9,775	28,316	3,104	3,061	21,970	23,182
Of those who fished state at least onc who fished										
1-5 days 6-15 days 16-30 days 31-60 days 61 or more days	39% 44 13 4 0	26% 60 11 3 0	46% 42 9 3 0	32% 49 15 3 1	45% 40 11 3 1	33% 52 12 3 0	53% 31 16 0 0	54% 38 8 0 0	35% 48 14 3 0	36% 48 15 1 0

WHAT ABOUT OUT-OF-STATE FISHING BY IOWA ANGLERS?

OUT-OF-STATE FISHING

	Western River	Eastern River		shing Holders		ination e Holders
<u>1981</u>	<u>Counties</u>	<u>Counties</u>	Total	65 & older	Total	<u>65 & older</u>
% of Licensed Anglers who fished out-of-state at least once	45%	38%	35%	26%	45%	37%
Number of Licensed Anglers who fished out-of-state at least once	12,037	28,174	112,155	2,604	48,173	578
Of those who fished out-of-state at least once, % who fished						
1-5 days	39%	33%	40%	23%	32%	29%
6-15 days	44	47	47	57	48	43
16-30 days	14	16	11	13	16	19
31-60 days	2	4	2	7	3	14
61 or more days	1	0	0	0	1	0

ANGLERS WHO FISHED OUT-OF-STATE

		ions				
1981 Out-of-State Destinations	Stat	ewide	NW Region	NE Region	SW Region	SE Region
% who most often went to	<u>1975</u>	1981				
Minnesota	53%	43%	64%	48%	33%	30%
Missouri	8	10	3	3	15	17
Colorado	3	2	1	1	4	2
Wisconsin	7	11	2	25	3	14
Arkansas	2	2	2	1	3	3
Canada	9	12	11	13	16	10
South Dakota	3	5	12	1	5	3
Michigan	1	2	1	2	1	2
Nebraska	2	2	1	1	6	1
Illinois	3	3	0	2	2	7
Other Miscellaneous Destinations	9	8	3	3	12	11

Among those Iowa anglers who fished outside the state during 1981, Minnesota remains the most frequent out-of-state destination. But Minnesota appears less popular than in the past, especially among anglers in the Northeast and Southwest Regions. Other areas are making some gains, especially Canada and other states bordering Iowa.

WHERE DO IOWA ANGLERS GO TO FISH OUT-OF-STATE?

1981 Out-of-State Destinations	Regions/Districts										
	Northwest		Northeast		Southwest			Southeast			
	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	
% who most often went to											
Minnesota	58%	78%	62%	41%	26%	37%	30%	13%	20%	44%	
Missouri	3	1	3	4	11	16	25	33	22	9	
Colorado	1	1	2	1	6	4	5	0	1	2	
Wisconsin	2	1	19	28	1	5	0	4	13	17	
Arkansas	1	2	0	1	3	2	0	8	2	3	
Canada	12	9	9	15	16	16	15	17	8	10	
South Dakota	16	5	0	1	10	4	0	4	2	3	
Michigan	0	2	1	2	2	1	0	0	3	2	
Nebraska	1	0	0	1	12	3	. 0	4	0	1	
Illinois Other Miscellaneou	1 s	0	3	2	0	2	0	0	14	2	
Destinations	5	1	1	4	13	10	25	17	15	7	

ANGLERS WHO FISHED OUT-OF-STATE

WHERE DO IOWA ANGLERS GO TO FISH OUT-OF-STATE?

ANGLERS WHO FISHED OUT-OF-STATE

	Western River	Eastern River		shing e Holders	Combination License Holders	
1981 Out-of-State Destinations	Counties	Counties	Total	65 & older	Total	65 & older
% who most often went to						
Minnesota	31%	19%	43%	58%	43%	43%
Missouri	10	18	11	3	10	0
Colorado	5	2	2	0	2	0
Wisconsin	0	23	11	10	10	14
Arkansas	4	2	2	0	1	14
Canada	15	7	10	10	16	29
South Dakota	16	2	5	7	6	0
Michigan	0	2	1	3	2	0
Nebraska	11	0	2	3	1	0
Illinois	0	12	4	0	2	0
Other Miscellaneous Destinations	8	13	9	6	7	0

