



2021 Iowa Youth Survey County Report

County:

Black Hawk

Total number of students in the report: 1,333

Number of CSDs in this report: 6

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Background

In Spring 2021, the Iowa Department of Public Health (IDPH) secured the services of the Center for Social and Behavioral Research (CSBR) at the University of Northern Iowa (UNI) to assist in the revision, design, and implementation of the Iowa Youth Survey (IYS).

The IYS is a periodic survey of Iowa youth in grades 6th, 8th and 11th. The IYS has been administered since 1999, and there have been a number of revisions in the questionnaire content and analysis approaches over the years.¹

The 2021 IYS, data collection began on September 27, 2021 and ended on November 19, 2021. Data collection was scheduled to end on November 12th, but was extended to November 19th to accommodate school requests. In total, 175 out of 192 registered community school districts (CSDs) or private schools administered the survey to at least one grade; the vast majority administered the survey to the 6th, 8th, and 11th grades. The total number of students that participated in the survey was 46,091. The survey asked student to input the county where they lived. Students who skipped the county or reported living in a distant county that does not border the county (or counties) served by their school are excluded.

This report presents the responses from the county side-by-side with the overall state values. A county report combines students from all CSDs (including private schools) that live in the county. These responses are first presented by grade followed by responses by sex. The percentages in all tables are rounded using standard rounding rules, and therefore, columns in each table may not sum to 100 percent. In addition, <1% indicates the percentage in that category below 0.5% and greater than zero percent. Zero percent is only listed when no students selected that response option. Values in some tables may be redacted if the number of students who responded to the question is between 1 and 10. In this scenario, an asterisk (*) is used instead of the percent and number of students to prevent low-incidence responses from allowing possible identification of a respondent. When there is no student responding to a follow-up question (n=0), a hyphen symbol (-) is used in place of the percent values and zero indicates the number of students responding to the item. When one or more grades did not participate within a county, the cells are shaded in gray to indicate no student participation.

The full questionnaire with notes about the display logic (or skip patterns) is provided in the Appendix.

¹ Previous state reports can be found at <https://iowayouthsurvey.idph.state.ia.us/Reports/State-of-Iowa>

Community School Districts included in this Report

Cedar Falls Comm School District
Dike-New Hartford Comm School District
Hudson Comm School District
Independence Comm School District
Oelwein Comm School District
Union Comm School District

Responses by Grade

Community Engagement

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their community engagement experiences during the current school year that were related to paid employment, community volunteerism, participation in extra-curricular activities, and participation in religious activities.

Table G1: School-year activities, extra-curricular, volunteerism, by grade

	6 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Worked in a paid job	13%	87%	15,406	10%	90%	455
Volunteered in the community	28%	72%	15,273	33%	67%	449
Participated in extra-curricular activities	77%	23%	15,383	85%	15%	456
Participated in religious activities	51%	49%	15,149	61%	39%	441

	8 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Worked in a paid job	20%	80%	17,019	22%	78%	473
Volunteered in the community	34%	66%	16,989	38%	63%	472
Participated in extra-curricular activities	82%	18%	17,018	85%	15%	473
Participated in religious activities	53%	47%	16,980	62%	38%	473

	11 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Worked in a paid job	71%	29%	13,522	69%	31%	399
Volunteered in the community	53%	47%	13,503	48%	52%	398
Participated in extra-curricular activities	79%	21%	13,512	78%	22%	399
Participated in religious activities	50%	50%	13,504	55%	45%	398

Question: During the current school year, have you...? # = Number of students responding to the item

Physical Well-being

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their physical well-being on topics related to physical activity, nutrition, homelessness, any ongoing physical or mental impairments that limit their daily activities, and whether they had experienced a concussion over the past 12 months. More specifically for the physical activity items, students were asked about the typical number of hours of screen time per day that they spend for something other than school work and the number of days that they were physically active for 60 or more minutes over the past 7 days. For nutrition, students were asked about their daily fruit intake as well as their daily vegetable intake over the past 7 days, and if they had experienced hunger in the past 30 days. Students who reported they had experienced a concussion over the past 12 months were also asked about the number of times they experienced a concussion during this time frame. Students who indicated they had ever been homeless were also asked whether they had been homeless in the past 12 months.

Table G2: Screen time for something other than school work, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
0 hours	8%	11%	4%	2%	2%	1%
More than 0 but less than 2 hours	28%	31%	21%	20%	19%	18%
At least 2 hours but less than 4 hours	30%	28%	30%	32%	29%	32%
At least 4 hours but less than 6 hours	18%	17%	23%	23%	27%	27%
At least 6 hours but less than 8 hours	9%	6%	12%	13%	14%	13%
At least 8 hours but less than 10 hours	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%
At least 10 or more hours	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
# Responding	15,413	454	16,993	470	13,509	399

Question: On an average school day, about how many hours of screen time do you spend for something that is not school work? By screen time we mean time spent watching shows or videos, using a computer/tablet, playing video games, social media, apps, or using a phone for something other than calling or texting.

Table G3: Physical activity, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
0 days	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	10%
1 day	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%
2 days	11%	10%	9%	6%	9%	11%
3 days	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	15%
4 days	14%	17%	13%	12%	13%	12%
5 days	14%	11%	16%	19%	17%	17%
6 days	7%	9%	10%	12%	10%	8%
7 days	26%	27%	29%	30%	25%	22%
# Responding	15,305	445	16,983	471	13,511	399

Question: On how many of the past 7 days were you physically active for a total of 60 minutes (1 hour) or more per day? Add up all the time you spent in any kind of moderate or intense physical activity like running, walking fast, swimming, riding a bicycle, etc.

Table G4: Daily fruit intake, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
I did not eat any fruit during the past 7 days	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%
< 1 time each day	10%	13%	13%	13%	17%	16%
1 time per day	23%	23%	26%	22%	30%	28%
2 times per day	26%	28%	28%	31%	27%	29%
3 times per day	18%	18%	16%	15%	12%	14%
4 times per day	7%	6%	5%	7%	3%	3%
≥ 5 times per day	8%	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%
# Responding	15,423	455	16,991	472	13,510	399

Question: In the past 7 days, about how many times each day did you eat fruit (do not count fruit juice)?

Table G5: Daily vegetable intake, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
I did not eat any vegetables during the past 7 days	12%	11%	9%	9%	9%	5%
< 1 time each day	14%	14%	16%	19%	19%	16%
1 time per day	28%	32%	32%	31%	34%	40%
2 times per day	24%	21%	25%	26%	23%	24%
3 times per day	12%	11%	11%	10%	9%	8%
4 times per day	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%
≥ 5 times per day	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%
# Responding	15,413	455	16,990	474	13,508	399

Question: In the past 7 days, about how many times each day did you eat green salad, carrots, potatoes or any other vegetables (do not count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?

Table G6: Hunger, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
No	92%	95%	95%	96%	95%	95%
# Responding	15,450	456	17,020	475	13,521	399

Question: In the past 30 days, did you ever go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?

Table G7: Disabilities or impairments, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	16%	15%	17%	17%	20%	19%
No	84%	85%	83%	83%	80%	81%
# Responding	15,176	448	16,903	469	13,479	399

Question: Do you have any ongoing physical, mental, or emotional disabilities or impairments that limit your daily activities?

Table G8: Concussion, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%
No	70%	72%	79%	81%	84%	85%
Not sure	20%	20%	14%	12%	9%	9%
# Responding	15,468	458	17,031	475	13,524	399

Question: In the past 12 months, have you had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active?

Table G9: Number of concussions among students reporting having a concussion, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
1 time	52%	54%	70%	69%	70%	63%
2 times	23%	14%	19%	13%	20%	25%
3 times	9%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%
4 or more times	16%	26%	7%	13%	7%	8%
# Responding	1,423	35	1,112	32	961	24

Question: How many times did you have a concussion in the past 12 months?

Table G10: Number of concussions among all participants, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
1 time	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%
2 times	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
3 times	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
4 or more times	1%	2%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%
No reported concussions	91%	92%	93%	93%	93%	94%
# Responding	15,468	456	17,036	475	13,525	399

Question: In the past 12 months, have you had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active? Note. The “no reported concussions” category includes students who selected “no” or “not sure” or who “skipped” the question about having a concussion in the past 12 months.

Table G11: Ever homeless, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
No	97%	98%	97%	97%	97%	97%
# Responding	15,463	458	17,024	475	13,522	399

Question: Have you ever been homeless?

Table G12: Homeless in the past 12 months among students reporting ever having been homeless, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	18%	*	14%	7%	27%	8%
No	82%	*	86%	93%	73%	92%
# Responding	414	*	445	15	453	13

Question: Were you homeless at any time in the past 12 months?

Table G13: Homeless in the past 12 months among all participants, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes, homeless in the past 12 months	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
No, not homeless in the past 12 months (but previously homeless)	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
No, never reported being homeless	97%	98%	97%	97%	97%	97%
# Responding	15,512	459	17,047	475	13,530	399

Question: Were you homeless at any time in the past 12 months? Note. The “no, never reported being homeless” category includes students who selected “no” or who “skipped” the question about ever being homeless.

Gambling Behavior

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked whether they have ever engaged in six gambling behaviors. Students who reported having engaged in these behaviors at any point were also asked about their gambling behaviors during the past 30 days. The gambling behaviors included on the IYS were: betting on sporting events, betting on internet fantasy sports, betting on card or dice games, spending money on in-game or in-app purchases, betting on games of skill, and purchasing lottery tickets.

Table G14: Types of betting or wagering at any time (ever), by grade

	6 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	21%	79%	15,307	17%	83%	448
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	10%	90%	15,218	6%	94%	444
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	24%	76%	15,211	21%	79%	447
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	54%	46%	15,300	58%	42%	445
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	16%	84%	15,204	10%	90%	445
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	9%	91%	15,272	7%	93%	448
	8 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	23%	77%	16,991	20%	80%	472
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	11%	89%	16,971	15%	85%	472
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	26%	74%	16,973	27%	73%	472
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	56%	44%	16,983	55%	45%	471
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	16%	84%	16,964	14%	86%	471
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	9%	91%	16,974	12%	88%	471
	11 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	21%	79%	13,520	19%	81%	399
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	13%	87%	13,515	14%	86%	399
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	25%	75%	13,514	31%	69%	399
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	51%	49%	13,519	52%	48%	399
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	15%	85%	13,508	14%	86%	398
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	6%	94%	13,515	6%	94%	398

Notes: See appendix for question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table G15: Types of betting or wagering in the past 30 days (among students who have ever participated in that activity), by grade

	6 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	54%	46%	3,146	51%	49%	76
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	56%	44%	1,500	73%	27%	26
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	44%	56%	3,654	44%	56%	95
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	54%	46%	8,224	50%	50%	256
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	50%	50%	2,376	39%	61%	44
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	41%	59%	1,324	42%	58%	31
	8 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	51%	49%	3,892	57%	43%	95
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	58%	42%	1,893	59%	41%	70
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	39%	61%	4,434	33%	67%	126
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	54%	46%	9,546	52%	48%	258
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	45%	55%	2,627	42%	58%	64
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	37%	63%	1,527	40%	60%	55
	11 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	53%	47%	2,781	39%	61%	77
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	67%	33%	1,713	51%	49%	57
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	41%	59%	3,377	33%	67%	122
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	57%	43%	6,831	53%	47%	206
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	47%	53%	2,001	35%	65%	57
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	42%	58%	875	32%	68%	22

Notes: See appendix for question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Mental Health and Suicide

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their general mental health and presence of suicidal ideation in the past twelve months. Students who reported having thought about killing themselves were asked two additional items. Students who reported having attempted to kill themselves during the past twelve months were asked one additional item

Table G16: General mental health status measured by feeling sad or hopeless, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	27%	23%	29%	26%	36%	34%
No	73%	77%	71%	74%	64%	66%
# Responding	15,396	455	16,957	467	13,502	399

Question: In the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for 2 weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table G17: Suicidal ideation, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	17%	16%	21%	20%	24%	25%
No	83%	84%	79%	80%	76%	75%
# Responding	15,115	448	16,790	469	13,462	396

Question: In the past 12 months, have you thought about killing yourself?

Table G18: Suicide plans among students reporting suicidal ideation, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	47%	40%	54%	53%	49%	54%
No	53%	60%	46%	47%	51%	46%
# Responding	2,605	70	3,460	91	3,244	100

Question: In the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would kill yourself?

Table G19: Suicide attempts among students reporting suicidal ideation, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	24%	31%	26%	22%	20%	18%
No	76%	69%	74%	78%	80%	82%
# Responding	2,594	70	3,466	92	3,244	99

Question: In the past 12 months, have you tried to kill yourself?

Table G20: Required medical treatment due to suicide attempt among students who attempted suicide in the past 12 months, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	22%	14%	23%	10%	25%	33%
No	78%	86%	77%	90%	75%	67%
# Responding	633	22	912	20	656	18

Question: If you attempted to kill yourself in the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table G21: Suicide plans among all participants, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	8%	6%	11%	10%	12%	14%
No	9%	9%	9%	9%	12%	12%
No suicidal ideation reported	83%	85%	80%	81%	76%	75%
# Responding	15,488	458	17,011	474	13,525	399

Question: In the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would kill yourself?

Table G22: Suicide attempts among all participants, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
No	13%	10%	15%	15%	19%	20%
No suicidal ideation reported	83%	85%	80%	81%	76%	75%
# Responding	15,477	458	17,017	475	13,525	398

Question: In the past 12 months, have you tried to kill yourself?

Table G23: Required medical treatment due to suicide attempts among all participants, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	2%
No	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
No suicidal ideation reported	96%	95%	96%	96%	95%	95%
# Responding	15,511	459	17,046	475	13,530	399

Question wording: If you attempted to kill yourself in the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Students' Beliefs and Values

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked to indicate how much they agree or disagree with eight different statements about their beliefs and values. Five of the eight statements were related to students' beliefs and attitudes towards others, two additional statements were on beliefs about themselves, and one statement was about whether violence is an acceptable way to solve problems. For each statement, response options were: strongly disagree, disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree, and strongly agree. Students were encouraged to respond honestly about their beliefs and attitudes, and not according to what they thought was an acceptable answer to others.

Table G24: Students’ beliefs and values, by grade

	6 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
It is important to help others	1%	1%	5%	36%	57%	15,476	<1%	0%	3%	36%	61%	459
I care about other peoples’ feelings	2%	2%	12%	44%	41%	15,461	1%	<1%	9%	46%	43%	457
I feel sorry for people who have things stolen or damaged	2%	3%	13%	39%	43%	15,461	1%	1%	8%	40%	49%	458
I am accepting of those different than myself	2%	2%	11%	35%	51%	15,339	1%	1%	9%	36%	54%	454
It is wrong to discriminate against someone because of their race, appearance, culture, religion, etc.	3%	1%	4%	15%	77%	15,359	2%	<1%	3%	13%	81%	452
I can say “no” when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous	3%	3%	8%	25%	61%	15,435	1%	2%	5%	27%	65%	459
I feel I have much to be proud of	5%	7%	19%	34%	35%	15,373	4%	6%	17%	35%	38%	457
Violence is an acceptable way to solve problems	49%	21%	19%	6%	5%	15,366	52%	26%	15%	3%	4%	454
	8 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
It is important to help others	2%	1%	7%	43%	48%	17,027	2%	<1%	4%	40%	54%	474
I care about other peoples’ feelings	2%	3%	14%	46%	35%	17,023	3%	2%	9%	45%	41%	474
I feel sorry for people who have things stolen or damaged	2%	3%	17%	46%	31%	17,022	2%	2%	13%	50%	33%	474
I am accepting of those different than myself	2%	2%	15%	41%	40%	16,987	2%	1%	15%	39%	43%	473
It is wrong to discriminate against someone because of their race, appearance, culture, religion, etc.	3%	1%	6%	22%	68%	17,003	3%	1%	4%	20%	72%	474
I can say “no” when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous	2%	3%	11%	33%	50%	17,014	3%	3%	9%	34%	52%	473
I feel I have much to be proud of	6%	11%	24%	34%	26%	16,994	4%	10%	22%	34%	30%	474
Violence is an acceptable way to solve problems	33%	28%	27%	7%	4%	16,992	36%	30%	21%	9%	4%	474

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item

Table G24: Students’ beliefs and values, by grade

	11 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
It is important to help others	3%	1%	6%	40%	50%	13,519	4%	1%	5%	40%	51%	397
I care about other peoples’ feelings	4%	3%	13%	42%	38%	13,513	4%	3%	10%	40%	42%	396
I feel sorry for people who have things stolen or damaged	3%	3%	16%	47%	30%	13,516	3%	3%	14%	44%	37%	398
I am accepting of those different than myself	3%	2%	12%	42%	41%	13,510	2%	3%	9%	40%	46%	398
It is wrong to discriminate against someone because of their race, appearance, culture, religion, etc.	4%	1%	6%	23%	66%	13,512	4%	2%	5%	17%	72%	398
I can say “no” when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous	3%	4%	13%	37%	43%	13,509	4%	4%	14%	33%	46%	397
I feel I have much to be proud of	6%	11%	26%	33%	24%	13,513	5%	12%	21%	37%	26%	398
Violence is an acceptable way to solve problems	30%	28%	27%	10%	6%	13,512	31%	28%	26%	11%	5%	399

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item

Risk Perceptions

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked to think about the possible risks to physical or mental health and to indicate the level of risk associated with engaging in eleven different activities related to drinking alcohol, smoking cigarettes or using e-cigarettes, gambling, or using seven different types of drugs (such as, marijuana, methamphetamines, or cocaine) on a regular basis. The possible responses for level of risk included: little or no risk, slight risk, moderate risk, or high risk

Table G25: Students’ risk perceptions, by grade

	6 th Grade									
	State					County				
	LR	SR	MR	HR	#	LR	SR	MR	HR	#
Drinking 4(females)/5(males) or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours	26%	7%	21%	46%	15,183	19%	5%	23%	52%	442
Smoking cigarettes regularly	26%	4%	17%	53%	15,139	20%	3%	18%	59%	440
Using marijuana regularly	27%	4%	12%	56%	14,626	20%	3%	12%	65%	425
Gambling regularly	28%	14%	27%	31%	14,937	20%	12%	32%	36%	431
Using methamphetamines (crank) regularly	28%	3%	13%	56%	14,071	22%	1%	14%	63%	392
Using cocaine regularly	27%	2%	8%	64%	14,762	20%	1%	7%	72%	425
Using amphetamines other than methamphetamines regularly	28%	5%	19%	49%	13,995	23%	5%	20%	53%	389
Using any other illegal drug regularly	26%	2%	7%	65%	14,938	20%	1%	8%	71%	432
Regularly using over-the-counter medications differently than directed	27%	7%	22%	44%	14,720	20%	6%	25%	50%	419
Regularly using prescription medication for non-medical reasons	27%	6%	20%	47%	14,798	20%	5%	20%	55%	427
Regularly using e-cigarettes	26%	5%	16%	53%	14,889	19%	4%	16%	60%	432

	8 th Grade									
	State					County				
	LR	SR	MR	HR	#	LR	SR	MR	HR	#
Drinking 4(females)/5(males) or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours	17%	9%	25%	49%	16,924	15%	7%	22%	56%	472
Smoking cigarettes regularly	17%	4%	18%	61%	16,903	15%	3%	18%	64%	472
Using marijuana regularly	20%	7%	14%	59%	16,852	18%	5%	15%	62%	471
Gambling regularly	19%	15%	31%	35%	16,860	16%	16%	31%	37%	471
Using methamphetamines (crank) regularly	18%	3%	12%	67%	16,581	16%	2%	11%	71%	458
Using cocaine regularly	17%	1%	7%	75%	16,838	15%	<1%	6%	78%	469
Using amphetamines other than methamphetamines regularly	18%	4%	19%	59%	16,591	16%	3%	18%	63%	458
Using any other illegal drug regularly	17%	2%	10%	71%	16,833	15%	1%	11%	73%	470
Regularly using over-the-counter medications differently than directed	18%	8%	27%	47%	16,815	17%	7%	29%	48%	468
Regularly using prescription medication for non-medical reasons	19%	7%	23%	52%	16,828	16%	6%	21%	56%	469
Regularly using e-cigarettes	17%	7%	22%	54%	16,844	16%	5%	22%	57%	469

Note: LR = Little or no risk, SR = Slight risk, MR = Moderate risk, HR = High risk; # = Number of students responding to the item. See full question wording in the appendix.

Table G25: Students’ risk perceptions, by grade

	11 th Grade									
	State					County				
	LR	SR	MR	HR	#	LR	SR	MR	HR	#
Drinking 4(females)/5(males) or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours	13%	14%	29%	43%	13,474	8%	14%	32%	46%	399
Smoking cigarettes regularly	11%	5%	18%	66%	13,464	6%	4%	18%	72%	398
Using marijuana regularly	21%	16%	20%	42%	13,459	17%	23%	18%	42%	397
Gambling regularly	14%	16%	30%	41%	13,454	8%	14%	33%	46%	398
Using methamphetamines (crank) regularly	11%	2%	7%	80%	13,424	6%	2%	4%	88%	398
Using cocaine regularly	11%	1%	5%	82%	13,453	5%	2%	4%	89%	398
Using amphetamines other than methamphetamines regularly	11%	3%	13%	73%	13,425	6%	2%	11%	81%	399
Using any other illegal drug regularly	11%	3%	13%	73%	13,448	6%	3%	16%	75%	398
Regularly using over-the-counter medications differently than directed	12%	8%	27%	53%	13,448	8%	9%	26%	57%	399
Regularly using prescription medication for non-medical reasons	12%	6%	22%	59%	13,445	7%	7%	19%	67%	398
Regularly using e-cigarettes	13%	12%	27%	48%	13,451	8%	10%	32%	51%	399

Note: LR = Little or no risk, SR = Slight risk, MR = Moderate risk, HR = High risk; # = Number of students responding to the item. See full question wording in the appendix.

Perceptions of Peer Beliefs

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their perceptions of other students' beliefs about/acceptance of engaging in eight different behaviors. Students were asked, "About how many students in your grade would feel it is okay for you to do each of the following?" The response options were a five-point scale that ranged from "Almost none would think it is okay" to "Almost all would think it is okay."

The set of peer questions were immediately preceded by: "The questions in this section of the survey refer to the students in your school. When you read and answer these questions keep in mind the attitudes and beliefs of other students."

Table G26: Perception of peer acceptance, by grade

	6 th Grade											
	State						County					
	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#
Drink beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	60%	23%	13%	3%	1%	15,176	72%	18%	8%	2%	<1%	444
Smoke cigarettes	64%	23%	10%	2%	1%	15,136	75%	19%	5%	1%	<1%	443
Use an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette	59%	24%	12%	3%	2%	15,086	74%	19%	5%	2%	<1%	442
Use marijuana	77%	14%	6%	1%	1%	14,795	87%	9%	3%	<1%	<1%	434
Use any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	78%	14%	6%	1%	2%	15,083	88%	9%	2%	1%	<1%	442
Go to a party where kids under 21 were drinking alcohol	59%	25%	11%	3%	2%	15,105	67%	25%	5%	2%	1%	444
Go to a party where kids were using drugs	73%	17%	7%	2%	2%	15,088	81%	14%	3%	<1%	<1%	443
Use prescription drugs for non-medical reasons	70%	19%	8%	2%	2%	15,040	79%	17%	3%	<1%	1%	439

	8 th Grade											
	State						County					
	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#
Drink beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	32%	32%	28%	7%	2%	16,858	37%	32%	26%	4%	1%	468
Smoke cigarettes	42%	33%	19%	4%	1%	16,830	46%	36%	15%	3%	1%	468
Use an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette	29%	32%	26%	11%	3%	16,822	30%	34%	21%	13%	2%	467
Use marijuana	51%	27%	16%	5%	2%	16,789	52%	28%	15%	4%	2%	467
Use any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	58%	25%	12%	3%	1%	16,815	63%	23%	11%	2%	1%	467
Go to a party where kids under 21 were drinking alcohol	33%	33%	22%	9%	3%	16,818	37%	33%	21%	7%	2%	468
Go to a party where kids were using drugs	47%	29%	16%	5%	2%	16,819	47%	32%	15%	5%	2%	468
Use prescription drugs for non-medical reasons	52%	28%	14%	4%	2%	16,816	52%	30%	14%	2%	2%	468

Note: ~0 = Almost none would think it is ok, Few = A few would think it is ok, Some = Some would and some wouldn't think it is ok, Most = Most would think it is ok, ~All = Almost all would think it is ok; # = Number of students responding to item

Table G26: Perception of peer acceptance, by grade

	11 th Grade											
	State						County					
	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#
Drink beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	11%	14%	38%	27%	10%	13,417	9%	15%	38%	30%	8%	398
Smoke cigarettes	26%	35%	29%	7%	3%	13,406	24%	39%	28%	7%	2%	398
Use an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette	11%	16%	33%	27%	12%	13,409	7%	18%	34%	30%	11%	398
Use marijuana	18%	22%	32%	19%	8%	13,403	11%	21%	33%	26%	9%	398
Use any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	37%	32%	22%	6%	3%	13,400	32%	39%	20%	5%	3%	398
Go to a party where kids under 21 were drinking alcohol	13%	16%	31%	27%	14%	13,403	10%	19%	28%	32%	12%	398
Go to a party where kids were using drugs	22%	25%	30%	16%	7%	13,397	14%	26%	31%	22%	8%	397
Use prescription drugs for non-medical reasons	37%	31%	23%	6%	3%	13,400	35%	36%	20%	6%	3%	398

Note: ~0 = Almost none would think it is ok, Few = A few would think it is ok, Some = Some would and some wouldn't think it is ok, Most = Most would think it is ok, ~All = Almost all would think it is ok; # = Number of students responding to item

Student Attitudes Toward School

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked to indicate how much they agree or disagree with eleven different statements about their school. For each statement, response options were: strongly disagree, disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree, and strongly agree. Four of eleven statements were related to students' personal attitudes toward school, two statements were about the school communicating with the student's parent/guardian, another four statements were on school resources, and one statement was about the student's peers being welcoming toward new students

Table G27: Attitudes toward school, by grade

	6 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Feel safe at school	3%	5%	19%	42%	32%	15,277	2%	4%	9%	47%	38%	448
Care about school	3%	3%	16%	40%	37%	15,262	2%	2%	12%	41%	42%	445
Put forth best effort	1%	2%	8%	33%	56%	15,264	<1%	1%	7%	32%	60%	446
Do not plan to finish high school	65%	19%	9%	3%	4%	15,208	65%	20%	9%	2%	3%	445
School informs parent/guardian when I do a good job	2%	4%	15%	42%	37%	15,219	1%	2%	14%	45%	39%	447
School informs parent/guardian of misbehavior	1%	2%	10%	43%	45%	15,219	<1%	1%	8%	45%	46%	446
Adults available at school to go to for help	4%	4%	10%	30%	52%	15,224	3%	2%	6%	30%	59%	447
Peers are welcoming to new students	3%	5%	24%	38%	30%	15,225	3%	4%	20%	39%	35%	448
School has up-to-date technology	2%	3%	14%	40%	42%	15,145	2%	2%	14%	41%	41%	443
School has available space for extra-curricular activities	2%	3%	16%	41%	38%	15,033	1%	4%	15%	39%	41%	438
School building is well maintained	2%	3%	15%	39%	41%	15,105	2%	1%	12%	39%	46%	444

	8 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Feel safe at school	4%	6%	24%	45%	21%	16,885	3%	4%	20%	48%	25%	470
Care about school	5%	7%	25%	42%	21%	16,884	3%	4%	22%	48%	22%	470
Put forth best effort	2%	3%	14%	42%	40%	16,887	1%	2%	9%	43%	46%	470
Do not plan to finish high school	71%	18%	7%	2%	3%	16,877	69%	21%	6%	1%	3%	470
School informs parent/guardian when I do a good job	6%	10%	24%	40%	20%	16,875	4%	9%	21%	41%	25%	469
School informs parent/guardian of misbehavior	1%	2%	13%	49%	35%	16,863	2%	3%	12%	48%	36%	469
Adults available at school to go to for help	7%	7%	15%	37%	35%	16,868	5%	6%	13%	37%	39%	468
Peers are welcoming to new students	6%	10%	32%	36%	17%	16,866	4%	13%	30%	38%	16%	468
School has up-to-date technology	3%	5%	16%	46%	30%	16,858	3%	6%	13%	46%	32%	468
School has available space for extra-curricular activities	2%	3%	15%	47%	33%	16,845	2%	4%	12%	49%	33%	466
School building is well maintained	3%	6%	21%	43%	27%	16,860	3%	2%	16%	46%	32%	468

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item

Table G27: Attitudes toward school, by grade

	11 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Feel safe at school	4%	6%	23%	47%	19%	13,390	3%	6%	17%	54%	21%	399
Care about school	6%	9%	26%	42%	17%	13,395	6%	10%	26%	39%	18%	399
Put forth best effort	3%	4%	15%	43%	35%	13,394	3%	3%	13%	39%	42%	399
Do not plan to finish high school	78%	14%	5%	2%	2%	13,387	83%	9%	5%	2%	2%	398
School informs parent/guardian when I do a good job	12%	17%	27%	32%	12%	13,384	10%	15%	22%	37%	16%	399
School informs parent/guardian of misbehavior	2%	3%	17%	50%	28%	13,386	1%	4%	13%	51%	32%	399
Adults available at school to go to for help	6%	7%	15%	42%	31%	13,385	6%	7%	14%	40%	33%	399
Peers are welcoming to new students	6%	10%	33%	37%	13%	13,385	5%	10%	33%	38%	14%	399
School has up-to-date technology	5%	7%	17%	46%	25%	13,383	3%	9%	17%	47%	24%	398
School has available space for extra-curricular activities	3%	4%	15%	48%	30%	13,376	4%	8%	11%	46%	30%	398
School building is well maintained	5%	7%	21%	44%	23%	13,376	12%	19%	26%	30%	13%	398

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item

Illegal or Violent Behavior

Students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their direct experience with 11 different illegal and/or violent behaviors. Specifically, students were asked, “In the past 12 months, have you done any of the following on school property or at a school event?” The statements included: Carried a gun, knife, club, or other weapon that is not used for a school activity like archery, kendo, skeet shooting, etc.; Used alcohol or other illegal drugs; Used cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, snus), or e-cigarettes (vape-pens, hookah-pens, e-hookahs, e-cigars, e-pipes, personal vaporizers or mods); Had your belongings (clothing, books, bike, car) stolen or deliberately damaged; Been disciplined for fighting, theft, or damaging property; Been threatened or injured by someone with a weapon (like a gun, knife or club); Damaged property on purpose (like breaking windows, scratching a car, etc.); Hit, kicked, or fought someone because they made you angry; Used a weapon, force, or threats to get money or things from someone; Verbally threatened to physically harm someone; Stolen something. The list also included a statement designed to identify and prevent students from selecting the same response for each item, “Helped a friend or classmate with a problem they were having;” this item is not displayed in the tables.

Table G28: Illegal or violent activities on school property or at a school event in the past 12 months, by grade

	6 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Carried a gun, knife, club, or other weapon that is not used for a school activity	3%	97%	15,203	1%	99%	444
Used alcohol or other illegal drugs	1%	99%	15,183	<1%	100%	443
Used cigarettes, smokeless tobacco or e-cigarettes	2%	98%	15,178	<1%	100%	443
Had your belongings (clothing, books, bike, car) stolen or deliberately damaged	16%	84%	15,163	14%	86%	442
Been disciplined for fighting, theft, or damaging property	8%	92%	15,089	5%	95%	437
Been threatened or injured by someone with a weapon (like a gun, knife or club)	6%	94%	15,156	3%	97%	440
Damaged property on purpose (like breaking windows, scratching a car, etc.)	3%	97%	15,154	3%	97%	440
Hit, kicked, or fought someone because they made you angry	23%	77%	15,095	17%	83%	433
Used a weapon, force, or threats to get money or things from someone	1%	99%	15,141	<1%	100%	439
Verbally threatened to physically harm someone	6%	94%	15,088	3%	97%	438
Stolen something	6%	94%	15,111	4%	96%	438

	8 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Carried a gun, knife, club, or other weapon that is not used for a school activity	3%	97%	16,864	3%	97%	470
Used alcohol or other illegal drugs	3%	97%	16,850	2%	98%	469
Used cigarettes, smokeless tobacco or e-cigarettes	4%	96%	16,851	4%	96%	470
Had your belongings (clothing, books, bike, car) stolen or deliberately damaged	18%	82%	16,854	14%	86%	470
Been disciplined for fighting, theft, or damaging property	8%	92%	16,850	4%	96%	470
Been threatened or injured by someone with a weapon (like a gun, knife or club)	7%	93%	16,854	6%	94%	470
Damaged property on purpose (like breaking windows, scratching a car, etc.)	4%	96%	16,816	3%	97%	469
Hit, kicked, or fought someone because they made you angry	19%	81%	16,802	19%	81%	469
Used a weapon, force, or threats to get money or things from someone	1%	99%	16,814	1%	99%	468
Verbally threatened to physically harm someone	10%	90%	16,797	10%	90%	468
Stolen something	7%	93%	16,804	6%	94%	469

Question: In the past 12 months, have you done any of the following on school property or at a school event? Note: See appendix for full question wording. # = Number of students responding to the item

Table G28: Illegal or violent activities on school property or at a school event in the past 12 months, by grade

	11 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Carried a gun, knife, club, or other weapon that is not used for a school activity	5%	95%	13,362	4%	96%	398
Used alcohol or other illegal drugs	8%	92%	13,352	10%	90%	398
Used cigarettes, smokeless tobacco or e-cigarettes	9%	91%	13,345	9%	91%	398
Had your belongings (clothing, books, bike, car) stolen or deliberately damaged	12%	88%	13,352	13%	87%	398
Been disciplined for fighting, theft, or damaging property	4%	96%	13,351	3%	97%	398
Been threatened or injured by someone with a weapon (like a gun, knife or club)	5%	95%	13,353	4%	96%	398
Damaged property on purpose (like breaking windows, scratching a car, etc.)	3%	97%	13,329	4%	96%	396
Hit, kicked, or fought someone because they made you angry	9%	91%	13,328	12%	88%	396
Used a weapon, force, or threats to get money or things from someone	1%	99%	13,329	1%	99%	396
Verbally threatened to physically harm someone	11%	89%	13,325	10%	90%	396
Stolen something	7%	93%	13,321	7%	93%	396

Question: In the past 12 months, have you done any of the following on school property or at a school event? Note: See appendix for full question wording. # = Number of students responding to the item

Table G29: Relationship with person the student hit, kicked, or fought, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Sibling(s) only	44%	49%	30%	36%	25%	21%
Sibling(s) and another person or persons (e.g. friends, classmates, peers)	27%	22%	32%	31%	28%	15%
Another person or persons (e.g. friends, classmates, peers)	29%	30%	38%	33%	47%	65%
# Responding	3,342	74	3,116	87	1,201	48

Question: What is your relationship with the person or persons you hit, kicked, or fought in the past 12 months?

Bullying Behaviors

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked how often they experienced seven different types of bullying behaviors in the past 30 days. The response options were a five-point scale that ranged from “has not occurred” to “more than 10 times.” For each type of bullying behavior that the student reported experiencing, they were subsequently asked, “What, if anything, do you think may have made you a target of the following behavior?” and were asked to check all examples that applied to them. The listed response options included: my race country of origin, or ethnicity, my culture, my religion, my sexual orientation, my gender, another reason, and don’t know/not sure. Students were also asked how often they had done the same seven bully behaviors to someone at school in the past 30 days using the same five response options from “has not occurred” to “more than 10 times”. Students were also asked how often school staff attempted to stop bullying and if they stayed home from school in the past 30 days because they felt unsafe going or being at school.

The set of bullying questions were immediately preceded by: “The following questions are about bullying. Bullying is unwanted, aggressive behavior among school-aged children that involves a real or perceived power imbalance (such as the use of physical strength, access to embarrassing information, or popularity to control or harm others). Bullying can occur in person or through technology.”

Table G30: Number of experiences being bullied in last month, by grade

	6 th Grade											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	43%	22%	18%	7%	11%	15,000	47%	20%	17%	7%	9%	436
Left out, excluded, or ignored	51%	21%	15%	6%	7%	14,957	55%	21%	14%	4%	7%	434
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	68%	15%	9%	3%	4%	14,955	73%	13%	7%	3%	3%	432
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	59%	17%	11%	6%	7%	14,937	64%	17%	10%	3%	6%	434
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	71%	11%	8%	4%	7%	14,895	77%	11%	5%	3%	5%	432
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	87%	6%	3%	1%	2%	14,933	91%	3%	2%	1%	3%	429
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	88%	6%	3%	1%	2%	14,920	93%	4%	1%	<1%	2%	428

	8 th Grade											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	42%	21%	18%	8%	11%	16,686	42%	23%	19%	6%	10%	462
Left out, excluded, or ignored	52%	20%	15%	6%	6%	16,662	52%	21%	15%	5%	8%	462
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	74%	13%	7%	3%	3%	16,664	77%	12%	5%	2%	3%	462
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	58%	17%	12%	6%	7%	16,662	62%	14%	10%	5%	8%	463
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	70%	11%	8%	4%	6%	16,658	74%	9%	7%	3%	7%	462
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	86%	6%	4%	1%	2%	16,660	87%	6%	4%	1%	2%	462
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	86%	7%	4%	1%	2%	16,662	86%	8%	3%	2%	2%	462

Note: 0 = Has not occurred, 1 = occurred 1 time, 2-4 = occurred 2-4 times, 5-10 = occurred 5-10 times, >10 = occurred >10 times in the past 30 days
 # = number responding to that item

Table G30: Number of experiences being bullied in last month, by grade

	11 th Grade											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	56%	18%	15%	6%	6%	13,249	58%	18%	14%	6%	4%	394
Left out, excluded, or ignored	62%	16%	13%	4%	4%	13,240	62%	16%	14%	5%	3%	394
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	88%	6%	3%	1%	1%	13,242	91%	6%	2%	0%	1%	392
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	65%	15%	11%	4%	5%	13,239	70%	14%	10%	3%	3%	393
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	76%	10%	8%	3%	4%	13,236	77%	11%	7%	3%	3%	392
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	89%	5%	3%	1%	2%	13,238	90%	4%	4%	1%	2%	393
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	87%	6%	4%	1%	2%	13,237	90%	4%	4%	1%	2%	393

Note: 0 = Has not occurred, 1 = occurred 1 time, 2-4 = occurred 2-4 times, 5-10 = occurred 5-10 times, >10 = occurred >10 times in the past 30 days
 # = number responding to that item

Table G31: Perceived reasons for those reporting experiences, by grade

	6 th Grade															
	State								County							
	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	6%	4%	4%	9%	8%	38%	53%	7,906	6%	2%	2%	9%	6%	40%	55%	203
Left out, excluded, or ignored	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	38%	59%	6,752	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	38%	62%	172
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	40%	55%	4,363	2%	0%	0%	3%	6%	43%	54%	104
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	42%	51%	5,711	3%	1%	1%	9%	5%	46%	46%	139
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	4%	3%	2%	14%	16%	30%	51%	4,010	2%	0%	0%	13%	9%	21%	67%	92
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	7%	4%	4%	8%	7%	38%	51%	1,727	3%	3%	3%	14%	14%	29%	57%	35
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	6%	5%	4%	11%	10%	40%	49%	1,654	4%	0%	4%	15%	12%	31%	54%	26
	8 th Grade															
	State								County							
	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	10%	4%	5%	13%	10%	45%	46%	8,936	7%	3%	3%	11%	9%	48%	46%	238
Left out, excluded, or ignored	4%	2%	2%	6%	5%	40%	60%	7,422	3%	<1%	2%	4%	4%	44%	58%	206
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	4%	2%	2%	7%	6%	43%	54%	3,971	3%	1%	1%	3%	5%	37%	58%	91
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	3%	2%	2%	9%	6%	49%	48%	6,621	2%	1%	1%	9%	3%	51%	50%	159
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	4%	2%	2%	16%	21%	36%	46%	4,576	3%	1%	2%	16%	23%	34%	46%	111
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	6%	3%	4%	11%	9%	44%	48%	2,084	10%	0%	2%	8%	4%	46%	52%	52
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	5%	3%	4%	10%	9%	49%	45%	2,223	5%	2%	2%	8%	3%	47%	46%	59

Note: R/E = Race, country of origin or ethnicity, C = Culture, RL = Religion, SO = Sexual orientation, G = Gender, OT = Other reason, DK = Don't know/not sure, # = number responding to that item

Table G31: Perceived reasons for those reporting experiences, by grade

	11 th Grade															
	State								County							
	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	11%	5%	6%	13%	11%	45%	43%	5,326	13%	5%	10%	20%	14%	43%	39%	148
Left out, excluded, or ignored	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	42%	58%	4,628	4%	2%	4%	12%	5%	46%	48%	129
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	6%	4%	4%	9%	7%	40%	52%	1,386	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	36%	48%	33
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	4%	3%	3%	9%	6%	51%	45%	4,317	3%	2%	5%	16%	5%	55%	40%	110
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	5%	3%	4%	17%	23%	38%	39%	2,951	2%	1%	4%	30%	27%	37%	31%	81
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	8%	5%	4%	12%	9%	47%	44%	1,353	8%	3%	6%	25%	19%	36%	33%	36
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	6%	4%	4%	11%	9%	49%	42%	1,561	5%	3%	5%	30%	14%	49%	30%	37

Note: R/E = Race, country of origin or ethnicity, C = Culture, RL = Religion, SO = Sexual orientation, G = Gender, OT = Other reason, DK = Don't know/not sure, # = number responding to that item

Table G32: Frequency of self-reported bullying behavior in last month, by grade

	6 th Grade											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
I called someone names or made fun of them or teased them in a hurtful way	78%	15%	5%	1%	1%	14,760	84%	11%	4%	<1%	1%	418
I left out, excluded, or ignored	84%	12%	3%	1%	1%	14,739	89%	8%	1%	<1%	1%	418
I hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	80%	12%	5%	1%	2%	14,735	86%	9%	4%	1%	1%	417
I told lies, spread false rumors about another student	94%	4%	1%	<1%	1%	14,721	96%	2%	1%	0%	1%	418
I made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	93%	4%	2%	1%	1%	14,721	95%	3%	1%	0%	1%	419
I sent a threatening or hurtful message in an email, a text message, or a direct message (DM)	97%	2%	1%	<1%	<1%	14,737	99%	<1%	0%	0%	<1%	418
I shared potentially damaging info about someone else on social media	97%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	14,732	99%	1%	<1%	0%	<1%	418

	8 th Grade											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
I called someone names or made fun of them or teased them in a hurtful way	74%	16%	7%	1%	2%	16,513	80%	13%	5%	0%	2%	456
I left out, excluded, or ignored	81%	13%	4%	1%	1%	16,509	83%	11%	4%	1%	1%	456
I hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	81%	10%	5%	1%	2%	16,494	86%	9%	4%	1%	1%	456
I told lies, spread false rumors about another student	93%	5%	1%	<1%	1%	16,501	94%	4%	1%	<1%	1%	456
I made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	88%	6%	3%	1%	2%	16,501	91%	4%	3%	0%	2%	456
I sent a threatening or hurtful message in an email, a text message, or a direct message (DM)	96%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	16,502	97%	1%	<1%	0%	1%	456
I shared potentially damaging info about someone else on social media	96%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	16,506	96%	2%	1%	0%	1%	456

Note: 0 = Has not occurred, 1 = occurred 1 time, 2-4 = occurred 2-4 times, 5-10 = occurred 5-10 times, >10 = occurred >10 times in the past 30 days
 # = number responding to that item

Table G32: Frequency of self-reported bullying behavior in last month, by grade

	11 th Grade											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
I called someone names or made fun of them or teased them in a hurtful way	81%	10%	6%	1%	2%	13,153	82%	11%	5%	1%	1%	389
I left out, excluded, or ignored	87%	8%	4%	1%	1%	13,147	87%	8%	3%	1%	1%	389
I hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	92%	4%	2%	<1%	1%	13,145	93%	3%	3%	0%	1%	388
I told lies, spread false rumors about another student	95%	3%	1%	<1%	1%	13,135	96%	3%	1%	0%	<1%	389
I made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	88%	5%	3%	1%	3%	13,138	87%	5%	5%	2%	2%	388
I sent a threatening or hurtful message in an email, a text message, or a direct message (DM)	97%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	13,143	97%	2%	1%	0%	1%	388
I shared potentially damaging info about someone else on social media	97%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	13,141	97%	2%	1%	0%	<1%	389

Note: 0 = Has not occurred, 1 = occurred 1 time, 2-4 = occurred 2-4 times, 5-10 = occurred 5-10 times, >10 = occurred >10 times in the past 30 days
= number responding to that item

Table G33: School staff attempt to stop bullying, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Almost never	11%	7%	13%	10%	16%	14%
Once in a while	13%	9%	21%	20%	23%	22%
Sometimes	16%	17%	21%	19%	24%	29%
Often	22%	23%	24%	26%	22%	22%
Almost always	37%	44%	21%	25%	14%	13%
# Responding	14,676	412	16,488	456	13,102	392

Question: How often, if ever, do school staff attempt to stop bullying when they know about it?

Table G34: Stayed home because student felt unsafe going to school, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	10%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%
No	90%	94%	91%	92%	91%	91%
# Responding	14,809	415	16,540	460	13,167	394

Question: In the past 30 days, did you ever stay home because you felt unsafe going to school or being at school?

Perceptions of Other Students' Respect for Diversity

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their beliefs of other students in their school. The students were asked, "Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements," followed by the 6 different statements regarding students' respect of others based on different situations or demographics such as gender, sexual orientation, or learning disabilities. The response options were a five-point scale that ranged from "strongly disagree" to "strongly agree."

Table G35: Beliefs about other students' respect for diversity, by grade

	6 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Students in this school respect other people regardless of gender	6%	9%	27%	34%	24%	14,557	4%	8%	23%	38%	26%	411
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their race/ethnicity/skin color	4%	6%	19%	35%	36%	14,521	2%	4%	15%	32%	47%	410
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their cultural/religious differences	4%	5%	19%	36%	36%	14,488	3%	3%	13%	37%	43%	408
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their physical disabilities	5%	7%	20%	34%	34%	14,462	3%	7%	14%	37%	39%	405
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their learning disabilities	5%	7%	22%	34%	32%	14,466	4%	6%	15%	41%	34%	407
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their sexual orientation	9%	10%	26%	28%	27%	14,294	8%	8%	19%	30%	34%	392

	8 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Students in this school respect other people regardless of gender	12%	18%	32%	27%	12%	16,408	9%	17%	32%	29%	14%	453
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their race/ethnicity/skin color	8%	10%	25%	36%	21%	16,399	6%	10%	22%	37%	26%	451
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their cultural/religious differences	7%	9%	25%	38%	21%	16,395	6%	8%	24%	37%	25%	451
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their physical disabilities	8%	12%	25%	34%	20%	16,385	8%	9%	24%	35%	25%	450
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their learning disabilities	8%	12%	27%	34%	19%	16,383	7%	10%	23%	34%	26%	451
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their sexual orientation	19%	18%	30%	21%	12%	16,348	16%	19%	27%	23%	15%	449

Note: SD = Strongly Disagree, D = Disagree, N = Neither Agree nor Disagree, A = Agree, SA = Strongly Agree; # = Number of students responding to the item.

Table G35: Beliefs about other students' respect for diversity, by grade

	11 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Students in this school respect other people regardless of gender	13%	19%	32%	28%	9%	13,076	10%	21%	29%	30%	10%	392
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their race/ethnicity/skin color	10%	14%	27%	35%	14%	13,068	9%	18%	25%	36%	13%	391
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their cultural/religious differences	9%	12%	29%	37%	14%	13,065	8%	14%	26%	38%	14%	390
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their physical disabilities	9%	14%	29%	34%	14%	13,054	9%	15%	27%	34%	16%	391
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their learning disabilities	10%	15%	30%	33%	13%	13,056	10%	17%	29%	32%	12%	392
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their sexual orientation	18%	20%	32%	22%	8%	13,054	19%	21%	30%	24%	7%	392

Note: SD = Strongly Disagree, D = Disagree, N = Neither Agree nor Disagree, A = Agree, SA = Strongly Agree; # = Number of students responding to the item.

Student Perceptions of Teachers & Staff

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked to indicate how much they agree or disagree with nine statements about their perceptions of teachers and staff at their school. For each statement, response options were: strongly disagree, disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree, and strongly agree. Three of nine statements were related to students' perceptions of teacher caring and feedback, the other six statements were about the perceived respect that staff showed for a variety of dimensions of diversity such as race/ethnicity differences and physical disabilities.

Table G36: Perceptions of teachers/staff, by grade

	6 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
My teachers care about me	2%	3%	15%	39%	41%	14,656	1%	1%	12%	37%	48%	411
My teachers are available to talk with students one-on-one	2%	3%	14%	40%	40%	14,632	2%	3%	11%	37%	47%	410
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it	3%	6%	19%	37%	35%	14,643	3%	4%	15%	40%	38%	408
Staff in this school respect gender differences	2%	2%	12%	33%	51%	14,392	2%	2%	10%	34%	52%	400
Staff in this school respect racial/ethnic/skin color differences	1%	1%	7%	32%	59%	14,390	1%	2%	5%	32%	62%	400
Staff in this school respect cultural/religious differences	1%	1%	7%	32%	58%	14,375	1%	1%	5%	30%	62%	399
Staff in this school respect all sexual orientations	2%	2%	14%	30%	51%	14,199	2%	2%	13%	28%	55%	390
Staff in this school respect students with learning disabilities	1%	1%	6%	30%	61%	14,384	1%	1%	4%	30%	64%	401
Staff in this school respect students with physical disabilities	1%	1%	7%	30%	61%	14,374	1%	<1%	4%	30%	65%	401

	8 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
My teachers care about me	4%	6%	26%	44%	21%	16,422	4%	4%	21%	43%	28%	452
My teachers are available to talk with students one-on-one	4%	6%	22%	46%	23%	16,423	3%	5%	17%	49%	26%	453
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it	7%	11%	28%	36%	18%	16,418	6%	12%	24%	36%	22%	453
Staff in this school respect gender differences	3%	4%	19%	42%	32%	16,291	3%	2%	16%	42%	36%	450
Staff in this school respect racial/ethnic/skin color differences	2%	2%	13%	44%	39%	16,291	3%	2%	10%	43%	42%	450
Staff in this school respect cultural/religious differences	2%	2%	14%	44%	39%	16,293	2%	2%	10%	43%	42%	450
Staff in this school respect all sexual orientations	3%	4%	20%	40%	33%	16,265	4%	4%	16%	38%	37%	449
Staff in this school respect students with learning disabilities	2%	2%	12%	42%	43%	16,297	2%	2%	11%	39%	46%	451
Staff in this school respect students with physical disabilities	2%	1%	12%	42%	43%	16,295	3%	2%	10%	38%	47%	450

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item

Table G36: Perceptions of teachers/staff, by grade

	11 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
My teachers care about me	4%	7%	27%	46%	16%	13,068	3%	6%	22%	51%	17%	389
My teachers are available to talk with students one-on-one	4%	6%	23%	49%	18%	13,066	3%	5%	20%	52%	21%	389
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it	9%	14%	32%	32%	13%	13,068	9%	14%	30%	34%	13%	389
Staff in this school respect gender differences	3%	5%	23%	46%	23%	12,996	2%	5%	18%	48%	27%	387
Staff in this school respect racial/ethnic/skin color differences	3%	3%	19%	48%	27%	12,997	3%	3%	16%	48%	31%	387
Staff in this school respect cultural/religious differences	3%	3%	20%	48%	27%	12,996	2%	4%	15%	49%	31%	387
Staff in this school respect all sexual orientations	3%	5%	24%	44%	23%	12,986	3%	5%	17%	47%	29%	387
Staff in this school respect students with learning disabilities	3%	3%	18%	46%	30%	12,995	2%	3%	13%	46%	35%	387
Staff in this school respect students with physical disabilities	3%	2%	18%	47%	30%	12,992	2%	3%	10%	47%	38%	386

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item

Ease of Access to Harmful Substances and Items

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their beliefs on ease of access to 8 different substances and items. The students were asked, “How easy or hard do you think it would be for someone your age to get each of the following:” followed by the eight different substances or items. The response options were a four-point scale that ranged from “very hard” to “very easy” as well as a “don’t know/not sure” option.

Table G37: Ease of access to harmful substances, by grade

	6 th Grade											
	State						County					
	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#
Cigarettes	35%	25%	13%	4%	23%	14,122	39%	27%	10%	4%	21%	389
E-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarettes	36%	23%	13%	5%	22%	14,122	42%	30%	6%	3%	18%	387
Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or liquor)	35%	23%	16%	6%	20%	14,150	36%	28%	14%	5%	17%	390
Marijuana (pot, weed, bud, hash)	51%	19%	5%	2%	22%	14,103	59%	17%	2%	1%	20%	387
Any other illegal drug (methamphetamine, heroin, cocaine, etc.)	55%	17%	4%	2%	22%	14,135	63%	15%	2%	1%	19%	387
A firearm (handgun, shotgun, rifle, etc.)	37%	23%	13%	6%	21%	14,127	40%	25%	12%	5%	18%	389
Prescription medication that is not prescribed for you by a doctor or nurse	38%	21%	13%	7%	22%	14,124	39%	24%	14%	6%	17%	387
Lottery or scratch tickets	22%	20%	21%	15%	22%	14,142	23%	21%	23%	15%	18%	388

	8 th Grade											
	State						County					
	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#
Cigarettes	13%	27%	27%	10%	23%	16,193	12%	30%	28%	8%	23%	450
E-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarettes	10%	18%	33%	20%	19%	16,213	9%	21%	31%	20%	19%	449
Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or liquor)	12%	20%	31%	18%	18%	16,233	12%	24%	31%	17%	16%	450
Marijuana (pot, weed, bud, hash)	28%	28%	15%	8%	22%	16,218	28%	33%	13%	7%	19%	449
Any other illegal drug (methamphetamine, heroin, cocaine, etc.)	37%	26%	9%	5%	23%	16,224	41%	27%	8%	4%	20%	449
A firearm (handgun, shotgun, rifle, etc.)	21%	28%	20%	11%	20%	16,222	23%	29%	21%	6%	22%	449
Prescription medication that is not prescribed for you by a doctor or nurse	19%	24%	21%	13%	21%	16,222	15%	26%	23%	14%	22%	449
Lottery or scratch tickets	13%	19%	25%	21%	22%	16,224	10%	17%	27%	24%	22%	449

Note: VH = Very hard, H = Hard, E = Easy, VE = Very easy, DK = Don't know/Not sure; # = Number of students responding to the item

Table G37: Ease of access to harmful substances, by grade

	11 th Grade											
	State						County					
	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#
Cigarettes	6%	18%	36%	21%	19%	12,942	7%	18%	40%	21%	14%	388
E-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarettes	4%	8%	32%	43%	13%	12,955	5%	7%	28%	49%	11%	388
Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or liquor)	5%	10%	33%	39%	13%	12,959	6%	9%	33%	41%	11%	388
Marijuana (pot, weed, bud, hash)	9%	19%	29%	24%	18%	12,958	8%	19%	30%	28%	16%	388
Any other illegal drug (methamphetamine, heroin, cocaine, etc.)	24%	30%	14%	9%	23%	12,957	22%	36%	13%	7%	22%	388
A firearm (handgun, shotgun, rifle, etc.)	17%	26%	23%	14%	21%	12,953	16%	33%	21%	11%	18%	388
Prescription medication that is not prescribed for you by a doctor or nurse	15%	24%	24%	16%	22%	12,955	15%	25%	23%	16%	20%	388
Lottery or scratch tickets	11%	17%	26%	22%	25%	12,953	9%	15%	29%	26%	21%	388

Note: VH = Very hard, H = Hard, E = Easy, VE = Very easy, DK = Don't know/Not sure; # = Number of students responding to the item

Alcohol Use

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked a series of questions about their alcohol use. Students who reported having had a drink of alcohol at least once in their life were asked two additional items. Students who reported having had a drink of alcohol in the past 30 days were asked 10 additional items.

Table G38: Alcohol use (all participants), by grade

	6 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Ever had alcohol	11%	89%	14,459	7%	93%	404
At least 1 drink in past 30 days	2%	98%	14,649	1%	99%	427
Drank beer in past 30 days	1%	99%	14,641	<1%	100%	427
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	1%	99%	14,643	1%	99%	427
Binge drinking in past 30 days	<1%	100%	14,653	0%	100%	427
Ever driven a car or other motorized vehicle (ATV, tractor, moped) after using any amount of alcohol, recreational or non-prescribed drugs	5%	95%	14,414	1%	99%	402

	8 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Ever had alcohol	19%	81%	16,312	15%	85%	458
At least 1 drink in past 30 days	6%	94%	16,400	5%	95%	461
Drank beer in past 30 days	3%	97%	16,379	3%	97%	461
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	5%	95%	16,386	4%	96%	461
Binge drinking in past 30 days	2%	98%	16,406	2%	98%	461
Ever driven a car or other motorized vehicle (ATV, tractor, moped) after using any amount of alcohol, recreational or non-prescribed drugs	5%	95%	16,288	5%	95%	456

	11 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Ever had alcohol	41%	59%	13,020	39%	61%	390
At least 1 drink in past 30 days	18%	82%	13,066	18%	82%	391
Drank beer in past 30 days	10%	90%	13,029	10%	90%	385
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	16%	84%	13,043	16%	84%	388
Binge drinking in past 30 days	9%	91%	13,062	11%	89%	390
Ever driven a car or other motorized vehicle (ATV, tractor, moped) after using any amount of alcohol, recreational or non-prescribed drugs	7%	93%	12,979	7%	93%	388

Note: See appendix for full question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table G39: Age for first alcoholic drink (among students who have ever had a drink), by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
8 or younger	34%	46%	17%	13%	6%	4%
9 or 10	34%	23%	14%	16%	3%	1%
11 or 12	30%	31%	33%	31%	9%	13%
13 or 14	<1%	0%	36%	39%	29%	29%
15 or 16			<1%	0%	50%	50%
17 or older					4%	3%
# Responding	1,643	26	3,034	67	5,278	153

Question: How old were you when you first drank (more than a few sips of) alcohol (beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor such as vodka, whiskey, rum, tequila, gin)?

Table G40: At least one alcoholic drink (among students who have ever had a drink) in the past 30 days, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	21%	15%	32%	32%	46%	47%
No	79%	85%	68%	68%	54%	53%
# Responding	1,653	26	3,044	68	5,290	153

Question: In the past 30 days, have you had at least one drink of alcohol (glass, bottle or can of beer, glass of wine, liquor, or mixed drink)?

Table G41: Alcohol use (among students who reported having at least 1 drink in the past 30 days), by grade

	6th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Drank beer in past 30 days	54%	46%	328	*	*	*
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	63%	37%	330	*	*	*
Binge drinking in past 30 days	18%	82%	340	*	*	*

	8th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Drank beer in past 30 days	54%	46%	947	55%	45%	22
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	77%	23%	954	82%	18%	22
Binge drinking in past 30 days	28%	72%	974	50%	50%	22

	11th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Drank beer in past 30 days	58%	42%	2,365	57%	43%	65
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	87%	13%	2,379	93%	7%	68
Binge drinking in past 30 days	51%	49%	2,398	60%	40%	70

Notes: See appendix for question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table G42: How alcohol was acquired in the past 30 days (all participants), by grade

	6th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	<1%	100%	14,645	0%	100%	427
I gave someone money to buy it	<1%	100%	14,645	0%	100%	427
A parent/guardian gave it to me	1%	99%	14,644	0%	100%	427
I took it from my parent/guardian’s cabinet/refrigerator	1%	99%	14,645	1%	99%	427
I got it at a party	<1%	100%	14,645	<1%	100%	427
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	<1%	100%	14,646	<1%	100%	427
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	<1%	100%	14,644	0%	100%	427

	8th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	<1%	100%	16,391	<1%	100%	460
I gave someone money to buy it	1%	99%	16,390	<1%	100%	460
A parent/guardian gave it to me	2%	98%	16,393	1%	99%	460
I took it from my parent/guardian’s cabinet/refrigerator	3%	97%	16,389	3%	97%	460
I got it at a party	1%	99%	16,386	1%	99%	460
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	2%	98%	16,387	2%	98%	460
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	1%	99%	16,387	1%	99%	460

	11th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	3%	97%	13,036	6%	94%	389
I gave someone money to buy it	6%	94%	13,033	8%	92%	389
A parent/guardian gave it to me	5%	95%	13,027	4%	96%	389
I took it from my parent/guardian’s cabinet/refrigerator	5%	95%	13,025	4%	96%	388
I got it at a party	9%	91%	13,027	9%	91%	389
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	7%	93%	13,029	8%	92%	389
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	6%	94%	13,025	6%	94%	388

Question: In the past 30 days, did you get alcohol in the following ways? # = Number of students responding to item

Table G43: How alcohol was acquired in the past 30 days (among students who reported having at least 1 drink in the past 30 days), by grade

	6 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	6%	94%	332	*	*	*
I gave someone money to buy it	6%	94%	332	*	*	*
A parent/guardian gave it to me	43%	57%	331	*	*	*
I took it from my parent/guardian’s cabinet/refrigerator	34%	66%	332	*	*	*
I got it at a party	16%	84%	332	*	*	*
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	16%	84%	333	*	*	*
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	18%	82%	331	*	*	*

	8 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	5%	95%	959	5%	95%	21
I gave someone money to buy it	11%	89%	958	5%	95%	21
A parent/guardian gave it to me	33%	67%	961	29%	71%	21
I took it from my parent/guardian’s cabinet/refrigerator	44%	56%	957	62%	38%	21
I got it at a party	23%	77%	954	14%	86%	21
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	27%	73%	955	33%	67%	21
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	23%	77%	955	14%	86%	21

	11 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	16%	84%	2,372	35%	65%	69
I gave someone money to buy it	34%	66%	2,369	45%	55%	69
A parent/guardian gave it to me	25%	75%	2,363	20%	80%	69
I took it from my parent/guardian’s cabinet/refrigerator	27%	73%	2,361	21%	79%	68
I got it at a party	48%	52%	2,363	52%	48%	69
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	40%	60%	2,365	45%	55%	69
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	34%	66%	2,361	34%	66%	68

Question: In the past 30 days, did you get alcohol in the following ways? # = Number of students responding to item

Tobacco Use

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their use of tobacco and nicotine products including cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, water pipes or hookah, heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco products, and electronic nicotine products. Students who reported having ever used tobacco or nicotine products were also asked about current (past 30 day) use, age of first use, quit attempts in the past 12 months, and average number of cigarettes smoked per day (among current smokers).

Table G44: Ever used tobacco or nicotine products, by grade

	6 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Smoked tobacco or used any tobacco products (not including e-cigarettes)?	1%	99%	14,347	<1%	100%	396
Used an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette?	4%	96%	14,329	2%	98%	396
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product, heat tobacco stick or capsule to produce a vapor (iQOS, HeatSticks, glo, Eclipse, lil)?	1%	99%	14,315	1%	99%	396

	8 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Smoked tobacco or used any tobacco products (not including e-cigarettes)?	4%	96%	16,249	3%	97%	454
Used an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette?	10%	90%	16,222	9%	91%	454
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product, heat tobacco stick or capsule to produce a vapor (iQOS, HeatSticks, glo, Eclipse, lil)?	2%	98%	16,237	1%	99%	454

	11 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Smoked tobacco or used any tobacco products (not including e-cigarettes)?	10%	90%	12,946	8%	92%	388
Used an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette?	24%	76%	12,938	25%	75%	388
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product, heat tobacco stick or capsule to produce a vapor (iQOS, HeatSticks, glo, Eclipse, lil)?	4%	96%	12,939	4%	96%	387

Question: Have you ever...? # = Number of students responding to item

Table G45: Age of first tobacco / nicotine use, by grade

	6 th Grade															
	State								County							
	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#
Smoked a whole cigarette	47%	13%	23%	16%	0%			202	*	*	*	*	*			*
Used smokeless tobacco	64%	9%	13%	10%	<1%			201	*	*	*	*	*			*
Used an e-cigarette	10%	13%	33%	42%	1%			585	*	*	*	*	*			*
Used heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco products	51%	8%	16%	15%	2%			123	*	*	*	*	*			*
Smoked menthol cigarettes	68%	7%	9%	12%	<1%			201	*	*	*	*	*			*
	8 th Grade															
	State								County							
	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#
Smoked a whole cigarette	36%	8%	12%	23%	20%	1%		578	57%	0%	7%	7%	29%	0%		15
Used smokeless tobacco	67%	6%	7%	9%	9%	<1%		577	79%	0%	0%	14%	7%	0%		15
Used an e-cigarette	4%	4%	10%	41%	40%	<1%		1,626	11%	3%	5%	45%	37%	0%		39
Used heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco products	33%	8%	6%	28%	22%	1%		281	*	*	*	*	*			*
Smoked menthol cigarettes	58%	5%	9%	13%	14%	<1%		579	86%	0%	0%	7%	7%	0%		15
	11 th Grade															
	State								County							
	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#
Smoked a whole cigarette	32%	6%	4%	9%	20%	26%	2%	1,259	38%	3%	10%	14%	3%	31%	0%	29
Used smokeless tobacco	59%	4%	3%	7%	12%	15%	1%	1,258	52%	3%	3%	10%	3%	28%	0%	29
Used an e-cigarette	3%	2%	2%	9%	38%	43%	3%	3,089	2%	2%	2%	9%	39%	43%	2%	95
Used heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco products	40%	8%	4%	9%	13%	23%	2%	478	53%	6%	6%	12%	6%	18%	0%	17
Smoked menthol cigarettes	48%	4%	4%	7%	16%	19%	2%	1,259	48%	7%	3%	10%	10%	21%	0%	29

Question: How old were you when you first...? Note: See appendix for full question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table G46: Types of tobacco and nicotine products used in the past 30 days (all participants), by grade
6th Grade

	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Smoked cigarettes	<1%	1%	99%	14,570	0%	<1%	100%	426
Smoked menthol cigarettes	<1%	1%	99%	14,569	0%	<1%	100%	426
Smoked cigars	<1%	1%	99%	14,567	0%	<1%	100%	426
Used smokeless tobacco	<1%	1%	99%	14,570	0%	<1%	100%	426
Smoked tobacco using a water pipe or hookah	<1%	1%	99%	14,568	0%	<1%	100%	426
Used an e-cigarette	1%	3%	96%	14,569	<1%	2%	98%	426
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product	<1%	1%	99%	14,574	0%	<1%	100%	426

8th Grade

	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Smoked cigarettes	1%	3%	96%	16,352	<1%	3%	97%	459
Smoked menthol cigarettes	1%	3%	96%	16,351	<1%	3%	97%	459
Smoked cigars	<1%	3%	96%	16,350	<1%	3%	97%	459
Used smokeless tobacco	1%	3%	96%	16,352	<1%	3%	97%	459
Smoked tobacco using a water pipe or hookah	<1%	3%	96%	16,352	<1%	3%	97%	459
Used an e-cigarette	4%	6%	90%	16,349	5%	4%	92%	459
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product	1%	1%	98%	16,358	<1%	1%	99%	459

11th Grade

	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Smoked cigarettes	3%	7%	90%	13,012	2%	5%	92%	391
Smoked menthol cigarettes	3%	7%	90%	13,012	3%	5%	92%	391
Smoked cigars	2%	8%	90%	13,012	2%	6%	92%	391
Used smokeless tobacco	2%	8%	90%	13,011	3%	5%	92%	391
Smoked tobacco using a water pipe or hookah	1%	9%	90%	13,011	2%	6%	92%	391
Used an e-cigarette	13%	11%	76%	13,007	14%	11%	75%	391
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product	1%	3%	96%	13,012	2%	3%	96%	391

Question: In the past 30 days, have you...? # = Number of students responding to item

Table G47: Cigarettes smoked per day among students who smoked in past 30 days, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
< 1 cigarette per day	45%	-	58%	*	58%	*
1 cigarette per day	12%	-	9%	*	10%	*
2 to 5 cigarettes per day	17%	-	19%	*	17%	*
6 to 10 cigarettes per day	7%	-	8%	*	4%	*
11 to 20 cigarettes per day	7%	-	0%	*	2%	*
> 20 cigarettes per day	12%	-	6%	*	9%	*
# Responding	58	0	186	*	408	*

Question: In the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, on average, about how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

Table G48: Stopped smoking cigarettes or using electronic nicotine products in the past 12 months (all participants), by grade

	6 th Grade							
	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	1%	1%	99%	14,566	0%	0%	100%	425
Stopped using e-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	2%	2%	96%	14,555	1%	1%	98%	426
	8 th Grade							
	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	2%	2%	97%	16,340	1%	2%	97%	457
Stopped using e-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	6%	4%	90%	16,335	5%	4%	92%	458
	11 th Grade							
	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	4%	6%	90%	12,997	4%	4%	93%	390
Stopped using e-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	12%	12%	76%	12,983	12%	13%	75%	391

Question: In the past 12 months, have you...? # = Number of students responding to item

Table G49: Stopped smoking cigarettes or using electronic nicotine products in the past 12 months among students who ever used tobacco or nicotine products, by grade

	6 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	60%	40%	203	-	-	0
Stopped using e-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	61%	39%	573	*	*	*

	8 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	55%	45%	567	46%	54%	13
Stopped using e-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	59%	41%	1,616	55%	45%	38

	11 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	41%	59%	1,253	48%	52%	29
Stopped using e-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	51%	49%	3,077	48%	52%	96

Question: In the past 12 months, have you...? # = Number of students responding to item

Use of Marijuana and Other Drugs

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked a series of questions about past use of marijuana and other drugs. Specifically, students were asked if they have ever used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed), and if yes, were also asked if they used it in the past 30 days and how old they were when they first tried marijuana. In addition to marijuana, students were asked about current use of ten other drugs. Consistent with prior IYS administration years, marijuana is the only substance where students were asked if they “ever used” it and their age of first use.

Table G50: Marijuana use (ever), by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	1%	0%	4%	3%	16%	20%
No	99%	100%	96%	97%	84%	80%
# Responding	14,361	401	16,252	454	12,921	388

Question: Have you ever used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

Table G51: Marijuana use (past 30 days) among sample of previous users, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	43%	-	47%	40%	50%	50%
No (but previously have used)	57%	-	53%	60%	50%	50%
# Responding	142	0	612	15	2,052	76

Question: In the past 30 days, have you used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

Table G52: Marijuana use (past 30 days) among all participants, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
Yes	<1%	0%	2%	1%	8%	10%
No (but previously have used)	1%	0%	2%	2%	8%	10%
No previous marijuana use reported	99%	100%	96%	97%	84%	81%
# Responding	14,562	426	16,432	459	12,987	391

Question: In the past 30 days, have you used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

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Table G53: Drug use in the past 30 days, by grade

	6 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of gases or sprays in order to get high	2%	98%	14,080	1%	99%	388
Used over-the-counter medications differently from the way the directions indicate	2%	98%	13,999	2%	98%	386
Used prescription medications that were not prescribed for you by your doctor	2%	98%	14,018	1%	99%	388
Used steroid pills or shots without a doctor’s prescription	1%	99%	14,014	<1%	100%	389
Used cocaine (blow, crack, rock, coke [not Coca Cola])	1%	99%	14,011	0%	100%	386
Used methamphetamines (crank)	<1%	100%	13,943	<1%	100%	384
Used amphetamines other than methamphetamines (like stimulants, uppers, speed)	1%	99%	13,890	0%	100%	381
Used an opioid (heroin) or a prescription opioid (oxycodone, hydrocodone, Oxycontin, codeine, etc.) for non-medical reasons	<1%	100%	13,897	0%	100%	380
Used mushrooms (shrooms, psilocybin)	1%	99%	13,865	0%	100%	380
Used MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly)	<1%	100%	13,774	0%	100%	373

	8 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of gases or sprays in order to get high	2%	98%	16,124	2%	98%	446
Used over-the-counter medications differently from the way the directions indicate	3%	97%	16,117	2%	98%	446
Used prescription medications that were not prescribed for you by your doctor	2%	98%	16,111	2%	98%	446
Used steroid pills or shots without a doctor’s prescription	1%	99%	16,108	1%	99%	447
Used cocaine (blow, crack, rock, coke [not Coca Cola])	1%	99%	16,108	<1%	100%	447
Used methamphetamines (crank)	1%	99%	16,100	<1%	100%	445
Used amphetamines other than methamphetamines (like stimulants, uppers, speed)	1%	99%	16,094	1%	99%	445
Used an opioid (heroin) or a prescription opioid (oxycodone, hydrocodone, Oxycontin, codeine, etc.) for non-medical reasons	1%	99%	16,097	<1%	100%	445
Used mushrooms (shrooms, psilocybin)	1%	99%	16,094	<1%	100%	444
Used MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly)	1%	99%	16,077	1%	99%	444

Question: In the past 30 days, have you...? # = Number of students responding to the item

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Table G53: Drug use in the past 30 days, by grade

	11 th Grade					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of gases or sprays in order to get high	2%	98%	12,843	2%	98%	386
Used over-the-counter medications differently from the way the directions indicate	3%	97%	12,832	4%	96%	387
Used prescription medications that were not prescribed for you by your doctor	2%	98%	12,829	3%	97%	387
Used steroid pills or shots without a doctor’s prescription	1%	99%	12,823	1%	99%	386
Used cocaine (blow, crack, rock, coke [not Coca Cola])	1%	99%	12,822	1%	99%	385
Used methamphetamines (crank)	1%	99%	12,818	1%	99%	385
Used amphetamines other than methamphetamines (like stimulants, uppers, speed)	1%	99%	12,823	1%	99%	386
Used an opioid (heroin) or a prescription opioid (oxycodone, hydrocodone, Oxycontin, codeine, etc.) for non-medical reasons	1%	99%	12,823	1%	99%	386
Used mushrooms (shrooms, psilocybin)	2%	98%	12,823	2%	98%	387
Used MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly)	1%	99%	12,814	1%	99%	386

Question: In the past 30 days, have you...? # = Number of students responding to the item

Table G54: Age of first Marijuana use, by grade

	6 th Grade		8 th Grade		11 th Grade	
	State	County	State	County	State	County
<9	21%	-	9%	13%	3%	1%
9 or 10	36%	-	9%	0%	2%	3%
11 or 12	37%	-	33%	47%	7%	4%
13 or 14	3%	-	48%	40%	30%	28%
15 or 16			<1%	0%	53%	61%
17+					4%	4%
# Responding	131	0	606	15	2,043	76

Question: How old were you when you first tried marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

Perceptions of Parents' Attitudes

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their parents' or guardians' views on 9 different behaviors related to using alcohol, cigarettes, and other substances; attending a party where others are using alcohol or other drugs; or starting a fight. A tenth item on volunteering was included as a data quality check and is not reported in the following tables or accompanying narrative. Students were asked, "Thinking about your parents' or guardians' views, for each of the following, how much would you say they would approve or disapprove of you doing it?" followed by the response options that were a five-point scale from "strongly disapprove" to "strongly approve."

The set of parents' attitudes questions were immediately preceded by: "The questions in this part of the survey refer to your parents/guardians and others who live with you. Parents/guardians are the adults (age 21 and over) who live with you and are responsible for taking care of you."

Table G55: Perceptions of parents' attitudes, by grade

	6 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Drinking beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	79%	9%	7%	3%	2%	13,739	85%	7%	4%	3%	1%	383
Smoking cigarettes	89%	4%	4%	1%	2%	13,703	93%	3%	3%	1%	1%	383
Using an e-cigarette	89%	4%	4%	1%	2%	13,700	92%	4%	3%	<1%	1%	382
Using marijuana	93%	2%	3%	1%	1%	13,655	96%	2%	2%	<1%	1%	383
Using any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	94%	2%	3%	<1%	1%	13,699	97%	1%	2%	0%	1%	384
Misusing prescription drugs, whether they are yours or others'	92%	3%	3%	<1%	1%	13,668	94%	3%	2%	0%	1%	384
Starting a physical fight with someone	72%	14%	10%	2%	2%	13,695	73%	19%	6%	1%	1%	384
Going to a party where kids under 21 were using alcohol	89%	5%	4%	1%	1%	13,699	92%	3%	3%	1%	1%	384
Going to a party where kids were using drugs	93%	2%	3%	<1%	1%	13,701	95%	2%	3%	1%	1%	384

	8 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Drinking beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	75%	12%	9%	3%	1%	15,905	79%	11%	7%	2%	1%	436
Smoking cigarettes	90%	5%	4%	1%	1%	15,888	90%	6%	3%	<1%	1%	436
Using an e-cigarette	87%	6%	5%	1%	1%	15,883	88%	6%	5%	<1%	1%	434
Using marijuana	88%	4%	5%	1%	1%	15,880	89%	4%	6%	1%	1%	435
Using any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	93%	2%	3%	<1%	1%	15,882	94%	2%	3%	0%	1%	435
Misusing prescription drugs, whether they are yours or others'	91%	4%	4%	<1%	1%	15,880	90%	5%	3%	0%	1%	435
Starting a physical fight with someone	58%	21%	17%	3%	1%	15,883	64%	20%	13%	2%	2%	435
Going to a party where kids under 21 were using alcohol	82%	10%	6%	1%	1%	15,885	83%	9%	6%	1%	1%	435
Going to a party where kids were using drugs	90%	5%	4%	<1%	1%	15,886	89%	5%	5%	<1%	1%	435

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item. See appendix for full question wording.

Table G55: Perceptions of parents' attitudes, by grade

	11 th Grade											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Drinking beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	56%	20%	17%	5%	2%	12,682	59%	22%	14%	3%	2%	383
Smoking cigarettes	84%	7%	8%	1%	1%	12,668	87%	5%	6%	0%	1%	382
Using an e-cigarette	78%	10%	9%	1%	1%	12,672	81%	9%	9%	<1%	1%	383
Using marijuana	74%	10%	11%	3%	2%	12,661	69%	14%	14%	2%	2%	382
Using any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	87%	4%	7%	1%	1%	12,664	89%	4%	5%	<1%	1%	383
Misusing prescription drugs, whether they are yours or others'	85%	6%	7%	1%	1%	12,662	86%	8%	5%	0%	1%	382
Starting a physical fight with someone	54%	20%	21%	3%	1%	12,662	51%	26%	20%	2%	1%	381
Going to a party where kids under 21 were using alcohol	61%	18%	16%	4%	2%	12,666	59%	19%	18%	3%	1%	382
Going to a party where kids were using drugs	77%	10%	10%	1%	1%	12,664	74%	14%	11%	1%	1%	381

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item. See appendix for full question wording.

Responses by Sex

Community Engagement

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their community engagement experiences during the current school year that were related to paid employment, community volunteerism, participation in extra-curricular activities, and participation in religious activities.

Table S1: School year activities, extra-curricular, volunteerism, by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Worked in a paid job	32%	68%	22,050	28%	72%	605
Volunteered in the community	40%	60%	21,950	39%	62%	600
Participated in extra-curricular activities	82%	18%	22,046	85%	15%	605
Participated in religious activities	53%	47%	21,891	61%	39%	599

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Worked in a paid job	34%	66%	23,621	35%	65%	711
Volunteered in the community	35%	65%	23,543	40%	60%	708
Participated in extra-curricular activities	78%	22%	23,594	82%	18%	712
Participated in religious activities	50%	50%	23,476	59%	41%	702

Question: During the current school year, have you...? # = Number of students responding to the item

Physical Well-being

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their physical well-being on topics related to physical activity, nutrition, homelessness, any ongoing physical or mental impairments that limit their daily activities, and whether they had experienced a concussion over the past 12 months. More specifically for the physical activity items, students were asked about the typical number of hours of screen time per day that they spend for something other than school work and the number of days that they were physically active for 60 or more minutes over the past 7 days. For nutrition, students were asked about their daily fruit intake as well as their daily vegetable intake over the past 7 days, and if they had experienced hunger in the past 30 days. Students who reported they had experienced a concussion over the past 12 months were also asked about the number of times they experienced a concussion during this time frame. Students who indicated they had ever been homeless were also asked whether they had been homeless in the past 12 months.

Table S2: Screen time for something other than school work, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
0 hours	4%	3%	5%	6%
More than 0 but less than 2 hours	19%	22%	26%	24%
At least 2 hours but less than 4 hours	30%	30%	30%	32%
At least 4 hours but less than 6 hours	24%	24%	20%	21%
At least 6 hours but less than 8 hours	13%	12%	10%	9%
At least 8 hours but less than 10 hours	6%	5%	4%	4%
At least 10 or more hours	4%	5%	4%	2%
# Responding	22,039	605	23,607	707

Question: On an average school day, about how many hours of screen time do you spend for something that is not school work? By screen time we mean time spent watching shows or videos, using a computer/tablet, playing video games, social media, apps, or using a phone for something other than calling or texting.

Table S3: Physical activity, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
0 days	6%	6%	6%	6%
1 day	7%	7%	6%	5%
2 days	11%	9%	8%	8%
3 days	15%	16%	12%	12%
4 days	15%	16%	11%	12%
5 days	17%	17%	15%	15%
6 days	9%	8%	9%	11%
7 days	20%	21%	34%	31%
# Responding	21,962	599	23,572	705

Question: On how many of the past 7 days were you physically active for a total of 60 minutes (1 hour) or more per day? Add up all the time you spent in any kind of moderate or intense physical activity like running, walking fast, swimming, riding a bicycle, etc.

Table S4: Daily fruit intake, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
I did not eat any fruit during the past 7 days	6%	5%	8%	6%
< 1 time each day	14%	13%	12%	14%
1 time per day	27%	26%	25%	22%
2 times per day	28%	30%	27%	29%
3 times per day	14%	14%	16%	18%
4 times per day	5%	5%	6%	5%
≥ 5 times per day	5%	6%	7%	6%
# Responding	22,042	605	23,610	710

Question: In the past 7 days, about how many times each day did you eat fruit (do not count fruit juice)?

Table S5: Daily vegetable intake, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
I did not eat any vegetables during the past 7 days	8%	6%	12%	10%
< 1 time each day	16%	17%	17%	16%
1 time per day	33%	36%	30%	32%
2 times per day	25%	25%	23%	22%
3 times per day	11%	10%	10%	10%
4 times per day	3%	2%	3%	4%
≥ 5 times per day	4%	4%	5%	5%
# Responding	22,035	606	23,604	711

Question: In the past 7 days, about how many times each day did you eat green salad, carrots, potatoes or any other vegetables (do not count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?

Table S6: Hunger, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	6%	3%	6%	5%
No	94%	97%	9%	95%
# Responding	22,061	608	23,656	711

Question: In the past 30 days, did you ever go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?

Table S7: Disabilities or impairment, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	21%	19%	13%	14%
No	79%	81%	87%	86%
# Responding	21,809	598	23,508	708

Question: Do you have any ongoing physical, mental, or emotional disabilities or impairments that limit your daily activities?

Table S8: Concussion, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	7%	7%	9%	7%
No	80%	83%	75%	76%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	16%
# Responding	22,084	608	23,663	713

Question: In the past 12 months, have you had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active?

Table S9: Number of concussions among students reporting having a concussion, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
1 time	60%	59%	65%	64%
2 times	22%	23%	20%	12%
3 times	7%	5%	6%	4%
4 or more times	11%	13%	10%	20%
# Responding	1,427	39	2,050	50

Question: How many times did you have a concussion in the past 12 months?

Table S10: Number of concussions among all participants, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
1 time	4%	4%	6%	5%
2 times	1%	1%	2%	1%
3 times	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
4 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%
No reported concussions	94%	94%	91%	93%
# Responding	22,087	608	23,663	711

Question: In the past 12 months, have you had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active?

Note. The “no reported concussions” category includes students who selected “no” or “not sure” or who “skipped” the question about having a concussion in the past 12 months.

Table S11: Ever homeless, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	3%	2%	3%	3%
No	97%	98%	97%	97%
# Responding	22,069	609	23,667	712

Question: Have you ever been homeless?

Table S12: Homeless in the past 12 months among students reporting ever having been homeless, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	19%	7%	20%	13%
No	81%	93%	80%	87%
# Responding	664	14	650	23

Question: Were you homeless at any time in the past 12 months?

Table S13: Homeless in the past 12 months among all participants, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes, homeless in the past 12 months	1%	<1%	1%	<1%
No, not homeless in the past 12 months (but previously homeless)	2%	2%	2%	3%
No, never reported being homeless	97%	98%	97%	97%
# Responding	22,117	609	23,693	713

Question: Were you homeless at any time in the past 12 months?

Note. The “no, never reported being homeless” category includes students who selected “no” or who “skipped” the question about ever being homeless.

Gambling Behavior

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked whether they have ever engaged in six gambling behaviors. Students who reported having engaged in these behaviors at any point were also asked about their gambling behaviors during the past 30 days. The gambling behaviors included on the IYS were: betting on sporting events, betting on internet fantasy sports, betting on card or dice games, spending money on in-game or in-app purchases, betting on games of skill, and purchasing lottery tickets.

Table S14: Types of betting or wagering at any time (ever), by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	15%	85%	21,943	12%	88%	599
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	6%	94%	21,881	5%	95%	596
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	23%	77%	21,877	23%	77%	599
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	39%	61%	21,960	39%	61%	596
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	13%	87%	21,863	10%	90%	596
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	8%	92%	21,929	10%	90%	598
	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	27%	73%	23,605	25%	75%	709
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	17%	83%	23,556	17%	83%	708
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	27%	73%	23,556	29%	71%	708
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	68%	32%	23,572	68%	32%	708
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	18%	82%	23,546	15%	85%	707
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	8%	92%	23,567	7%	93%	708

Notes: See appendix for question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table S15: Types of betting or wagering in the past 30 days (among students who have ever participated in that activity), by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	48%	52%	3,371	42%	58%	72
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	49%	51%	1,198	58%	42%	31
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	39%	61%	5,020	33%	67%	139
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	45%	55%	8,535	44%	56%	234
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	44%	56%	2,739	39%	61%	57
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	36%	64%	1,840	36%	64%	58

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Bet or wagered on sporting events	55%	45%	6,421	53%	47%	175
Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest	64%	36%	3,893	59%	41%	121
Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)	44%	56%	6,391	39%	61%	202
Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play	60%	40%	15,912	55%	45%	479
Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes	50%	50%	4,232	40%	60%	105
Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers	44%	56%	1,856	42%	58%	50

Notes: See appendix for question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Mental Health and Suicide

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their general mental health and presence of suicidal ideation in the past twelve months. Students who reported having thought about killing themselves were asked two additional items. Students who reported having attempted to kill themselves during the past twelve months were asked one additional item

Table S16: General mental health status measured by feeling sad or hopeless, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	41%	36%	20%	19%
No	59%	64%	80%	81%
# Responding	21,975	599	23,613	712

Question: In the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for 2 weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table S17: Suicidal ideation, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	27%	26%	14%	14%
No	73%	74%	86%	86%
# Responding	21,671	600	23,455	704

Question: In the past 12 months, have you thought about killing yourself?

Table S18: Suicide plans among students reporting suicidal ideation, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	52%	51%	46%	46%
No	48%	49%	54%	54%
# Responding	5,790	156	3,363	99

Question: In the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would kill yourself?

Table S19: Suicide attempts among students reporting suicidal ideation, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	25%	25%	20%	17%
No	75%	75%	80%	83%
# Responding	5,794	157	3,355	98

Question wording: In the past 12 months, have you tried to kill yourself

Table S20: Required medical treatment due to suicide attempts among students who attempted suicide in the past 12 months, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	23%	18%	24%	18%
No	77%	83%	76%	82%
# Responding	1,466	40	679	17

Question wording: If you attempted to kill yourself in the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table S21: Suicide plans among all participants, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	14%	13%	7%	6%
No	13%	13%	8%	7%
No suicidal ideation reported	74%	74%	86%	86%
# Responding	22,071	607	23,679	713

Question: In the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would kill yourself?

Table S22: Suicide attempts among all participants, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	7%	7%	3%	2%
No	20%	19%	11%	11%
No suicidal ideation reported	74%	74%	86%	86%
# Responding	22,075	608	23,671	712

Question: In the past 12 months, have you tried to kill yourself?

Table S23: Required medical treatment due to suicide attempts among all participants, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	2%	1%	1%	<1%
No	5%	5%	2%	2%
No suicidal ideation reported	93%	93%	97%	98%
# Responding	22,116	609	23,691	713

Question: If you attempted to kill yourself in the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Students' Beliefs and Values

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked to indicate how much they agree or disagree with eight different statements about their beliefs and values. Five of the eight statements were related to students' beliefs and attitudes towards others, two additional statements were on beliefs about themselves, and one statement was about whether violence is an acceptable way to solve problems. For each statement, response options were: strongly disagree, disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree, and strongly agree. Students were encouraged to respond honestly about their beliefs and attitudes, and not according to what they thought was an acceptable answer to others.

Table S24: Students’ beliefs and values, by sex

	Female											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
It is important to help others	2%	<1%	4%	37%	57%	22,096	1%	<1%	2%	33%	63%	608
I care about other peoples’ feeling	2%	2%	10%	41%	45%	22,085	2%	1%	6%	38%	53%	606
I feel sorry for people who have things stolen or damaged	2%	2%	14%	44%	37%	22,087	2%	2%	11%	42%	43%	608
I am accepting of those different than myself	2%	1%	9%	36%	52%	22,006	1%	1%	8%	34%	56%	606
It is wrong to discriminate against someone because of their race, appearance, culture, religion, etc.	3%	1%	3%	16%	77%	22,013	2%	1%	1%	13%	83%	604
I can say “no” when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous	3%	4%	11%	30%	53%	22,073	2%	3%	9%	26%	59%	607
I feel I have much to be proud of	6%	11%	26%	32%	24%	22,022	5%	11%	23%	35%	26%	606
Violence is an acceptable way to solve problems	47%	27%	18%	5%	4%	22,013	52%	28%	13%	4%	3%	605
	Male											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
It is important to help others	2%	1%	7%	43%	47%	23,649	3%	<1%	5%	43%	49%	711
I care about other peoples’ feeling	3%	3%	16%	47%	31%	23,636	3%	2%	13%	49%	33%	710
I feel sorry for people who have things stolen or damaged	3%	4%	16%	44%	33%	23,636	2%	2%	12%	47%	37%	711
I am accepting of those different than myself	3%	3%	16%	42%	37%	23,555	2%	2%	14%	43%	40%	708
It is wrong to discriminate against someone because of their race, appearance, culture, religion, etc.	4%	2%	7%	24%	63%	23,586	4%	1%	6%	21%	69%	709
I can say “no” when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous	3%	3%	10%	33%	51%	23,609	3%	2%	9%	35%	51%	711
I feel I have much to be proud of	5%	8%	20%	35%	32%	23,585	4%	8%	16%	36%	36%	712
Violence is an acceptable way to solve problems	29%	25%	30%	10%	6%	23,585	30%	28%	27%	10%	5%	711

Note: SD = Strongly Disagree, D = Disagree, N = Neither Agree nor Disagree, A = Agree, SA = Strongly Agree; # = Number of students responding to the question

Risk Perceptions

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked to think about the possible risks to physical or mental health and to indicate the level of risk associated with engaging in eleven different activities related to drinking alcohol, smoking cigarettes or using e-cigarettes, gambling, or using seven different types of drugs (such as, marijuana, methamphetamines, or cocaine) on a regular basis. The possible responses for level of risk included: little or no risk, slight risk, moderate risk, or high risk.

Table S25: Students’ risk perceptions, by sex

	Female									
	State					County				
	LR	SR	MR	HR	#	LR	SR	MR	HR	#
Drinking 4 (F)/5 (M) or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours	19%	10%	26%	45%	21,855	15%	8%	26%	51%	600
Smoking cigarettes regularly	19%	4%	17%	61%	21,830	14%	3%	15%	69%	600
Using marijuana regularly	22%	8%	14%	56%	21,508	18%	7%	15%	60%	591
Gambling regularly	21%	14%	30%	36%	21,664	15%	13%	31%	41%	593
Using methamphetamines (crank) regularly	19%	3%	11%	68%	20,979	15%	2%	9%	74%	576
Using cocaine regularly	18%	1%	7%	73%	21,535	14%	1%	5%	80%	589
Using amphetamines other than methamphetamines regularly	19%	4%	16%	61%	20,922	15%	2%	15%	68%	570
Using any other illegal drug regularly	18%	2%	9%	71%	21,677	14%	1%	9%	76%	593
Regularly using over-the-counter medications differently than directed	19%	7%	25%	50%	21,545	14%	6%	24%	56%	588
Regularly using prescription medication for non-medical reasons	19%	6%	21%	54%	21,594	14%	5%	17%	63%	592
Regularly using e-cigarettes	18%	8%	21%	53%	21,655	15%	5%	21%	59%	595

	Male									
	State					County				
	LR	SR	MR	HR	#	LR	SR	MR	HR	#
Drinking 4 (F)/5 (M) or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours	19%	10%	24%	47%	23,457	15%	9%	24%	52%	702
Smoking cigarettes regularly	18%	4%	18%	59%	23,408	13%	5%	20%	62%	700
Using marijuana regularly	23%	10%	17%	51%	23,166	19%	12%	15%	54%	692
Gambling regularly	20%	16%	29%	35%	23,320	14%	14%	33%	38%	697
Using methamphetamines (crank) regularly	19%	3%	11%	68%	22,845	14%	2%	10%	75%	663
Using cocaine regularly	19%	2%	7%	73%	23,253	13%	1%	6%	79%	694
Using amphetamines other than methamphetamines regularly	19%	4%	17%	59%	22,841	14%	4%	17%	64%	668
Using any other illegal drug regularly	18%	2%	11%	68%	23,277	13%	2%	14%	71%	698
Regularly using over-the-counter medications differently than directed	20%	8%	26%	46%	23,177	16%	8%	29%	47%	689
Regularly using prescription medication for non-medical reasons	20%	7%	22%	51%	23,212	15%	6%	23%	56%	693
Regularly using e-cigarettes	19%	8%	22%	51%	23,263	14%	7%	25%	54%	696

Note: LR = Little or no risk, SR = Slight risk, MR = Moderate risk, HR = High risk; # = Number of students responding to the item. See full question and item wording in the appendix.

Perceptions of Peer Beliefs

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their perceptions of other students' beliefs about/acceptance of engaging in 8 different behaviors. Students were asked, "About how many students in your grade would feel it is okay for you to do each of the following?" The response options were a five-point scale that ranged from "almost none would think it is okay" to "almost all would think it is okay."

The set of peer questions were immediately preceded by: "The questions in this section of the survey refer to the students in your school. When you read and answer these questions keep in mind the attitudes and beliefs of other students."

Table S26: Perception of peer acceptance, by sex

	Female											
	State						County					
	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#
Drink beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	32%	23%	28%	13%	4%	21,857	37%	22%	27%	12%	3%	602
Smoke cigarettes	40%	31%	22%	5%	2%	21,822	43%	35%	18%	4%	1%	600
Use an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette	29%	23%	25%	16%	7%	21,788	33%	22%	22%	19%	5%	599
Use marijuana	47%	22%	19%	9%	4%	21,583	49%	22%	16%	9%	4%	597
Use any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	55%	25%	14%	4%	2%	21,777	60%	25%	11%	3%	1%	601
Go to a party where kids under 21 were drinking alcohol	32%	25%	22%	15%	7%	21,791	35%	26%	18%	16%	5%	601
Go to a party where kids were using drugs	42%	25%	19%	9%	4%	21,775	43%	27%	16%	11%	3%	600
Use prescription drugs for non-medical reasons	50%	28%	16%	4%	2%	21,741	53%	29%	14%	3%	1%	598

	Male											
	State						County					
	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#	~0	Few	Some	Most	~All	#
Drink beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	39%	25%	24%	9%	3%	23,325	43%	23%	21%	11%	3%	697
Smoke cigarettes	50%	29%	16%	3%	2%	23,280	54%	28%	14%	3%	1%	698
Use an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette	38%	26%	22%	10%	4%	23,259	42%	26%	18%	11%	4%	697
Use marijuana	52%	21%	17%	7%	3%	23,141	53%	18%	16%	10%	3%	691
Use any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	62%	22%	11%	3%	2%	23,251	64%	21%	11%	2%	2%	695
Go to a party where kids under 21 were drinking alcohol	40%	26%	20%	10%	5%	23,267	42%	26%	17%	10%	5%	698
Go to a party where kids were using drugs	54%	23%	15%	5%	3%	23,260	53%	22%	15%	6%	3%	697
Use prescription drugs for non-medical reasons	57%	24%	13%	3%	2%	23,244	58%	26%	11%	3%	2%	696

Note: ~0 = Almost none would think it is ok, Few = A few would think it is ok, Some = Some would and some wouldn't think it is ok, Most = Most would think it is ok, ~All = Almost all would think it is ok; # = Number of students responding to item

Student Attitudes Toward School

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked to indicate their level of agreement with eleven different statements about their school. For each statement, response options were: strongly disagree, disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree, and strongly agree. Four of eleven statements were related to students' personal attitudes toward school, two statements were about school communication with the student's parent/guardian, four statements were on school resources, and one statement was about the student's peers being welcoming toward new students.

Table S27: Attitudes toward school, by sex

	Female											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Feel safe at school	3%	6%	23%	46%	22%	21,910	2%	5%	16%	51%	26%	604
Care about school	3%	6%	22%	43%	26%	21,901	3%	4%	20%	43%	30%	601
Put forth best effort	1%	2%	10%	39%	48%	21,907	1%	2%	8%	38%	52%	602
Do not plan to finish high school	74%	17%	6%	2%	2%	21,880	76%	15%	5%	2%	1%	603
School informs parent/guardian when I do a good job	6%	11%	23%	38%	22%	21,861	4%	8%	18%	43%	27%	602
School informs parent /guardian of misbehavior	1%	2%	14%	49%	34%	21,859	1%	3%	11%	49%	36%	602
Adults available at school to go to for help	5%	6%	13%	36%	40%	21,869	4%	5%	12%	35%	45%	602
Peers are welcoming to new students	5%	9%	30%	36%	19%	21,873	4%	9%	29%	38%	21%	602
School has up-to-date technology	2%	4%	14%	46%	34%	21,799	1%	4%	12%	46%	37%	599
School has available space for extra-curricular activities	2%	3%	14%	46%	34%	21,731	2%	5%	14%	44%	36%	598
School building is well maintained	3%	5%	20%	43%	30%	21,771	4%	7%	19%	36%	35%	600

	Male											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Feel safe at school	4%	5%	20%	44%	27%	23,366	3%	4%	15%	48%	31%	702
Care about school	6%	7%	23%	40%	25%	23,364	4%	7%	20%	44%	26%	702
Put forth best effort	2%	4%	14%	39%	40%	23,362	2%	2%	11%	38%	47%	702
Do not plan to finish high school	68%	17%	8%	3%	4%	23,316	69%	18%	8%	1%	4%	699
School informs parent/guardian when I do a good job	7%	9%	21%	38%	25%	23,341	6%	9%	19%	39%	27%	702
School informs parent /guardian of misbehavior	2%	2%	12%	46%	38%	23,333	1%	2%	11%	47%	40%	701
Adults available at school to go to for help	6%	5%	14%	36%	39%	23,333	5%	4%	10%	36%	44%	701
Peers are welcoming to new students	5%	7%	29%	38%	21%	23,328	4%	8%	26%	38%	23%	702
School has up-to-date technology	4%	6%	17%	42%	31%	23,316	4%	7%	16%	44%	29%	700
School has available space for extra-curricular activities	3%	4%	16%	44%	34%	23,250	3%	5%	11%	46%	35%	693
School building is well maintained	4%	5%	19%	42%	31%	23,297	6%	7%	16%	42%	28%	699

Note: SD = Strongly Disagree, D = Disagree, N = Neither Agree nor Disagree, A = Agree, SA = Strongly Agree; # = the number of students responding to that item

Illegal or Violent Behavior

Students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their direct experience with 11 different illegal and/or violent behaviors. Specifically, students were asked, “In the past 12 months, have you done any of the following on school property or at a school event?” The statements included: Carried a gun, knife, club, or other weapon that is not used for a school activity like archery, kendo, skeet shooting, etc.; Used alcohol or other illegal drugs; Used cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, snus), or e-cigarettes (vape-pens, hookah-pens, e-hookahs, e-cigars, e-pipes, personal vaporizers or mods); Had your belongings (clothing, books, bike, car) stolen or deliberately damaged; Been disciplined for fighting, theft, or damaging property; Been threatened or injured by someone with a weapon (like a gun, knife or club); Damaged property on purpose (like breaking windows, scratching a car, etc.); Hit, kicked, or fought someone because they made you angry; Used a weapon, force, or threats to get money or things from someone; Verbally threatened to physically harm someone; Stolen something. The list also included a statement designed to identify and prevent students from selecting the same response for each item, “Helped a friend or classmate with a problem they were having;” this item is not displayed in the tables.

Table S28: Illegal or violent activities on school property or at a school event in the past 12 months, by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Carried a gun, knife, club, or other weapon that is not used for a school activity	2%	98%	21,858	2%	98%	603
Used alcohol or other illegal drugs	4%	96%	21,837	3%	97%	601
Used cigarettes, smokeless tobacco or e-cigarettes	5%	95%	21,832	4%	96%	602
Had your belongings (clothing, books, bike, car) stolen or deliberately damaged	14%	86%	21,833	11%	89%	602
Been disciplined for fighting, theft, or damaging property	4%	96%	21,791	1%	99%	601
Been threatened or injured by someone with a weapon (like a gun, knife or club)	5%	95%	21,837	2%	98%	601
Damaged property on purpose (like breaking windows, scratching a car, etc.)	2%	98%	21,797	3%	97%	600
Hit, kicked, or fought someone because they made you angry	14%	86%	21,762	13%	87%	599
Used a weapon, force, or threats to get money or things from someone	1%	99%	21,795	1%	99%	599
Verbally threatened to physically harm someone	7%	93%	21,760	6%	94%	598
Stolen something	6%	94%	21,765	5%	95%	598

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Carried a gun, knife, club, or other weapon that is not used for a school activity	5%	95%	23,299	4%	96%	698
Used alcohol or other illegal drugs	4%	96%	23,279	4%	96%	698
Used cigarettes, smokeless tobacco or e-cigarettes	4%	96%	23,272	4%	96%	698
Had your belongings (clothing, books, bike, car) stolen or deliberately damaged	17%	83%	23,268	16%	84%	697
Been disciplined for fighting, theft, or damaging property	9%	91%	23,230	7%	93%	693
Been threatened or injured by someone with a weapon (like a gun, knife or club)	6%	94%	23,260	6%	94%	696
Damaged property on purpose (like breaking windows, scratching a car, etc.)	4%	96%	23,233	4%	96%	694
Hit, kicked, or fought someone because they made you angry	21%	79%	23,200	19%	81%	688
Used a weapon, force, or threats to get money or things from someone	1%	99%	23,222	1%	99%	693
Verbally threatened to physically harm someone	11%	89%	23,190	9%	91%	693
Stolen something	7%	93%	23,206	6%	94%	694

Question: In the past 12 months, have you done any of the following on school property or at a school event? Note: See appendix for full question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table S29: Relationship with person the student hit, kicked, or fought, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Sibling(s) only	44%	38%	31%	36%
Sibling(s) <u>and</u> another person or persons (e.g. friends, classmates, peers)	31%	36%	27%	17%
Another person or persons (e.g. friends, classmates, peers)	25%	26%	42%	47%
# Responding	2,919	77	4,687	130

Question: What is your relationship with the person or persons you hit, kicked, or fought in the past 12 months?

Bullying Behaviors

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked how often they experienced seven different types of bullying behaviors in the past 30 days. The response options were a five-point scale that ranged from “has not occurred” to “more than 10 times.” For each type of bullying behavior that the student reported experiencing, they were subsequently asked, “What, if anything, do you think may have made you a target of the following behavior?” and were asked to check all examples that applied to them. The listed response options included: my race, country of origin, or ethnicity, my culture, my religion, my sexual orientation, my gender, another reason, and don’t know/not sure. Students were also asked how often they had done the same seven bully behaviors to someone at school in the past 30 days using the same five response options from “has not occurred” to “more than 10 times”. Students were also asked how often school staff attempted to stop bullying and if they stayed home from school in the past 30 days because they felt unsafe going or being at school.

The set of bullying questions were immediately preceded by: “The following questions are about bullying. Bullying is unwanted, aggressive behavior among school-aged children that involves a real or perceived power imbalance (such as the use of physical strength, access to embarrassing information, or popularity to control or harm others). Bullying can occur in person or through technology.”

Table S30: Number of experiences being bullied in last month, by sex

	Female											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	44%	21%	19%	7%	9%	21,641	48%	23%	17%	6%	7%	598
Left out, excluded, or ignored	48%	21%	18%	7%	7%	21,607	49%	22%	18%	5%	6%	595
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	80%	10%	6%	2%	2%	21,615	84%	8%	5%	1%	2%	595
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	55%	18%	13%	6%	7%	21,604	62%	17%	11%	4%	6%	597
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	68%	12%	9%	4%	6%	21,585	73%	12%	7%	4%	5%	596
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	86%	7%	4%	1%	2%	21,602	89%	4%	3%	1%	3%	594
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	85%	8%	4%	1%	2%	21,605	87%	7%	3%	1%	2%	594
	Male											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	49%	20%	15%	6%	10%	23,025	50%	18%	16%	7%	8%	684
Left out, excluded, or ignored	62%	17%	12%	4%	5%	22,987	62%	17%	11%	4%	6%	685
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	73%	13%	8%	3%	4%	22,981	77%	12%	5%	3%	4%	681
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	65%	15%	10%	4%	6%	22,972	68%	13%	9%	4%	6%	683
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	76%	9%	7%	3%	6%	22,943	79%	9%	6%	2%	5%	680
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	89%	5%	3%	1%	2%	22,966	90%	4%	3%	1%	2%	680
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	89%	5%	3%	1%	2%	22,949	92%	4%	2%	1%	1%	679

Note: 0 = Has not occurred, 1 = occurred 1 time, 2-4 = occurred 2-4 times, 5-10 = occurred 5-10 times, >10 = occurred >10 times in the past 30 days
 # = number responding to that item

Table S31: Perceived reasons for those reporting experiences, by sex

	Female															
	State								County							
	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	9%	4%	5%	14%	12%	46%	44%	11,414	7%	3%	5%	15%	13%	49%	42%	289
Left out, excluded, or ignored	3%	2%	2%	5%	6%	43%	58%	10,668	3%	2%	2%	7%	5%	46%	56%	278
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	3%	2%	2%	7%	8%	42%	52%	4,028	1%	1%	1%	5%	5%	42%	55%	85
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	3%	2%	2%	9%	6%	52%	44%	9,172	2%	2%	1%	15%	5%	54%	41%	215
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	3%	2%	2%	17%	28%	35%	39%	6,435	1%	1%	2%	24%	30%	33%	40%	156
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	5%	3%	3%	10%	8%	48%	46%	2,835	3%	3%	2%	20%	15%	47%	45%	60
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	4%	3%	3%	11%	9%	51%	43%	3,146	1%	3%	3%	18%	9%	51%	39%	76
	Male															
	State								County							
	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#	R/E	C	RL	SO	G	OT	DK	#
Called names, made fun of, or teased	9%	4%	4%	8%	5%	39%	53%	10,564	10%	3%	5%	9%	4%	39%	54%	293
Left out, excluded, or ignored	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	36%	61%	7,964	4%	1%	3%	5%	4%	38%	59%	222
Hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	41%	55%	5,596	4%	1%	1%	2%	5%	39%	55%	139
Other students told lies, spread rumors about me and tried to make others dislike me	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%	41%	53%	7,354	3%	1%	3%	6%	4%	47%	51%	189
Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	5%	3%	3%	12%	9%	33%	55%	4,983	5%	0%	2%	11%	5%	28%	60%	123
Received a threatening or hurtful message from another student	9%	6%	5%	9%	8%	36%	51%	2,278	11%	0%	5%	10%	8%	30%	51%	61
Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media	8%	6%	6%	10%	9%	39%	49%	2,235	11%	0%	4%	13%	7%	31%	49%	45

Note: R/E = Race, country of origin or ethnicity, C = Culture, RL = Religion, SO = Sexual orientation, G = Gender, OT = Other reason, DK = Don't know/not sure, # = number responding to that item

Table S32: Frequency of self-reported bullying behavior in last month, by sex

	Female											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
I called someone names or made fun of them or teased them in a hurtful way	81%	12%	5%	1%	1%	21,458	86%	9%	4%	<1%	1%	588
I left out, excluded, or ignored	84%	12%	3%	<1%	1%	21,445	87%	10%	2%	1%	1%	588
I hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	88%	7%	3%	1%	1%	21,446	91%	6%	3%	<1%	<1%	587
I told lies, spread false rumors about another student	94%	4%	1%	<1%	<1%	21,433	95%	3%	1%	<1%	<1%	588
I made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	94%	3%	2%	<1%	1%	21,439	94%	3%	3%	1%	1%	589
I sent a threatening or hurtful message in an email, a text message, or a direct message (DM)	97%	2%	1%	<1%	<1%	21,447	99%	1%	<1%	0%	<1%	588
I shared potentially damaging info about someone else on social media	98%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	21,445	97%	2%	1%	0%	<1%	588

	Male											
	State						County					
	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#	0	1	2-4	5-10	>10	#
I called someone names or made fun of them or teased them in a hurtful way	74%	15%	7%	1%	2%	22,704	78%	14%	6%	<1%	2%	665
I left out, excluded, or ignored	83%	11%	4%	1%	1%	22,688	86%	9%	3%	1%	1%	665
I hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved	81%	11%	5%	1%	2%	22,668	85%	9%	4%	1%	2%	664
I told lies, spread false rumors about another student	93%	4%	2%	<1%	1%	22,662	95%	3%	1%	<1%	1%	665
I made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	86%	6%	4%	1%	3%	22,660	89%	5%	3%	<1%	3%	664
I sent a threatening or hurtful message in an email, a text message, or a direct message (DM)	96%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	22,674	97%	2%	<1%	0%	1%	664
I shared potentially damaging info about someone else on social media	96%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	22,673	97%	2%	<1%	0%	1%	665

Note: 0 = Has not occurred, 1 = occurred 1 time, 2-4 = occurred 2-4 times, 5-10 = occurred 5-10 times, >10 = occurred >10 times in the past 30 days
 # = number responding to that item

Table S33: School staff attempt to stop bullying, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Almost never	13%	8%	14%	11%
Once in a while	21%	18%	17%	16%
Sometimes	22%	24%	19%	18%
Often	22%	23%	24%	25%
Almost always	22%	27%	26%	29%
# Responding	21,365	582	22,640	668

Question: How often, if ever, do school staff attempt to stop bullying when they know about it?

Table S34: Stayed home because student felt unsafe going to school, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	12%	10%	7%	6%
No	88%	90%	93%	94%
# Responding	21,468	586	22,787	673

Question: In the past 30 days, did you ever stay home because you felt unsafe going to school or being at school?

Perceptions of Other Students' Respect for Diversity

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their beliefs of other students in their school. The students were asked, "Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements," followed by the 6 different statements regarding students' respect of others based on different situations or demographics such as gender, sexual orientation, or learning disabilities. The response options were a five-point scale that ranged from "strongly disagree" to "strongly agree."

Table S35: Beliefs about other students' respect for diversity, by sex

	Female											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Students in this school respect other people regardless of gender	11%	19%	31%	27%	12%	21,286	8%	22%	28%	29%	14%	581
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their race/ethnicity/skin color	8%	12%	25%	34%	21%	21,267	6%	13%	25%	31%	25%	579
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their cultural/religious differences	7%	10%	25%	36%	21%	21,255	7%	11%	24%	35%	24%	580
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their physical disabilities	8%	13%	25%	33%	21%	21,232	7%	13%	23%	33%	24%	576
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their learning disabilities	8%	14%	27%	32%	19%	21,238	8%	16%	23%	32%	21%	580
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their sexual orientation	17%	18%	29%	22%	14%	21,125	16%	20%	26%	23%	15%	575

	Male											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Students in this school respect other people regardless of gender	9%	12%	30%	32%	17%	22,491	7%	10%	29%	35%	19%	665
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their race/ethnicity/skin color	6%	8%	22%	37%	27%	22,459	5%	8%	17%	39%	32%	663
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their cultural/religious differences	6%	7%	23%	38%	27%	22,432	5%	6%	19%	40%	31%	659
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their physical disabilities	7%	9%	24%	35%	26%	22,410	5%	8%	20%	37%	29%	660
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their learning disabilities	7%	9%	25%	35%	24%	22,407	6%	7%	22%	39%	27%	660
Students in this school respect other people regardless of their sexual orientation	13%	13%	30%	26%	18%	22,312	12%	13%	25%	28%	22%	648

Note: SD = Strongly Disagree, D = Disagree, N = Neither Agree nor Disagree, A = Agree, SA = Strongly Agree; # = Number of students responding to the item.

Student Perceptions of Teachers & Staff

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked to indicate how much they agree or disagree with nine statements about their perceptions of teachers and staff at their school. For each statement, response options were: strongly disagree, disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree, and strongly agree. Three of nine statements were related to students' perceptions of teacher caring and feedback, the other six statements were about the perceived respect that staff showed for a variety of dimensions of diversity such as race/ethnicity differences and physical disabilities.

Table S36: Perceptions of teachers/staff, by sex

	Female											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
My teachers care about me	3%	5%	23%	44%	26%	21,337	1%	3%	19%	44%	32%	577
My teachers are available to talk with students one-on-one	3%	6%	20%	45%	26%	21,329	1%	4%	17%	47%	31%	578
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it	5%	11%	27%	35%	21%	21,328	4%	11%	24%	36%	24%	576
Staff in this school respect gender differences	2%	4%	19%	42%	32%	21,127	1%	3%	17%	42%	37%	572
Staff in this school respect racial/ethnic/skin color differences	2%	3%	13%	43%	40%	21,131	2%	3%	11%	40%	44%	572
Staff in this school respect cultural/religious differences	1%	2%	13%	43%	39%	21,133	1%	3%	11%	41%	44%	573
Staff in this school respect all sexual orientations	3%	5%	21%	39%	33%	21,006	2%	5%	18%	37%	38%	570
Staff in this school respect students with learning disabilities	2%	2%	12%	41%	43%	21,137	1%	2%	10%	38%	48%	575
Staff in this school respect students with physical disabilities	1%	2%	11%	41%	44%	21,133	1%	2%	9%	38%	50%	574

	Male											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
My teachers care about me	4%	5%	22%	42%	27%	22,542	4%	5%	18%	43%	30%	665
My teachers are available to talk with students one-on-one	4%	5%	19%	44%	28%	22,527	3%	4%	16%	46%	31%	664
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it	7%	9%	25%	35%	24%	22,535	7%	9%	21%	37%	25%	664
Staff in this school respect gender differences	3%	3%	16%	39%	39%	22,293	3%	2%	13%	41%	40%	655
Staff in this school respect racial/ethnic/skin color differences	2%	2%	13%	39%	44%	22,285	2%	2%	9%	42%	46%	655
Staff in this school respect cultural/religious differences	2%	2%	13%	39%	44%	22,270	2%	2%	9%	41%	46%	653
Staff in this school respect all sexual orientations	3%	3%	17%	38%	39%	22,188	3%	2%	13%	38%	43%	646
Staff in this school respect students with learning disabilities	2%	2%	12%	37%	46%	22,280	2%	1%	9%	38%	49%	654
Staff in this school respect students with physical disabilities	2%	1%	12%	38%	47%	22,271	3%	1%	8%	38%	50%	653

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item

Ease of Access to Harmful Substances and Items

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their beliefs on ease of access to 8 different substances and items. The students were asked, “How easy or hard do you think it would be for someone your age to get each of the following:” followed by the eight different substances or items. The response options were a four-point scale that ranged from “very hard” to “very easy” as well as a “don’t know/not sure” option.

Table S37: Ease of access to harmful substances, by sex

	Female											
	State						County					
	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#
Cigarettes	15%	24%	28%	11%	22%	20,930	16%	26%	31%	9%	18%	573
E-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarettes	15%	15%	28%	25%	17%	20,939	15%	19%	26%	26%	14%	570
Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or liquor)	15%	17%	29%	23%	16%	20,972	16%	21%	29%	22%	13%	574
Marijuana (pot, weed, bud, hash)	27%	24%	17%	11%	21%	20,937	29%	25%	16%	11%	18%	571
Any other illegal drug (methamphetamine, heroin, cocaine, etc.)	35%	27%	10%	5%	22%	20,952	38%	29%	8%	4%	21%	571
A firearm (handgun, shotgun, rifle, etc.)	23%	28%	20%	10%	21%	20,946	26%	32%	19%	6%	17%	572
Prescription medication that is not prescribed for you by a doctor or nurse	21%	23%	22%	13%	21%	20,946	18%	27%	23%	13%	19%	572
Lottery or scratch tickets	13%	20%	26%	19%	23%	20,952	14%	17%	27%	22%	20%	572

	Male											
	State						County					
	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#	VH	H	E	VE	DK	#
Cigarettes	20%	24%	22%	11%	22%	22,064	22%	24%	21%	12%	21%	644
E-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarettes	19%	17%	25%	20%	19%	22,089	21%	20%	19%	23%	17%	644
Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or liquor)	20%	19%	25%	18%	18%	22,109	20%	20%	24%	20%	16%	644
Marijuana (pot, weed, bud, hash)	33%	21%	15%	11%	21%	22,081	34%	22%	14%	12%	18%	643
Any other illegal drug (methamphetamine, heroin, cocaine, etc.)	42%	22%	8%	5%	22%	22,102	45%	23%	7%	5%	20%	643
A firearm (handgun, shotgun, rifle, etc.)	27%	24%	18%	10%	20%	22,094	27%	26%	18%	9%	21%	644
Prescription medication that is not prescribed for you by a doctor or nurse	27%	23%	17%	10%	22%	22,092	27%	24%	17%	12%	20%	642
Lottery or scratch tickets	17%	18%	23%	19%	23%	22,104	14%	18%	25%	22%	21%	643

Note: VH = Very hard, H = Hard, E = Easy, VE = Very easy, DK = Don't know/Not sure; # = Number of students responding to the item

Alcohol Use

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked a series of questions about their alcohol use. Students who reported having had a drink of alcohol at least once in their life were asked two additional items. Students who reported having had a drink of alcohol in the past 30 days were asked 10 additional items.

Table S38: Alcohol use (all participants), by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Ever had alcohol	23%	77%	21,169	19%	81%	582
At least 1 drink in past 30 days	9%	91%	21,308	7%	93%	593
Drank beer in past 30 days	4%	96%	21,270	3%	97%	591
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	8%	92%	21,288	6%	94%	593
Binge drinking in past 30 days	4%	96%	21,310	4%	96%	593
Ever driven a car or other motorized vehicle (ATV, tractor, moped) after using any amount of alcohol, recreational or non-prescribed drugs	4%	96%	21,139	4%	96%	579

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Ever had alcohol	23%	77%	22,362	21%	79%	660
At least 1 drink in past 30 days	8%	92%	22,538	8%	92%	676
Drank beer in past 30 days	5%	95%	22,509	5%	95%	672
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	6%	94%	22,515	7%	93%	673
Binge drinking in past 30 days	3%	97%	22,542	5%	95%	675
Ever driven a car or other motorized vehicle (ATV, tractor, moped) after using any amount of alcohol, recreational or non-prescribed drugs	7%	93%	22,279	5%	95%	657

Note: See appendix for full question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table S39: Age for first alcoholic drink (among students who have ever had a drink), by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
8 or younger	11%	5%	17%	16%
9 or 10	10%	8%	13%	7%
11 or 12	19%	22%	20%	18%
13 or 14	29%	29%	24%	28%
15 or 16	29%	34%	24%	29%
17 or older	2%	1%	3%	2%
# Responding	4,881	112	5,024	133

Question: How old were you when you first drank (more than a few sips of) alcohol (beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor such as vodka, whiskey, rum, tequila, gin)?

Table S40: At least one alcoholic drink (among students who have ever had a drink) in the past 30 days, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	40%	38%	34%	42%
No	60%	63%	66%	58%
# Responding	4,897	112	5,040	134

Question: In the past 30 days, have you had at least one drink of alcohol (glass, bottle or can of beer, glass of wine, liquor, or mixed drink)?

Table S41: Alcohol use (among students who reported having at least 1 drink in the past 30 days), by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Drank beer in past 30 days	46%	54%	1,934	40%	60%	40
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	88%	12%	1,952	90%	10%	42
Binge drinking in past 30 days	41%	59%	1,974	52%	48%	42

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Drank beer in past 30 days	69%	31%	1,693	69%	31%	51
Drank “any other alcohol” in past 30 days	76%	24%	1,699	88%	12%	52
Binge drinking in past 30 days	44%	56%	1,726	57%	43%	54

Notes: See appendix for question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table S42: How alcohol was acquired in the past 30 days (all participants), by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	1%	99%	21,288	2%	98%	592
I gave someone money to buy it	2%	98%	21,287	2%	98%	592
A parent/guardian gave it to me	3%	97%	21,282	1%	99%	592
I took it from my parent/guardian’s cabinet/refrigerator	3%	97%	21,280	2%	98%	592
I got it at a party	4%	96%	21,278	3%	97%	592
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	3%	97%	21,281	2%	98%	592
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	3%	97%	21,280	1%	99%	592

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	1%	99%	22,515	2%	98%	674
I gave someone money to buy it	2%	98%	22,512	3%	97%	674
A parent/guardian gave it to me	2%	98%	22,513	2%	98%	674
I took it from my parent/guardian’s cabinet/refrigerator	2%	98%	22,510	3%	97%	673
I got it at a party	3%	97%	22,511	3%	97%	674
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	2%	98%	22,512	4%	96%	674
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	2%	98%	22,507	3%	97%	673

Question: In the past 30 days, did you get alcohol in the following ways? # = Number of students responding to item

Table S43: How alcohol was acquired in the past 30 days (among students who reported having at least 1 drink in the past 30 days), by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	9%	91%	1,952	24%	76%	41
I gave someone money to buy it	26%	74%	1,951	29%	71%	41
A parent/guardian gave it to me	29%	71%	1,946	12%	88%	41
I took it from my parent/guardian's cabinet/refrigerator	35%	65%	1,944	32%	68%	41
I got it at a party	41%	59%	1,942	41%	59%	41
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	38%	62%	1,945	34%	66%	41
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	31%	69%	1,944	20%	80%	41

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
I bought it	15%	85%	1,699	28%	72%	53
I gave someone money to buy it	24%	76%	1,696	38%	62%	53
A parent/guardian gave it to me	29%	71%	1,697	28%	72%	53
I took it from my parent/guardian's cabinet/refrigerator	29%	71%	1,694	33%	67%	52
I got it at a party	36%	64%	1,695	43%	57%	53
A friend who is under 21 gave it to me	30%	70%	1,696	49%	51%	53
A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me	28%	72%	1,691	35%	65%	52

Question: In the past 30 days, did you get alcohol in the following ways? # = Number of students responding to item

Tobacco Use

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their use of tobacco and nicotine products including cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, water pipes or hookah, heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco products, and electronic nicotine products. Students who reported having ever used tobacco or nicotine products were also asked about current (past 30 day) use, age of first use, quit attempts in the past 12 months, and average number of cigarettes smoked per day (among current smokers).

Table S44: Ever used tobacco or nicotine products, by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Smoked tobacco or used any tobacco products (not including e-cigarettes)?	4%	96%	21,070	3%	97%	578
Used an e-cigarette?	14%	86%	21,037	14%	86%	578
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product?	2%	98%	21,051	1%	99%	578

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Smoked tobacco or used any tobacco products (not including e-cigarettes)?	5%	95%	22,207	4%	96%	650
Used an e-cigarette?	11%	89%	22,188	10%	90%	650
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product?	2%	98%	22,178	3%	97%	649

Question: Have you ever...? Notes: See appendix for full question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

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Table S45: Age of first tobacco / nicotine use, by sex

	Female															
	State								County							
	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#
Smoked a whole cigarette	33%	6%	8%	15%	19%	17%	1%	914	47%	0%	11%	11%	11%	21%	0%	19
Used smokeless tobacco	74%	3%	4%	6%	7%	6%	<1%	913	84%	0%	0%	11%	0%	5%	0%	19
Used an e-cigarette	3%	3%	7%	23%	36%	26%	1%	2,908	4%	1%	4%	23%	42%	23%	2%	81
Used heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco products	41%	5%	5%	18%	17%	14%	2%	398	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Smoked menthol cigarettes	53%	3%	6%	9%	16%	12%	1%	915	74%	0%	0%	5%	11%	11%	0%	19
	Male															
	State								County							
	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#	Never used	<9	9-10	11-12	13-14	15-16	17+	#
Smoked a whole cigarette	36%	8%	8%	13%	17%	16%	2%	1,113	42%	4%	8%	12%	12%	19%	4%	26
Used smokeless tobacco	51%	7%	6%	10%	13%	12%	1%	1,111	42%	4%	4%	12%	8%	27%	4%	26
Used an e-cigarette	6%	5%	9%	22%	32%	24%	3%	2,363	6%	5%	3%	21%	27%	35%	2%	62
Used heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco products	39%	11%	8%	14%	13%	13%	3%	475	47%	11%	11%	11%	5%	11%	5%	19
Smoked menthol cigarettes	53%	6%	6%	10%	12%	11%	2%	1,112	50%	8%	4%	12%	8%	15%	4%	26

Question: How old were you when you first...? Notes: See appendix for full question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table S46: Types of tobacco and nicotine products used in the past 30 days (all participants), by sex
Female

	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Smoked cigarettes	1%	3%	96%	21,233	<1%	3%	97%	591
Smoked menthol cigarettes	1%	3%	96%	21,233	1%	3%	97%	591
Smoked cigars	<1%	4%	96%	21,232	<1%	3%	97%	591
Used smokeless tobacco	<1%	4%	96%	21,234	<1%	3%	97%	591
Smoked tobacco using a water pipe or hookah	<1%	4%	96%	21,234	<1%	3%	97%	591
Used an e-cigarette	7%	7%	86%	21,228	7%	7%	86%	591
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product,	1%	1%	98%	21,237	<1%	1%	99%	591

Male

	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Smoked cigarettes	2%	4%	95%	22,433	1%	3%	96%	675
Smoked menthol cigarettes	1%	4%	95%	22,431	1%	3%	96%	675
Smoked cigars	1%	4%	95%	22,429	1%	3%	96%	675
Used smokeless tobacco	1%	4%	95%	22,431	2%	2%	96%	675
Smoked tobacco using a water pipe or hookah	1%	4%	95%	22,429	1%	3%	96%	675
Used an e-cigarette	5%	6%	89%	22,429	5%	4%	91%	675
Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product,	1%	1%	98%	22,438	1%	2%	97%	675

Question: In the past 30 days, have you...? Notes: See appendix for full question wording. # = Number of students responding to item

Table S47: Cigarettes smoked per day among students who smoked in past 30 days, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
< 1 cigarette per day	62%	*	53%	*
1 cigarette per day	13%	*	8%	*
2 to 5 cigarettes per day	17%	*	18%	*
6 to 10 cigarettes per day	4%	*	6%	*
11 to 20 cigarettes per day	<1%	*	3%	*
> 20 cigarettes per day	4%	*	12%	*
# Responding	272	*	376	*

Question: In the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, on average, about how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

Table S48: Stopped smoking cigarettes or using electronic nicotine products in the past 12 months (all participants), by sex

	Female							
	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	2%	2%	96%	21,220	2%	2%	97%	590
Stopped using e-cigarettes because you were trying to quit?	7%	6%	86%	21,197	7%	7%	86%	591

	Male							
	State				County			
	Yes	No	Never used	#	Yes	No	Never used	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	2%	3%	95%	22,415	1%	2%	97%	672
Stopped using e-cigarettes because you were trying to quit?	6%	5%	89%	22,409	5%	4%	91%	674

Question: In the past 12 months, have you...? # = Number of students responding to item

Table S49: Stopped smoking cigarettes or using electronic nicotine products in the past 12 months among students who ever used tobacco or nicotine products, by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	46%	54%	904	53%	47%	19
Stopped using e-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	54%	46%	2,886	49%	51%	82

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	48%	52%	1,107	43%	57%	23
Stopped using e-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?	54%	46%	2,353	52%	48%	61

Question: In the past 12 months, have you...? # = Number of students responding to item

Use of Marijuana and Other Drugs

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked a series of questions about past use of marijuana and other drugs. Specifically, students were asked if they have ever used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed). Students who reported past use of marijuana were asked if they used it in the past 30 days and how old they were when they first tried marijuana. In addition to marijuana, students were asked, “in the past 30 days, have you...? (1) Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of gases or sprays in order to get high; (2) Used over-the-counter medications differently from the way the directions indicate; (3) Used prescription medications that were not prescribed for you by your doctor; (4) Used steroid pills or shots without a doctor’s prescription; (5) Used cocaine (blow, crack, rock, coke [not Coca Cola]); (6) Used methamphetamines (crank); (7) Used amphetamines other than methamphetamines (like stimulants, uppers, speed); (8) Used an opioid (heroin) or a prescription opioid (oxycodone, hydrocodone, Oxycontin, codeine, etc.) for non-medical reasons; (9) Used mushrooms (shrooms, psilocybin); (10) Used MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly). Consistent with prior IYS administration years, marijuana is the only substance where students were asked if they “ever used” it and if they used in the past 30 days.

Table S50: Marijuana use (ever), by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	7%	8%	6%	7%
No	93%	92%	94%	93%
# Responding	21,047	578	22,222	655

Question: Have you ever used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

Table S51: Marijuana use (past 30 days) among sample of previous users, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	49%	45%	49%	52%
No (but previously have used)	51%	55%	51%	48%
# Responding	1,460	47	1,327	44

Question: In the past 30 days, have you used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

Table S52: Marijuana use (past 30 days) among all participants, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
Yes	3%	4%	3%	3%
No (but previously have used)	3%	4%	3%	3%
No previous marijuana use reported	93%	92%	94%	93%
# Responding	21,216	591	22,407	675

Question: In the past 30 days, have you used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

Table S53: Drug use in the past 30 days, by sex

	Female					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of gases or sprays in order to get high	2%	98%	20,875	1%	99%	574
Used over-the-counter medications differently from the way the directions indicate	2%	98%	20,844	3%	97%	573
Used prescription medications that were not prescribed for you by your doctor	2%	98%	20,845	2%	98%	573
Used steroid pills or shots without a doctor’s prescription	1%	99%	20,836	<1%	100%	574
Used cocaine (blow, crack, rock, coke [not Coca Cola])	1%	99%	20,829	<1%	100%	571
Used methamphetamines (crank)	<1%	100%	20,776	0%	100%	573
Used amphetamines other than methamphetamines (like stimulants, uppers, speed)	1%	99%	20,751	<1%	100%	572
Used an opioid (heroin) or a prescription opioid (oxycodone, hydrocodone, Oxycontin, codeine, etc.) for non-medical reasons	<1%	100%	20,761	<1%	100%	571
Used mushrooms (shrooms, psilocybin)	1%	99%	20,728	<1%	100%	569
Used MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly)	<1%	100%	20,676	<1%	100%	569

	Male					
	State			County		
	Yes	No	#	Yes	No	#
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of gases or sprays in order to get high	2%	98%	21,913	2%	98%	636
Used over-the-counter medications differently from the way the directions indicate	2%	98%	21,847	2%	98%	636
Used prescription medications that were not prescribed for you by your doctor	2%	98%	21,855	2%	98%	638
Used steroid pills or shots without a doctor’s prescription	1%	99%	21,852	1%	99%	638
Used cocaine (blow, crack, rock, coke [not Coca Cola])	1%	99%	21,854	1%	99%	637
Used methamphetamines (crank)	1%	99%	21,828	1%	99%	631
Used amphetamines other than methamphetamines (like stimulants, uppers, speed)	1%	99%	21,799	1%	99%	630
Used an opioid (heroin) or a prescription opioid (oxycodone, hydrocodone, Oxycontin, codeine, etc.) for non-medical reasons	1%	99%	21,800	1%	99%	630
Used mushrooms (shrooms, psilocybin)	1%	99%	21,799	1%	99%	632
Used MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly)	1%	99%	21,737	1%	99%	624

Question: In the past 30 days, have you...? # = Number of students responding to the item

Table S54: Age of first Marijuana use, by sex

	Female		Male	
	State	County	State	County
<9	3%	0%	8%	7%
9 or 10	4%	2%	7%	2%
11 or 12	14%	9%	14%	14%
13 or 14	34%	34%	30%	25%
15 or 16	42%	53%	37%	48%
17+	3%	2%	4%	5%
# Responding	1,450	47	1,310	44

Question: How old were you when you first tried marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

Perceptions of Parents' Attitudes

All students participating in the 2021 IYS were asked about their parents' or guardians' views on 9 different behaviors related to using alcohol, cigarettes, and other substances; attending a party where others are using alcohol or other drugs; or starting a fight. A tenth item on volunteering was included as a data quality check and is not reported in the following tables or accompanying narrative. Students were asked, "Thinking about your parents' or guardians' views, for each of the following, how much would you say they would approve or disapprove of you doing it?" followed by the response options that were a five-point scale from "strongly disapprove" to "strongly approve."

The set of parents' attitudes questions were immediately preceded by: "The questions in this part of the survey refer to your parents/guardians and others who live with you. Parents/guardians are the adults (age 21 and over) who live with you and are responsible for taking care of you."

Table S55: Perceptions of parents' attitudes, by sex

	Female											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Drinking beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	71%	14%	10%	4%	1%	20,578	77%	13%	7%	4%	<1%	566
Smoking cigarettes	89%	5%	4%	1%	1%	20,552	91%	5%	3%	<1%	1%	565
Using an e-cigarette,	86%	7%	5%	1%	1%	20,541	87%	7%	5%	1%	1%	564
Using marijuana	87%	5%	5%	1%	1%	20,513	87%	6%	6%	1%	<1%	566
Using any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	93%	3%	3%	<1%	1%	20,540	95%	2%	2%	0%	1%	565
Misusing prescription drugs, whether they are yours or others'	91%	4%	3%	<1%	1%	20,523	92%	5%	3%	0%	1%	566
Starting a physical fight with someone	65%	18%	13%	3%	1%	20,538	67%	21%	11%	1%	1%	564
Going to a party where kids under 21 were using alcohol	78%	11%	8%	2%	1%	20,541	78%	11%	9%	1%	<1%	565
Going to a party where kids were using drugs	88%	6%	4%	1%	1%	20,546	87%	6%	6%	1%	<1%	565

	Male											
	State						County					
	SD	D	N	A	SA	#	SD	D	N	A	SA	#
Drinking beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor	70%	13%	12%	3%	2%	21,494	72%	14%	11%	2%	2%	627
Smoking cigarettes	87%	5%	6%	1%	2%	21,454	89%	5%	5%	<1%	1%	627
Using an e-cigarette	85%	6%	7%	1%	2%	21,463	87%	6%	6%	<1%	1%	626
Using marijuana	84%	6%	7%	1%	2%	21,432	83%	7%	8%	1%	1%	625
Using any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana	90%	3%	5%	<1%	1%	21,453	92%	3%	4%	<1%	1%	628
Misusing prescription drugs, whether they are yours or others'	88%	5%	6%	<1%	1%	21,435	89%	6%	4%	0%	1%	626
Starting a physical fight with someone	58%	19%	18%	3%	2%	21,450	59%	22%	15%	2%	2%	627
Going to a party where kids under 21 were using alcohol	77%	10%	9%	2%	2%	21,457	79%	10%	9%	1%	1%	627
Going to a party where kids were using drugs	86%	5%	6%	1%	2%	21,453	85%	7%	6%	<1%	1%	626

Note: SD = Strongly disapprove, D = Somewhat disapprove, N = Neither approve nor disapprove, A = Somewhat approve, SA = Strongly approve; # = Number of students responding to item

Appendix

2021 IYS Questionnaire

Welcome to the 2021 Iowa Youth Survey! The Iowa Youth Survey is administered and sponsored by the Iowa Department of Public Health. The Iowa Youth Survey instrument was originally developed by the University of Iowa and survey instruments from 1996 – 2018 may not be copied or duplicated in whole or in part by any means without express written permission from the University of Iowa. Questions about the copyright may be directed to the Iowa Department of Public Health at iowayouthsurvey@idph.iowa.org.

You can complete the survey in either English or Spanish. Use the dropdown menu in the upper right to switch languages.

INSTRUCTIONS:

For each question, please select the one response that comes closest to your honest answer. If you do not understand a question, please leave it blank. If you cannot answer truthfully or do not want to answer any question, please leave it blank.

Your teacher will not be able to answer questions about the survey once it has started.

The survey will not ask your name, birthday, address or student identification number. Your answers will be anonymous and private. Special care will be taken to make sure your answers cannot be traced to you.

No information will ever be made public which could connect your answers to you. When the survey results are shared in public reports, your answers will be grouped with the answers of other Iowa students who took this survey. If survey results are shared with researchers or others for special studies, your privacy will be protected.

Please respond honestly. Your honest responses will help us understand the health behaviors of Iowa students and develop and improve programs to help young people like you and your classmates.

Thank you for completing this survey.

GENERAL INFORMATION

County name, school district number, and the building name are required for each survey.

Q1. Please enter the name of the county where you live:

Q2. Please enter your School District Number (4-digit number provided by your teacher):

Q3. Please enter your school name:

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The first few questions are about you. They will help us match later questions based on your age, gender, etc.

Q4. What is your current grade in school?

- 6th
- 8th
- 11th

Q5. Which of the following best describes you?

- Female
- Male

Q6. Which of the following best describes you?

- Straight (or heterosexual)
- Gay or lesbian
- Bisexual
- Another identity
- Not sure

Q7. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

- Yes
- No

Q8. What is your racial identity? *Check all that apply?*

- White
- Black or African American
- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- Other race(s) Please specify: _____

Q9. Do you have a parent/guardian currently in the military?

- Yes
- No [SKIP TO Q10]

Q9a. [IF Q9=YES] Thinking about your parent/guardian in the military, during the past 12 months, were they away for more than two weeks for training or deployment?

- Yes
- No

Q10. How many languages are spoken in your home?

- 1 language
- 2 languages
- 3 or more languages

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Q11. Have you ever been separated from a parent or guardian because they went to jail, prison, or a detention center?

- Yes
- No

This section asks you to describe your experiences. Please read each question carefully and pay attention to the time periods listed.

Q12. During the current school year, have you...? [Yes / No response for each]

- a. Worked in a paid job
- b. Volunteered to improve your community (either with an organization or on your own)
- c. Participated in extra-curricular activities at school or outside of school (sports, music, clubs, 4-H, scouts, etc.)
- d. Attended religious services, programs, or activities

Q13. On an average school day, about how many hours of screen time do you spend for something that is not school work? *By screen time we mean time spent watching shows or videos, using a computer/tablet, playing video games, social media, apps, or using a phone for something other than calling or texting.*

- 0 hours
- More than 0 but less than 2 hours
- At least 2 hours but less than 4 hours
- At least 4 hours but less than 6 hours
- At least 6 hours but less than 8 hours
- At least 8 hours but less than 10 hours
- At least 10 or more hours

Q14. On how many of the past 7 days were you physically active for a total of 60 minutes (1 hour) or more per day? *Add up all the time you spent in any kind of moderate or intense physical activity like running, walking fast, swimming, riding a bicycle, etc.*

- 0 days
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 days
- 5 days
- 6 days
- 7 days

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The next 2 questions ask about food you ate or drank in the past 7 days. Think about all the meals and snacks you had from the time you got up until you went to bed. Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.

Q15. In the past 7 days, about how many times each day did you eat fruit (do not count fruit juice)?

- I did not eat any fruit during the past 7 days
- Less than 1 time each day
- 1 time per day
- 2 times per day
- 3 times per day
- 4 times per day
- 5 or more times per day

Q16. In the past 7 days, about how many times each day did you eat green salad, carrots, potatoes or any other vegetables (do not count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?

- I did not eat any vegetables during the past 7 days
- Less than 1 time per day
- 1 time per day
- 2 times per day
- 3 times per day
- 4 times per day
- 5 or more times per day

Q17. In the past 30 days, did you ever go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?

- Yes
- No

Q18. Do you have any ongoing physical, mental, or emotional disabilities or impairments that limit your daily activities?

- Yes
- No

The next questions ask about concussions. A concussion is when a blow or jolt to the head causes problems such as headaches, dizziness, being dazed or confused, difficulty remembering or concentrating, vomiting, blurred vision, or being knocked out.

Q19. In the past 12 months, have you had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active?

- Yes
- No [SKIP TO Q20]
- Not sure [SKIP TO Q20]

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Q19a. [IF Q19=YES] How many times did you have a concussion in the past 12 months?

- 1 time
- 2 times
- 3 times
- 4 or more times

“Homeless” means that you had no regular or adequate place to live. This includes living in a car, or on the street, or staying in a homeless shelter or other temporary shelter.

Q20. Have you ever been homeless?

- Yes
- No [SKIP TO Q21]

Q20a. [IF Q20=YES] Were you homeless at any time in the past 12 months?

- Yes
- No

***** **GAMBLING QUESTIONS** *****

Q21. Have you ever...? [Yes / No response for each]

- a. Bet or wagered on sporting events (football, baseball, hockey, soccer, e-sports, etc.)
- b. Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest (including season-long and daily fantasy sports)
- c. Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)
- d. Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play (online/internet, apps, video gaming, loot boxes, etc.)
- e. Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes
- f. Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers

Q22. [IF Q21 items=YES] During the past 30 days, have you...? [Yes / No response for each]

- a. Bet or wagered on sporting events (football, baseball, hockey, soccer, e-sports, etc.)
- b. Bet or wagered on an internet fantasy sports contest (including season-long and daily fantasy sports)
- c. Bet or wagered on card or dice games with friends or family (including poker)
- d. Spent money on in-game or in-app purchases to extend play (online/internet, apps, video gaming, loot boxes, etc)
- e. Bet or wagered on games of skill such as pool, bowling, or dominoes
- f. Purchased lottery scratch off tickets or lotto numbers

***** **MENTAL HEALTH QUESTIONS** *****

The next questions ask about mental health. Mental health is your emotional, psychological and social well-being.

Q23. In the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for 2 weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

Q24. In the past 12 months, have you thought about killing yourself?

- Yes
- No [SKIP TO Q28]

Q25. [IF YES to Q24] In the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would kill yourself?

- Yes
- No

Q26. [IF YES TO Q24] In the past 12 months, have you tried to kill yourself?

- Yes
- No

Q27. [IF YES to Q26] If you attempted to kill yourself in the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

- Yes
- No

***** BELIEFS & ATTITUDES *****

This section of the survey asks you to describe your beliefs and attitudes. Please respond honestly about your beliefs and attitudes, not what you “think” is an acceptable answer to others.

Q28. For each of the following, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree nor Disagree Agree Strongly Agree

- a. It is important to help others
- b. I care about other peoples’ feelings
- c. I feel sorry for people who have things stolen or damaged
- d. I am accepting of those different than myself
- e. It is wrong to discriminate against someone because of their race, appearance, culture, religion, etc.
- f. I can say “no” when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous
- g. I feel I have much to be proud of
- h. Violence is an acceptable way to solve problems

Q29. Thinking about possible risks to physical or mental health, please indicate the level of risk for each of the following activities

Little or no risk Slight risk Moderate risk High risk

- a. Drinking 4 [FEMALE] / 5 [MALE] or more drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor such as vodka, whiskey, rum, tequila, gin) within a couple of hours
- b. Smoking cigarettes regularly
- c. Using marijuana regularly
- d. Gambling regularly
- e. Using methamphetamines (crank) regularly

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- f. Using cocaine regularly
- g. Using amphetamines other than methamphetamines (like stimulants, uppers, speed) regularly
- h. Using any other illegal drug regularly
- i. Regularly using over-the-counter medications differently than directed
- j. Regularly using prescription medication for non-medical reasons
- k. Regularly use e-cigarettes (vape-pens, JUUL, hookah-pens, e-hookahs, e-cigars, e-pipes, personal vaporizers or mods)

*****PEER QUESTIONS*****

The questions in this section of the survey refer to the students in your school. When you read and answer these questions keep in mind the attitudes and beliefs of other students.

Q30. About how many students in your grade would feel it is okay for you to do each of the following?

- | Almost none
would think
it is ok | A few would
think it is ok | Some would and
some wouldn't
think it is ok | Most would
think it is ok | Almost all
would think
it is ok |
|---|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Drink beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whisky, rum, tequila, gin)b. Smoke cigarettesc. Use an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigaretted. Use marijuanae. Use <u>any</u> illegal drug <u>other than</u> alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuanaf. Go to a party where kids under 21 were drinking alcoholg. Go to a party where kids were using drugsh. Use prescription drugs for non-medical reasons | | | | |

*****SCHOOL QUESTIONS*****

The questions in this section refer to the school where you currently spend the most time. The questions focus on the other students, teachers, administrators, or other things connected to the school.

Q31. For each of the following, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement

- | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|---|----------|----------------------------|-------|----------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. I feel safe at schoolb. I care about my schoolc. I try to do my best in schoold. I do <u>not</u> plan to finish high schoole. My school lets my parent/guardian know if I'm doing a good jobf. My school lets my parent/guardian know if I've done something wrongg. There is at least one adult at school that I could go to for help with a problemh. Students try to make new students feel welcome in the schooli. My school has up-to-date computers and other electronic equipment available to studentsj. We have space and facilities for extra-curricular activities at my schoolk. My school building is well maintained | | | | |

Q32. In the past 12 months, have you done any of the following on school property or at a school event? [Yes / No response for each]

- a. Carried a gun, knife, club, or other weapon that is not used for a school activity like archery, kendo, skeet shooting, etc.
- b. Used alcohol or other illegal drugs
- c. Used cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, snus), or e-cigarettes (vape-pens, hookah-pens, e-hookahs, e-cigars, e-pipes, personal vaporizers or mods)
- d. Had your belongings (clothing, books, bike, car) stolen or deliberately damaged
- e. Been disciplined for fighting, theft, or damaging property
- f. Been threatened or injured by someone with a weapon (like a gun, knife or club)

Q33. In the past 12 months, have you ...? [Yes / No response for each]

- a. Damaged property on purpose (like breaking windows, scratching a car, etc.)
- b. Hit, kicked, or fought someone because they made you angry
- c. Helped a friend or classmate with a problem they were having
- d. Used a weapon, force, or threats to get money or things from someone
- e. Verbally threatened to physically harm someone
- f. Stolen something

Q34. [If Yes to Q33b] What is your relationship with the person or persons you hit, kicked, or fought in the past 12 months?

- o Sibling(s) only
- o Sibling(s) and another person or persons (e.g. friends, classmates, peers)
- o Another person or persons (e.g. friends, classmates, peers)

The following questions are about bullying. Bullying is unwanted, aggressive behavior among school-aged children that involves a real or perceived power imbalance (such as the use of physical strength, access to embarrassing information, or popularity to control or harm others). Bullying can occur in person or through technology.

Q35. In the past 30 days, how often have the following occurred, if at all?

Has not occurred Happened once 2-4 times 5-10 times More than 10 times

- a. I was called names, was made fun of, or teased in a hurtful way
- b. Other students left me out of things on purpose, excluded me from their group of friends, or completely ignored me
- c. I was hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved in a way meant to harm me
- d. Other students told lies, spread false rumors about me, and tried to make others dislike me
- e. Other students made hurtful sexual jokes, comments, or gestures
- f. I have received a threatening or hurtful message from another student in an email, on a website, on a cell phone, from text messaging, in an internet chat room, or on social media
- g. Something hurtful has been shared about me on social media (Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, TikTok, Instagram, etc.)

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Q36. [IF ANY Q35=YES, ASK FOR EACH] What, if anything, do you think may have made you a target of this behavior? *Check all that apply.*

- My race, country of origin, or ethnicity
- My culture
- My religion
- My sexual orientation
- My gender
- Another reason
- Don't know/Not sure

Q37. In the past 30 days, how many times, if ever, have you done any of the following to someone else at school?

Has not occurred Happened once 2-4 times 5-10 times More than 10 times

- a. I called someone names or made fun of them or teased them in a hurtful way
- b. I left another student or students out of things on purpose, excluded them from my group of friends, or ignored them
- c. I hit, kicked, pushed, or shoved someone
- d. I told lies, spread false rumors about another student
- e. I made sexual jokes, comments, or gestures
- f. I sent a threatening or hurtful message in an email, a text message, or a direct message (DM)
- g. I shared potentially damaging info about someone else on social media (Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, TikTok, Instagram, etc.)

Q38. How often, if ever, do school staff attempt to stop bullying when they know about it?

- Almost never
- Once in a while
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

Q39. In the past 30 days, did you ever stay home because you felt unsafe going to school or being at school?

- Yes
- No

Q40. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree nor Disagree Agree Strongly Agree

- a. Students in this school respect other people regardless of gender
- b. Students in this school respect other people regardless of their race/ethnicity/skin color
- c. Students in this school respect other people regardless of their cultural/religious differences
- d. Students in this school respect other people regardless of their physical disabilities
- e. Students in this school respect other people regardless of their learning disabilities
- f. Students in this school respect other people regardless of their sexual orientation

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Q41. For each of the following, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree nor Disagree Agree Strongly Agree

- a. My teachers care about me
- b. My teachers are available to talk with students one-on-one
- c. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it

Q42. For each of the following, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree nor Disagree Agree Strongly Agree

- a. Staff in this school respect gender differences
- b. Staff in this school respect racial/ethnic/skin color differences
- c. Staff in this school respect cultural/religious differences
- d. Staff in this school respect all sexual orientations
- e. Staff in this school respect students with learning disabilities
- f. Staff in this school respect students with physical disabilities

Q43. How easy or hard do you think it would be for someone your age to get each of the following:

Very Hard Hard Easy Very Easy Don't Know/Not sure

- a. Cigarettes
- b. E-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarettes
- c. Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or liquor)
- d. Marijuana (pot, weed, bud, hash)
- e. Any other illegal drug (methamphetamine, heroin, cocaine, etc.)
- f. A firearm (handgun, shotgun, rifle, etc.)
- g. Prescription medication that is not prescribed for you by a doctor or nurse
- h. Lottery or scratch tickets

Q44. Have you ever had a drink (more than a few sips) of alcohol (beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor such as vodka, whiskey, rum, tequila, gin)?

- Yes
- No [SKIP TO Q48]

Q44a. [IF Q44=YES] How old were you when you first drank (more than a few sips of) alcohol (beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor such as vodka, whiskey, rum, tequila, gin)?

- 8 or younger
- 9 or 10
- 11 or 12
- 13 or 14
- 15 or 16
- 17 or older

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Q45. [IF Q44=YES] In the past 30 days, have you had at least one drink of alcohol (glass, bottle or can of beer, glass of wine, liquor, or mixed drink)?

- Yes
- No [SKIP TO Q48]

Q45a. [IF Q45=YES] When you drank in the past 30 days, did you drink...?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|----|
| i. Beer | Yes | No |
| ii. Any other alcohol | Yes | No |

Q46. In the past 30 days, have you had 4 [FEMALE] 5 [MALE] or more drinks of alcohol in a row within a couple of hours?

- Yes
- No

Q47. [IF Q45=YES] In the past 30 days, did you get alcohol in the following ways?
[Yes / No response for each]

- a. I bought it
- b. I gave someone money to buy it
- c. A parent/guardian gave it to me
- d. I took it from my parent/guardian's cabinet/refrigerator
- e. I got it at a party
- f. A friend who is under 21 gave to me
- g. A friend who is 21 or over gave it to me

Q48. Have you ever driven a car or other motorized vehicle (ATV, tractor, moped) after using any amount of alcohol, recreational or non-prescribed drugs?

- Yes
- No

***** **TOBACCO QUESTIONS** *****

Q49. Have you ever smoked tobacco or used any tobacco products (not including e-cigarettes)?

- Yes
- No

Q50. Have you ever used an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette?

- Yes
- No

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Q51. Have you ever used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product, heat tobacco stick or capsule to produce a vapor (iQOS, HeatSticks, glo, Eclipse, lil)? *These are different from e-cigarettes which heat a liquid to produce a vapor.*

- Yes
- No

Q52. [IF Q49 or Q50 or Q51=YES] In the past 30 days, have you: [Yes / No response for each]

- a. Smoked cigarettes
- b. Smoked menthol cigarettes (menthol cigarettes taste like mint)
- c. Smoked cigars
- d. Used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, snus)
- e. Smoked tobacco using a water pipe or hookah
- f. Used an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette
- g. Used a heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco product, heat tobacco sticks or capsules

Q53. [If Q52a or Q52b=YES] In the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, on average, about how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

- Less than 1 cigarette per day
- 1 cigarette per day
- 2 to 5 cigarettes per day
- 6 to 10 cigarettes per day
- 11 to 20 cigarettes per day
- More than 20 cigarettes per day

Q54. [IF YES TO Q49] In the past 12 months, have you stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?

- Yes
- No

Q55. [IF YES TO Q50] In the past 12 months have you stopped using e-cigarettes, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?

- Yes
- No

Q56. [IF YES TO Q49 or Q50 or Q51] How old were you when you first...?

Never 8 or younger 9 or 10 11 or 12 13 or 14 15 or 16 17 or older

- a. Smoked a whole cigarette
- b. Used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, snus)
- c. Used an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette
- d. Used heated (heat-not-burn) tobacco products, heat tobacco sticks or capsules
- e. Smoked menthol cigarettes (menthol cigarettes taste like mint)

***** **MARIJUANA and OTHER QUESTIONS** *****

Q57. Have you ever used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

- Yes
- No [SKIP TO Q58]

Q57a. [IF YES TO Q57] In the past 30 days, have you used marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

- Yes
- No

Q57b. [IF YES TO Q57] How old were you when you first tried marijuana (pot, grass, hash, bud, weed)?

- 8 or younger
- 9 or 10
- 11 or 12
- 13 or 14
- 15 or 16
- 17 or older

Q58. In the past 30 days, have you...? [Yes / No response for each]

- a. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of gases or sprays in order to get high
- b. Used over-the-counter medications differently from the way the directions indicate
- c. Used prescription medications that were not prescribed for you by your doctor
- d. Used steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription
- e. Used cocaine (blow, crack, rock, coke [not Coca Cola])
- f. Used methamphetamines (crank)
- g. Used amphetamines other than methamphetamines (like stimulants, uppers, speed)
- h. Used an opioid (heroin) or a prescription opioid (oxycodone, hydrocodone, Oxycontin, codeine, etc.) for non-medical reasons
- i. Used mushrooms (shrooms, psilocybin)
- j. Used MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly)

*****FAMILY QUESTIONS*****

The questions in this part of the survey refer to your parents/guardians and others who live with you. Parents/guardians are the adults (age 21 and over) who live with you and are responsible for taking care of you.

Q59. Thinking about your parents' or guardians' views, for each of the following, how much would you say they would approve or disapprove of you doing it?

Strongly Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Somewhat Approve	Strongly Approve
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- a. Drinking beer, wine, alcoholic drinks, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, rum, tequila, gin) without their permission
- b. Smoking cigarettes
- c. Using an e-cigarette, JUUL, vape-pen, e-hookah, mod-box, or other electronic cigarette
- d. Using marijuana
- e. Volunteering to help clean up the banks of a nearby creek or stream
- f. Using any illegal drug other than alcohol, cigarettes, or marijuana
- g. Misusing prescription drugs, whether they are yours or someone else's
- h. Starting a physical fight with someone
- i. Going to a party where kids under 21 were using alcohol
- j. Going to a party where kids were using drugs

You have completed the survey.

You will now be redirected to the [Your Life Iowa](#) website, a resource that may be useful to you. Thank you.

Total items = 188

