## IOWA BOARD OF NURSING

Kathleen R. Weinberg, MSN, RN, Executive Director





## **ANNUAL REPORT** JULY 1, 2020 - JUNE 30, 2021





A Publication of:



#### MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of the board is to protect the public health, safety and welfare by regulating the licensure of nurses, the practice of nurses, nursing education and continuing education.

For more information contact:

#### Iowa Board of Nursing

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## IOWA BOARD OF NURSING: MEMBERS

MAY 1, 2021 - APRIL 30, 2022

## **Board Member** Term Ends Mark G. Odden, BSN, MBA, CRNA, ARNP......2022 Chairperson Manchester, IA **Representing Nursing Practice** Vice Chairperson Independence, IA **Representing Nursing Education** Stephanie Carr, MSN, RN......2023 Chariton, IA **Representing Nursing Practice** Amy Beltz, LPN......2023 Marion, IA **Representing Nursing Practice** B.J. Hoffman .....Resigned 7/26/2021 Liscomb, IA Representing the Public Gordon Goettsch, DDS ......2022 Manchester, IA Representing the Public Amber N. Mahrt, RN, MSN ......2024 Denison, IA **Representing Nursing Education**

## IOWA BOARD OF NURSING: STAFF

JUNE 30, 2021

## Staff Member Title Kathleen R. Weinberg, MSN, RN ..... Executive Director Laura R. Hudson, MSN, RN ..... Associate Director Continuing Education/Workforce Jimmy A. Reyes, PhD(c), DNP, AGNP, RN..... Associate Director Practice/Education Doug Bartels, BA..... Associate Director Enforcement Maggie Schwarck, MSN, RN..... Associate Director Licensing Administration Gail Beebe .....Information Technology Specialist Taunya Cunningham, BSN, RN .....Health Professions Investigator Kathleen Beebout, JD, RN.....Health Professions Investigator Bill Hansen, BA ......Health Professions Investigator Diane Burkert, BSN, RN ......Health Professions Investigator Eric Holsapple, BA ..... Health Professions Investigator Lucas Bee, BA ......Health Professions Investigator Anne Ryan, BSN, RN ......Health Professions Investigator Laci Olson, BA ..... Health Professions Investigator Rhonda Ruby, MSM, RN.... Iowa Nurse Assistance Program Coordinator Michele Royer, LBSW...lowa Nurse Assistance Program Case Manager Margaret Armagost ..... Administrative Assistant 2 Karly Stamper..... Secretary 3 Tracey Westby ...... Secretary 2 David Brunk ......Clerk Specialist Darlene Rodgers.....Clerk Specialist Gail Vos .....Clerk Specialist Jayme Hildreth.....Clerk Specialist Vicki Carlson.....Clerk Advanced

## INTRODUCTION

The mission of the board is to protect the public health, safety, and welfare by regulating the licensure of nurses, the practice of nurses, nursing education, and continuing education.

The members of the Iowa Board of Nursing conduct their business in accordance with the Iowa Code chapters 17A, 21, 22, 147, 147A, 152, 152E, and 272C; and the Iowa Administrative Code, Nursing Board [655].

#### Functions of the Board as provided by regulations include:

Promulgation of rules and regulations to carry out the mandate of the laws.

Approval of all lowa nursing education programs preparing a person to be a registered nurse or a licensed practical nurse. Approval of all lowa advanced formal academic nursing education programs.

Defining the practice of nursing through standards of practice for the registered nurse, licensed practical nurse and the advanced registered nurse practitioner.

Oversight of continuing education for nurses for license renewal and reactivation of licenses.

Oversight of licensure examination administration.

Licensure of registered nurses, licensed practical nurses, and advanced registered nurse practitioners. Renewal, reactivation, and reinstatement of licenses.

Verification of licensure to and from other jurisdictions.

Enforcement of the laws and rules applicable to the practice of nursing including the use of disciplinary proceedings and disciplinary action.

Maintenance of a database management system which allows the retrieval of both individual and statistical data.

Maintenance of records of all Board proceedings.

Establishment of fees based on the cost of sustaining the Board and the actual costs of licensing.

Operation within sound fiscal management principles.

The collection, analysis, and dissemination of nursing workforce data.

## NURSING EDUCATION

#### **Nursing Education Programs**

The lowa Code requires the lowa Board of Nursing to approve nursing education programs preparing registered nurse and practical nurse candidates and all advanced formal academic nursing education programs.

Between July 1, 2020 and June 30, 2021, site visits were made to 8 programs in 4 institutions.

For the purposes of this report, nursing programs are listed separately by site and type. In some instances, more than one site may share administration by a single program, a common philosophy, curriculum, and faculty.

**Figure 1**, below, provides an overall summary of the number of approved nursing education programs available in lowa by type.

Figure 1: Total Number of Approved Nursing Education Programs by Type

| Type of Program     | Number |
|---------------------|--------|
| Practical Nursing   | 26     |
| Associate Degree    | 34     |
| Baccalaureate       | 21     |
| Master's (academic) | 6      |
| Post-Master's       | 5      |
| Doctoral (DNP)      | 7      |
| Doctoral (PhD)      | 1      |
| Total               | 100    |

A listing of Nursing Education Programs is provided on the following pages and is organized by type of degree.

## NURSING EDUCATION: Approved Programs by Degree Type

#### **Practical Nursing Programs**

| Des Moines Area Community CollegeBoone  |
|---|
| Eastern Iowa Community College DistrictBettendorf<br>Scott Community College  |
| Eastern Iowa Community College DistrictClinton<br>Clinton Community College   |
| Hawkeye Community CollegeWaterloo   |
| Indian Hills Community CollegeCenterville   |
| Indian Hills Community College Ottumwa  |
| Indian Hills Community College Ottumwa Evening  |
| Iowa Central Community CollegeFort Dodge  |
| Iowa Central Community CollegeStorm Lake  |
| Iowa Central Community CollegeWebster City/Eagle Grove  |
|   |
| Iowa Lakes Community College Emmetsburg   |
| Iowa Lakes Community College Emmetsburg<br>Iowa Valley Community College DistrictIowa Falls<br>Ellsworth Community College  |
| Iowa Valley Community College DistrictIowa Falls  |
| Iowa Valley Community College DistrictIowa Falls<br>Ellsworth Community College<br>Iowa Valley Community College DistrictMarshalltown   |
| Iowa Valley Community College DistrictIowa Falls<br>Ellsworth Community College<br>Iowa Valley Community College DistrictMarshalltown<br>Marshalltown Community College   |
| Iowa Valley Community College DistrictIowa Falls<br>Ellsworth Community College<br>Iowa Valley Community College DistrictMarshalltown<br>Marshalltown Community College<br>Iowa Western Community CollegeCouncil Bluffs   |
| Iowa Valley Community College DistrictIowa Falls<br>Ellsworth Community College<br>Iowa Valley Community College DistrictMarshalltown<br>Marshalltown Community College<br>Iowa Western Community CollegeCouncil Bluffs<br>Iowa Western Community CollegeClarinda |

#### Practical Nursing Programs (continued)

| Northeast Iowa Community CollegeCalmar   |
|--|
| Northeast Iowa Community CollegePeosta   |
| Northwest Iowa Community College Sheldon   |
| Southeastern Community CollegeKeokuk   |
|  |
| Southeastern Community CollegeWest Burlington  |
| Southeastern Community College West Burlington<br>Southwestern Community College Creston |
|  |

#### Associate Degree Nursing Programs

| Des Moines Area Community CollegeAnkeny                                      |
|--|
| Des Moines Area Community CollegeBoone                                       |
| Des Moines Area Community College Carroll                                    |
| Des Moines Area Community College Des Moines                                 |
| Des Moines Area Community CollegeNewton                                      |
| Eastern Iowa Community College DistrictBettendorf<br>Scott Community College |
| Eastern Iowa Community College DistrictClinton                               |
| , 0  |
| Hawkeye Community CollegeWaterloo  |
|  |
| Hawkeye Community CollegeWaterloo  |
| Hawkeye Community College  |

#### Associate Degree Nursing Programs (continued)

| Iowa Valley Community College DistrictIowa Falls<br>Ellsworth Community College       |
|---|
| Iowa Valley Community College District Marshalltown<br>Marshalltown Community College |
| Iowa Western Community College Council Bluffs   |
| Iowa Western Community College Clarinda   |
| Purdue University Global (formerly Kaplan University) Cedar Falls                     |
| Purdue University Global (formerly Kaplan University) Cedar Rapids                    |
| Purdue University Global (formerly Kaplan University)Des Moines                       |
| Kirkwood Community CollegeCedar Rapids  |
| Mercy College of Health SciencesDes Moines  |
| North Iowa Area Community CollegeMason City   |
| Northeast Iowa Community CollegeCalmar  |
| Northeast Iowa Community College Peosta   |
| Northwest Iowa Community CollegeSheldon   |
| Southeastern Community CollegeKeokuk  |
| Southeastern Community CollegeWest Burlington   |
| Southwestern Community CollegeCreston   |
| Southwestern Community CollegeRed Oak   |
| St. Luke's CollegeSioux City  |
| Western Iowa Tech Community CollegeSioux City   |
| Baccalaureate Nursing Programs  |
| Allen CollegeWaterloo   |
| Briar Cliff UniversitySioux City  |
|   |

Clarke University......Dubuque

Coe College ..... Cedar Rapids

Dordt College ..... Sioux Center

#### **Baccalaureate Nursing Programs (continued)**

| Graceland University Lamoni                 |
|---|
| Grand View University Des Moines            |
| Iowa State University Ames                  |
| Iowa Wesleyan University Mount Pleasant     |
| Luther CollegeDecorah                       |
| Mercy College of Health Sciences Des Moines |
| Morningside College Sioux City              |
| Mount Mercy UniversityCedar Rapids          |
| Northwestern CollegeOrange City             |
| St. Ambrose UniversityDavenport             |
| St. Luke's College Sioux City               |
| University of DubuqueDubuque                |
| University of Iowa Iowa City                |
| Upper Iowa UniversityFayette                |
| Waldorf College Forest City                 |
| William Penn UniversityOskaloosa            |
| Master's in Nursing Programs                |

| Allen College          | Waterloo     |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Briar Cliff University | Sioux City   |
| Graceland University   | Lamoni       |
| Morningside College    | Sioux City   |
| Mount Mercy University | Cedar Rapids |
| University of Iowa     | lowa City    |

#### Post-Master's Nursing Certificate Programs

| Allen College          | Waterloo   |
|------------------------|------------|
| Briar Cliff University | Sioux City |
| Graceland University   | Lamoni     |
| Morningside College    | Sioux City |
| University of Iowa     | lowa City  |
|                        |            |

#### Doctorate in Nursing Practice Programs (DNP)

| Doctorate in Nursing (PhD)         |
|------------------------------------|
| University of Iowa Iowa City       |
| Mount Mercy UniversityCedar Rapids |
| Morningside College Sioux City     |
| Graceland UniversityLamoni         |
| Clarke UniversityDubuque           |
| Briar Cliff University Sioux City  |
| Allen College Waterloo             |

| University of Iowa Iowa Cit | Universit | y of IowaIov | wa City |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------|
|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------|

## NURSING EDUCATION: ENROLLMENT DATA

#### Figure 2: Nursing Education Enrollment Data, 2016-2020

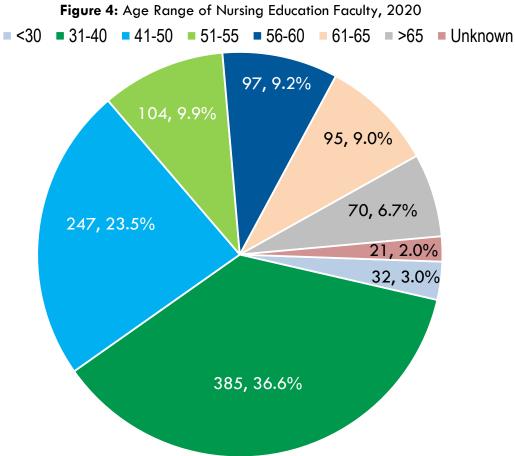
|  | ENROLLMENT ON OCTOBER 15 OF EACH YEAR |               |           |           |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
|  | 201 <i>5</i> -2016                    | 2016-2017     | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 |  |
| (#) = No. of educational institutions that offer these degrees |                                       |               | 0.000     | 0.0/0     |           |  |
| Associate Degree (34)  | 2,240                                 | 2,130         | 2,290     | 2,068     | 2,194     |  |
| Baccalaureate (21)   | 4,257                                 | 3,534         | 2,777     | 2,689     | 2,451     |  |
| Pre-Licensure  | 2,240                                 | 2,135         | 1,773     | 1,843     | 1,956     |  |
| Registered Nurse   | 2,017                                 | 1,399         | 1,004     | 846       | 495       |  |
| Total  | 6,497                                 | 5,664         | 5,067     | 4,757     | 4,645     |  |
|  |                                       |               |           |           |           |  |
| Practical Nursing Programs (26)                                | 1,225                                 | 1,240         | 1,222     | 1,137     | 1,326     |  |
|  | GRADUATE PRO                          | OGRAMS IN NUR | SING      |           |           |  |
| Doctoral - PhD (1)   | 23                                    | 33            | 23        | 23        | 26        |  |
| Doctoral - Doctor of Nursing Practice (6)                      | 333                                   | 320           | 289       | 270       | 335       |  |
| Master's (6)   | 2,281                                 | 1,966         | 962       | 960       | 725       |  |
| ADVANCED PRACTICE PROGRAMS IN NURSING                          |                                       |               |           |           |           |  |
| Post-Master's Certificate (5)                                  | 242                                   | 230           | 89        | 97        | 72        |  |
|  |                                       |               |           | 97        | 72        |  |



Figure 3: Nursing Education Graduation Data, 2016-2020

|  | GRADUATIONS BETWEEN 8/1 AND 7/31 OF EACH SCHOOL YEAR |               |           |           |           |  |
|--|--|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
|  | 2015-2016  | 2016-2017     | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 |  |
| (#) = No. of educational institutions that offer these degrees |  |               |           |           |           |  |
| Associate Degree (34)  | 1,411  | 1,183         | 1,276     | 1,105     | 1,298     |  |
| Baccalaureate (21)   | 2,133  | 1,830         | 1,199     | 1,199     | 1,165     |  |
| Pre-Licensure  | 668  | 741           | 775       | 737       | 954       |  |
| Registered Nurse   | 1,465  | 1,089         | 424       | 408       | 211       |  |
| Total  | 3,544  | 3,013         | 2,475     | 2,304     | 2,463     |  |
| Practical Nursing Programs (26)                                | 977  | 718           | 800       | 848       | 963       |  |
| Fractical Norsing Fragranis (20)                               |  | DGRAMS IN NUR |           | 040       | 903       |  |
|  |  |               |           | •         |           |  |
| Doctoral - PhD (1)   | 5  | 3             | 2         | 2         | 4         |  |
| Doctoral - Doctor of Nursing Practice (7)                      | 68   | 96            | 86        | 77        | 98        |  |
| Master's (6)   | 589  | 525           | 255       | 290       | 356       |  |
| ADVANCED PRACTICE PROGRAMS IN NURSING                          |  |               |           |           |           |  |
| Post-Master's Certificate (5)                                  | 85   | 84            | 30        | 44        | 48        |  |

## NURSING EDUCATION: FACULTY DATA



In 2020, over 60.1 percent of nursing education faculty were 31 to 50 years old compared to 34.8 percent that are over the age of 50.

## 2020 FACULTY AND VACANCIES

Figure 5: Total Number of Faculty and Vacancies Across All Programs, 2020

| State     | US | <b>Current Faculty</b> | <b>Faculty Vacancies</b> |
|-----------|----|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Full-Time |    | 423                    | 15                       |
| Part-Time |    | 99                     | 2                        |
| Adjunct   |    | 529                    | 79                       |
| Total     |    | 1,051                  | 96                       |

## NURSING PRACTICE

#### Iowa ARNP Advisory Committee

The Iowa Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioner (ARNP) Advisory Committee was formed on September 22, 2015, in response to the Institute of Medicine's landmark report examining the emerging role and responsibility of the Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioner (2010) and the National Council of State Boards of Nursing (NCSBN) Consensus Model report (2008). The Iowa Board of Nursing charged the ARNP Advisory Committee to examine education, practice, legislative, and regulatory trends and issues that may have an impact on patient safety and quality of care in accordance with its mission of public protection. The Advisory Committee meets on a quarterly basis.

Based on the Consensus Model, there are four advanced practice roles and six population foci. The four roles include the Clinical Nurse Specialist, Certified Nurse Midwife, Certified Nurse Practitioner, and Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist. The six population foci include Women's Health and Gender-related, Family Individual across the Lifespan, Psychiatric Mental Health, Adult/Gerontology, Pediatrics, and Neonatal. The ARNP Advisory Committee is composed of the following individuals, which represent the four advanced practice roles:

#### **Committee Member**

#### Affiliation

| W. Keith Barnhill, Ph.D., CRNA, ARNPlowa Anesthesia Lo<br>Mancheste  |
|--|
| Mary Dirks, DNP, RN, ARNPUniversity of lowe<br>CPNP-PC, FAANP College of Nursing, lowa City                      |
| Jill Duffy, ARNP, AGPCNP, RN-BCCentral States Medicine<br>West Des Moine   |
| Kathleen Fear, DNP, ARNP, CRNAUniversity of lowe<br>Hospitals & Clinics<br>Ambulatory Surgery Cente<br>Iowa City |
| Martha Goedert, Ph.D., CNM, FNP, ARNP University of Nebraska<br>Medical College<br>Lincoln, N                    |
| Cheryll Jones, CPNP, ARNPDivision of Child & Community Health<br>Child Health Specialty Clinic<br>Bloomfield     |

## NURSING PRACTICE

#### Committee Member

#### Affiliation

| Belinda Lassen, CNM, ARNPPromise Community Health Center<br>Sioux Center  |
|---|
| Maria Lofgren, DNP, ARNP, NNP-BC, CPNPUniversity of Iowa<br>Hospitals and Clinics<br>Iowa City  |
| Susan Pair, MSN, CRNA, ARNP Skiff Medical Center<br>Newton  |
| Sharon Scandrett Hibdon, Ph.D., CNS, Genesis Mental Health Clinic<br>FNP, MS, BSN Perry   |
| Sue Whitty, MA, ARNP, CNSHillcrest Mental Health Center<br>Dubuque  |
| Board Staff Participants:<br>Kathy Weinberg, MSN, RN, Executive Director<br>Jimmy A. Reyes, Ph.D.(c), DNP, AGNP, RN, FRE, Associate Director,<br>Practice & Education |

#### **References:**

Institute of Medicine of the National Academies. (2010). The future of nursing leading change, advancing heath: Report Recommendations. Retrieved from https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24983041/

National Academy of Medicine. (NAM). (2020). The future of nursing 2020-2030. Retrieved from https://nam.edu/publications/the-future-of-nursing-2020-2030/

National Council of State Boards of Nursing. (NCSBN). (2008). Consensus Model for APRN Regulation: Licensure, accreditation, certification, and education. Retrieved from https://www.ncsbn.org/ FINAL\_Consensus\_Report\_070708\_w.\_Ends\_013009.pdf

## Nursing Workforce



## lowa Center for Nursing Workforce

The lowa Center for Nursing Workforce is staffed by an associate director employed by the lowa Board of Nursing. lowa is a subscriber/ member of the National Forum of State Nursing Workforce Centers, which includes nearly forty participating nurse workforce entities across the nation. The National Forum focuses on data collection and research to address predicted nursing shortages, and works to assure that an adequate supply of qualified nurses will be available to meet the future health and wellness needs of the U.S. population. lowa participates in this research.

The lowa Center was represented at the 2020 virtual mid-year meeting and the 2021 virtual annual meeting of the National Forum; the associate director is also on the Forum's finance committee. Laura Hudson co-authored a Forum published article and participated in the analysis and writing of *The 2020 National Nursing Workforce Survey*.

The lowa Center for Nursing Workforce committee met three times in the year and worked on the strategic plan dated 2020—2021. The *lowa Nursing Demand Survey Report* was released in April 2021.

#### **Committee Member**

## Julie Adair, RN.....Vice President, Home Care and Workforce Iowa Health Care Association/Iowa Center for Assisted Living West Des Moines Jane Bradley, Ph.D. ..... Administrative & Health Science Consultant lowa Department of Education **Des Moines** Stephanie Capesius, BSN, RN ..... Nurse Manager Kossuth Regional Health Center Algona Laura Coyle, DNP, RN, CNL ......Performance Improvement Nurse VA Medical Center **Des Moines** Cristie Duric, MPH, RRT.....Primary Care Officer Bureau of Policy & Workforce Services lowa Department of Public Health Des Moines Carol Fridal, MS, RN, EMT, CEN, CLNC ..... Staff Nurse

UnityPoint Health—STL Emergency Department

**Cedar Rapids** 

Affiliation

## Nursing Workforce



#### **Committee Member**

#### Affiliation

| Tonya Johannes, DNP, MSN, ARNP-BC, RNFamily Practice NP<br>(Resigned 7/21/2021) Mahaska Health Partnership<br>Oskaloosa  |
|--|
| Nancy Conzett Muecke, Ph.DPublic Member, Healthcare Consumer<br>Career Counselor/Consultant<br>Ankeny  |
| Ryan M. Murphy, MPA, BABureau Chief<br>Labor Market Information Division,<br>Iowa Workforce Development<br>Des Moines  |
| Jennifer Nutt, DNP, RNVice President, Nursing & Clinical Services<br>Iowa Hospital Association<br>Des Moines   |
| Laurie Simmons, MSN, CNE, RNKirkwood Community College<br>Cedar Rapids   |
| Amy Skelton, RNClinical Services Liaison<br>CVS Specialty Infusion Services, CVS Health<br>Kalona  |
| Mary Tarbox, Ed.D, RNRetired Dean, Martin-Herold College of<br>Nursing & Health, Mount Mercy University, Cedar Rapids<br>Co-Chair, Iowa Action Coalition                             |
| Ginny Wangerin, Ph.D., MSN, RN, CNEAdministrator Emeritus, DMACC<br>Lead Nurse Planner & Consultant, NurseTim, Inc.<br>Founder of the RN-BSN Program, Iowa State University<br>Clive |

The Center's webpage can be found under the Board of Nursing's main page at <u>nursing.iowa.gov</u>.

lowa collects standardized minimum dataset (MDS) information about the LPN/RN/APRN workforce through the lowa Board of Nursing's online licensure process. The data collected through the online licensure system assists the state with forecasting nursing workforce supply. Nurse licensees report initial level of education, highest level of education, primary practice areas, and information about employment status (full-time, part-time, or unemployed). With every three-year renewal, this information is updated for each individual licensee. The Center then produces periodic nurse supply information.

## Nurse Assistance Program



#### **Recovering Nurse Program**

The lowa Nurse Assistance Program (INAP) was established in 2016 through the lowa Board of Nursing. It is a confidential monitoring program for nurses who are impaired as a result of a substance use disorder or by a mental or physical condition. INAP is a voluntary program that provides an opportunity for licensed professionals to receive treatment while maintaining their licensure status. The program operates within the lowa Administrative Code 655, Chapter 19.

INAP shares the mission of the lowa Board of Nursing which is to protect the public health, safety and welfare by regulating the licensure of nurses, the practice of nurses, nursing education and continuing education. INAP also maintains a working relationship with the lowa Board of Nursing. Participation in INAP may be confidential as long as the nurse remains in compliance with their individualized INAP contract.

#### INAP Advisory Committee (INAPC)

INAP is managed by a committee who works with the program coordinator and program case manager. The Board of Nursing appoints INAP Committee members and membership requirements are based on administrative code. Committee members include the executive director of the Iowa Board of Nursing, substance and mental health professionals, nurses recovering from substance use, and a public member.

The INAP committee conducts in person meetings on a quarterly basis and conference calls on a **quarterly** basis. During non-meeting months the cochairs serve as resources on cases. All participants seeking entry into INAP need approval from the INAP committee. Program and contract noncompliance are also reviewed by the INAPC. INAP works with an Assistant Attorney General, who provides legal counsel for the program.

#### **INAP Staff**

Rhonda Ruby, MS, RN operates as the INAP Coordinator.

Michele Royer, LBSW, serves as the INAP Case Manager.

Anagha Dixit, an Assistant Iowa Attorney General, provides legal counsel for the program.

## Nurse Assistance Program



## INAP Committee Member (2019-2022) Affiliation

| Robert ColinPublic Consumer  |
|--|
| Misstie Day, RN, CARNSubstance use Management Nurse<br>(Resigned 5/6/21) Crisis Stabilization Unit, Unity Point<br>Rock Island, Illinois |
| Karen Ganzer, MSN, RNRetired Department Chair<br>Eastern Iowa Community College<br>Davenport, Iowa                                       |
| Jessica Raun, BSN, RN, MBA Nurse Manager, Psychiatric Unit<br>University of Iowa Hospitals & Clinics<br>Iowa City, Iowa                  |
| Alicia Rivera, BSN, RNNurse Manager<br>Adult Behavioral Health Unit, St. Luke's Hospital<br>Cedar Rapids, Iowa                           |
| Amanda Watson, BSN, RNAssistant Director of Health Services<br>Wellspire<br>Quad Cities of Iowa and Illinois                             |
| Kathleen Weinberg, MSN, RNExecutive Director<br>Iowa Board of Nursing<br>Des Moines, Iowa  |

| INAP Case Status (June 30, 2021)                    |     |  |  |  |  |
|---|-----|--|--|--|--|
| Total Number in Process                             | 221 |  |  |  |  |
| Active Cases  | 68  |  |  |  |  |
| Successful Completions                              | 53  |  |  |  |  |
| Inactive Cases                                      | 9   |  |  |  |  |
| Secondary Monitoring                                | 7   |  |  |  |  |
| Closed Cases  | 39  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Compliance Cases                                | 44  |  |  |  |  |
| Death   | 1   |  |  |  |  |
| INAP Case Diagnosis                                 |     |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of single or combination diagnosis     |     |  |  |  |  |
| Substance use                                       | 113 |  |  |  |  |
| Co-Occurring (both substance use and mental health) | 90  |  |  |  |  |
| Mental Health                                       | 11  |  |  |  |  |
| Physical Health                                     | 2   |  |  |  |  |
| Mental Health/Substance Use/Physical Health         | 2   |  |  |  |  |
| Physical Health/Mental Health                       | 1   |  |  |  |  |
| Physical Health/Substance Use                       | 2   |  |  |  |  |

## Continuing Education

### **Approved Providers**

Two (2) provider applications were received during FY 2021, and no new applicants were awarded lowa Board of Nursing provider approval. Two applications are pending. A total of 383 providers have been approved since continuing education became mandatory for nurses in lowa. The total number of approved providers as of June 30, 2021, was 123 (112 in state and 11 out of state).

Ten (10) providers voluntarily relinquished provider approval during FY 2021. A total of 253 approved providers have voluntarily relinquished or withdrawn their approved provider status since continuing education became mandatory.

During FY 2021, nineteen (19) providers were re-evaluated and all were reapproved for five years. No re-evaluations for FY 2021 remain pending.

There were no complaints about board approved providers in this fiscal year.

No changes were made to the 655 lowa Administrative Code (IAC), chapter 5, Continuing Education (CE) rules in FY '21.

#### Audits

The lowa Board of Nursing conducts the following types of continuing education audits:

- Random audit. A specific number of licensees are randomly selected for audit each month. The purpose of this audit is to determine whether the continuing education requirement has been met. When renewing online, a licensee receives notification that they have been selected for an audit at the end of the renewal process.
- Licensees must also show documentation of completion of the Mandatory Child and/or Dependent Adult Abuse Course.
- Licensees who fail to complete audit documentation may be referred to the Enforcement Division for disciplinary actions.

(Continued on next page)

## CONTINUING EDUCATION

#### (Continued from prior page)

No audits were directed to the Enforcement Division for noncompliance with continuing education requirements during FY 2021, due to the ongoing pandemic relief established by Governor Reynolds's emergency proclamations effective throughout the entire fiscal year.

### **Fluoroscopy Audits**

Auditing of Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioner (ARNP) fluoroscopy continuing education was implemented on January 12, 2015. During FY 2021 fluoroscopy audits were performed on 34 ARNPs through June 30, 2021. All of the audits were received and approved.

### Rulings

The Board approved six (6) requests to recognize the clock hours for programs attended outside of lowa or online and held by non-approved entities for nursing continuing education credit.

## LICENSURE

#### **Examinations**

The lowa Board of Nursing, in cooperation with other state boards of nursing, contracts to use the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX®) for registered nurse and practical nurse licensure. The licensing examinations are owned by the National Council of State Boards of Nursing and are prepared by item writers and content experts recommended by boards of nursing and the National Council.

The purpose of the licensure examination is to determine minimal competence to practice nursing as defined by legally constituted authorities. The most recent passing standard was adopted for the licensure examination for registered nurses in April 2016; and for licensed practical nurses, effective April 1, 2020. Results of the NCLEX<sup>®</sup> examination are reported to candidates as pass-fail.

There are three types of nursing programs leading to licensure as a registered nurse in the State of Iowa. Graduates of Associate degree, Baccalaureate and pre-licensure Master's degree programs are eligible to take the national examination for registered nurse licensure. In Iowa, all nursing programs that prepare registered nurse candidates maintain current approval by the Iowa Board of Nursing.

Graduates of a licensed practical nurse program are eligible to take the national examination for practical nurse licensure. In Iowa, all nursing programs that prepare practical nurse candidates maintain current approval by the Iowa Board of Nursing.

The rules and regulations of the Iowa Board of Nursing require nurses educated and licensed in a foreign country to take the NCLEX<sup>®</sup> for registered nurse or practical nurse licensure. A prerequisite for taking the registered nurse or practical nurse licensing examination is completion of the Professional Report application of the Commission on Graduates of Foreign Nursing Schools (CGFNS) Credentials Evaluation Service (CES).

## LICENSURE

The NCLEX<sup>®</sup> examinations are provided using computerized adaptive testing. NCS Pearson VUE serves as the vendor to provide testing and administration services for NCLEX<sup>®</sup>. Computerized adaptive testing is conducted at four (4) sites in Iowa: Coralville, Davenport, Des Moines, and Sioux City on a year-round basis. Candidates may self-schedule the time and site of choice for the examination when qualifications for licensure and test registration are complete.

There is no provision for temporary licensure of candidates for licensure by examination in lowa.

License status information may be accessed through the Iowa Board of Nursing online license verification system or through the National Council of State Boards of Nursing, NURSYS<sup>®</sup> database.

# EXAMINATION STATISTICS

**Figure 6**, below, delineates the performance of candidates, educated both nationally and in Iowa programs, on the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX®). The tables display the passing percentage for first-time test takers among registered nurses as well as licensed practical nurses.

#### Figure 6: NCLEX<sup>®</sup> Passing Rates Among First-Time Test Takers, FY 2017-2021

|                             | NCLEX® RESULTS: REGISTERED NURSES |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                             | FY 2017                           | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | FY 2020 | FY 2021 |
| NATIONAL                    |                                   |         |         |         |         |
| Total Number of Test Takers | 159,137                           | 157,734 | 163,208 | 171,374 | 177,394 |
| Number Passing the Exam     | 137,135                           | 137,410 | 144,112 | 151,120 | 153,579 |
| Passing Percentage          | 86.17%                            | 87.12%  | 88.30%  | 88.18%  | 86.58%  |
| IOWA                        |                                   |         |         |         |         |
| Total Number of Test Takers | 2,043                             | 2,091   | 1,995   | 2,073   | 2,138   |
| Number Passing the Exam     | 1,730                             | 1,798   | 1,729   | 1,805   | 1,851   |
| Passing Percentage          | 84.68%                            | 85.99%  | 86.67%  | 87.07%  | 86.58%  |

|                             | NCLEX® RESULTS: LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                             | FY 2017                                   | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | FY 2020 | FY 2021 |
| NATIONAL                    |   |         |         |         |         |
| Total Number of Test Takers | 47,849                                    | 46,945  | 47,044  | 48,228  | 45,656  |
| Number Passing the Exam     | 40,094                                    | 39,363  | 40,424  | 41,299  | 37,934  |
| Passing Percentage          | 83.79%                                    | 83.85%  | 85.93%  | 85.63%  | 83.09%  |
| IOWA                        |   |         |         |         |         |
| Total Number of Test Takers | 789                                       | 767     | 754     | 704     | 747     |
| Number Passing the Exam     | 728                                       | 718     | 700     | 673     | 699     |
| Passing Percentage          | 92.27%                                    | 93.61%  | 93.96%  | 95.60%  | 93.57%  |

## FISCAL YEAR 2021 RESULTS

During FY 2021, Iowa had a first-time passing rate among registered nurses of 86.58 percent. This is equal to the national passing rate (86.58%). Licensed practical nurses in Iowa had a first-time passing rate of 93.57 percent which outpaced the nation (83.09%) by approximately 10.48% percent.

# EXAMINATION STATISTICS

**Figure 7**, below, delineates the performance of lowa graduates taking the NCLEX<sup>®</sup> for the first time. The table displays the passing percentage among both registered nurses and licensed practical nurses in any jurisdiction by type of education.

Figure 7: NCLEX® Passing Rates Among Iowa's First-Time Test Takers by Education Type, FY 2017-2021

|                             | NCLEX <sup>®</sup> RESULTS: RNS AND LPNS IN IOWA BY DEGREE TYPE |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                             | FY 2017   | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | FY 2020 | FY 2021 |
| BACCALAUREATE               |   |         |         |         |         |
| Total Number of Test Takers | 776   | 766     | 773     | 773     | 822     |
| Number Passing the Exam     | 696   | 690     | 690     | 698     | 733     |
| Passing Percentage          | 89.69%  | 90.08%  | 89.26%  | 90.30%  | 89.17%  |
| ASSOCIATE DEGREE            |   |         |         |         |         |
| Total Number of Test Takers | 1,267   | 1,324   | 1,222   | 1,300   | 1,316   |
| Number Passing the Exam     | 1,034   | 1,107   | 1,039   | 1,107   | 1,118   |
| Passing Percentage          | 81.61%  | 83.61%  | 85.02%  | 85.15%  | 84.95%  |
| PRACTICAL NURSING           |   |         |         |         |         |
| Total Number of Test Takers | 789   | 767     | 745     | 703     | 747     |
| Number Passing the Exam     | 728   | 718     | 700     | 672     | 699     |
| Passing Percentage          | 92.27%  | 93.61%  | 93.96%  | 95.59%  | 93.57%  |

## NCLEX<sup>®</sup> RESULTS AND PROGRAM INSTITUTIONAL PLANS

Pursuant to 655 lowa Administrative Code 2.16 (152) Results of graduates who take the licensure examination for the first time.

The program shall notify the board when the program's NCLEX® passing percentage is lower than 95 percent of the national NCLEX® passing percentage for one calendar year. A program whose NCLEX® passing percentage is lower than 95 percent of the national NCLEX® passing percentage shall submit an institutional plan using the board's template and appear before the board as directed.

**Figure 8** gives the number of programs which have submitted institutional plans by fiscal year.

| FISCAL YEAR        | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| NUMBER OF PROGRAMS | 5    | 4    | 8    | 10   | 8    |

# EXAMINATION STATISTICS

Figure 9: Number of Iowa Candidates Educated in a Foreign Country that Passed the NCLEX®, FY 2021

| TYPE OF LICENSE | NUMBER OF TEST TAKERS |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Examination     | 8                     |
| Endorsement     | 54                    |

## **TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS**

Pursuant to IAC 655 IAC 3.4(5), individuals with diagnosed disabilities, as defined in the Americans with Disabilities Act, shall be provided modifications/accommodations during administration of the NCLEX<sup>®</sup>. During FY 2020, a total of eighteen (13) candidates were approved for testing accommodations and zero (0) were denied. **Figure 10** indicates the specific type of accommodation granted and the number of candidates who passed and failed by fiscal year.

|  | TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS |      |      |      |      |  |  |
|--|------------------------|------|------|------|------|--|--|
|  | 2017                   | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |  |  |
| Separate Room  | 2                      | 0    | 4    | 0    | 3    |  |  |
| Additional Testing Time                                  | 1                      | 0    | 1    | 2    | 0    |  |  |
| Separate Room and<br>Reader                              | 0                      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 0    |  |  |
| Separate Room and<br>Additional Testing Time             | 12                     | 12   | 10   | 12   | 23   |  |  |
| Separate Room, Reader,<br>and Additional Testing<br>Time | 2                      | 0    | 2    | 2    | 2    |  |  |
| Separate Room and<br>Double Time                         | 2                      | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    |  |  |
| Other  | 0                      | 3    | 1    | 2    | 1    |  |  |
| Number Passed  | 17                     | 12   | 20   | 11   | 13   |  |  |
| Number Failed  | 19                     | 2    | 2    | 2    | 11   |  |  |

Figure 10: NCLEX® Testing Accommodations and Results, FY 2017-2021

\*Number passed and number failed data, for 2017-2021, includes candidates who were approved for testing accommodations in a previous fiscal year and tested in the following fiscal year. These numbers will also include candidates who retested due to a previous failure.

## LICENSURE: ARNP LICENSEES

**Figure 11**, below, delineates the total number of licensees currently registered to practice at the advanced level, Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioners (ARNP). The number of ARNP licenses increased by 1,167 between FY 2020 and FY 2021. ARNP licenses have increased by 75.2% percent since FY 2017.

#### Figure 11: ARNP Licensees by Certification Type, FY 2017-2021

|   |         |         | ARNP LICENSEE | S       |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
|   | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019       | FY 2020 | FY 2021 |
| CERTIFICATION TYPE                                  |         |         |               |         |         |
| Certified Family Nurse Practitioner                 | 1,928   | 2,303   | 2,555         | 3,020   | 3,701   |
| Family/Individual Across the Lifespan               | 2       | 1       | 8             | 13      | 15      |
| Certified Nurse Midwife                             | 124     | 138     | 139           | 147     | 160     |
| Certified Pediatric Nurse Practitioner              | 65      | 42      | 28            | 29      | 30      |
| Pediatric Acute Care CNP                            | 13      | 17      | 22            | 28      | 33      |
| Pediatric Primary Care CNP                          | 157     | 187     | 208           | 221     | 243     |
| Certified Registered Nurse<br>Anesthetist           | 591     | 618     | 624           | 686     | 788     |
| Certified School Nurse Practitioner                 | -       | -       | -             | -       | -       |
| Certified Women's Health Care<br>Nurse Practitioner | 162     | 163     | 166           | 162     | 179     |
| Women's Health/Gender Related<br>CNP                | 1       | -       | 3             | 8       | 9       |
| Certified Psych/Mental Health Nurse<br>Practitioner | 184     | 243     | 294           | 333     | 405     |
| Psych Mental Health Across the<br>Lifespan CNP      | 49      | 38      | 37            | 73      | 159     |
| Adult/Gerontology Acute CNP                         | 69      | 93      | 125           | 168     | 218     |
| Adult/Gerontology Primary CNP                       | 104     | 148     | 166           | 224     | 278     |
| Certified Adult Nurse Practitioner                  | 157     | 175     | 167           | 179     | 211     |
| Certified Clinical Nurse Specialist                 | 80      | 82      | 77            | 78      | 86      |
| Certified Gerontological Nurse<br>Practitioner      | 52      | 54      | 47            | 50      | 54      |
| Certified Neonatal Nurse Practitioner               | 55      | 76      | 85            | 96      | 100     |
| Neonatal CNP  | 6       | 13      | 13            | 18      | 18      |
| Acute Care Nurse Practitioner                       | 109     | 115     | 105           | 109     | 122     |
| Perinatal Nurse Practitioner                        | -       | -       | -             | -       |         |
| TOTAL   | 3,908   | 4,506   | 4,869         | 5,642   | 6,809   |

## LICENSURE: **RENEWALS**

A licensee is considered in good standing if currently licensed (active) or officially inactive. Figure 12 shows the license renewal numbers for FY 2017 through FY 2021 for both RNs and LPNs. Licenses that became inactive each year are also indicated.

A license is automatically placed on inactive status 30 days after expiration. Requests for inactive status are only accepted when the licensee has changed primary state of residence to another compact state.

#### Figure 12: License Renewal Numbers for RNs and LPNs, FY 2017-2021

|  | RN AND LPN LICENSE RENEWALS |         |         |         |         |  |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|  | FY 2017                     | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | FY 2020 | FY 2021 |  |
| REGISTERED NURSES                                    |                             |         |         |         |         |  |
| Licenses Renewed                                     | 14,213                      | 15,260  | 15,175  | 15,142  | 16,945  |  |
| Licenses Renewed with Late Penalty                   | 493                         | 490     | 553     | 358     | 30      |  |
| Licenses that Became Inactive                        | 2,631                       | 2,773   | 3,063   | 2,576   | 392*    |  |
| LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES                            |                             |         |         |         |         |  |
| Licenses Renewed                                     | 2,393                       | 2,441   | 2,344   | 2,293   | 2,425   |  |
| Licenses Renewed with Late Penalty                   | 159                         | 153     | 144     | 99      | 9       |  |
| Licenses that Became Inactive                        | 1,410                       | 1,248   | 1,215   | 875     | 71*     |  |
| *Inactive status was deactivated due to COVID-19 Eme | raency Proclamations        |         |         |         |         |  |

## FY 2021 TEMPORARY LICENSES

#### Figure 13: Emergency Temporary Licenses Issued Due to the Pandemic Proclamations

| EMERGENCY TEMPORARY LICENSES   |         |
|--|---------|
|  | FY 2021 |
|  |         |
| eTMP License Issued Waiting for Test Results   | 105     |
| Applicants Approved to Test - No Test Date Notification  | 62      |
| Number of Applicants Who Failed the NCLEX  | 74      |
| Total Permanent Licenses Issued (1,829 Active; 8 Inactive)   | 1,837   |
|  |         |
| TOTAL TEMPORARY LICENSES ISSUED  | 2,090   |
| Average days from approval to test to permanent license being issued: 33<br>Average days from eTMP to issue a permanent license: 30 days | days    |

## LICENSURE: REACTIVATIONS AND REINSTATEMENTS

Inactive licensees regain active status by reactivation. Licensees who have been encumbered for disciplinary reasons are returned to good standing by reinstatement after board approval. All licenses automatically convert to inactive status 30 days after expiration.

Figure 14: Reactivations and Reinstatements for RNs and LPNs, FY 2017-2021

|                |       | RN AND LPN LICENSE REACTIVATIONS/REINSTATEMENTS |         |         |         |         |  |
|----------------|-------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|                |       | FY 2017   | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | FY 2020 | FY 2021 |  |
| REACTIVATIONS  |       |   |         |         |         |         |  |
| RN             |       | 509   | 500     | 498     | 467     | 434     |  |
| LPN            |       | 175   | 153     | 143     | 96      | 97      |  |
|                | TOTAL | 684   | 653     | 641     | 563     | 531     |  |
| REINSTATEMENTS |       |   |         |         |         |         |  |
| RN             |       | 11  | 9       | 7       | 5       | 5       |  |
| LPN            |       | 5   | 2       | 2       | 1       | 2       |  |
|                | TOTAL | 16  | 11      | 9       | 6       | 7       |  |

## LICENSURE: ENDORSEMENTS

The lowa Code provides that the lowa Board of Nursing may recognize a registered nurse or practical nurse license issued by another state under the condition that the licensee meets all the qualifications required in lowa.

|              |       | RN AND LPN LICENSE ENDORSEMENTS |         |         |         |         |  |
|--------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|              |       | FY 2017                         | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | FY 2020 | FY 2021 |  |
| LICENSE TYPE |       |                                 |         |         |         |         |  |
| RN           |       | 1,628                           | 1,413   | 1,209   | 1,156   | 1,184   |  |
| LPN          |       | 128                             | 135     | 97      | 86      | 86      |  |
|              | TOTAL | 1,756                           | 1,548   | 1,306   | 1,242   | 1,270   |  |

## FISCAL YEAR 2021 RESULTS

In FY 2021, there were a total of 1,270 total endorsements (RN and LPN combined) representing an increase of 28 total endorsements over the previous year. In the last several fiscal years there has generally been a decrease in endorsement applications.

## VETERAN APPLICATION PROCESSING

Chapter 18 of 655 IAC provides that veterans shall be given priority and applications shall be expedited.

| VETERAN APPLICATION PROCESSING |                           |                            |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| APPLICATION TYPE               | NUMBER OF<br>APPLICATIONS | AVERAGE DAYS<br>TO PROCESS |  |  |  |  |
| ARNP                           |                           |                            |  |  |  |  |
| Initial                        | 114                       | 28                         |  |  |  |  |
| Reactivation                   | 8                         | 4                          |  |  |  |  |
| Renewal                        | 276                       | 18                         |  |  |  |  |
| RN                             |                           |                            |  |  |  |  |
| Exam/Re-Exam                   | 37                        | 62                         |  |  |  |  |
| Endorsement                    | 61                        | 68                         |  |  |  |  |
| Renewal                        | 706                       | 1                          |  |  |  |  |
| Reactivation                   | 22                        | 61                         |  |  |  |  |
| LPN                            |                           |                            |  |  |  |  |
| Exam/Re-Exam                   | 13                        | 59                         |  |  |  |  |
| Endorsement                    | 6                         | 62                         |  |  |  |  |
| Renewal                        | 104                       | 1                          |  |  |  |  |
| Reactivation                   | 4                         | 52                         |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL                          | 1,351                     | 38                         |  |  |  |  |

Figure 16: Veteran Application Processing Results, FY 2021

## APPLICATION PROCESS SUMMARY

In FY 2021, a total of 1,351 veteran applications were processed. This included: 398 ARNP licenses, 826 RN licenses, and 127 LPN licenses. Overall, the average length of time spent processing each request was 3 days.

All required materials need to be submitted before any application can be processed and a license is issued.



The lowa Code provides that the lowa Board of Nursing may verify licensure of registered nurses or licensed practical nurses in this state to another state, territory, or foreign country. The lowa Board of Nursing verified 213 licenses for other states, employers, territories or foreign countries during FY 2021.

The lowa Board of Nursing implemented participation in the National Council of State Boards of Nursing NURSYS<sup>®</sup> verification of licensure system in January 2001. NURSYS<sup>®</sup> processes license verification requests sent to the National Council of State Boards of Nursing by nurses. The implementation of the NURSYS<sup>®</sup> verification system has affected the lowa Board of Nursing as follows:

| LICENSE V   | ERIFICATION                        |
|-------------|------------------------------------|
| FISCAL YEAR | VERIFICATIONS<br>COMPLETED BY IBON |
| 2011        | 326                                |
| 2012        | 162                                |
| 2013        | 157                                |
| 2014        | 149                                |
| 2015        | 201                                |
| 2016        | 165                                |
| 2017        | 221                                |
| 2018        | 170                                |
| 2019        | 224                                |
| 2020        | 209                                |
| 2021        | 213                                |

Figure 17: License Verification, FY 2011-2021



**Figure 18**, below, indicates the *total* number of active licenses in the State of Iowa by fiscal year for both RNs and LPNs.

#### Figure 18: Total Number of Licenses (RN and LPN), FY 2017-2021

|                           |         | NUMBER OF LICENSES, RN AND LPN |         |         |         |  |  |
|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|
|                           | FY 2017 | FY 2018                        | FY 2019 | FY 2020 | FY 2021 |  |  |
| REGISTERED NURSES         |         |                                |         |         |         |  |  |
| Active                    | 54,183  | 54,921                         | 55,311  | 56,152  | 59,252  |  |  |
| LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES |         |                                |         |         |         |  |  |
| Active                    | 10,721  | 10,366                         | 9,950   | 9,898   | 10,730  |  |  |
| RN AND LPN COMBINED       |         |                                |         |         |         |  |  |
| Active                    | 64,904  | 65,287                         | 65,261  | 66,050  | 69,982  |  |  |

## FISCAL YEAR 2021 RESULTS

In FY 2021, there were a total of 69,982 active licenses (RN and LPN combined). This reflects an increase of 3,932 active licenses over the previous year and a 7.8 percent increase since FY 2017.

### LICENSURE: DUPLICATES AND LICENSURE COMPACT

Wallet cards were discontinued effective 7/1/2019. Certificates of licensure were discontinued in November 2020. All certificates of licensure are now issued in electronic format. Licensees may refer to IBON Online Services to print license verification information.

### NURSE LICENSURE COMPACT

Legislation enacting the Nurse Licensure Compact became effective on July 1, 2000. The compact provides for a state-based nursing license that is mutually recognized among all party states. On January 19, 2018, the enhanced nurse licensure compact (eNLC) was implemented in lowa.

As of this report, there are 34 states which have adopted the eNLC, now referred to as the Nurse Licensure Compact (NLC) once again. There are several states with pending legislation to adopt the NLC.



**Figure 20** provides the employment statistics of RNs and LPNs licensed in Iowa from FY 2017 through FY 2021.

Figure 20: Employed Statistics of Nurses Licensed in Iowa (RNs and LPNs), FY 2017-2021

|                             | EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS OF NURSES LICENSED IN IOWA |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                             | FY 2017  | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | FY 2020 | FY 2021 |
| REGISTERED NURSES           |  |         |         |         |         |
| Located in State            | 46,749   | 47,182  | 47,812  | 48,600  | 50,629  |
| Employed in Nursing         | 41,033   | 41,797  | 42,684  | 43,388  | 42,903  |
| Full-Time                   | 31,838   | 32,737  | 33,649  | 34,200  | 33,928  |
| Part-Time                   | 9,195  | 9,060   | 9,035   | 9,188   | 8,975   |
| Employed Outside of Nursing | 1,887  | 1,716   | 1,523   | 1,526   | 1,812   |
| Unemployed                  | 1,541  | 1,456   | 1,487   | 999     | 1,374   |
| Student                     | *  | *       | *       | *       | *       |
| Retired                     | 1,751  | 1,791   | 1,853   | 2041**  | 2,639   |
| Volunteer                   | 281  | 265     | 281     | 205     | 277     |
| LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES   |  |         |         |         |         |
| Located in State            | 10,180   | 9,804   | 9,380   | 9,338   | 10,080  |
| Employed in Nursing         | 8,066  | 7,917   | 7,760   | 7,780   | 7,628   |
| Full-Time                   | 6,058  | 5,979   | 5,879   | 5,824   | 5,770   |
| Part-Time                   | 2,008  | 1,938   | 1,881   | 1,956   | 1,889   |
| Employed Outside of Nursing | 999  | 913     | 771     | 468     | 574     |
| Unemployed                  | 604  | 530     | 480     | 545     | 422     |
| Student                     | *  | *       | *       | *       | *       |
| Retired                     | 220  | 221     | 236     | 258 **  | 1,773   |
| Volunteer                   | 38   | 39      | 34      | 27      | 31      |

\*Students are included within 'unemployed' category.

\*\*The number of retired nurses is a statistic pulled on 11/4/2020. Data from 6/30/2020 was not available.

\*\*\*Effective February 2020, no employment information is asked in the initial license application.

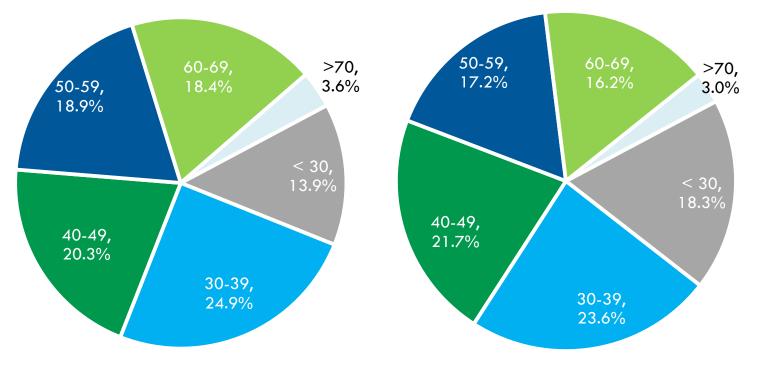
\*\*\*\* There are an additional 8,623 registered nurse licensees who reside out of the state/country. There are an additional 650 licensed practical nurses who reside out of the state/country. Details about their employment information is not available. Tables may not reconcile due to information that may be missing from the paper application submissions.



**Figures 21** and **22** breakdown active in-state RNs and LPNs, respectively, by age range during FY 2021.

Figure 21: Age Range of Active In-State RNs, FY 2021

Figure 22: Age Range of Active In-State LPNs, FY 2021



### AGE RANGE OF ACTIVE NURSES

In 2021, over two-fifths (40.9%) of registered nurses were 50 years old or older. This represents approximately 24,253 active in-state RNs.

In addition, nearly two-fifths (36.4%) of licensed practical nurses were 50 years old or older. This represents approximately 3,671 active instate LPNs.

# STATISTICAL OVERVIEW

**Figure 23** breaks down the number of active nurses who reside in Iowa as well as by education level among registered nurses in Iowa for FY 2021.

Figure 23: Active Nurse Demographics, FY 2021

|                            | ACTIVE NURSE DEMOGRAPHICS |            |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|--|
|                            | IOWA<br>RESIDENCE         | % OF TOTAL |  |
| ACTIVE NURSES              |                           |            |  |
| RN                         | 50,629                    | 83.4%      |  |
| LPN                        | 10,080                    | 16.6%      |  |
| TOTAL                      | 60,709                    | -          |  |
| BASIC RN EDUCATION         |                           |            |  |
| DIPLOMA                    | 4,999                     | 9.9%       |  |
| ADN                        | 28,330                    | 56.0%      |  |
| BSN                        | 16,145                    | 31.9%      |  |
| OTHER                      | 1,112                     | 2.2%       |  |
| TOTAL                      | 50,586                    | -          |  |
| HIGHEST DEGREE HELD BY RNs |                           |            |  |
| DIPLOMA                    | 1,277                     | 2.6%       |  |
| ADN                        | 20,647                    | 42.2%      |  |
| BSN                        | 18,598                    | 38.0%      |  |
| OTHER BACCALAUREATE        | 1,555                     | 3.2%       |  |
| MASTER'S IN NURSING        | 5,188                     | 10.6%      |  |
| OTHER MASTER'S             | 698                       | 1.4%       |  |
| DOCTORATE IN NURSING       | 723                       | 1.5%       |  |
| OTHER DOCTORATE            | 245                       | 0.5%       |  |
| TOTAL                      | 48,931                    | -          |  |

### GENDER BREAKDOWN OF NURSES

| ACTIVE LICENSEES BY GENDER* | RN     | LPN    | TOTAL  | % OF TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| MALES                       | 3,090  | 538    | 3,628  | 6.0%       |
| FEMALES                     | 47,538 | 9,543  | 57,081 | 94.0%      |
| TOTAL                       | 50,628 | 10,081 | 60,709 |            |

\*Totals may include deceased licensees for whom the board has not been notified.

### **ENFORCEMENT**

Investigators and staff logged 453 miles (down from over 17,000 miles in FY 2020) on agency-owned vehicles while traveling the State in the course of conducting investigations and nursing board business. Nearly all meetings were conducted virtually during the pandemic.

At the end of FY 2021, there were a total of 80 licensees being actively monitored by the enforcement division.

Sanctions and other discipline related board actions are reported to the National Council of State Boards of Nursing (NCSBN). NCSBN then disseminates the information to the National Practitioner Data Bank and Healthcare Integrity and Protection Data Bank as required by law.

Reports were prepared after each board meeting listing the names and case numbers of the orders that were taken by the Board. That information was submitted to the licensing authorities of the other states through the Disciplinary Report of the National Council of State Boards of Nursing.



A total of 611 complaints were opened in FY 2021. During FY 2021, 338 cases were closed due to No Probable Cause.

Figure 25: Disciplinary Statistics, FY 2021

| COMPLAINTS FILED | 611 |
|------------------|-----|
|                  |     |

| BOARD DISCIPLINARY ACTION     |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| PROBATION                     | 52      |
| SUSPENSION                    | 7       |
| VOLUNTARY SURRENDER           | 32      |
| CONTINUING EDUCATION ONLY     | 58      |
| FINE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION | 4       |
| FINE ONLY                     | 4       |
| CITATION AND WARNING          | 9       |
| LETTER OF ADMONISHMENT        | 26      |
| REVOCATION                    | 8       |
| DISMISSAL                     | 4       |
| TOTAL                         | 204     |
| TOTAL FINES ORDERED           | \$3,100 |
| CASES CLOSED WITHOUT ACTION   | 338     |

| CRIMINAL CONVICTION/OUT OF STATE DISCIPLINARY APPLICANTS |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| APPROVED   | 5 |  |
| DENIED   | 0 |  |

| LICENSE REINSTATEMENT REQUESTS |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| APPROVED                       | 7 |
| DENIED                         | 4 |



During FY 2021, 204 disciplinary actions were ordered by the Board. **Figure 26** breaks down, by percentage, what type of action was taken.

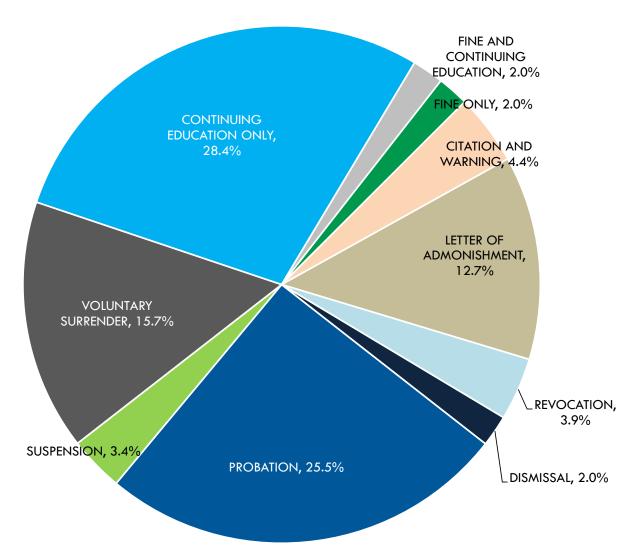
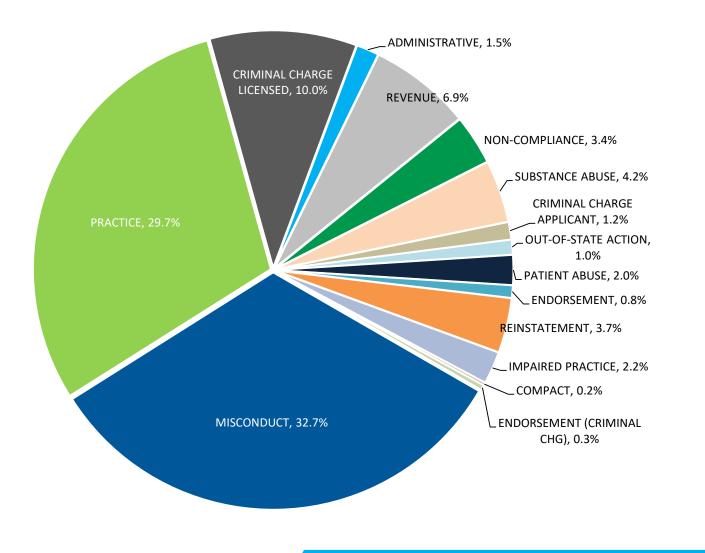


Figure 26: Type of Board Disciplinary Action Taken, FY 2021



Figure 27: Type of Enforcement Cases Opened, FY 2021

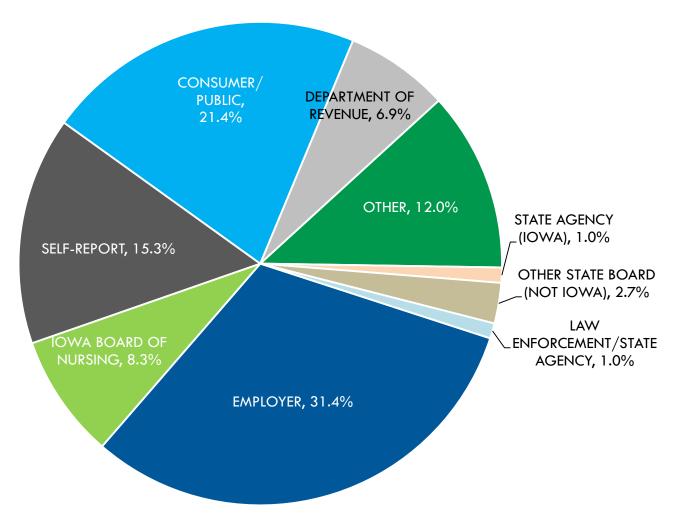


### CASE TYPE SUMMARY

Of the 590 cases opened in FY 2021, 32.7 percent of cases were misconduct, followed by practice (29.7%), criminal charge licensed (10.0%), revenue (6.9%), substance abuse (4.2%), reinstatements (3.7%), and non-compliance (3.4%).

# ENFORCEMENT: CASE STATISTICS

#### Figure 28: Type of Complainant by Cases Opened, FY 2021



The lowa Board of Nursing opens cases regarding audit failures, working without proper license status, reinstatement of license, and anonymous complaints.

### CASE COMPLAINANT SUMMARY

Of the 590 cases opened in FY 2021, 8.3 percent of cases were opened with the Iowa Board of Nursing as the complainant, representing 49 cases. Additionally, 31.4 percent of cases were opened by an employer, representing 185 cases. The next largest complainant category was the consumer/public at 21.4 percent of the total complaints in FY 2021 representing 126 cases.



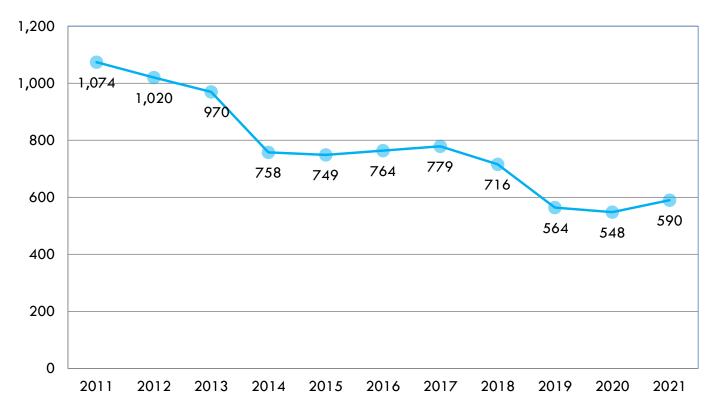


Figure 29: Enforcement Cases Opened by Fiscal Year, 2011-2021

#### ENFORCEMENT CASE TRENDS

From 2011 through 2020, enforcement cases have declined. The largest percentage decrease during this time period was between 2013 and 2014 (-21.9%). However, there was a 21.2 percent decrease of enforcement cases between FY 2018 and 2019, and the lowest number of cases was in FY 2020. Between 2020 and 2021, an increase of 7.6 percent was seen.

This decline of cases over time is due in part to addressing more matters administratively based on Board approved criteria. Although cases opened in recent years have declined, the amount of cases involving mental health and substance use disorders, and being of a more complex nature, has increased. The increase in 2021 involves more consumer/patient complaints.

### Administration

#### Presentations

During FY 2021, staff provided all presentations virtually. Staff continues to educate stakeholders regarding nursing licensure, workforce, discipline, continuing education, and the Iowa Nurse Assistance Program.

## Staff Representation on Committees and in Organizations

- lowa Action Coalition Steering Committee
- lowa Association of Colleges of Nursing
- Iowa Association for Nursing Continuing Education
- Iowa Community College Nurse Educator Directors' Association
- lowa Nurses' Association
- Iowa Online Nurse Residency Program Advisory Committee
- Iowa Organization of Nurse Leaders
- The National Forum of State Nursing Workforce Centers
- Nurse Licensure Compact Commission

#### Website

The Board's website contains the most up to date news for licensees and the public. The home page of the website serves as the primary access site for online services, licensure, practice, continuing education, nursing education programs, enforcement, about the board, lowa Nurse Assistance Program, lowa law and administrative rules, and nursing workforce.

The IBON Online Services link continues to serve as the primary access site for online applications, verifications, ordering rosters, and updating contact and workforce information.

The Board of Nursing (IBON) staff have updated the COVID-19 resource page throughout the pandemic. The page contains every memo, announcement, or statement posted by the IBON since the pandemic started.

Social media in use by the IBON includes Facebook, Twitter and YouTube. A podcast series is planned for release in the next fiscal year.

#### News You Can Use

The e-newsletter, News You Can Use, is the official means of communication from the IBON to the public and licensees, delivered via the GovDelivery email platform through Granicus. The publication is sent at least monthly to all licensed nurses in Iowa and to those individuals who have subscribed to receive the news in this format; approximately 75,000 emails each issue. Archives of the e-newsletter can be found on the Board's website.

### Administration

#### **COVID-19** Pandemic Response

Throughout the response to the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, first declared as a public health disaster emergency on March 17, 2020, lowa Board of Nursing (IBON) staff have used the website and GovDelivery email platform to notify licensees and the public about the declared license relief measures, education changes, use of out of state and inactive nurses as resources, and continuing education changes.

The State's development of a website located at https:// coronavirus.iowa/gov contains every proclamation declared and to which the IBON's COVID-19 page directed the public. Additionally, the IBON utilized the lowa Department of Public Health (IDPH) resources; again, to assure a common point of reference for the public.

The public health emergency proclamation allowed the following:

- A nurse who holds an active nursing license in another state may provide emergency medical services in response to proclaimed state of emergency. See Iowa Admin. Code r. 655—3.2(2)(c). Accordingly, nurses who are licensed in another jurisdiction that is not a member of the Nurse Licensure Compact, and whose licenses are in good standing, may immediately begin providing nursing care to aid the COVID-19 pandemic without first seeking an Iowa license through endorsement. The authority to provide nursing services on a non-Compact state license ends immediately upon the termination of the public health disaster emergency.
- Nurses whose licenses expired or lapsed within the last five years could provide nursing services to COVID-19 patients without first reactivating their license. (This provision expired 7/23/21).
- Continuing education was suspended to renew licenses during the pandemic. (This provision expired 7/23/21).
- Emergency licenses were authorized for individuals who had completed their education, but had not yet sat for their licensure exam. (This provision expired 7/23/21).
- Criminal background checks and fingerprinting were suspended. (This provision expired 7/23/21).
- NCLEX examination completion was extended beyond the usual 91 days, due to testing center limits. (This provision ended 5/27/21).

Licensing fees have been approved to support regulatory activities of the lowa Board of Nursing.

ADMINISTRATION:

FEES

Fees are collected based upon the cost of sustaining the Board's mission to protect the public health, safety, and welfare. The renewal fee covers a three-year period. **The last increase in licensing fees was FY 2004**.

| Application for Examination   | \$143.00      |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Application for Licenses by   | \$169.00      |
| Endorsement                   |               |
| Applicaton for Advanced       | \$81.00       |
| Registered Nurse Practitioner | <i>veriee</i> |
| Renewal of RN/LPN License     | \$99.00       |
| Renewal of ARNP License       | \$81.00       |
| Late Renewal of RN/LPN        | \$149.00      |
| License                       | φ147.00       |
| Reactivation of RN/LPN        | \$225.00      |
| License                       | Ψ225.00       |
| Certified Verification of     | \$25.00       |
| License                       | ψ25.00        |
| Non-Certified Employer        | \$3.00        |
| Verification of License       | ψ0.00         |
| Returned Check                | \$15.00       |

Figure 30: Licensing Fees of the Iowa Board of Nursing, FY 2021

Effective January 1, 2021, according to HF 2627, individuals whose household adjusted gross income does not exceed 200% of poverty level began requesting a waiver of applications fees. A total of 95 licensees applied and received a fee waiver as follows: ARNP Initial Applicants—1; LPN Endorsement Applicants—1; LPN Examination Applicants—24; RN Endorsement Applicants—4; and RN Examination Applicants—62. A total of \$15,573.00 in fees were waived through 6/30/2021. Fees that are waived include license application and criminal background check fees. Fee waiver does not include the exam fees paid directly to the testing center. Fee waiver applies only to the first time applicants in the state. Fees cannot be waived for license renewal or reactivations.

### ADMINISTRATION: FINANCIAL REPORT

Figure 31: Financial Report - Receipts Table I, FY 2020-2021

|  | RECEIPTS    |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|
|  | FY 2020     | FY 2021     |
| TABLE I                                |             |             |
| RECEIPTS                               |             |             |
| 0285 Reimbursement from Other Agencies | 11,192      | 14,569      |
| 0304 Other Agency Billings             | 0           | 6,687       |
| 0515 Copy Fees                         | 0           | 0           |
| 0538 Examination Fees                  | 314,619     | 309,318     |
| 0566 Nursing Licenses                  | 3,227,907   | 3,353,249   |
| 0629 Hearing Fees                      | 675         | 1,050       |
| 0643 Refunds                           | 0           | 0           |
| 0642 Miscellaneous (DCI Fees)          | 269,491     | 262,356     |
| 0649 Late Penalties (Retained)         | 22,940      | 0           |
| 0650 Return Check Service Fee          | 0           | 15          |
| SUBTOTAL                               | \$3,846,824 | \$3,947,244 |
| 0649 Fines (to General Fund)           | 7,440       | 1,800       |
| TOTAL                                  | \$3,854,264 | \$3,949,044 |

### ADMINISTRATION: FINANCIAL REPORT

Figure 32: Financial Report - Disbursements Table II, FY 2020-2021

|                                      | DISBURSEMENTS       |                      |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                                      | FY 2020             | FY 2021              |
| TABLE II<br>DISBURSEMENTS            |                     |                      |
| 101 Personal Services                | 2 200 724           | 2 412 0 45           |
| 202 Personal Travel In-State         | 2,290,724<br>14,194 | 2,413,045<br>1,564   |
|                                      | 4,828               | •                    |
| 203 State Vehicle Operation          |                     | 2,667                |
| 204 State Vehicle Depreciation       | 1,704               | 0                    |
| 205 Out-of-State Travel              | 10,942              | 0                    |
| 301 Office Supplies                  | 18,681              | 17,332               |
| 309 Printing and Binding             | 8,155               | 7,581                |
| 313 Postage                          | 19,866              | 16,990               |
| 401 Communications                   | 25,308              | 26,765               |
| 402 Rentals                          | 99,989              | 93,976               |
| 405 Professional Services            | 4,650               | 5,394                |
| 406 Outside Services                 | 17,306              | 9,138                |
| 407 Intra-State Transfers            | 6,601               | 12,645               |
| 408 Advertising                      | 811                 | 2,177                |
| 409 Outside Repairs                  | 3,823               | 0                    |
| 414 Reimbursements to Other Agencies | 9,216               | 14,569               |
| 416 ITD Reimbursement                | 50,844              | 57,105               |
| 418 IT Outside Services              | 24,121              | 12,092               |
| 432 Gov Transfer Attorney General    | 90,777              | 90,419               |
| 433 Gov Transfer Auditor of State    | 1,872               | 1,198                |
| 434 Gov Transfer Other Agencies      | 164,689             | 234,639              |
| 503 Equipment Non-Inventory          | 7,900               | 1,275                |
| 510 IT Equipment and Software        | 64,721              | 53,087               |
| 602 Other (Credit Card Processing)   | 41,254              | 43,519               |
| 705 Refunds                          | 313                 | 376                  |
| TOTAL                                | \$2,983,289         | \$3,11 <b>7</b> ,553 |

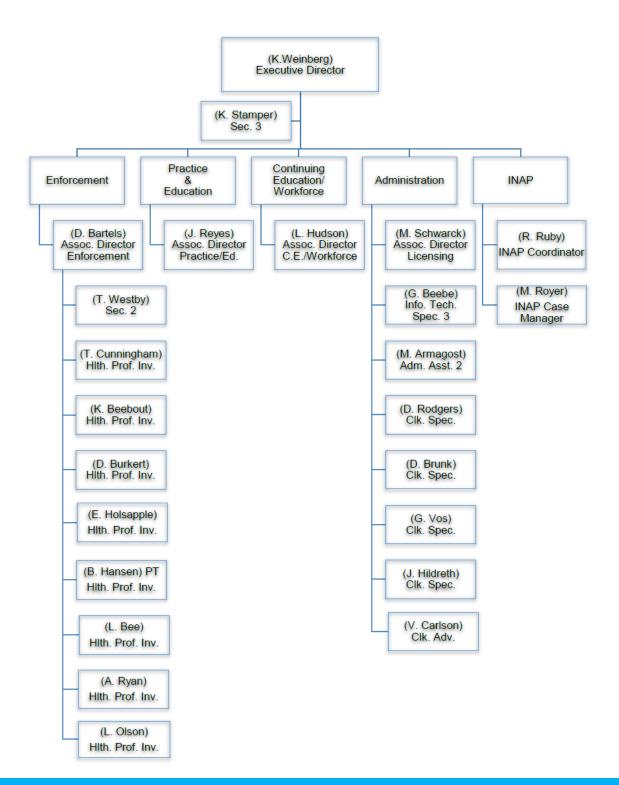
Totals may vary due to rounding.

#### Appropriation

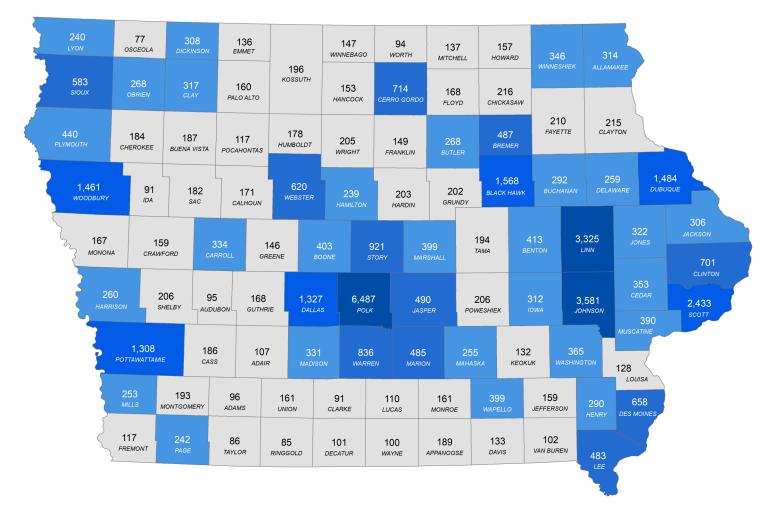
The Board's expense budget for FY 2021 was based on its revenue; no funds were appropriated to the Board by the Legislature. The Board of Nursing FY 2021 budget, both on the revenue and expenditure side, was \$3,637,000. On the revenue side, the Board was \$297,474.84 over the projected budget. On the expenditure side, the Board spent \$3,117,535; which was \$519,465 less than the budgeted authority.

### ADMINISTRATION: ORGANIZATIONAL CHART

Figure 33: Iowa Board of Nursing Staff, FY 2021

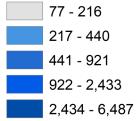


### A P P E NDIX A ACTIVE RN LICENSES BY COUNTY

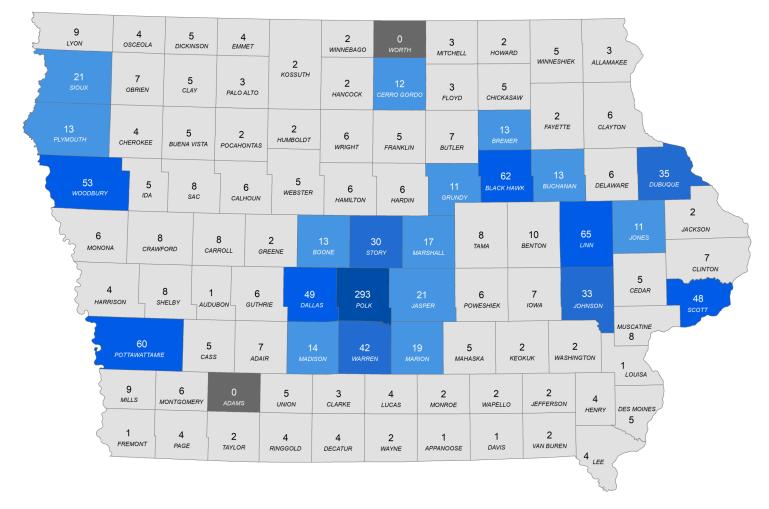


This map reflects the number of active RN licenses in lowa by county of residence.

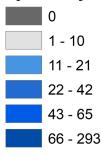
#### Active RN Licenses by County of Residence



### APPENDIX A ACTIVE RN LICENSES HIGHEST-LEVEL EDUCATION: DIPLOMA



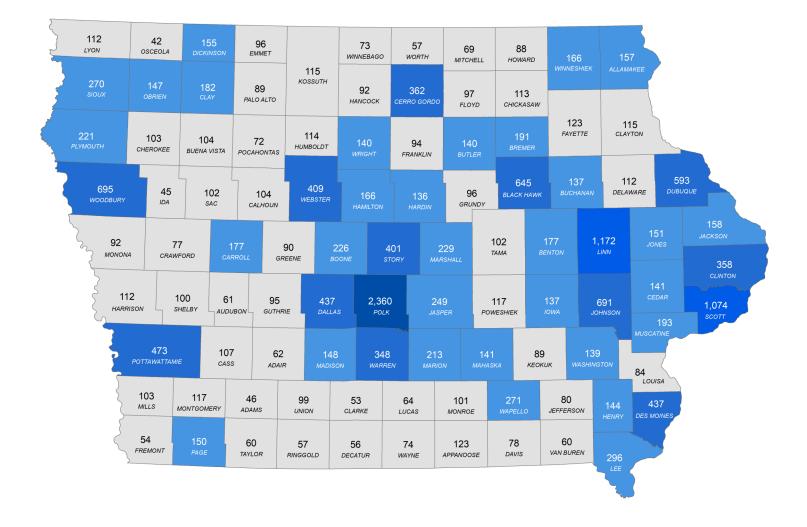
# Diploma as Highest Level of Education for Active RNs by County of Residence



This map reflects the number of active RN licenses in lowa that have an education level of a diploma. The data is illustrated by county of residence.

### APPENDIX A

ACTIVE RN LICENSES HIGHEST-LEVEL EDUCATION: ASSOCIATE DEGREE



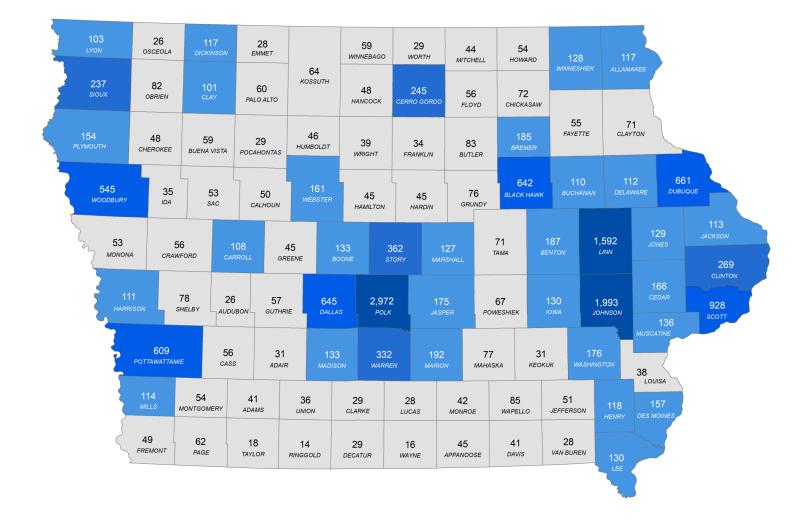
# Associate Degree as Highest Level of Education for Active RNs by County of Residence

| 42 - 123      |
|---------------|
| 124 - 296     |
| 297 - 695     |
| 696 - 1,172   |
| 1,173 - 2,360 |

This map reflects the number of active RN licenses in lowa that have an education level of an associate degree. The data is illustrated by county of residence.

### APPENDIX

ACTIVE RN LICENSES HIGHEST-LEVEL EDUCATION: BACCALAUREATE



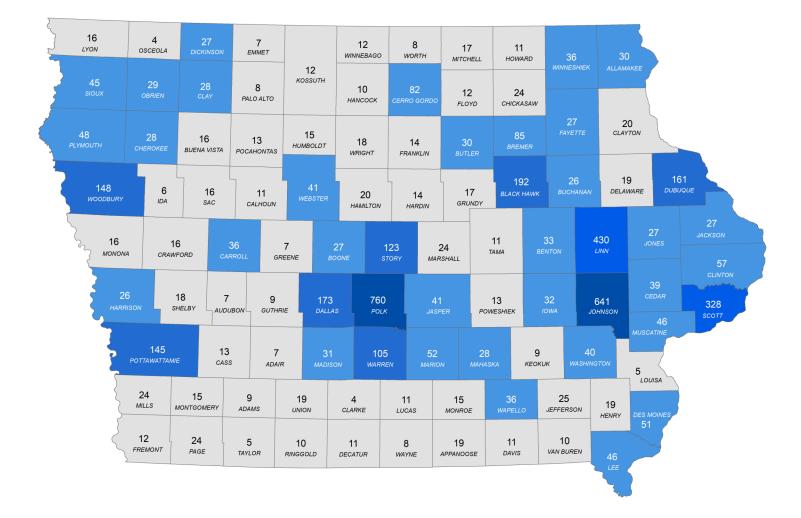
## Baccalaureate Degree as Highest Level of Educationfor Active RNs by County of Residence

| 14 - 85     |
|-------------|
| 86 - 192    |
| 193 - 362   |
| 363 - 928   |
| 929 - 2,972 |

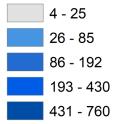
This map reflects the number of active RN licenses in lowa that have an education level of a Baccalaureate degree. The data is illustrated by county of residence.

### APPENDIXA

ACTIVE RN LICENSES HIGHEST-LEVEL EDUCATION: MASTER'S

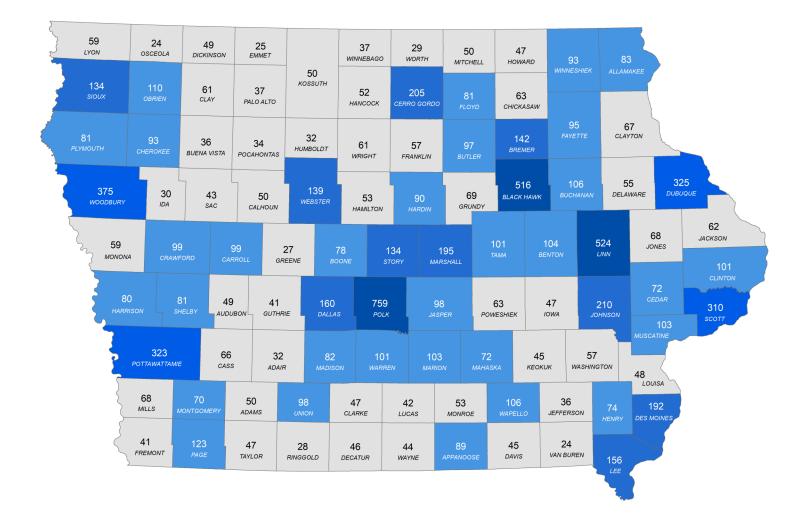


# Master's Degree as Highest Level of Education for Active RNs by County of Residence

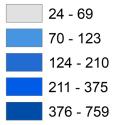


This map reflects the number of active RN licenses in lowa that have an education level of a Master's degree. The data is illustrated by county of residence.

### A P P E N D I X B ACTIVE LPN LICENSES BY COUNTY

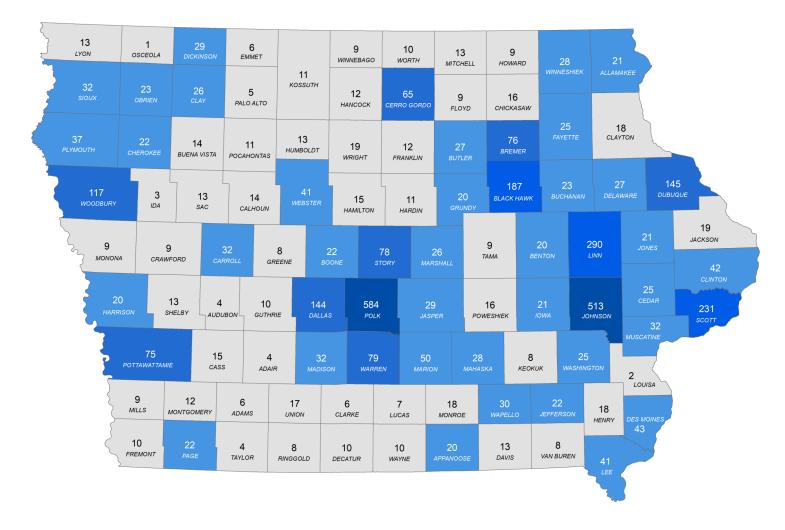


# Active LPN Licenses by County of Residence

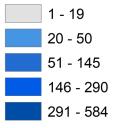


This map reflects the number of active LPN licenses in Iowa by county of residence.

### A P P E NDIX C ACTIVE ARNP LICENSES BY COUNTY



# Active ARNP Licenses by County of Residence



This map reflects the number of active ARNP licenses in lowa by county of residence.



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