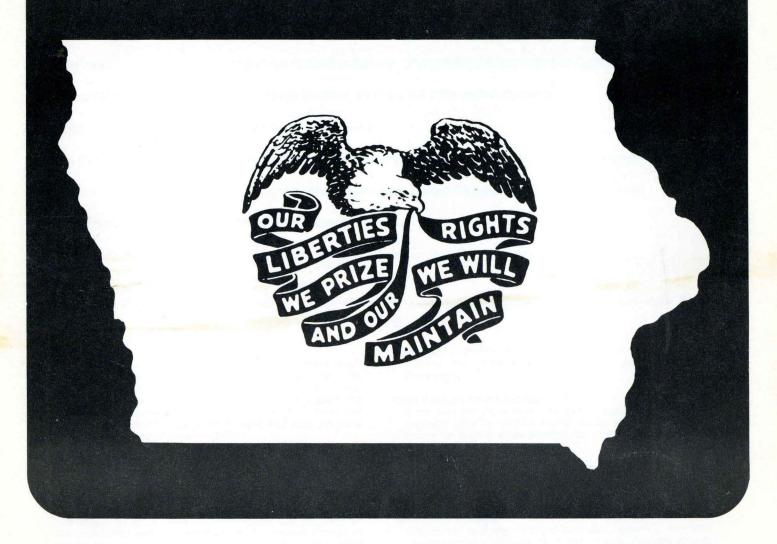
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# lowa Economic Indicators



Robert D. Ray, Governor

PREPARED BY THE GOVERNOR'S ECONOMIC ADVISORY COUNCIL

**Data Through First Quarter 1980** 

Number 18

# **SOURCES**OF STATISTICAL SERIES

Agriculture: Statistical Reporting Service, United States Department of Agriculture

**Construction:** F.W. Dodge Division, McGraw Hill Information Systems

**Energy:** lowa Energy Policy Council

Labor Force: Research and Statistics Division, Iowa Employment Security Commission

Personal Income: Bureau of Economic Analysis, United States Department of Commerce

**Public Finance:** Office of the Comptroller, State of Iowa

Taxable Retail Sales: Research and Statistics Division, Iowa Department of Revenue

Wholesale and

Consumer Price Index: Bureau of Labor Statistics, United States Department of Labor, Iowa State

University Extension Service

#### Personal Income

Personal Income consists of private and government wage and salary payments in cash and in kind, other labor income, farm and non-farm proprietors' income, interest, net rents, dividends and transfer payments. From this total is deducted personal contributions for Social Security. It is measured before the deduction of personal income and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars.

#### **Taxable Retail Sales**

Taxable retail sales are all sales subject to the retail sales tax as established under Chapter 422.42 Code of Iowa, 1975.

#### **Consumer Price Index**

The Consumer Price Index is a monthly (for U.S. quarterly for Cedar Rapids) statistical measure of the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers. It is based on the prices of approximately 400 items. Cedar Rapids is the only reporting point in the state.

#### **Producer Price Index**

The Producer Price Index measures average changes in prices

received in primary markets by producers in all stages of processing. This index was formerly known as the Wholesale Price Index.

#### Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings

Cash receipts from farm marketings represent agricultural products sold by farmers multiplied by prices received per unit of production at the local market.

#### **Prices Paid by Farmers**

Prices paid by farmers is an index of expenditures made by farmers for commodities, service, interest, taxes, and wages. This service is used to compile the parity index.

#### Residential Building

Residential building includes both housekeeping and non-housekeeping units such as hotels, motels, dormitories, and other shelter.

#### Non-Residential Building

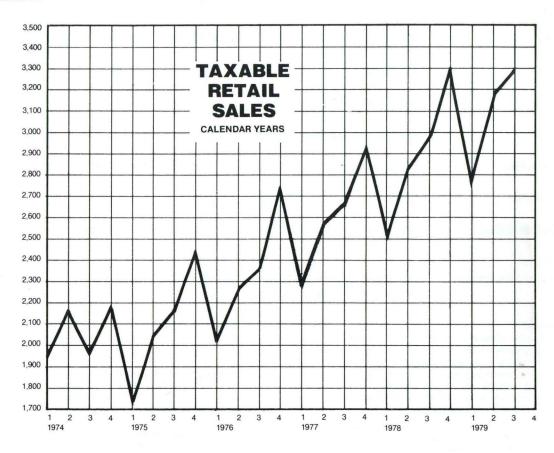
Non-residential building includes commercial, manufacturing, educational and science buildings, hospitals, public buildings, religious, and amusement buildings.

STATE LIBRARY OF IOWA Historical Building DES MOINES, IOWA 50319

#### **Taxable Retail Sales**

Taxable retail sales for the third quarter were 10.3 percent greater than the third quarter of 1978. The quarter-to-quarter change of 4.1 percent was lower than last year's 6.3 percent growth rate for the third quarter.

#### MILLIONS \$



|      |   | Taxable       | Retail Sales     |      |   | Taxable I     | Retail Sales     |
|------|---|---------------|------------------|------|---|---------------|------------------|
|      |   | QUARTER       | ANNUAL TOTAL     |      |   | QUARTER       | ANNUAL TOTAL     |
| 1974 | 1 | 1,929,828,525 | \$8,253,179,085  | 1977 | 1 | 2,251,807,235 | \$10,370,760,602 |
|      | 2 | 2,171,996,710 |                  |      | 2 | 2,533,554,888 |                  |
|      | 3 | 1,974,041,107 |                  |      | 3 | 2,658,198,755 |                  |
|      | 4 | 2,177,312,743 |                  |      | 4 | 2,927,199,724 |                  |
| 1975 | 1 | 1,717,620,910 | \$8,321,249,001  | 1978 | 1 | 2,474,311,810 | \$11,643,664,891 |
|      | 2 | 2,039,933,115 |                  |      | 2 | 2,815,393,740 |                  |
|      | 3 | 2,155,944,712 |                  |      | 3 | 2,993,810,113 |                  |
|      | 4 | 2,407,750,264 |                  |      | 4 | 3,360,149,228 |                  |
| 1976 | 1 | 2,004,444,659 | \$ 9,422,573,981 | 1979 | 1 | 2,767,980,149 |                  |
|      | 2 | 2,298,000,000 |                  |      | 2 | 3,171,604,979 |                  |
|      | 3 | 2,395,968,272 |                  |      | 3 | 3,302,461,468 |                  |
|      | 4 | 2,724,161,050 |                  |      | 4 |               |                  |

Percentage Change from

Last Qtr. Last Year

4.1 10.3

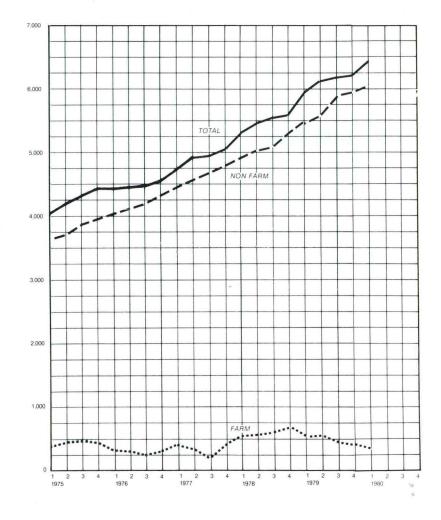
#### **Personal Income**

36

Personal income data for 1979 was recently revised downward. The major changes were in farm income which fell drastically in the second half of the year. Estimated total

personal income for the first quarter was up only 6.6 percent from a year ago due mainly to a 35.4 percent decline in farm income.

# PERSONAL INCOME

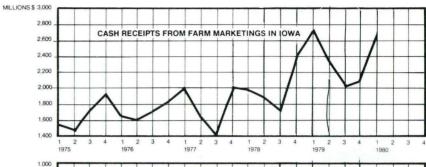


| MILLIO | N \$ | QUARTERLY<br>TOTAL | NON-FARM<br>INCOME | FARM PROPRIETORS AND LABORERS INCOME | ANNUAL<br>TOTAL |
|--------|------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1975   | 1    | \$4,027.8          | \$3,624.3          | \$403.5                              | \$16,898        |
|        | 2    | 4,187.3            | 3,718.5            | 468.8                                |                 |
|        | 3    | 4,316.0            | 3,821.2            | 494.8                                |                 |
|        | 4    | 4,367.5            | 3,934.0            | 433.5                                |                 |
| 1976   | 1    | 4,290.5            | 4,027.7            | 262.8                                | 17,736          |
|        | 2    | 4,388.3            | 4,128.5            | 259.8                                |                 |
|        | 3    | 4,454.3            | 4,205.0            | 249.3                                |                 |
|        | 4    | 4,603.3            | 4,349.3            | 254.0                                |                 |
| 1977   | 1    | 4,780.3            | 4,462.6            | 317.7                                | 19,813          |
|        | 2    | 4,888.0            | 4,598.0            | 290.0                                | 10,010          |
|        | 3    | 4,974.3            | 4,725.3            | 249.0                                |                 |
|        | 4    | 5,169.8            | 4,827.0            | 342.8                                |                 |

| MILLIC | ON \$       | QUARTERLY<br>TOTAL | NON-FARM<br>INCOME | FARM PROPRIETORS AND LABORERS INCOME | ANNUAL<br>TOTAL |
|--------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1978   | 1           | \$5,445.5          | \$4,938.5          | \$507.0                              | \$22,748        |
|        | 2           | 5,570.8            | 5,066.8            | 504.0                                |                 |
|        | 3           | 5,750.5            | 5,231.2            | 519.3                                |                 |
|        | 4           | 5,981.8            | 5,407.8            | 574.0                                |                 |
| 1979   | 1           | 6,033.8            | 5,491.8            | 542.0                                | 24,925          |
|        | 2           | 6,199.8            | 5,653.5            | 546.5                                |                 |
|        | 3           | 6,301.5            | 5,828.0            | 473.5                                |                 |
|        | 4           | 6.389.5            | 5,965.0            | 424.5                                |                 |
| 1980   | 1<br>2<br>3 | 6,434.3            | 6,084.3            | 350.0                                |                 |
|        | 4           | = =                |                    |                                      |                 |

#### Agriculture

The index of prices received by lowa farmers was down 9.3 percent from last year while the index of prices paid was up by 13.9 percent. Cash receipts were up by only 2.4 percent over last year due to lower cattle, hogs, and soybean prices.



### **AGRICULTURE**



|      |     | Average Pric | es Paid U.S. | Average<br>Rec'd | Prices<br>. Iowa | Average<br>Rec'o | Prices<br>I U.S. | Farm Mark | ceipts from<br>cetings - lowa<br>DUSANDS |
|------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|--|
|      |     | Quarter      | Annual       | Quarter          | Annual           | Quarter          | Annual           | Quarter   | Annual Total                             |
| 1975 | 1   | 615          | 632          | 463              | 524              | 428              | 459              | 1,544,727 | 6,614,245                                |
|      | 2   | 624          |              | 517              | -                | 449              |                  | 1,459,220 |  |
|      | 3   | 640°         |              | 582              |                  | 481              |                  | 1,690,187 | ₹  |
|      | 4   | 645          |              | 533              | 100              | 478              |                  | 1,920,111 |  |
| 1976 | 1   | 661          | 660          | 505              | 502              | 472              | 467              | 1,671,297 | 7,009,696                                |
|      | 2   | 658          |              | 534              | X X              | 479              |                  | 1,635,222 |  |
|      | 3   | 663          |              | 512              |                  | 475              |                  | 1,795,743 |  |
|      | 4   | 659          |              | 456              |                  | 442              |                  | 1,907,434 |  |
| 1977 | 1   | 679          | 687          | 490              | 494              | 466              | 457              | 1,957,065 | 6,941,492                                |
|      | 2   | 693          |              | 522              |                  | 476              |                  | 1,603,631 |  |
|      | 3   | 687          |              | 486              |                  | 440              |                  | 1,399,357 |  |
|      | 4   | 687          |              | 476              |                  | 447              |                  | 1,981,439 |  |
| 1978 | 1   | 718          | 744          | 539              | 580              | 482              | 524              | 2,035,684 | 8,208,841                                |
|      | 2   | 742          |              | 590              |                  | 535              |                  | 1,876,917 |  |
|      | 3   | 751          |              | 581              |                  | 533              |                  | 1,786,917 |  |
|      | 4   | 765          |              | 608              | .041             | 544              |                  | 2,509,323 |  |
| 1979 | 1   | 810          | 845          | 679              | 650              | 599              | 601              | 2,575,684 | 9,548,974                                |
|      | 2   | 841          |              | 676              |                  | 611              |                  | 2,354,031 |  |
|      | 3   | 856          |              | 627              |                  | 600              |                  | 2,237,298 |  |
|      | 4   | 874          |              | 617              |                  | 594              |                  | 2,381,961 |  |
| 1980 | 1 . | 922.7        |              | 616              |                  | 589              |                  | 2,638,774 |  |
|      | 2   |              |              |                  |                  |                  |                  |           |  |
|      | 3   |              |              |                  |                  |                  |                  |           |  |
|      | 4   |              |              |                  |                  |                  |                  |           |  |

 Percentage
 Last Qtr.
 5.6
 - 0.2
 - 0.8
 10.8

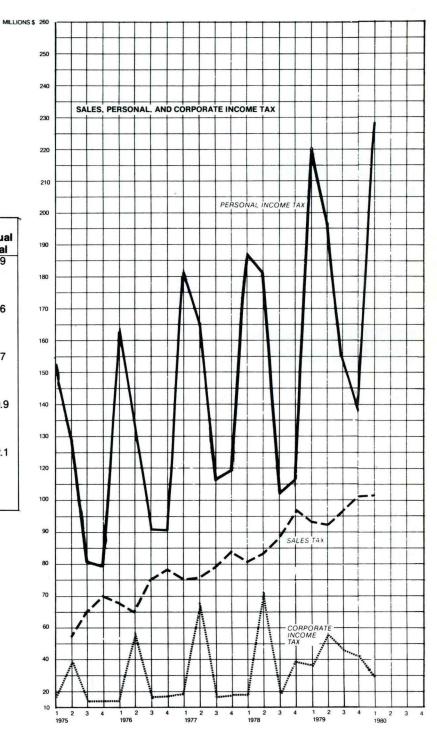
 Change From
 Last Year
 13.9
 - 9.3
 - 1.7
 2.4

#### **Public Finance**

Sales tax receipts were up by 11.0 percent from last year but personal income tax receipts grew by only 1.4 percent due to indexing and slower growth in income. Corporate receipts were up by only 0.7 percent due to falling profits.

# PUBLIC FINANCE

| Quart |   | Sales<br>Tax | Annual<br>Total | Personal<br>Income<br>Tax | Annual<br>Total | Corporate<br>Income<br>Tax | Annual<br>Total |
|-------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1975  | 1 | 59.3         | 254.0           | 142.8                     | 427.8           | 11.4                       | 67.9            |
| 13/3  | 2 | 58.7         | 204.0           | 122.7                     | 427.0           | 36.9                       | 07.0            |
|       | 3 | 65.9         |                 | 82.1                      |                 | 9.4                        |                 |
|       | 4 | 70.1         |                 | 80.2                      |                 | 10.2                       |                 |
| 1976  | 1 | 69.0         | 286.0           | 156.4                     | 470.0           | 13.6                       | 84.6            |
| 10.0  | 2 | 64.7         | 200.0           | 131.3                     | 17 0.0          | 49.5                       | 00              |
|       | 3 | 75.0         |                 | 91.3                      |                 | 10.5                       |                 |
|       | 4 | 77.0         |                 | 91.0                      |                 | 11.0                       |                 |
| 1977  | 1 | 75.5         | 313.6           | 172.5                     | 540.8           | 16.7                       | 97.7            |
|       | 2 | 75.1         | 100             | 153.1                     |                 | 58.0                       |                 |
|       | 3 | 79.3         |                 | 105.9                     |                 | 11.0                       |                 |
|       | 4 | 83.7         |                 | 109.3                     |                 | 12.0                       |                 |
| 1978  | 1 | 81.5         | 348.5           | 176.6                     | 598.4           | 17.2                       | 130.9           |
|       | 2 | 83.2         |                 | 171.8                     |                 | 65.1                       |                 |
|       | 3 | 88.3         |                 | 123.1                     |                 | 14.9                       |                 |
|       | 4 | 95.5         |                 | 126.9                     |                 | 33.7*                      |                 |
| 1979  | 1 | 92.7         | 385.0           | 224.3                     | 713.3           | 30.0                       | 152.1           |
|       | 2 | 92.1         |                 | 195.6                     |                 | 54.3                       |                 |
|       | 3 | 96.9         |                 | 155.2                     |                 | 35.9                       |                 |
|       | 4 | 103.3        |                 | 138.2                     |                 | 31.9                       |                 |
| 1980  | 1 | 102.9        |                 | 227.4                     |                 | 30.2                       |                 |



#### **Labor Force**

Total employement in the first quarter was only 0.9 percent above last year's first quarter total. Employment grew in the trade, durable manufacturing and services sectors but fell in non-durable manufacturing, government and agricultural sectors.

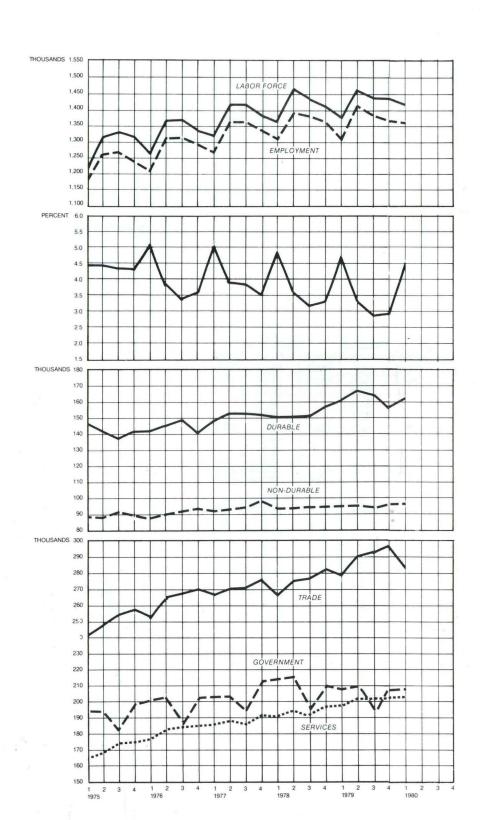
The unemployment rate for the quarter was 4.5 percent, slightly below last year's first quarter.

### LABOR FORCE

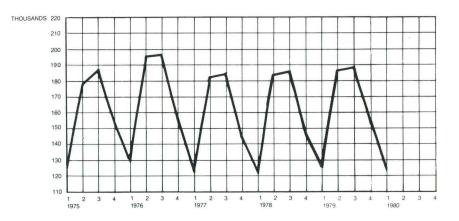
## UNADJUSTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

# MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT

# NON-MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT



### **AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT**



### **LABOR FORCE**

2

**Monthly Average** By Quarter

| YEAR    |       | LABOR   | UNEMPLOY-<br>MENT  | TOTAL<br>RESIDENT | MANUFA  | CTURING         |                       | NON-MANUF | ACTURING |               |   |
|---------|-------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|---------------|---|
| TEAN    |       | FORCE   | RATE<br>UNADJUSTED | EMPLOY-<br>MENT   | DURABLE | NON-<br>DURABLE | WHOLESALE<br>& RETAIL | SERVICES  | GOV'T    | AGRI.         | 1 |
| 1975    | 1     | 1,222.7 | 4.4                | 1,168.5           | 149.2   | 89.4            | 240.1                 | 165.8     | 193.2    | 120.2         |   |
|         | 2     | 1,309.3 | 4.4                | 1,251.9           | 140.4   | 87.6            | 249.3                 | 171.5     | 193.2    | 177.8         | 1 |
|         | 3     | 1,323.8 | 4.3                | 1,267.6           | 139.0   | 90.1            | 254.6                 | 173.8     | 182.3    | 185.1         |   |
|         | 4     | 1,304.3 | 4.3                | 1,248.7           | 140.4   | 88.8            | 258.6                 | 175.0     | 199.1    | 154.6         |   |
| 1976    | 1     | 1,267.3 | 5.0                | 1,203.4           | 140.2   | 88.1            | 253.7                 | 177.0     | 200.7    | 131.0         | 1 |
|         | 2     | 1,366.6 | 3.8                | 1,314.5           | 144.7   | 89.2            | 265.5                 | 181.7     | 200.1    | 195.1         |   |
|         | 3     | 1,366.5 | 3.4                | 1,319.3           | 148.8   | 90.6            | 269.2                 | 183.5     | 184.0    | 193.6         | 1 |
|         | 4     | 1,347.6 | 3.6                | 1,298.8           | 141.3   | 93.0            | 272.2                 | 184.4     | 202.9    | 154.1         |   |
| 1977    | 1     | 1,329.6 | 5.0                | 1,262.8           | 149.0   | 91.0            | 266.4                 | 185.0     | 205.2    | 124.0         |   |
|         | 2     | 1,412.9 | 3.9                | 1,357.8           | 150.9   | 91.4            | 270.7                 | 187.4     | 205.0    | 180.0         |   |
|         | 3     | 1,409.3 | 3.8                | 1,356.4           | 150.6   | 92.6            | 270.8                 | 185.8     | 191.6    | 181.4         |   |
|         | 4     | 1,388.2 | 3.5                | 1,339.1           | 150.4   | 93.4            | 276.9                 | 190.5     | 211.1    | 146.7         |   |
| 1978    | 1     | 1,370.1 | 4.9                | 1,303.3           | 150.1   | 92.5            | 268.5                 | 190.4     | 213.8    | 120.0         |   |
|         | 2     | 1,450.9 | 3.7                | 1,397.1           | 151.0   | 92.4            | 275.9                 | 194.2     | 215.0    | 176.2         |   |
|         | 3     | 1,432.5 | 3.2                | 1,386.4           | 150.1   | 93.8            | 277.2                 | 193.2     | 198.2    | 177.5         |   |
|         | 4     | 1,414.4 | 3.3                | 1,367.2           | 157.0   | 94.3            | 283.8                 | 198.1     | 212.6    | 143.5         |   |
| 1979    | 1     | 1,406.8 | 4.6                | 1,342.6           | 161.7   | 95.6            | 276.7                 | 199.6     | 209.9    | 127.2         | - |
|         | 2     | 1,490.8 | 3.3                | 1,441.7           | 165.0   | 96.0            | 286.5                 | 202.9     | 210.2    | 186.7         | 1 |
| İ       | 3     | 1,483.1 | 2.8                | 1,441.4           | 164.1   | 95.5            | 288.5                 | 202.6     | 193.0    | 188.2         |   |
|         | 4     | 1,457.2 | 2.9                | 1,414.6           | 157.5   | 96.4            | 293.0                 | 205.9     | 208.7    | 152.1         |   |
| 1980    | 1     | 1,418.3 | 4.5                | 1,354.1           | 163.2   | 94.2            | 283.5                 | 205.3     | 209.2    | 124.5         |   |
|         | 2     |         |                    |                   |         |                 |                       |           |          |               |   |
|         | 3     |         |                    |                   |         |                 |                       |           |          |               |   |
|         | 4     |         |                    |                   |         |                 |                       |           |          |               |   |
| Last Q  | uarte | r – 2.7 | _                  | - 4.3             | 3.6     | . — 2.3         | - 3.2                 | - 0.3     | 0.2      | <b>– 18.1</b> |   |
| Last Ye | ear   | 0.8     | - 2.2              | 0.9               | 0.9     | 1.5             | 2.5                   | 2.9       | - 0.3    | - 2.1         |   |

PERCENT CHANGE

| Last Quarter | - 2.7 | _     | - 4.3 | 3.6 | . — 2.3 | - 3.2 | - 0.3 | 0.2   | <b>– 18.1</b> |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| Last Year    | 0.8   | - 2.2 | 0.9   | 0.9 | 1.5     | 2.5   | 2.9   | - 0.3 | - 2.1         |

# **LABOR FORCE**

**Annual Average** 

| YEAR   | LABOR   | UNEMPLOY-<br>MENT  | TOTAL<br>RESIDENT | I MANUFACTURING |                 |                       | NON-MANUF | NON-MANUFACTURING |       |  |
|--------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------|--|
| 7      | FORCE   | RATE<br>UNADJUSTED | EMPLOY-<br>MENT   | DURABLE         | NON-<br>DURABLE | WHOLESALE<br>& RETAIL | SERVICES  | GOV'T             | AGRI. |  |
| 1974   | 1,264.9 | 2.2                | 1,236.7           | 155.5           | 94.4            | 243.0                 | 165.3     | 186.7             | 161.2 |  |
| 1975   | 1,290.0 | 4.3                | 1,234.2           | 141.4           | 89.0            | 250.8                 | 171.5     | 192.0             | 159.4 |  |
| 1976   | 1,337.0 | 4.0                | 1,284.0           | 143.7           | 90.2            | 265.2                 | 181.7     | 196.9             | 168.5 |  |
| 1977   | 1,385.0 | 4.0                | 1,329.0           | 150.2           | 92.1            | 271.2                 | 187.2     | 203.2             | 158.0 |  |
| 1978   | 1,419.0 | 4.0                | 1,362.0           | 155.5           | 94.3            | 281.6                 | 194.7     | 207.6             | 166.7 |  |
| 1979   | 1,459.5 | 3.4                | 1,410.1           | 162.1           | 95.9            | 286.2                 | 202.8     | 205.5             | 163.6 |  |
| ERCENT |         |                    |                   |                 |                 |                       |           |                   |       |  |
| HG.    | 2.9     | - 15.0             | 3.5               | 4.2             | 1.7             | 1.6                   | 4.2       | - 1.0             | - 1.9 |  |

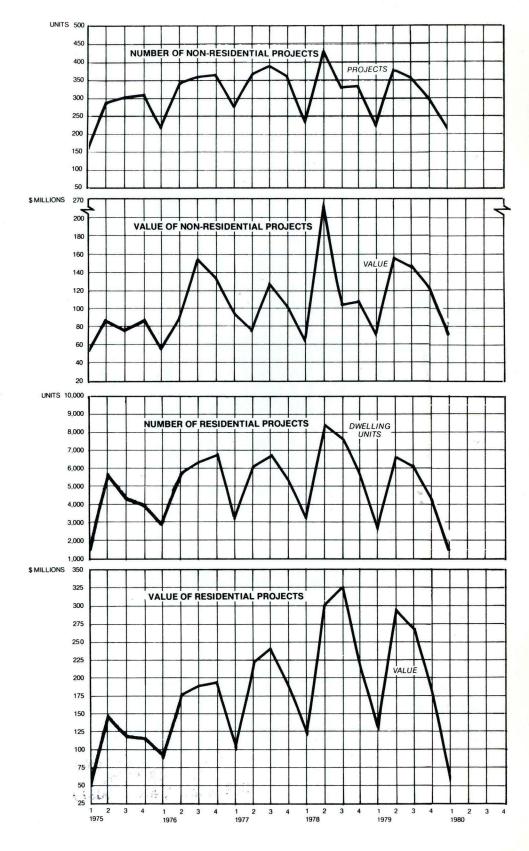
#### Construction

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Construction of residential housing units was 47.5 percent below last year. The quarterly total of 1,510 units was the lowest since 1975.

Non-residential construction projects equalled the first quarter of last year in number but the value was 10.6 percent higher.





# **CONSTRUCTION**

|      |   | NON-RES  | SIDENTIAL          | RESIL | DENTIAL            |             |     | NON-RES  | IDENTIAL           | RESID  | ENTIAL             |
|------|---|----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------|-----|----------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|
|      |   | PROJECTS | VALUE<br>THOUSANDS | UNITS | VALUE<br>THOUSANDS |             |     | PROJECTS | VALUE<br>THOUSANDS | UNITS  | VALUE<br>THOUSANDS |
| 1974 | 1 | 216      | 51,462             | 1,980 | 53,455             | 1977        | 1   | 275      | 84,648             | 3,212  | 99,750             |
|      | 2 | 337      | 103,919            | 5,181 | 139,755            |             | 2   | 369      | 78,488             | 6,251  | 221,747            |
|      | 3 | 354      | 85,872             | 3,892 | 113,516            |             | 3   | 394      | 126,537            | 6,771  | 244,987            |
|      | 4 | 307      | 87,326             | 2,903 | 76,264             |             | 4   | 372      | 104,175            | 5,289  | 193,517            |
| 1975 | 1 | 160      | 49,176             | 1,612 | 45,607             | 1978        | 1   | 241      | 62,260             | 3,026  | 117,277            |
|      | 2 | 281      | 81,171             | 5,223 | 139,738            |             | 2   | 433      | 266,147            | 8,047  | 319,596            |
|      | 3 | 299      | 77,386             | 4,111 | 114,146            |             | 3   | 326      | 102,471            | 7,839  | 327,562            |
|      | 4 | 307      | 82,877             | 3,927 | 109,235            |             | 4   | 329      | 103,516            | 5,386  | 222,657            |
| 1976 | 1 | 203      | 58,281             | 2,923 | 82,268             | 1979        | 1   | 218      | 65,300             | 2,875  | 128,913            |
|      | 2 | 347      | 84,477             | 5,554 | 171,126            |             | 2   | 373      | 156,936            | 6,777  | 283,642            |
|      | 3 | 351      | 154,162            | 6,293 | 191,590            | 1           | 3   | 352      | 135,171            | 5,918  | 268,842            |
|      | 4 | 354      | 130,169            | 6,636 | 187,175            |             | 4   | 295      | 124,422            | 4,054  | 174,396            |
|      |   |          |                    |       |                    | 1980        | 1   | 218      | 72,200             | 1,510  | 73,300             |
|      |   |          |                    |       |                    |             |     |          |                    |        |                    |
|      |   |          |                    |       | Po                 | ct. chg. fr | om  |          |                    |        |                    |
|      |   |          |                    |       |                    | Last C      |     | -26.1    | - 42.0             | - 62.8 | - 58.0             |
|      |   |          |                    |       |                    | Last        | Yr. | 0.0      | 10.6               | - 47.5 | - 43.1             |

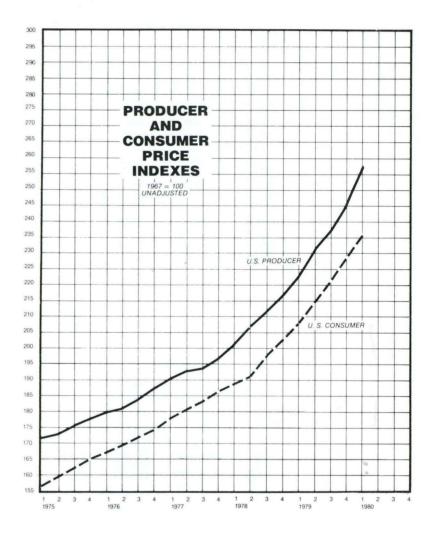
|           | NON-RES  | SIDENTIAL          | RESIDE | ENTIAL             |
|-----------|----------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|
|           | PROJECTS | VALUE<br>THOUSANDS | UNITS  | VALUE<br>THOUSANDS |
| 1974      | 1,214    | 328,579            | 13,596 | 382,990            |
| 1975      | 1,047    | 290,610            | 14,873 | 408,726            |
| 1976      | 1,255    | 427,089            | 21,406 | 632,159            |
| 1977      | 1,403    | 381,550            | 21,269 | 754,250            |
| 1978      | 1,331    | 538,048            | 24,153 | 988,171            |
| 1979      | 1,236    | 483,638            | 19,624 | 855,793            |
| Pct. Chg. | - 7.1    | - 10.1             | - 18.8 | - 13.4             |

STATE LIBRARY OF IOWA Historical Building DES MOINES, IOWA 50319

#### **Producer and Consumer Prices**

Consumer prices were up by 3.9 percent from the fourth quarter and 14.3 percent from the first quarter of 1979.

Producer prices were up by 4.6 percent over the fourth quarter and 15.7 percent over last year.



| AVERAGE<br>FOR THREE<br>ENDING |       | C       | ited States<br>consumer<br>ge Earners) | United<br>States<br>Producer |                |  |  |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|--|------------------------------|----------------|--|--|
| MONTH P                        | ERIOD | QUARTER | ANNUAL AVERAGE                         | QUARTER                      | ANNUAL AVERAGE |  |  |
| 1975                           | 1     | 157.0   | 161.2                                  | 171.2                        | 174.9          |  |  |
|                                | 2     | 159.5   | 101.2                                  | 173.0                        |                |  |  |
|                                | 3     | 162.9   |  | 176.7                        |                |  |  |
|                                | 4     | 165.5   |  | 178.6                        |                |  |  |
| 1976                           | 1     | 167.1   | 170.5                                  | 179.4                        | 182.9          |  |  |
|                                | 2     | 169.2   | 170.0                                  | 182.1                        |                |  |  |
|                                | 3     | 171.9   |  | 184.2                        |                |  |  |
|                                | 4     | 173.8   |  | 186.0                        |                |  |  |
| 1977                           | 1     | 176.9   | 181.5                                  | 190.1                        | 194.2          |  |  |
|                                | 2     | 180.7   | .0                                     | 194.6                        |                |  |  |
|                                | 3     | 183.3   |  | 194.9                        |                |  |  |
|                                | 4     | 185.3   |  | 197.2                        |                |  |  |

| AVERA<br>FOR THE     | REE  | C   | ted States<br>onsumer<br>ge Earners) | United<br>States<br>Producer  |                |  |  |
|----------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|--|--|
| MONTH PL             | ERIOD  | QUARTER   | ANNUAL AVERAGE                       | QUARTER   | ANNUAL AVERAGE |  |  |
| 1978<br>1979<br>1980 | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4 | 188.3<br>193.3<br>197.8<br>201.8<br>207.0<br>214.3<br>221.1<br>227.7<br>236.5 | 195.4<br>217.5                       | 201.9<br>207.9<br>211.1<br>216.0<br>223.7<br>231.7<br>238.8<br>247.4<br>258.7 | 215.5          |  |  |

Percentage Last Quarter Chg. From Last Year 3.9 14.3 4.6 15.7

# **NATIONAL INDICATORS**

| INDICATOR                                  | QUARTER<br>OR PERIOD<br>INDICATED | PERCENTAGE<br>CHANGE<br>FROM LAST<br>REPORTING<br>PERIOD | PERCENTAGE<br>CHANGE<br>FROM<br>YEAR AGO |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT (Seas. Adj.) March     | 97,656,000                        | - 0.3  | 1.0                                      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (Seas. Adj.) March       | 6.2                               | 3.3  | 8.8                                      |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (Seas. Adj.) March   | 151.2                             | - 0.8  | - 1.2                                    |
| GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (Ann. Rate-Bill.) I | \$2,520.3                         | 2.6  | 10.0                                     |
| PERSONAL INCOME (Ann. Rate-Bill.) I        | \$2,069.4                         | 0.8  | 10.5                                     |
| INDEX OF LEADING INDICATORS March          | 131.3                             | - 2.6  | - 8.3                                    |

Governor's Economic Advisory Council
OFFICE FOR PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING
523 E. 12th ST.
DES MOINES, IOWA 50319

BULK RATE U.S. POSTAGE PAID DES MOINES, IA. PERMIT NO. 1195