# REVVENUE 

## 2021 Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Report

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## Introduction

Iowa Code section 452A. 33 requires all lowa fuel retailers to report motor fuel and diesel gallons to the lowa Department of Revenue and for the Department to prepare and submit an annual report of fuel gallons to the Iowa Governor and Legislature. Since 2007, when this law became effective, the Department has published the Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Report for each calendar year. The annual report is based on retailers' reports of gallons that are due to the Department by January 31 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ in the following year. The present report concerns fuel gallons sold in lowa in 2021.

In response to changes in law and in the patterns of biofuel sales, the data collected in the Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Report has been updated from time to time over the years. The current report tracks B11 or higher biodiesel blends, which were subject to a lower fuel excise tax rate beginning July 1, 2015. The tracking of ethanol blend fuel was also updated to better account for the growing E15 market. Ethanol blended gasoline comprised of 15 percent ethanol is now reported as one of two types: Registered E15 or Flex Fuel E15. Registered E15 is sold by retailers that have registered with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency to sell E15 to consumers with cars built in 2001 or later to allow year-round sale of E15 gasoline. Flex Fuel E15 (15\% to 19\% ethanol) also includes gallons sold by retailers through a blender pump at any time during the year.

The 2021 report indicates that the overall biofuel distribution percentage decreased twelve hundredths of a percentage point from 2020. While retailers reported higher sales of Registered E15, their reported sales of all other ethanol blends declined. The report also found lower sales of clear B1-B4 and B11-B19 fuel types as compared to other clear biodiesel blends.

## Reporting Requirements

Fuel retailers were directed to complete the Department's webform to report 2021 annual fuel sales. Retailers indicating a lack of technology could report annual sales by completing and returning the paper form. Retailers with a large number of locations could securely email an electronic file with annual fuel sales by location. The Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Report requires retailers to provide information on retail gasoline gallons sold for the following fuel types:

Gasoline (non-ethanol blend)
Ethanol E10 blend (10\% to 14\% ethanol)
Ethanol Registered E15 blend ( $15 \%$ ethanol)
Ethanol Flex Fuel E15 blend ( $15 \%$ to $19 \%$ ethanol)
Ethanol E20 blend (20\% to 69\% ethanol)
Ethanol E85 blend (70\% to 85\% ethanol)
Gallons of clear and dyed diesel sales are also required. The distinction between clear diesel and dyed diesel reflects whether the fuel is subject to State and federal fuel excise taxes. Dyed diesel fuel is not subject to fuel excise taxes and is sold for use in farm, construction, and other types of equipment that do not travel under their own power on public roads, except for short distances such as between farm fields.

For biodiesel sales, information is collected for the following fuel types:
Clear Biodiesel (1\% to 4\% biodiesel) B1-B4
Clear Biodiesel (5\% to 10\% biodiesel) B5-B10
Clear Biodiesel (11\% to 19\% biodiesel) B11-B19
Clear Biodiesel (20\% to 49\% biodiesel) B20-B49
Clear Biodiesel (50\% to 100\% biodiesel) B50-B100
Dyed Biodiesel ( $1 \%$ to 4\% biodiesel) D1-D4
Dyed Biodiesel (5\% to 10\% biodiesel) D5-D10
Dyed Biodiesel ( $11 \%$ to $19 \%$ biodiesel) D11-D19
Dyed Biodiesel (20\% to 49\% biodiesel) D20-D49
Dyed Biodiesel (50\% to 100\% biodiesel) D50-D100

## Statistical Summary for 2021

The Department identified 3,050 potential retail locations at which fuel may have been sold at retail during 2021. Emails with a link to the webform were sent to 459 retailers who provided email addresses on their calendar year 2020 annual reports. Letters with directions for completing the online report were mailed to another 1,350 retailers, identified using Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship motor fuel license information and the Department of Revenue eligible purchaser's database. Electronic files were emailed to 20 large fuel retailers with 1,240 locations, providing an option other than station-by-station webform reporting. Paper reports were mailed to six locations where operators indicated a lack of online access.

The Department received webform reports, paper forms, or electronic files representing 1,744 retail locations, a response rate of 57.2 percent compared to 77.1 percent in 2020 The 1,744 locations reported 2.2 billion gallons of retail fuel sales (see Table 1.)

Of the 1,744 lowa reporting retail locations, 1,571 (90.08\%) reported selling at least one type of ethanol blend and 700 ( $40.14 \%$ ) reported selling one or more blend of clear or dyed biodiesel. Of the locations selling ethanol, 1,562 (89.56\%) reported selling E10 fuel, 304 (17.43\%) reported selling Registered E15, Flex Fuel E15 and/or E20 and 286 (16.40\%) reported selling E85. Biofuel sales are summarized below and in Table 1.

## Gasoline Fuel Sales

During 2021, the reported amount of E10 gasoline sold equaled $1,126.5$ million gallons. E85 gasoline sold equaled 19.3 million gallons, E20 gasoline sold equaled 933,853 gallons, and E15 gasoline sold equaled 86.9 million gallons, with 98.5 percent sold through registered pumps. Combined, ethanol blended fuel represented 87.1 percent of total reported gasoline fuel sales during the year. Blends of E15 or higher comprised 6.1 percent of total gasoline sales in 2021. Of the 1,645 locations that sold gasoline, 1,571 (95.5\%) sold one or more ethanol blend.

With just around 42.8 percent of locations failing to complete their Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Report for 2021, gallons from the Department's Monthly Fuel Tax Reports were used to estimate the amount of gasoline sales that were underreported. The gallons presented in the Monthly Fuel Tax Reports reflect taxable fuel shipped from terminals rather than gallons sold at retail locations. Because the Monthly Fuel Tax Reports reflect fuel shipments made during the prior month, taxable gallons reported in the monthly reports covering February 2021 through January 2022 were compared with gallons reported as sold by retailers completing the 2021 annual report. During this period, fuel taxes were paid on a total of $1,580.7$ million gallons of gasoline fuels. Comparatively, the 57.2 percent of retail locations that filed annual reports indicated $1,416.8$ million gallons of gasoline fuels were sold, including all ethanol blends and non-ethanol gasoline. This reported amount equates to 87.1 percent of taxable gallons in 2021.

## Diesel Fuel Sales

Based on annual reports submitted to the Department, 1,214 retail locations sold clear diesel fuel, with 681 (56\%) of these locations selling clear biodiesel fuel during 2021 Additionally, 371 retail locations sold dyed diesel fuel, with 126 (34\%) of these locations selling dyed biodiesel fuel during 2021.

During 2021, the reported amount of clear B1-B10 diesel sold equaled 73.6 million gallons, B11-B19 diesel sold equaled 257.8 million gallons, and B20 or higher blend diesel sold equaled 89.6 million gallons. Combined, biodiesel blended fuel represented 89.6 percent of total reported clear diesel sales during the year. Blends of B11 or higher comprised 57.7 percent of total clear diesel sales in 2021.

The amount of clear biodiesel sold in 2021 equaled 421 million gallons, or 70 percent of total clear diesel fuel sales. Retailers reported selling 601.6 million gallons of clear diesel fuel. In comparison, the number of taxable (clear) gallons of diesel fuel shipped during 2021, as reported on the Monthly Fuel Tax Reports, equaled 802.14 million. Therefore, retailers completing annual reports for 2021 accounted for 57.2 percent of diesel fuel on which fuel taxes were paid.

Annual reports for 2021 indicated 166 million gallons of dyed (non-taxed) diesel fuel were sold, including 33.5 million biodiesel gallons (20.2\%) Dyed diesel gallons are not captured in the Monthly Fuel Tax Reports.

Total diesel gallons reported were 767.9 million, and total biodiesel gallons were 454.6 million; therefore, biodiesel blended gallons accounted for 59.2 percent of clear and dyed diesel gallons sold by reporting retailers.

Table 1. Iowa Gasoline, Diesel, and Biofuel Sales for Calendar Year 2021

| Fuel Type | Locations | Gallons Sold Pure Petroleum/Diesel |  | Pure Biofuel |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gasoline (Non-Ethanol) | 1,334 | 183,150,085 | 183,150,085 | 0 |
| Ethanol |  |  |  |  |
| E10 | 1,562 | 1,126,536,031 | 1,013,882,418 | 112,653,614 |
| E15 Registered | 184 | 85,634,206 | 72,789,071 | 12,845,135 |
| E15 Flex Fuel | 37 | 1,303,047 | 1,107,589 | 195,458 |
| E20 | 83 | 933,853 | 747,085 | 186,768 |
| E85 | 286 | 19,259,849 | 4,044,567 | 15,215,282 |
| Total Ethanol | 1,571 | 1,233,666,986 | 1,092,570,730 | 141,096,257 |
| Total Gasoline and Ethanol | 1,645 | 1,416,817,071 | 1,275,720,815 | 141,096,257 |
| Ethanol Share |  | 87.07\% |  |  |
| Clear Diesel (Non-Biodiesel) | 801 | 180,536,276 | 180,536,276 | 0 |
| Clear Biodiesel |  |  |  |  |
| Clear B1-B4 | 54 | 5,070,560 | 4,868,243 | 202,317 |
| Clear B5-B10 | 341 | 68,563,929 | 63,353,073 | 5,210,857 |
| Clear B11-B19 | 534 | 257,779,282 | 221,174,619 | 36,604,663 |
| Clear B20-B49 | 157 | 89,174,230 | 71,339,380 | 17,834,850 |
| Clear B50-B100 | 23 | 451,945 | 225,971 | 225,971 |
| Subtotal Clear Biodiesel | 681 | 421,039,946 | 360,961,286 | 60,078,658 |
| Total Clear Diesel | 1,214 | 601,576,222 | 541,497,562 | 60,078,658 |
| Clear Biodiesel Share |  | 69.99\% |  |  |
| Dyed Diesel (Non-Biodiesel) | 325 | 132,806,648 | 132,806,648 | 0 |
| Dyed Biodiesel |  |  |  |  |
| Dyed D1-D4 | 15 | 381,464 | 366,245 | 15,219 |
| Dyed D5-D10 | 93 | 24,880,071 | 23,636,061 | 1,244,010 |
| Dyed D11-D19 | 42 | 7,336,881 | 6,295,042 | 1,041,839 |
| Dyed D20-D49 | 30 | 907,081 | 725,664 | 181,417 |
| Dyed D50-D100 | 12 | 16,191 | 8,095 | 8,095 |
| Subtotal Dyed Biodiesel | 126 | 33,521,688 | 31,031,107 | 2,490,580 |
| Total Dyed Diesel | 371 | 166,328,336 | 163,837,755 | 2,490,580 |
| Dyed Biodiesel Share |  | 20.15\% |  |  |
| Total Biodiesel | 700 | 454,561,634 | 391,992,393 | 62,569,238 |
| Total Diesel and Biodiesel | 1,283 | 767,904,558 | 705,335,317 | 62,569,238 |
| Biodiesel Share |  | 59.20\% |  |  |
| Total Fuel | 1,744 | 2,184,721,629 | 1,981,056,132 | 203,665,495 |
| Pure Biofuel Share of Total Gasoline and Diesel Sales |  |  |  | 9.3\% |
| Biofuel Distribution Percentage |  |  |  | 14.37\% |

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## Biofuel Distribution Percentage

The following assumptions concerning blends were used to estimate the total amount of biofuel sold in lowa 2021:

E10 blend gasoline fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.10
E15 Registered blend gasoline fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.15
E15 Flex blend gasoline fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.15
E20 blend gasoline fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.20
E85 blend gasoline fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.79
B1-B4 blend diesel fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.0399
B5-B10 blend diesel fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.076
B11-B19 blend diesel fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.142
B20-B49 blend diesel fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.20
B50-B100 blend gallons were multiplied by 0.50
D1-D4 blend diesel fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.0399
D5-D10 blend diesel fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.05
D11-D19 blend diesel fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.142
D20-D49 blend diesel fuel gallons were multiplied by 0.20
D50-D100 blend gallons were multiplied by 0.50
These calculations indicate that in 2021, pure ethanol comprised 10 percent of the volume of total gasoline and ethanol fuel sales. The aggregate ethanol gallonage, which is the number of pure ethanol gallons sold by retailers in 2021 , was 141.1 million gallons. Pure biodiesel comprised 8.1 percent of total diesel and biodiesel sales. The aggregate biodiesel gallonage, which is the number of pure biodiesel gallons sold by retailers in 2021, was 62.6 million gallons. Pure biodiesel sold in clear diesel comprised 9.99 percent of gallons sold while pure biodiesel sold in dyed diesel comprised only 1.5 percent of gallons sold. Together, pure ethanol and pure biodiesel comprised 9.3 percent of all fuel sales reported by retailers in lowa.

However, note that the formula specified in lowa Code section 452.31(8) to determine a biofuel distribution percentage does not include diesel fuel in its denominator. The formula is as follows:

## Biofuel Distribution Percentage = <br> (Pure Ethanol Gallons + Pure Biodiesel Gallons) / Total Gasoline Gallons

Using this formula, biofuels accounted for 14.37 percent of lowa retail motor fuel sales in 2021. This level is a decrease in twelve hundredths of a percentage point from the percentage calculated for 2020 (see Appendix).

Figure1 presents the biofuel distribution percentage calculated for calendar years 2007 through 2021. Between 2010 and 2013, the State percentage increased 0.5 percentage points each year, solely as a result of higher biodiesel usage. The 0.7 percentage point jump in 2014 reflected a change in the octane level of gasoline piped into lowa, which occurred in late 2013; this resulted in higher ethanol sales throughout the following calendar year. The 0.5 percentage point gain in 2016 reflected both higher ethanol and biodiesel sales. In 2017, retailers reported the largest increase in state-wide biofuel usage, mostly reflecting higher sales of E15, E85, and B20. Higher gallons of pure ethanol accounted for 30 percent of the growth with gains in pure biodiesel gallons accounting for the other 70 percent.

Figure1. Statewide Biofuel Distribution Percentage, 2007-2021 Calendar Years


Source: Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Reports, 2007-2021

Although the biofuel distribution percentage decreased by 0.12 percentage points between 2020 and 2021, Table 2 indicates E10 gallons increased by 62 million gallons. The changes were not uniform across ethanol and biodiesel blends. The ethanol blend that recorded growth was registered E15, with reported sales 25.9 million gallons (43.4\%) higher than 2020. Similarly, E20 declined 16.6 percent. The gains in pure clear biodiesel were experienced in B1-B4, B5-B10, and B20-B49. Significant loss were observed in all dyed biodiesel blends.

Table 2: Comparision of Fuel and PureBiofuel Gallons sold in 2021 Vs 2020

| Fuel Type | Change in Biofuel Gallons Sold | Percent Change in Biofuel Gallons | Change in Pure Biofuel Gallons Sold | Percent Change in Pure Biofuel Gallons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ethanol |  |  |  |  |
| E10 | 62,038,237 | 5.8\% | 6,203,835 | 5.8\% |
| E15 Registered | 25,913,917 | 43.4\% | 3,887,092 | 43.4\% |
| E15 Flex | 435,194 | 50.1\% | 65,280 | 50.1\% |
| E20 | -185,371 | -16.6\% | -37,077 | -16.6\% |
| E85 | 4,410,269 | 29.7\% | 3,484,113 | 29.7\% |
| Total Ethanol | 92,612,245 | 8.1\% | 13,603,243 | 10.7\% |
| Clear Biodiesel |  |  |  |  |
| Clear B1-B4 | 1,727,215 | 51.6\% | 68,918 | 51.7\% |
| Clear B5-B10 | 2,547,375 | 3.8\% | 193,599 | 3.9\% |
| Clear B11-B19 | -47,941,709 | -15.6\% | -6,807,718 | -15.7\% |
| Clear B20-B49 | 18,252,768 | 25.7\% | 3,650,558 | 25.7\% |
| Clear B50-B100 | -589,589 | -56.6\% | -294,796 | -56.6\% |
| Total Clear Biodiesel | -26,003,940 | -5.8\% | -3,189,440 | -5.0\% |
| Dyed Biodiesel |  |  |  |  |
| Dyed D1-D4 | -19,150 | -4.7\% | -765 | -4.8\% |
| Dyed D5-D10 | -10,609,910 | -29.8\% | -530,489 | -29.9\% |
| Dyed D11-D19 | -582,687 | -7.3\% | -82,740 | -7.4\% |
| Dyed D20-D49 | -1,851,434 | -67.1\% | -370,286 | -67.1\% |
| Dyed D50-D100 | -31,037 | -65.7\% | -15,519 | -65.7\% |
| Total Dyed Biodiesel | -13,094,218 | -28.0\% | -999,799 | -28.6\% |
| Total Change | 53,514,088 | 3.3\% | 9,414,004 | 4.8\% |

Source: 2021 and 2020 Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Reports
It is instructive to consider that the share of ethanol sold at the retailer and county levels. Figure 2 illustrates the breakdown of retail locations by biofuel distribution percentage, calculated using the sales reported by each retail location for which annual reports were filed in 2020 or 2021. The data includes only the retail locations that reported gasoline or ethanol sales in the respective calendar year, excluding those with only diesel sales reported. However, as noted above, the calculation of the biofuel distribution percentage includes any pure biodiesel reported at those locations.

The share of stations reporting a biofuel distribution percentage equal to or greater than 25 percent changed in 2021 decreased to by one percentage point to 4 percent. The percentage of retailers reporting from 0 percent to 7.99 percent decrease from 18.0 percent in 2020 to 0 percent in 2021 . The share of retailers in the 8.0 to 9.99 percent range declined from 41.0 percent in 2020 to 14.0 percent in 2021 . The share with a biofuel distribution percentage between 10.0 and 11.99 percent increased from 19.0 percent in 2020 to 24.0 percent in 2021. The share of retailers with a biofuel distribution percentage between 12.0 and 14.99 percent increased from 8.0 to 33.0 percent and the share between 15.0 and 24.99 percent increased from 8.0 to 27.0 percent.

Figure 2: Breakdown of Retail Locations by Reported Biofuel Distribution Percentage


Source: 2020 Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Reports


Source: 2021 Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Reports

To further illustrate the variation in sales of biofuels among lowa retailers, Figure 3 maps the biofuel distribution percentage calculated by county. These percentages are based on the total sales reported by retailers within each county who remitted the 2021 Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Report. All counties had a calculated biofuel distribution percentage of 8.8 percent or higher. Four counties (Fremont, Poweshiek, Guthrie, and Clarke) exceeded the 25 percent; fifteen counties had pure biofuel sales comprising between 15.0 and 24.99 percent of total gasoline sales. Twenty-eight counties fell into the 12.0 to 14.99 percent category. Aggregated retail sales in sixteen counties fell in the 8.0 to 9.99 percent category, and thirty-six fell into the 10.0 to 11.99 percent category. Table 3 provides the total gallons of non-ethanol gasoline, ethanol, clear and dyed non-biodiesel, clear and dyed biodiesel, and pure biofuel gallons for all counties with at least five retailers reporting sales to the Department.

Figure 3. Biofuel Distribution Percentage by County for 2021


Biofuel Distribution Percentage


Source: 2021 Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Reports

Table 3. Calendar Year 2021 Total Gallons by County

| County | Number of Retailers Reporting | Gasoline Sales | Ethanol Sales | Clear and Dyed Diesel Sales | Clear and Dyed Biodiesel Sales | Pure Biofuel Sales | Biofuel Distribution Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adair | 11 | 1,042,806 | 5,373,991 | 930,753 | 6,240,679 | 1,354,323 | 21.11\% |
| Adams | * | 133,535 | 1,348,849 | 241,289 | 79,046 | 174,951 | 11.80\% |
| Allamakee | 9 | 870,411 | 4,755,045 | 1,523,722 | 1,240,414 | 763,166 | 13.57\% |
| Appanoose | * | 393,175 | 2,929,518 | 1,523,633 | 159,406 | 389,473 | 11.72\% |
| Audubon | 6 | 202,273 | 2,053,504 | 1,980,763 | 1,412,213 | 484,774 | 21.49\% |
| Benton | 18 | 1,057,333 | 6,642,405 | 2,279,597 | 1,536,825 | 980,835 | 12.74\% |
| Black Hawk | 55 | 6,666,668 | 51,447,315 | 2,727,434 | 16,843,653 | 8,460,977 | 14.56\% |
| Boone | 8 | 870,532 | 6,332,039 | 1,466,715 | 184,383 | 659,318 | 9.15\% |
| Bremer | 14 | 1,934,895 | 8,842,981 | 1,205,905 | 1,926,785 | 1,275,469 | 11.83\% |
| Buchanan | 10 | 1,057,226 | 5,793,093 | 1,080,089 | 860,683 | 766,858 | 11.19\% |
| Buena Vista | 22 | 978,358 | 7,316,058 | 3,204,935 | 767,280 | 975,599 | 11.76\% |
| Butler | 12 | 1,023,150 | 4,937,786 | 1,703,095 | 616,455 | 614,027 | 10.30\% |
| Calhoun | 14 | 382,772 | 4,044,050 | 545,473 | 4,287,767 | 844,805 | 19.08\% |
| Carroll | 20 | 1,063,845 | 7,501,687 | 5,645,889 | 700,523 | 978,031 | 11.42\% |
| Cass | 16 | 913,747 | 6,814,227 | 7,044,564 | 337,769 | 956,924 | 12.38\% |
| Cedar | 11 | 893,998 | 6,451,862 | 4,794,779 | 7,522,256 | 1,826,372 | 24.86\% |
| Cerro Gordo | 21 | 2,826,134 | 21,557,732 | 4,962,398 | 12,030,906 | 4,344,585 | 17.82\% |
| Cherokee | 13 | 592,405 | 3,860,410 | 2,429,170 | 238,642 | 456,877 | 10.26\% |
| Chickasaw | 8 | 910,423 | 4,367,331 | 159,672 | 1,232,988 | 594,510 | 11.26\% |
| Clarke | 8 | 1,285,092 | 6,099,606 | 390,178 | 7,885,334 | 1,866,667 | 25.28\% |
| Clay | 14 | 1,075,400 | 6,913,686 | 1,464,278 | 586,904 | 797,176 | 9.98\% |
| Clayton | 14 | 1,081,731 | 4,781,873 | 154,237 | 1,598,510 | 764,513 | 13.04\% |
| Clinton | 25 | 1,755,921 | 18,627,468 | 4,705,718 | 3,312,957 | 2,572,744 | 12.62\% |
| Crawford | 10 | 662,913 | 3,900,224 | 1,655,563 | 1,399,112 | 511,670 | 11.21\% |
| Dallas | 29 | 4,144,941 | 19,318,929 | 5,979,455 | 1,760,109 | 2,226,876 | 9.49\% |
| Davis | * | 363,648 | 1,592,702 | 833,382 | 333,231 | 189,020 | 9.66\% |
| Decatur | * | 110,640 | 1,579,973 | 177,878 | 903,289 | 210,706 | 12.46\% |
| Delaware | 8 | 1,480,724 | 5,462,934 | 3,496,164 | 1,073,597 | 777,482 | 11.20\% |
| Des Moines | 17 | 1,362,269 | 13,867,497 | 804,185 | 44,957 | 1,550,642 | 10.18\% |
| Dickinson | 14 | 1,462,703 | 6,014,628 | 309,508 | 585,625 | 724,119 | 9.68\% |
| Dubuque | 41 | 7,768,128 | 47,769,704 | 994,069 | 6,959,598 | 5,954,122 | 10.72\% |
| Emmet | 7 | 309,747 | 3,071,480 | 237,689 | 452,842 | 417,261 | 12.34\% |
| Fayette | 10 | 1,113,879 | 4,134,781 | 208,942 | 382,137 | 463,087 | 8.82\% |
| Floyd | 9 | 550,639 | 4,763,556 | 2,126,153 | 1,194,388 | 729,917 | 13.74\% |
| Franklin | 8 | 267,158 | 3,501,438 | 2,759,733 | 967,221 | 594,115 | 15.76\% |
| Fremont | 7 | 1,278,224 | 5,045,120 | 1,446,757 | 15,694,926 | 2,890,845 | 45.72\% |
| Greene | 10 | 282,445 | 3,717,988 | 397,341 | 2,008,034 | 557,549 | 13.94\% |
| Grundy | 11 | 606,889 | 4,793,479 | 3,735,203 | 31,319 | 508,080 | 9.41\% |
| Guthrie | 11 | 492,215 | 4,982,585 | 1,002,219 | 6,534,362 | 1,526,395 | 27.88\% |
| Hamilton | 11 | 492,212 | 5,600,118 | 1,014,079 | 2,272,328 | 963,145 | 15.81\% |
| Hancock | 8 | 355,887 | 2,907,954 | 391,016 | 1,188,420 | 484,717 | 14.85\% |
| Hardin | 19 | 614,441 | 6,360,767 | 4,898,455 | 1,045,494 | 856,015 | 12.27\% |
| Harrison | 11 | 677,301 | 4,008,622 | 2,207,645 | 1,338,043 | 496,031 | 10.59\% |
| Henry | 14 | 1,238,317 | 15,313,264 | 2,205,924 | 6,915,829 | 2,673,175 | 16.15\% |
| Howard | 10 | 756,535 | 4,246,194 | 1,807,466 | 1,393,225 | 651,210 | 13.02\% |
| Humboldt | 9 | 597,993 | 3,687,789 | 3,234,589 | 289,185 | 441,499 | 10.30\% |
| Ida | 8 | 366,849 | 2,483,762 | 1,644,784 | 52,625 | 317,200 | 11.13\% |
| Iowa | 160 | 31,192,310 | 179,475,436 | 73,262,856 | 106,877,625 | 39,782,665 | 18.88\% |
| Jackson | 12 | 997,927 | 5,970,362 | 266,250 | 2,264,028 | 929,716 | 13.34\% |

Table 3. Calendar Year 2021 Total Gallons by County (continued)

| Jasper | 19 | 1,727,690 | 12,368,604 | 1,366,226 | 1,020,319 | 1,532,799 | 10.87\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jefferson | 13 | 702,808 | 3,836,964 | 1,180,209 | 986,467 | 536,998 | 11.83\% |
| Johnson | 40 | 5,773,557 | 25,610,893 | 2,430,453 | 2,358,745 | 2,927,887 | 9.33\% |
| Jones | 10 | 1,002,405 | 6,851,680 | 2,202,277 | 1,072,049 | 837,397 | 10.66\% |
| Keokuk | 9 | 467,751 | 3,667,934 | 1,534,860 | 828,272 | 525,118 | 12.70\% |
| Kossuth | 9 | 309,359 | 3,756,495 | 636,689 | 243,727 | 453,349 | 11.15\% |
| Lee | 18 | 1,561,083 | 10,002,841 | 3,018,785 | 565,187 | 1,029,971 | 8.91\% |
| Linn | 76 | 11,635,930 | 73,668,927 | 3,575,122 | 21,277,980 | 11,205,541 | 13.14\% |
| Louisa | 6 | 368,582 | 2,503,381 | 772,756 | 286,533 | 294,763 | 10.26\% |
| Lucas | 6 | 461,115 | 2,755,280 | 626,513 | 1,868,179 | 421,180 | 13.09\% |
| Lyon | 6 | 398,195 | 2,442,512 | 1,508,067 | 635,238 | 309,230 | 10.89\% |
| Madison | 7 | 518,387 | 5,776,235 | 17,680,982 | 467,676 | 701,198 | 11.14\% |
| Mahaska | 11 | 792,774 | 8,216,196 | 1,574,743 | 1,492,404 | 984,750 | 10.93\% |
| Marion | 17 | 1,706,620 | 11,797,973 | 4,596,215 | 789,231 | 1,463,562 | 10.84\% |
| Marshall | 17 | 2,201,915 | 10,167,418 | 1,836,348 | 407,827 | 1,221,075 | 9.87\% |
| Mills | 10 | 854,644 | 5,771,950 | 4,172,856 | 1,119,710 | 800,799 | 12.08\% |
| Mitchell | 9 | 791,352 | 3,222,103 | 3,016,775 | 320,549 | 442,588 | 11.03\% |
| Monona | 7 | 606,192 | 4,292,226 | 1,534,419 | 1,239,179 | 632,150 | 12.91\% |
| Monroe | * | 369,370 | 2,942,675 | 0 | 261,046 | 341,890 | 10.32\% |
| Montgomery | 7 | 564,162 | 3,433,117 | 2,670,265 | 679,551 | 472,149 | 11.81\% |
| Muscatine | 14 | 1,178,527 | 8,837,545 | 543,519 | 273,907 | 1,027,502 | 10.26\% |
| O'Brien | 12 | 612,521 | 3,503,214 | 487,229 | 84,390 | 393,094 | 9.55\% |
| Osceola | * | 162,247 | 853,876 | 54,913 | 981,019 | 146,153 | 14.38\% |
| Page | 8 | 572,947 | 5,240,464 | 1,092,382 | 1,265,013 | 610,602 | 10.50\% |
| Palo Alto | 6 | 262,884 | 2,849,624 | 886,043 | 374,023 | 353,872 | 11.37\% |
| Plymouth | 12 | 2,344,688 | 9,689,601 | 14,623,834 | 1,347,481 | 1,269,334 | 10.55\% |
| Pocahontas | * | 171,202 | 2,089,399 | 275,620 | 27,433 | 290,525 | 12.85\% |
| Polk | 122 | 23,285,527 | 146,909,546 | 17,160,574 | 36,254,399 | 20,805,288 | 12.22\% |
| Pottawattamie | 34 | 4,157,787 | 30,960,784 | 7,681,044 | 26,060,374 | 7,257,108 | 20.66\% |
| Poweshiek | 18 | 1,032,075 | 10,106,796 | 4,947,874 | 24,380,974 | 4,920,769 | 44.18\% |
| Ringgold | 6 | 268,693 | 1,909,819 | 860,200 | 1,274,593 | 342,597 | 15.73\% |
| Sac | 13 | 483,631 | 4,420,500 | 1,318,705 | 1,138,869 | 612,905 | 12.50\% |
| Scott | 155 | 6,951,861 | 87,946,318 | 4,338,954 | 47,106,843 | 16,916,609 | 17.83\% |
| Shelby | 8 | 314,750 | 2,470,996 | 4,436,033 | 1,864,945 | 501,974 | 18.02\% |
| Sioux | 17 | 1,373,904 | 6,610,542 | 4,332,591 | 718,524 | 781,850 | 9.79\% |
| Story | 24 | 3,104,300 | 28,359,418 | 1,110,156 | 7,665,908 | 3,942,117 | 12.53\% |
| Tama | 16 | 1,050,170 | 6,656,572 | 3,003,621 | 324,889 | 791,985 | 10.28\% |
| Taylor | * | 235,963 | 1,596,703 | 471,259 | 1,106,171 | 276,093 | 15.07\% |
| Union | 10 | 664,830 | 4,640,145 | 840,128 | 852,284 | 624,449 | 11.77\% |
| Van Buren | 6 | 221,961 | 1,915,166 | 400,697 | 50,012 | 196,576 | 9.20\% |
| Wapello | 19 | 1,792,435 | 12,351,772 | 872,250 | 6,571,858 | 2,048,838 | 14.49\% |
| Warren | 22 | 2,162,988 | 14,190,837 | 404,409 | 772,020 | 1,548,414 | 9.47\% |
| Washington | 13 | 1,066,245 | 7,218,707 | 2,948,870 | 5,292,012 | 1,246,752 | 15.05\% |
| Wayne | * | 153,269 | 1,993,967 | 54,262 | 651,222 | 239,133 | 11.14\% |
| Webster | 28 | 1,504,689 | 15,083,802 | 1,403,541 | 3,134,486 | 2,051,881 | 12.37\% |
| Winnebago | 10 | 427,588 | 3,772,089 | 1,851,351 | 530,502 | 522,541 | 12.44\% |
| Winneshiek | 12 | 1,023,026 | 7,318,605 | 2,977,405 | 949,760 | 932,680 | 11.18\% |
| Woodbury | 21 | 4,489,070 | 33,666,978 | 4,970,028 | 9,789,092 | 4,996,766 | 13.10\% |
| Worth | * | 199,822 | 1,162,731 | 592,757 | 105,924 | 132,162 | 9.70\% |
| Wright | 14 | 507,830 | 3,891,264 | 3,206,524 | 128,911 | 420,278 | 9.55\% |

Source: 2021 Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Reports
Note: * includes Adams and Taylor Counties where less than five retailers reported sales.

Appendix
Iowa Gasoline, Diesel, and Biofuel Sales for Calendar Year 2020

| Fuel Type | Locations | Gallons Sold | Pure Petroleum/Diesel | Pure Biofuel |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gasoline (Non-Ethanol) | 1,551 | 199,524,420 | 199,524,420 | 0 |
| Ethanol |  |  |  |  |
| E10 | 1,812 | 1,064,497,794 | 958,048,015 | 106,449,779 |
| E15 Registered | 223 | 59,720,289 | 50,762,246 | 8,958,043 |
| E15 Flex Fuel | 28 | 867,853 | 737,675 | 130,178 |
| E20 | 84 | 1,119,224 | 895,379 | 223,845 |
| E85 | 348 | 14,849,580 | 3,118,412 | 11,731,169 |
| Total Ethanol | 1,820 | 1,141,054,741 | 1,013,561,726 | 127,493,014 |
| Total Gasoline and Ethanol | 1,880 | 1,340,579,161 | 1,213,086,146 | 127,493,014 |
| Ethanol Share |  | 85.1\% |  |  |
| Clear Diesel (Non-Biodiesel) | 920 | 167,101,756 | 167,101,756 | 0 |
| Clear Biodiesel |  |  |  |  |
| Clear B1-B4 | 62 | 3,343,345 | 3,209,946 | 133,399 |
| Clear B5-B10 | 371 | 66,016,554 | 60,999,296 | 5,017,258 |
| Clear B11-B19 | 639 | 305,720,991 | 262,308,610 | 43,412,381 |
| Clear B20-B49 | 233 | 70,921,462 | 56,737,170 | 14,184,292 |
| Clear B50-B100 | 16 | 1,041,534 | 520,767 | 520,767 |
| Subtotal Clear Biodiesel | 773 | 447,043,886 | 383,775,788 | 63,268,098 |
| Total Clear Diesel | 1,352 | 614,145,642 | 550,877,544 | 63,268,098 |
| Clear Biodiesel Share |  | 72.8\% |  |  |
| Dyed Diesel (Non-Biodiesel) | 281 | 153,174,989 | 153,174,989 | 0 |
| Dyed Biodiesel |  |  |  |  |
| Dyed D1-D4 | 17 | 400,614 | 384,629 | 15,984 |
| Dyed D5-D10 | 106 | 35,489,981 | 33,715,482 | 1,774,499 |
| Dyed D11-D19 | 40 | 7,919,568 | 6,794,990 | 1,124,579 |
| Dyed D20-D49 | 30 | 2,758,515 | 2,206,812 | 551,703 |
| Dyed D50-D100 | 9 | 47,228 | 23,614 | 23,614 |
| Subtotal Dyed Biodiesel | 137 | 46,615,906 | 43,125,527 | 3,490,379 |
| Total Dyed Diesel | 321 | 199,790,895 | 196,300,516 | 3,490,379 |
| Dyed Biodiesel Share |  | 23.3\% |  |  |
| Total Biodiesel | 803 | 493,659,792 | 426,901,315 | 66,758,477 |
| Total Diesel and Biodiesel | 1,367 | 813,936,537 | 747,178,060 | 66,758,477 |
| Biodiesel Share |  | 60.7\% |  |  |
| Total Fuel | 1,989 | 2,154,515,697 | 1,960,264,206 | 194,251,491 |
| Pure Biofuel Share of Total Gasoline and Diesel Sales |  |  |  | 9.0\% |
|  |  |  |  | 14.5\% |

[^1]
[^0]:    Source: 2021 Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Reports

[^1]:    Source: 2020 Retailers Fuel Gallons Annual Reports

