

All data presented in this report are provisional and may change as additional reports are received.

QUICK STATS FOR WEEK 51

INFLUENZA

Overall Influenza Activity: High

Lab Survey Flu Positive %		Predominant Flu at SHL	Outpatient ILI %
Molecular	41.0%	A H3	8.05%
Antigen	42.1%		
Flu Hospitalizations - Sentinel		Flu Hospitalizations - All Iowa Hospitals	Cumulative Flu Death - All Ages
414.6 / 10,000		333	34
Long Term Care Flu Outbreaks	Schools Reporting 10% Illness	Weekly School Illness %	
1	160	5.4%	

OTHER RESPIRATORY VIRUSES

Number and Percent Molecular Positive Results for Current Week (Excludes Influenza and COVID-19)

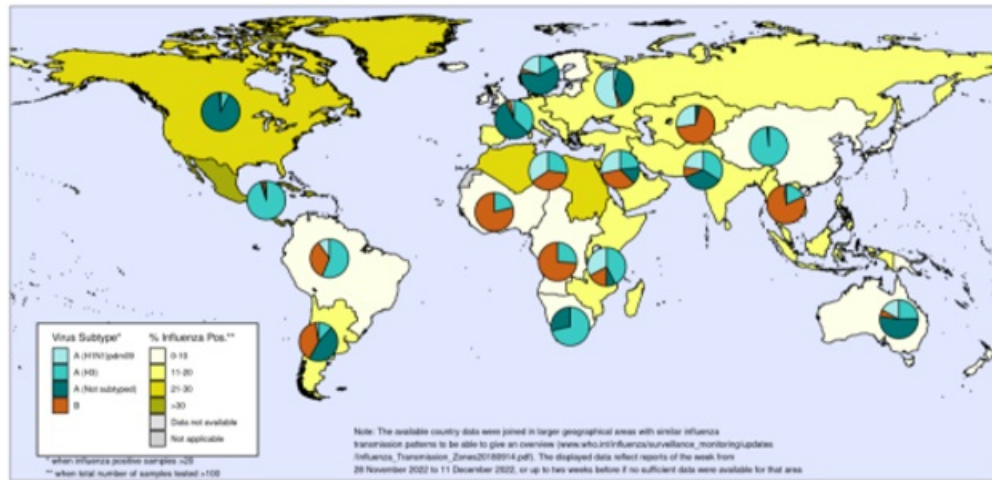
Pathogen (group)	Number of Positives Current Week	Positive Percent by Method
RSV	384	6.4%
Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	168	12.1%
Coronavirus (not COVID-19)	57	4.3%
Adenovirus	53	3.8%
Parainfluenza virus	45	3.3%
HMPV	10	0.7%

Iowa Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report

For MMWR week 51
(December 18, 2022 - December 24, 2022)

INTERNATIONAL INFLUENZA ACTIVITY SUMMARY - WHO

Percentage of respiratory specimens that tested positive for influenza, by influenza transmission zone¹. Map generated on 22 December 2022.



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Colored and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

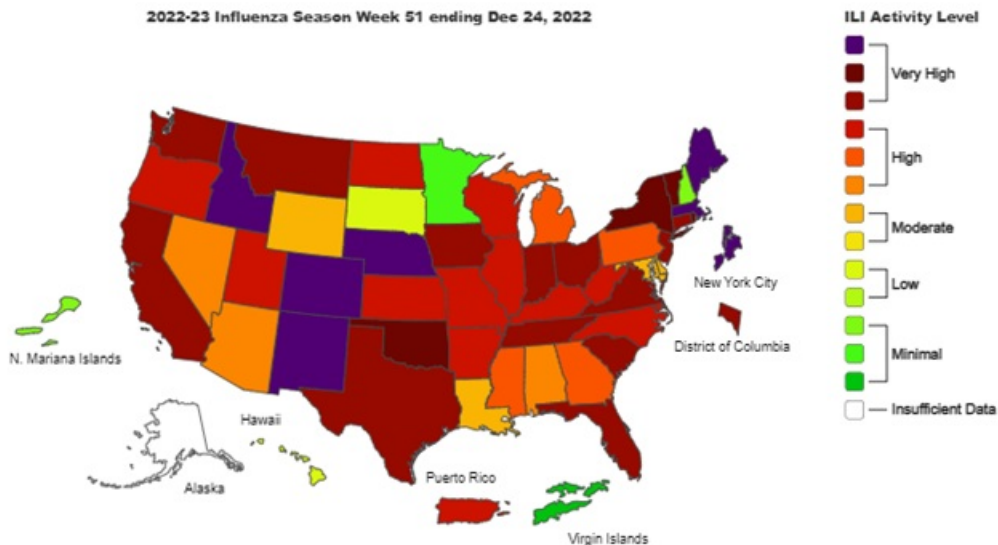
Data source: Global Influenza Surveillance and Response System (GISRS), FluNet (www.who.int/flu-net)
Copyright WHO 2022. All rights reserved.



Data Source: Global Influenza and Response System (GISRS), FluNet (www.who.int/flu-net).

<https://www.who.int/teams/global-influenza-programme/surveillance-and-monitoring/influenza-updates/current-influenza-update>

NATIONAL INFLUENZA LIKE ILLNESS (ILI) - CDC

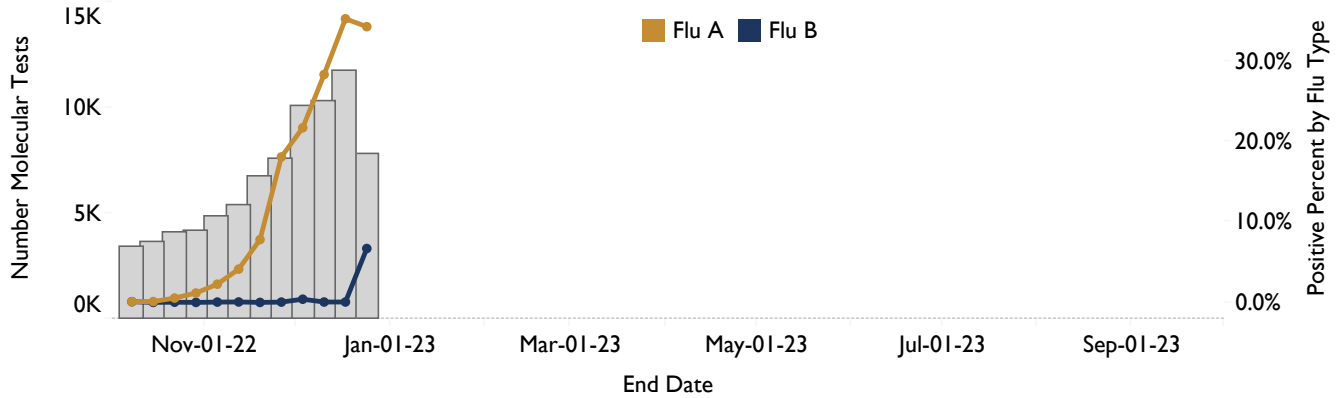


Iowa Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report

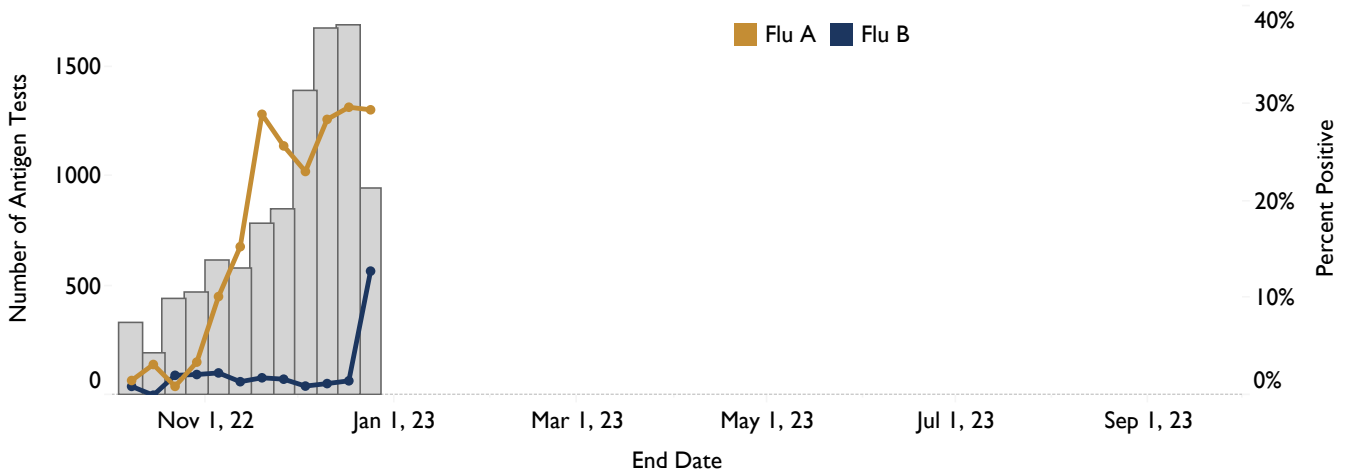
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IOWA RESPIRATORY SURVEY - INFLUENZA

Number of Influenza Molecular Tests and Positive A and B Percentage



Number of Influenza Antigen Tests and Positive A and B Percentage



Flu Tests and Positivity by Region - Current Week

Flu Region Text	Molecular				Antigen			
	Flu A		Flu B		Flu A		Flu B	
	Percent Positive	Number Tests	Percent Positive	Number Tests	Percent Positive	Number Tests	Percent Positive	Number Tests
1-C	38.0%	1,923	27.0%	1,923	33.1%	399	28.6%	399
2-NE	38.7%	398	0.0%	398	36.2%	47	0.0%	47
3-NW	21.1%	437	0.0%	437	20.0%	315	1.9%	315
4-SW	32.5%	246	0.4%	246		0		0
5-SE	21.8%	119	0.0%	119	26.7%	60	0.0%	60
6-E	34.0%	4,654	0.0%	4,654	40.3%	119	0.0%	119
Total	34.3%	7,777	6.7%	7,777	29.4%	940	12.8%	940

Respiratory Survey by Region Table: Only flu types and methods with at least one positive this month are shown.

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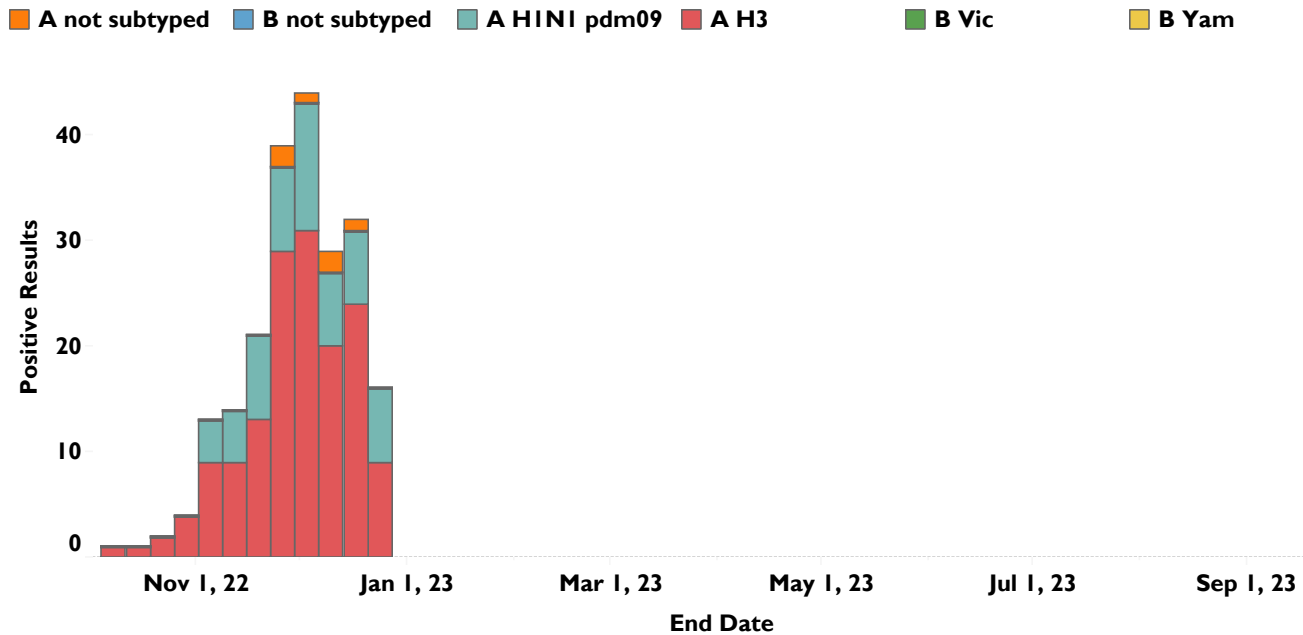
INFLUENZA TESTING AT THE STATE HYGIENIC LABORATORY

Cumulative Influenza Viruses Detected by SHL by Age Group (10/3/2021 - Current Week)

Flu Lab Age Group	Influenza A			Total	Influenza B			Total
	A not subtyped	A H1N1 pdm09	A H3		B not subtyped	B Vic	B Yam	
0-4	0	7	26	33	0	0	0	0
5-17	3	18	45	66	0	0	0	0
18-24	0	6	25	31	0	0	0	0
25-49	0	13	25	38	0	0	0	0
50-64	1	7	7	15	0	0	0	0
65 and over	2	7	24	33	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6	58	152	216	0	0	0	0

Table Note: Cell counts of three or less are sometimes suppressed to protect confidentiality. Totals by age may not add up to totals by subtype/lineage due to missing age information. Only cases of Iowa residents are included. Specimens listed as “not subtyped” may be pending or were not able to be subtyped due to weak positive lab results. This can be due to poor collection, timing of collection or stage of infection.

Influenza Viruses Detected by SHL by Week (10/3/21 - Current Month)



Graph Note: Only viruses that have been assigned a subtype or lineage are shown.

SHL Flu Testing Note: The State Hygienic Laboratory (SHL) is the primary laboratory in Iowa characterizing specimens for influenza surveillance. SHL reports the number of tests performed and the type and subtype/lineage of positive tests to the influenza surveillance network daily. SHL also sends a portion of specimens to CDC for further characterization.

Iowa Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report

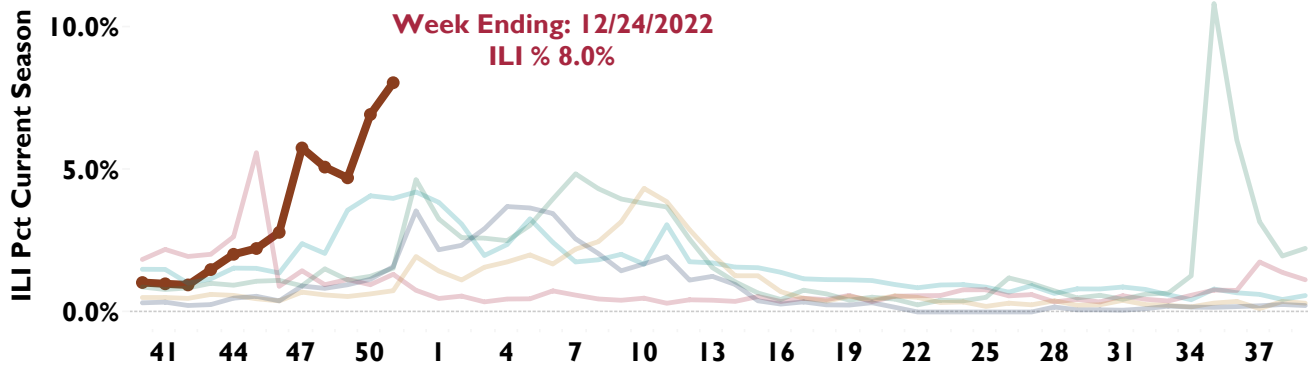
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OUTPATIENT HEALTH CARE PROVIDER SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM (ILINET)

Percent Of Outpatient Visits Attributed to Influenza-like Illness (ILI) as Reported by ILINet Sites

2017-18 2018-19 2019-20 2020-21 2021-22 2022-23

ILI by Season



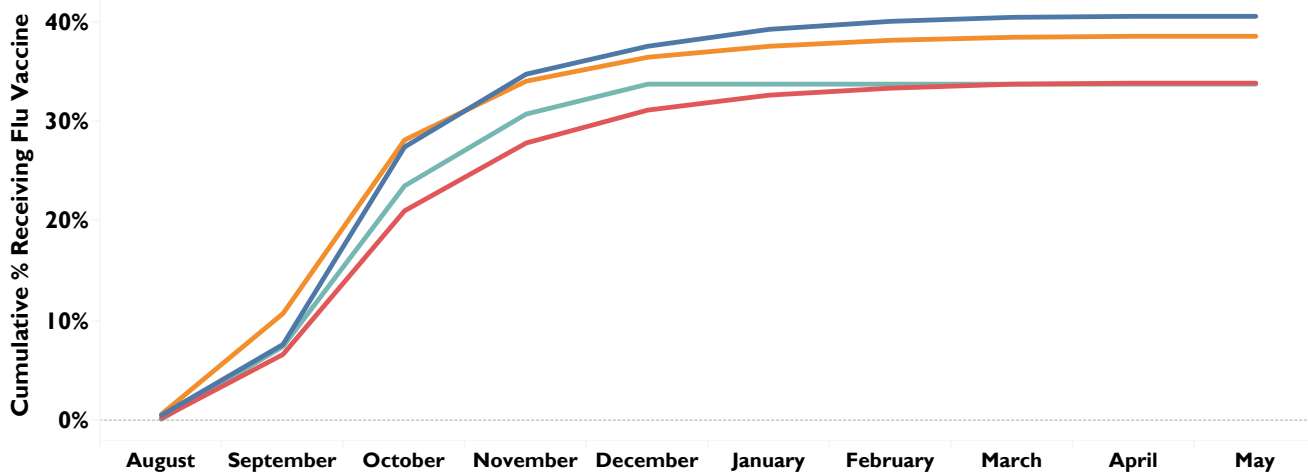
ILI by Age Group Current Week

MMWR Week	End Date	Age 0-4	Age 5-24	Age 25-49	Age 50-64	Age 65 and older	Total ILI	ILI Pct
51	12/24/2022	48	119	60	16	23	266	8.05%

Outpatient ILI Note: Outpatient health care providers who participate in the ILINet (a national influenza surveillance program) report the number of patients seen with influenza-like illness and the total number of patient visits each week. The ILI Definition changed in 2021-22 so that persons with ILI symptoms (cough, sore throat, fever) will be counted even if positive for other respiratory illness (e.g., COVID-19) which makes comparison across seasons difficult.

Percent of Iowa Residents Receiving Flu Vaccine by Month - Cumulative by Season

2019-2020 2020-2021 2021-2022 2022-2023

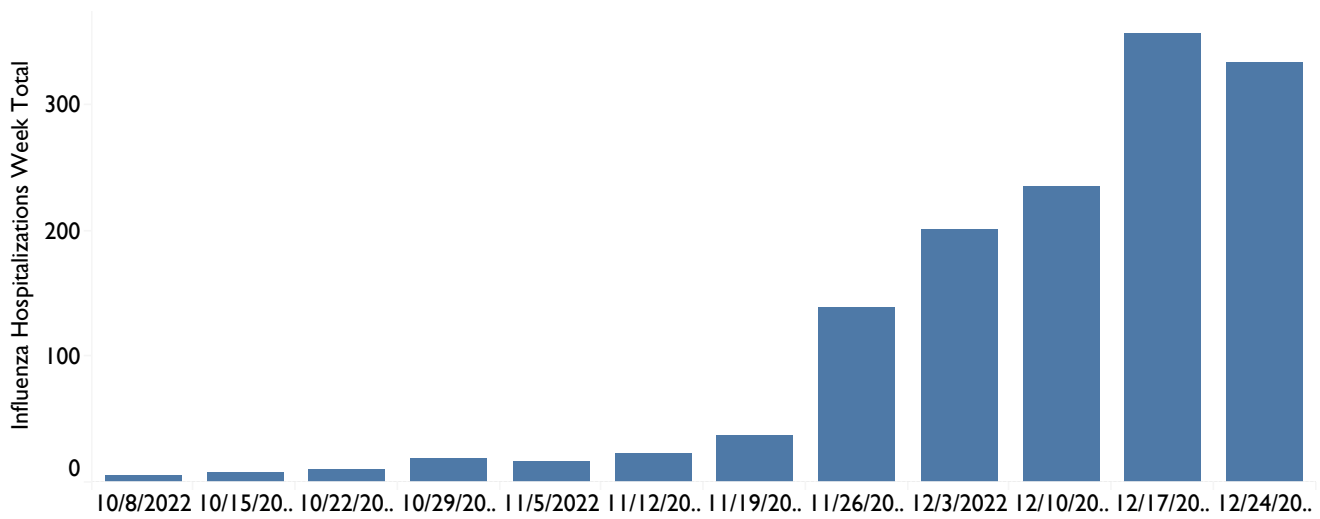


Data source: <https://tracking.idph.iowa.gov/Health/Immunization/Influenza-Vaccine/Influenza-Vaccine-Data> (12/9/22)

Iowa Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report

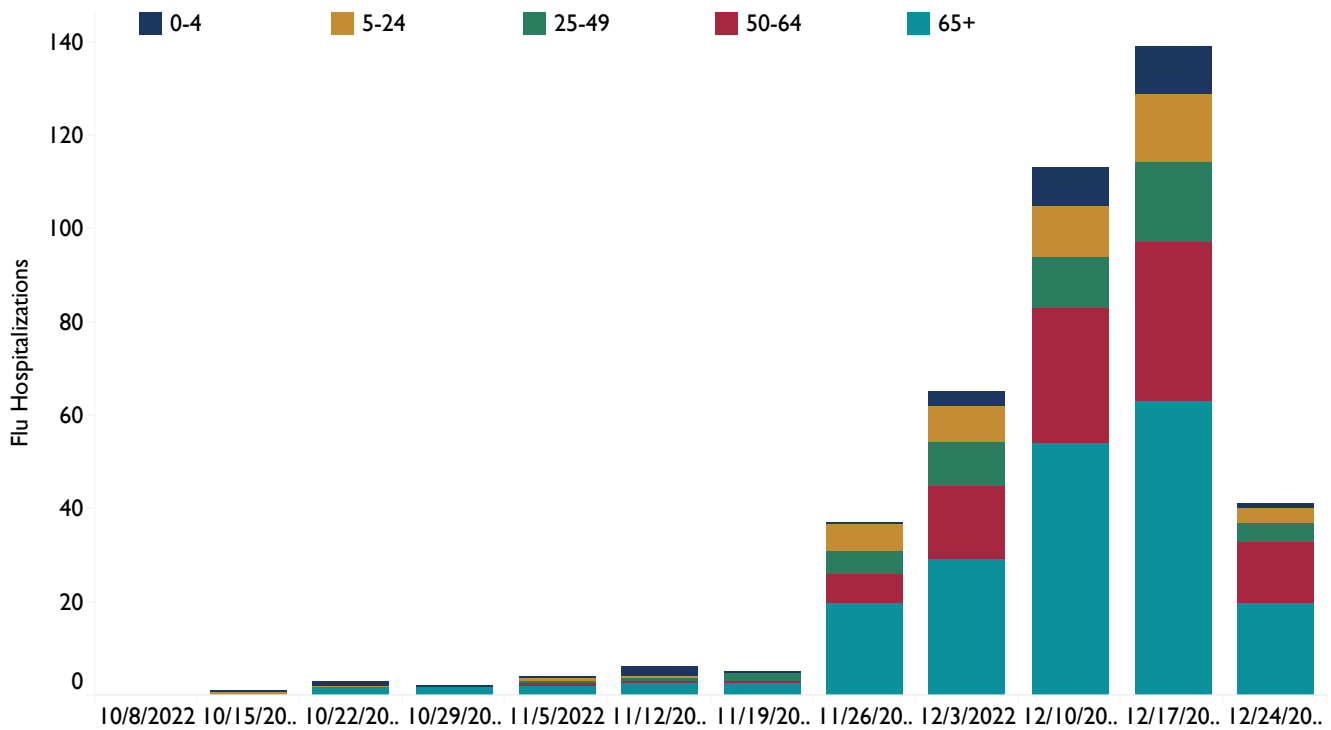
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Influenza Hospitalizations by Week - HHS Protect



Visit the following site for more information on the dataset used to create this visualization:
<https://healthdata.gov/Hospital/COVID-19-Reported-Patient-Impact-and-Hospital-Capa/g62h-syeh>

Number of Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group and Week - Iowa Sentinel Site Survey



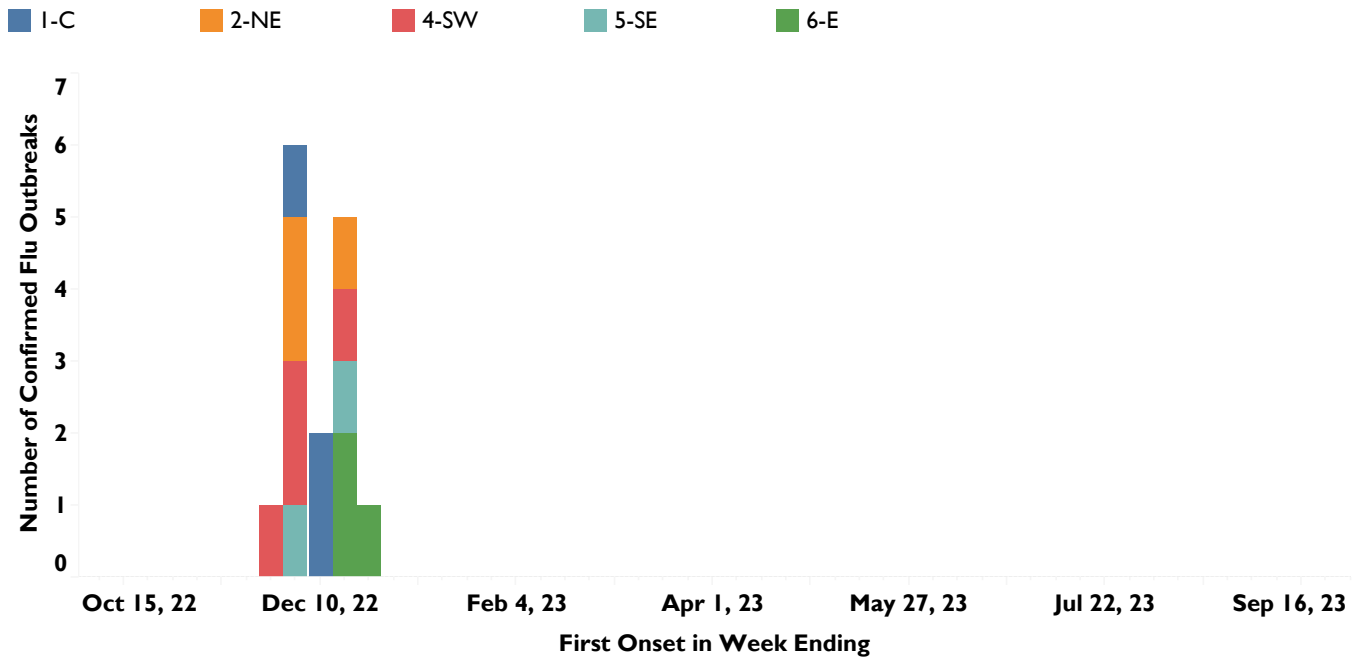
The data source for this graph is a survey of a small subset of Iowa hospitals who voluntarily report the number of influenza hospitalizations by age group each week during the flu season.

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CONFIRMED LONG TERM CARE FACILITY INFLUENZA OUTBREAKS

Confirmed Influenza Outbreaks by Week and Region



Long Term Care Facility Outbreaks Note: A confirmed influenza outbreak in a care facility is defined as at least two residents with lab-confirmed influenza in the same area of a facility having an illness onset within 72 hours of each other.

Confirmed Long Term Care Influenza Outbreaks by Region

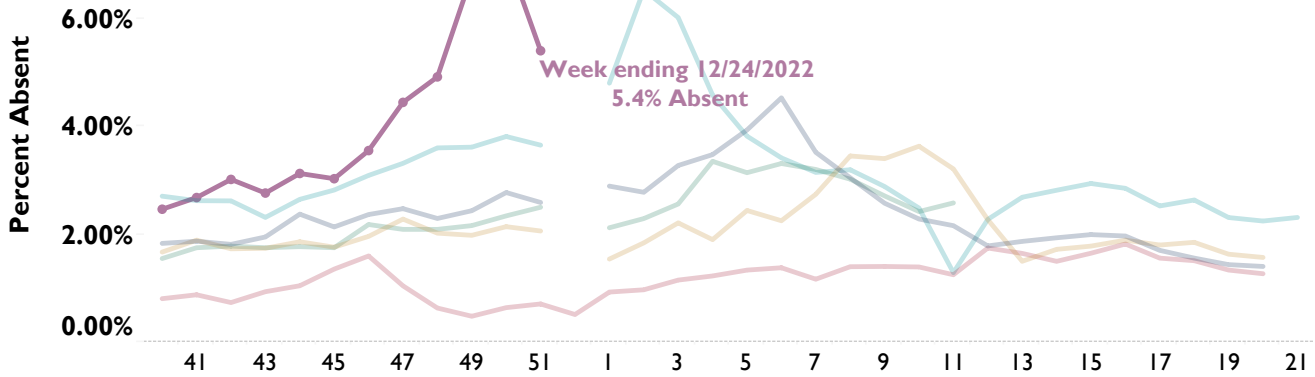
Iowa Flu Region	Outbreaks Current Week	Outbreaks Cumulative
1-C	0	3
2-NE	0	3
3-NW	0	0
4-SW	0	4
5-SE	0	2
6-E	1	3
Total	1	15

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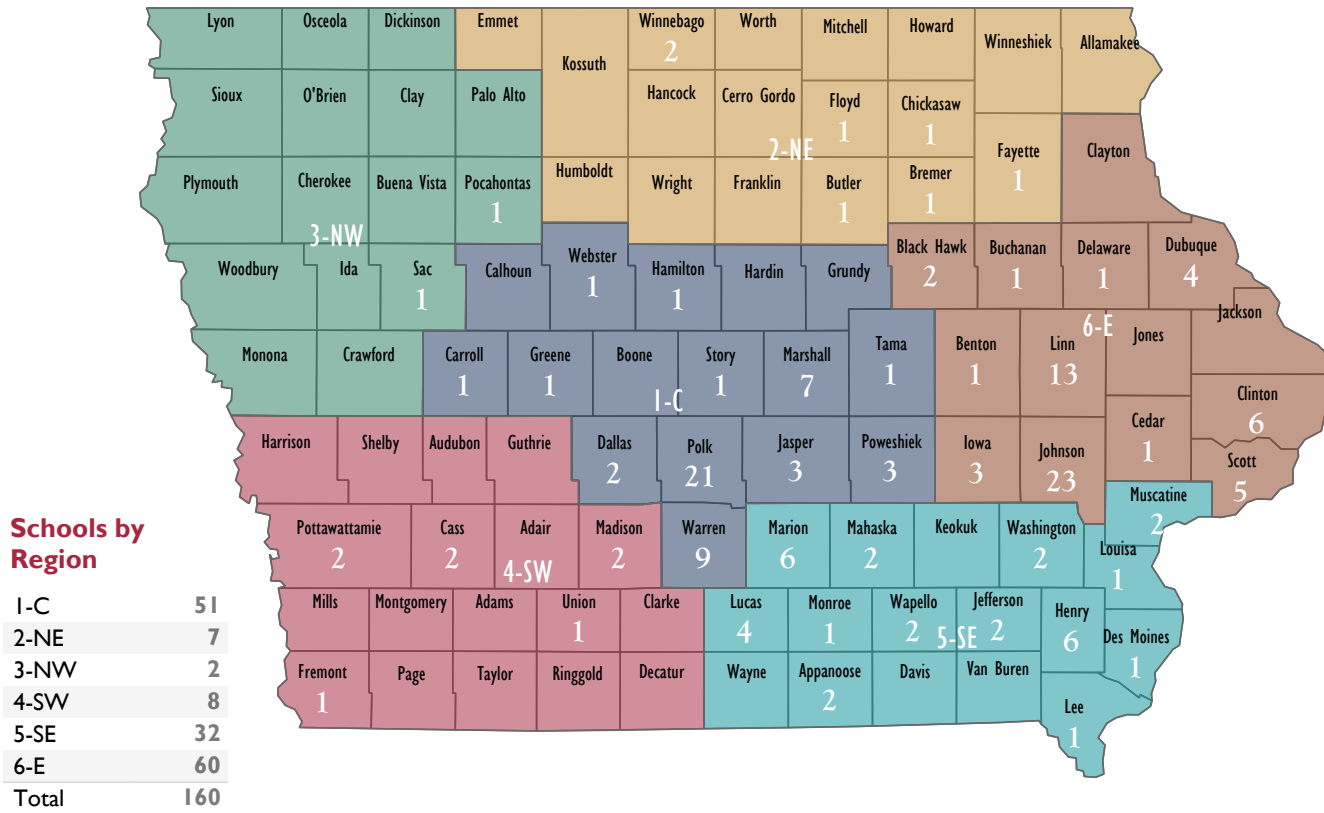
2017-18 2018-19 2019-20 2020-21 2021-22 2022-23

Percent of Enrolled Students Absent Due to Illness Reported by Sentinel Schools



NOTE: School data for weeks 51-52 are limited due to holiday closings

Numbers of Schools Reporting 10% Illness by County



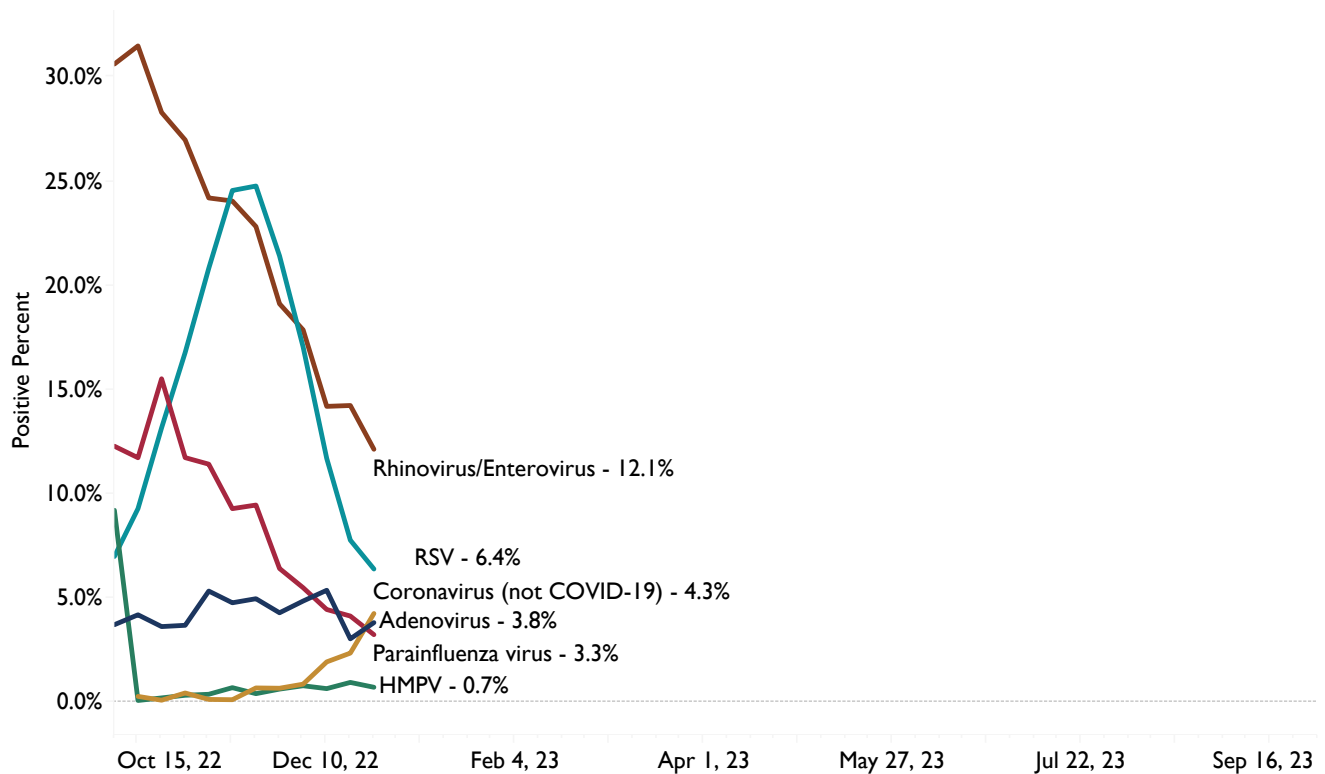
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IOWA RESPIRATORY VIRUS SURVEY

Pathogens are grouped together if even if reported to Iowa HHS as separate types or subtypes (e.g., Parainfluenza Viruses 1, 2, 3, and 4). Only pathogens with at least one positive result this season are shown.

Percent of Positive Respiratory Viruses by Pathogen and Week (Excludes Influenza and COVID-..)



Number and Percent Molecular Positive Results for Current Week (Excludes Influenza and COVID-19)

Pathogen (group)	Number of Positives Current Week	Positive Percent by Method
RSV	384	6.4%
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Coronavirus (not COVID-19)	57	4.3%
Adenovirus	53	3.8%
Parainfluenza virus	45	3.3%
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Nonflu respiratory pathogen note: Only pathogens with at least one positive result are shown.