# IOWA COLLEGE AID

# Home Base Iowa Postsecondary Education Reporting

Fulfilling the requirement stipulated under Iowa Code, Section 261.9(1)(i), for private and independent colleges and universities; Iowa Code, Section 262.9, subsection I, for public universities; and Iowa Code, Section 260C.14, for community colleges.

Prepared by Iowa College Aid, on behalf of the Iowa Coordinating Council for Post High School Education (ICCPHSE)—December 2022

#### **BACKGROUND**

The Home Base Iowa (HBI) initiative is intended to help veterans make a smooth transition to civilian life in Iowa. Iowa's higher education community is supporting the effort by recruiting veterans, ensuring appropriate credit is awarded for military education and experience, and providing veteran support services. More details about the Home Base Iowa initiative can be found at: <a href="https://www.homebaseiowa.gov/">https://www.homebaseiowa.gov/</a>.

All public postsecondary institutions and Iowa Tuition Grant (ITG)-eligible private and independent colleges must participate in Home Base Iowa Postsecondary Education Reporting, per Iowa Code, Section 261.9(1)(i), for private and independent colleges and universities; Iowa Code, Section 262.9, Subsection I, for public universities; and Iowa Code, Section 260C.14, for community colleges.

Iowa Code, Sections 261.9(1)(i), 262.9, Subsection I, and 260C.14 were amended to include the following:

Beginning December 15, 2015, annually file a report with the governor and the general assembly providing information and statistics for the previous five academic years on the number of students who are veterans per year who received education credit for military education, training, and service, that number as a percentage of veterans known to be enrolled at the institution, the average number of credits received by students, and the average number of credits applied towards the award or completion of a course of instruction, postsecondary diploma, degree, or other evidences of distinction.

The HBI Education Working Group, which includes representatives from community colleges, public universities, and private and independent colleges, recommended a broader definition of veteran for reporting purposes. The recommended definition was proposed as a bill in the 2014 Iowa Legislative Session. The bill was adopted as an amendment to Iowa Code, Title I, Chapter 35, Section 1, by including the following:

For purposes of this subsection, "veteran" means a veteran as defined in section 35.1 (Appendix B) or member of the Reserve Forces or National Guard who have served at least one year of their commitment and are eligible for or exhausted federal veterans education benefits under 38 U.S.C. Chapters 30, 32, 33, or 36 or 10 U.S.C. Chapters 1606 or 1607.

With the above amendment adopted into law (Senate File 303), all public postsecondary institutions and ITG-eligible private and independent colleges were mandated to collect and report aggregate data prior to October 1, 2015, for five fiscal years (i.e., fiscal years 2011-2015) and subsequent annual reporting to follow.

#### DATA COLLECTION AND REPORTING

All Iowa public postsecondary institutions and ITG-eligible private and independent colleges were all sent guidance and were asked to use a data reporting template for the five-year period initially (2011 to 2015). For all subsequent years, they were asked to provide data pertaining to only the current fiscal year in the same format. The five questions were as follows:

- 1. What is the number of first-time ever enrolled (post-high school graduation) and verified veteran undergraduate students at your institution (this will be the main cohort)?
- 2. Continuing with main cohort from #1, what is the total number of veteran undergraduate students who received transcripted credits (by the end of first-term ever enrolled, post-high school) for military training, service, or education (this becomes the sub-cohort)?
- 3. Using sub-cohort from #2, what is the average number of total credits applied to the student's first-time ever enrolled for military training, service, or experience?
- 4. What is the average number of military credits applied toward the first intended major of an academic credential? Applied credits are defined as credits that meet major/degree program requirements.
- 5. What is the total number of veterans served through credit enrollment\* in fiscal year (do not include veteran spouse or family members). This may include additional students not counted in the main cohort.

It should be noted that measuring military credits against a first intended major/degree may not be the best measurement when considering both community colleges and four-year colleges and universities because each provide students with a different focus and intent when applying military credits. Oftentimes, a student may enter with a particular degree intent, then change their focus after a few semesters, thereby changing how military credits are applied toward a degree. Further, veterans enter colleges at different times in their lives, depending on the length of their service in the military, so their intentions may have changed.

The HBI Education Working Group discussed these and other issues before arriving at the above five questions in order to provide institutions a common framework and template for collecting and reporting data on veteran students. Appendix A reports, in the aggregate by all Iowa public postsecondary institutions and ITG-eligible private and independent colleges, the number of veterans for each of the above questions for fiscal year 2018 to fiscal year 2022.

<sup>\*</sup>Some institutions have non-credit enrollment.

Table 1: Distribution of Total Number of Veterans by Institution Type

	Question 1: What is the number of first-time ever enrolled (post high school graduation) and verified veteran undergraduate students at your institution (this will be the main cohort)?						
	FY2018 FY2019 FY2020 FY2021 FY						
Community Colleges	718	571	529	752	707		
Private Not-For-Profit	151	110	94	69	92		
Public Universities	305	209	202	252	245		
Private For Profit	43	20	14	7	13		
Private for Profit 2-year	4	74	117	135	139		
Total	1,221	984	956	1,215	1,196		

Table 2: Distribution of Total Number of Veterans Receiving Transcripted Credits by Institution Type

	Question 2: Continuing with main cohort from #1, what is the total number veteran undergraduate students who received transcripted credits (by end of first-term ever enrolled, post high school) for								
	military training, ser	vice, or education (th	is becomes the sub-co	hort)?					
	FY2018	FY2018 FY2019 FY2020 FY2021 FY2022							
Community Colleges	80	74	47	48	56				
Private Not-For-Profit	72	72 50 52 29							
Public Universities	130	130 126 107 127 151							
Private For Profit	16	16 15 10 4 7							
Private for Profit 2-year	0	0 0 0 0							
Total	298	265	216	208	260				

Note: FY2021 numbers will be slightly different than what was shown on last year's report due to a miscalculation/interpretation of the questions by the community colleges.

Adjustments were made this year to reflect the correct numbers for community colleges and totals.

Table 3: Average Number of Total Credits Applied by Institution Type

	Question 3: Using sub-cohort from #2, what is the average number of total credits applied to the student's first-time enrolled for military training, service, or experience?								
	FY2018	FY2018 FY2019 FY2020 FY2021 FY2022							
Community Colleges	8	9	11	12	12				
Private Not-For-Profit	8	9	9	6	6				
Public Universities	23	22	22	24	23				
Private For Profit	5	5	18	12	11				
Private for Profit 2-year	0	0	0	0	0				
Overall Average	7	7	9	7	7				

Table 4: Average Number of Military Credits Applied by Institution Type

	Question 4: What is the average number of military credits applied toward the first intended major of an academic credential? Applied credits are defined as credits that meet major/degree program requirements.									
	FY2018	FY2018 FY2019 FY2020 FY2021 FY2022								
Community Colleges	5	5	6	8	9					
Private Not-For-Profit	5	5 5 3 2								
Public Universities	20	20 20 20 21 21								
Private For Profit	5	5 3 18 8 0								
Private for Profit 2-year	0	0 0 0 0								
Overall Average	5	5	5	5	4					

Note: FY2021 numbers will be slightly different than what was shown on last year's report due to a miscalculation/interpretation of the questions by the community colleges.

Adjustments were made this year to reflect the correct numbers for community colleges and totals.

Table 5: Total Number Served Through Credit Enrollment by Institution Type

	Question 5: What is the total number of verified veterans in fiscal year 2021 (do not include veteran spouse or family members) served through credit enrollment. This may include additional students not counted in the main cohort?								
	FY2018	FY2018 FY2019 FY2020 FY2021 FY2022							
Community Colleges	2,830	2,612	2,439	2,084	2,014				
Private Not-For-Profit	955	838 702 576 594							
Public Universities	1,399	399 1,300 1,121 1,387 1,48							
Private For Profit	271	204	126	154	186				
Private for Profit 2-year	0	0 0 0 0							
Total	5,455	4,954	4,388	4,201	4,283				

Table 6: Percentage of First-Time Enrolled Veterans Receiving Credit for Military Education by Institution Type

	This percentage is Question 2 (number of veterans receiving transcipted credits) divided by Question 1 (number of veterans enrolled by institution type).								
	FY2018	FY2018 FY2019 FY2020 FY2021 FY2022							
Community Colleges	11%	13%	9%	6%	8%				
Private Not-For-Profit	48%	45%	55%	42%	50%				
Public Universities	43%	60%	53%	50%	62%				
Private For Profit	37%	67%	71%	57%	54%				
Private for Profit 2-year	0%	0% 25% 0% 0% 0%							
Overall Average	24%	27%	23%	17%	22%				

Note: FY2021 numbers will be slightly different than what was shown on last year's report due to a miscalculation/interpretation of the questions by the community colleges.

Adjustments were made this year to reflect the correct numbers for community colleges and totals.

Table 7: Total Number of Served Through Credit Enrollment by Institution Type

School	Question 1	Question 2	Question 3	Question 4	Question 5	% Received Credits
Iowa State University	96	87	22	16	642	91%
University of Iowa	129	51	24	24	714	40%
University of Northern Iowa	20	13	24	24	133	65%
Allen College	8	8	9.38	9.38	5	100%
Briar Cliff University	1	1	5	7	9	100%
Buena Vista University	6	3	11	0	40	50%
Central College	2	2	0	0	2	100%
Clarke University	3	0	0	0	8	0%
Coe College	0	0	0	0	1	0%
Cornell College	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Des Moines University-Osteopathic Medical Center	0	0	0	0	7	0%
Divine Word College	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Dordt College	0	0	0	0	3	0%
Drake University	3	2	11	11	25	67%
Emmaus Bible College	2	0	0	0	0	0%
Faith Baptist Bible College and Theological Seminary	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Graceland University-Lamoni	4	1	15	15	11	25%
Grand View University	1	0	0	0	89	0%
Grinnell College	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Iowa Wesleyan University	0	0	0	0	5	0%
Loras College	5	0	0	0	28	0%
Luther College	2	1	4	0	3	50%
Maharishi University of Management	3	1	39	0	51	33%
Mercy College of Health Sciences	1	1	10	0	26	100%
Mount Mercy University	2	1	20	0	54	50%
Northwestern College	0	0	0	0	1	0%
Palmer College of Chiropractic	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Saint Ambrose University	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Shiloh University	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Simpson College	4	0	0	0	15	0%
St Luke's College	0	0	0	0	0	0%
University of Dubuque	4	3	8	8	56	75%
Upper Iowa University	40	22	45	15	148	55%
Wartburg College	0	0	0	0	1	0%
William Penn University	1	0	0	5	6	0%
Purdue University-Global-Online	2	0	0	0	51	0%
Waldorf University	11	7	21.2	0.33	135	64%

Table 7: Total Number of Served Through Credit Enrollment by Institution Type: CONTINUED

School	Question 1	Question 2	Question 3	Question 4	Question 5	% Received Credits
Des Moines Area Community College	274	27	12.1	12.1	784	10%
Eastern Iowa Community College District	131	4	8.3	8.3	291	3%
Hawkeye Community College	19	3	20	11.7	85	16%
Indian Hills Community College	13	2	14	14	50	15%
Iowa Central Community College	20	3	12.3	12.3	67	15%
Iowa Lakes Community College	9	2	13.5	13.5	25	22%
Iowa Western Community College	59	4	14.3	14.3	160	7%
Kirkwood Community College	62	3	11.7	0	230	5%
Marshalltown Community College	2	0	0	0	18	0%
North Iowa Area Community College	10	1	20	4	30	10%
Northeast Iowa Community College	25	3	10	10	56	12%
Northwest Iowa Community College	24	2	16	16	52	8%
Southeastern Community College	18	1	11	11	52	6%
Southwestern Community College	3	0	0	0	13	0%
Western Iowa Tech Community College	38	1	13	0	101	3%
Capri College-Davenport	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Capri College-Dubuque	2	0	0	0	0	0%
E Q School of Hair Design	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Faust Institute of Cosmetology-Storm Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Iowa School of Beauty-Des Moines	23	0	0	0	0	0%
Iowa School of Beauty-Ottumwa	8	0	0	0	0	0%
Iowa School of Beauty-Sioux City	13	0	0	0	0	0%
La James International College-Cedar Falls	20	0	0	0	0	0%
La James International College-Davenport	33	0	0	0	0	0%
La James International College-Ft Dodge	9	0	0	0	0	0%
La James International College-Johnston	31	0	0	0	0	0%

#### 35.1 DEFINITIONS

As used in this chapter and chapters 35A through 35D:

- 1. "Department" means the Iowa Department of Veterans Affairs created in section 35A.4.
- 2. a. "Veteran" means a resident of this state who served in the armed forces of the United States at any time during the following dates and who was discharged under honorable conditions:
  - (1) World War I from April 6, 1917, through November 11, 1918.
  - (2) Occupation of Germany from November 12, 1918, through July 11, 1923.
  - (3) American expeditionary forces in Siberia from November 12, 1918, through April 30, 1920.
  - (4) Second Haitian suppression of insurrections from 1919 through 1920.
  - (5) Second Nicaragua campaign with marines or navy in Nicaragua or on combatant ships from 1926 through 1933.
  - (6) Yangtze service with navy and marines in Shanghai or in the Yangtze valley from 1926 through 1927 and 1930 through 1932.
  - (7) China service with navy and marines from 1937 through 1939.
  - (8) World War II from December 7, 1941, through December 31, 1946.
  - (9) Korean Conflict from June 25, 1950, through January 31, 1955.
  - (10) Vietnam Conflict from February 28, 1961, through May 7, 1975.
  - (11) Lebanon or Grenada service from August 24, 1982, through July 31, 1984.
  - (12) Panama service from December 20, 1989, through January 31, 1990.
  - (13) Persian Gulf Conflict from August 2, 1990, through the date the president or the Congress of the United States declares a cessation of hostilities. However, if the United States Congress enacts a date different from August 2, 1990, as the beginning of the Persian Gulf Conflict for purposes of determining whether a veteran is entitled to receive military benefits as a veteran of the Persian Gulf Conflict, that date shall be substituted for August 2, 1990.
  - b. "Veteran" includes the following persons:
    - (1) Former members of the reserve forces of the United States who served at least twenty years in the reserve forces and who were discharged under honorable conditions. However, a member of the reserve forces of the United States who completed a minimum aggregate of ninety days of active federal service, other than training, and was discharged under honorable conditions, or was retired under Title X of the United States Code shall be included as a veteran.

- (2) Former members of the Iowa National Guard who served at least twenty years in the Iowa National Guard and who were discharged under honorable conditions. However, a member of the Iowa National Guard who was activated for federal duty, other than training, for a minimum aggregate of ninety days, and was discharged under honorable conditions or was retired under Title X of the United States Code shall be included as a veteran.
- (3) Former members of the active, oceangoing merchant marines who served during World War II at any time between December 7, 1941, and December 31, 1946, both dates inclusive, who were discharged under honorable conditions.
- (4) Former members of the women's airforce service pilots and other persons who have been conferred veterans status based on their civilian duties during World War II in accordance with federal Pub. L. No. 95-202, 38 U.S.C. § 106.
- (5) Former members of the armed forces of the United States if any portion of their term of enlistment would have occurred within the time period specified in paragraph "a", subparagraph (9), but who instead opted to serve five years in the reserve forces of the United States, as allowed by federal law, and who were discharged under honorable conditions.
- (6) Members of the reserve forces of the United States who have served at least twenty years in the reserve forces and who continue to serve in the reserve forces.
- (7) Members of the Iowa National Guard who have served at least twenty years in the Iowa National Guard and who continue to serve in the Iowa National Guard.

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