

State of Iowa

1928

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE INSTITUTIONS

Des Moines, Iowa, June 30, 1928

MEMBERS AND CHIEFS OF THE BOARD

J. H. Smith, Chairman, Des Moines
A. M. McGoldrick, Des Moines
C. M. Roberts, Des Moines
E. J. McVey, Des Moines

SIXTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF CONTROL

OF

STATE INSTITUTIONS

For the Period Ending June 30, 1928

Published by
THE STATE OF IOWA
Des Moines

State of Iowa
1928

SIXTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Honorable John Hammill, Governor, and the General Assembly of Iowa:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 3285 of the Code of 1927, the Board of Control of State Institutions has the honor to present herewith the Sixteenth Biennial Report for the period ending June 30, 1928.

Respectfully submitted,
J. H. STRIEF, Chairman.
A. M. McCOLL,
C. M. ROBERTS.

Board of Control of State Institutions, Des Moines, Iowa, November 27, 1928.

For the period ending June 30, 1928

THE STATE OF IOWA
Law Office

LIST OF INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE BOARD
OF CONTROL OF STATE INSTITUTIONS

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE INSTITUTIONS

State House, Des Moines, Iowa

MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE BOARD

- J. H. STRIEF, Chairman.....Sioux City
- A. M. McCOLL.....Woodward
- C. M. ROBERTS.....Independence
- E. J. HINES, Secretary.....Anamosa

Office Force

- H. L. SHROPSHIRE.....Purchasing Agent
- R. R. BOVEY.....Chief Accountant
- J. F. BURKE.....Assistant Accountant
- MILDRED RUFFNER.....Assistant Accountant
- H. J. LIEBBE.....Architect
- ANDREW OLSON.....Assistant Architect
- GRACE BURLINGHAM.....Estimate Clerk
- MABEL BRISTOL.....Statistician
- CELIA HAYES.....Parole Clerk
- ELIZABETH GEER.....Stenographer
- RUTH POWELL.....Stenographer
- CLARISSA GIBSON.....Stenographer
- RUTH HARPER.....Stenographer
- BERNICE SKYLES.....Stenographer
- LUCILE WARDRIP.....Stenographer
- ROSALYN BRIEN.....Stenographer
- O. D. SYKES.....Storekeeper and Clerk

Bureau of Child Welfare

- MAE HABENICHT, M. D.....Superintendent
- ETHEL NICHOLS.....Stenographer

Field Force

- HATTIE M. ALDRIDGE.....State Agent
- LELIA E. CAGLEY.....State Agent
- MARY E. DUGAN.....State Agent
- OLLIE M. HASTINGS.....State Agent
- JULIA H. WATSON.....State Agent
- GRACE PADDACK.....State Agent
- T. H. STONE.....State Agent
- F. M. HOEYE.....State Agent
- C. E. RAMSEY.....Inspector

LIST OF INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE BOARD
OF CONTROL OF STATE INSTITUTIONS

Soldiers' Home	Marshalltown
B. C. Whitehill, Commandant	
Soldiers' Orphans' Home.....	Davenport
R. E. Zerwekh, Superintendent	
Juvenile Home	Toledo
A. E. Kepford, Superintendent	
Institution for Feebleminded Children.....	Glenwood
George Mogridge, M. D., Superintendent	
State Sanatorium for the Treatment of Tuberculosis.....	Oakdale
H. V. Scarborough, M. D., Superintendent	
Training School for Boys.....	Eldora
O. S. Von Krog, Superintendent	
Training School for Girls.....	Mitchellville
Ray M. Hanchett, Superintendent	
Mount Pleasant State Hospital (for insane).....	Mount Pleasant
M. C. Mackin, M. D., Superintendent	
Independence State Hospital (for insane).....	Independence
R. A. Stewart, M. D., Superintendent	
Clarinda State Hospital (for insane).....	Clarinda
Max E. Witte, M. D., Superintendent	
Cherokee State Hospital (for insane).....	Cherokee
George Donohoe, M. D., Superintendent	
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feebleminded.....	Woodward
M. N. Voldeng, M. D., Superintendent	
State Penitentiary.....	Fort Madison
T. P. Hollowell, Warden	
Men's Reformatory	Anamosa
J. N. Baumel, Warden	
Women's Reformatory.....	Rockwell City
E. Pauline Johnston, Superintendent	

REPORT OF BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE
INSTITUTIONS

GENERAL STATEMENT

Section 3285, Chapter 166, Code of 1927, among other provisions pertaining to the biennial report of this Board, states that the Board of Control shall set out "The observations and conclusions of the Board relative to said institutions," in the report to the Governor and the General Assembly.

Therefore we desire to call to your attention the fact that most of the institutions are old and greatly in need of numerous and extensive repairs. Also that the institutions are now overcrowded with inmates. Some having a waiting list. At the State Penitentiary and Men's Reformatory it became necessary for this Board to appeal to the Judges of the District Courts to co-operate and comply with our request that they commit to county jails all prisoners under sentence of one year.

The physical condition of some of the institutions is not what it should be. Why?

Because sufficient funds have not been supplied to properly care for such necessary improvements, notwithstanding the fact that this Board has from time to time asked that larger sums be set aside for a repair fund in connection with each institution.

It is poor business to let property deteriorate because of age and decay. It is poor economy to do so. In fact it is a vicious form of extravagance to do so.

Necessary repairs of buildings and replacement of machinery should be taken care of from year to year. That is the economical way, and the business-like way.

Among the larger items that we have to contend with in the upkeep of the institutions can be listed the following:

Miles and miles of underground high pressure steam lines and returns.

Low pressure steam lines and returns.

Hot water mains and returns.

Cold water mains and returns.

Storm water sewers.

Sanitary sewers.

Some electric transmission lines.

New power house boilers, engines, generators, pumps, etc. Some of the boilers in the older institutions have been in use now for about thirty years.

Stokers for boilers.

Smokestacks for the power plants.

Buildings for institution bakeries and necessary equipment for such bakeries. In practically all of the institutions the present bakeries are too small and in most of them the machinery is obsolete and worn out.

The institution kitchens and equipment. Cooking three meals a day in each and some of them with populations, including employes, of 1,800. You can readily conclude that, with such a daily load, the equipment will wear out.

And to properly cook food in such quantities we must have a sanitary place wherein to perform the work and the proper tools to work with.

Institution refrigeration and cold storage plants. Large quantities of perishable foods must at all times be kept on hand, and to keep those departments clean and sanitary expensive machinery is necessary, but it also will wear out by constant use and must be in operation 365 days a year.

Laundries. Each institution has a laundry, but it is needless to dwell on this item to any extent, except to call your attention to the fact that, at the fifteen institutions laundry work is done for about 15,000 people—inmates and employes. In addition to new laundry machinery from time to time, we are greatly in need of appropriations sufficient to construct new and separate buildings for laundry purposes.

The enormous increase in the populations at the fifteen institutions calls for new buildings and enlargement of some of the present buildings. We wish to refer to some of those items as follows:

Enlargement of present cell houses at Men's Reformatory, Anamosa, necessary to house the ever increasing population. Also enlargement of the administration offices there because of the new and larger industries, making it necessary to have additional room in which to carry on the business. Also a new chapel building to give additional dining room quarters in which to feed the prisoners, converting the old chapel into a dining room. And toilets and

lavatories for modernizing the present hospital building. At present tin buckets are used.

New building at the Training School for Boys, Eldora, for housing inmates, together with numerous items for general repairs and improvements. Additional farm land can be handled to good advantage at this school. The labor supply is large there and we are asking for another farm.

A commissary building, nurses and employes' building, laundry building, rebuilding and equipping general kitchen, and a number of replacement and repair items for the Cherokee State Hospital. At this time we do not have a commissary building in which to house institution supplies, same being scattered in numerous places around the institution. An employes' building will release a number of rooms in the main building for care of inmates, where employes now are living. The general kitchen is in a deplorable and insanitary condition, and a remodeled kitchen and new equipment is very necessary.

The Clarinda State Hospital is greatly in need of an addition to the building known as Hope Hall to care for the constantly increasing number of insane folks committed to that institution.

The Soldiers' Orphans' Home, Davenport, is one of the oldest institutions, is caring for approximately 500 orphans and is in need of an additional school building and either an enlargement of the present hospital building or a new one. Also a building for housing the bakery. Were the present bakery located in any Iowa town or city it would be condemned by the proper officials.

A water tank and tower and a new power house building, also new dairy barn and greenhouse and chickenhouse are the needs of the State Penitentiary.

New storeroom and cold storage building is among the necessary items for the Institution for Feebleminded Children at Glenwood. This will release a small commissary building, now housing institution supplies, to care for a company of small boys at present housed in the basement of a building. Also \$20,000.00 is needed for additional farm land to grow more of the food supplies.

Three large items are included in the Independence State Hospital budget, for installation of new power house boilers, a sewage disposal plant, and a new cold storage and ice making plant. Very much needed.

The specials asked for the Soldiers' Home, Marshalltown, are very small.

Two of the larger items for the Training School for Girls, Mitchellville, are for additional farm land and new power house boilers. The land is needed for growing additional foods for the inmates, also for the dairy herd, and can be readily farmed without additional expense for labor above the present cost there.

For a new building for patients, a new water system, and a new sewage disposal plant, the Mount Pleasant State Hospital budget is asking. The first because of increase in population; the second because of inadequacy of the present water system also the insanitary condition of the water as supplied by the present plant; and the third—sewage disposal—for the health of the hospital population and the community of Mount Pleasant. This is an imperative necessity. And last, but not least, this hospital is old, very old, and a large repair fund is greatly needed.

For the State Sanatorium, Oakdale, in order to vacate rooms for patients now occupied by employes, a building is demanded for housing nurses and employes. All of the inmates of this Sanatorium are very sick people and a large corps of nurses and employes must be housed there. A greenhouse is greatly needed as well as numerous large repairs and extensions.

Although the Women's Reformatory, Rockwell City, is one of the smaller institutions the population there has increased to such an extent that several additions in the way of buildings are asked, also funds for very necessary repairs to preserve the property.

A new dormitory building for the State Juvenile Home, Toledo, and the remodeling of the old school building to place that Home in condition to care for and educate the Iowa kiddies committed there. Also for a small additional acreage of farm land.

The needs for the Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded are numerous and necessary. Some new buildings, including a school building, an industrial building and one new building to house inmates. This institution is not equipped to give to the children the school advantages or vocational work the same as is received by a like inmate population at the Institution for Feeble-minded Children, Glenwood. As the Woodward institution serves the north half of the state, the children of citizens in that portion of Iowa are fully entitled to the same advantages as are those of the southern half of the state, served by the Glenwood institution.

In our askings we have not listed any item that is extravagant or luxurious. The list covers necessities only.

We have requested appropriations sufficient to properly house, clothe, educate and efficiently and scientifically medically treat the unfortunates that are wards in the Iowa eleemosynary and penal institutions.

And to properly house the hundreds of employes of said institutions, and they are entitled to a decent place in which to live.

And last, but not least, our askings include sufficient funds to properly take care of the physical upkeep of the millions of dollars worth of buildings and equipment at the fifteen institutions, so that same will not deteriorate because of age and lack of attention, as we are certain the citizens of Iowa wish the Board of Control to do.

Let us keep in mind the slogan:

"In all that is good Iowa affords the best," and apply it to our public institutions.

EXPENDITURES AND ASKINGS

At the close of the biennial period, June 30, 1926, the total population in residence at our penal, charitable and correctional institutions was 11,856. Two years later the same institutions show an increase of 183 in number. As the average cost of maintaining a person in the institution is approximately \$24 per month, this makes an increase in expenditures from the support funds of \$4,392 each month, or \$105,408 during the biennial period.

The Forty-first and Forty-second General Assemblies appropriated approximately \$7,623,869.65 to be used for all purposes in the management and operation of the fifteen institutions under our control for the biennial period ending June 30, 1928. Approximately \$7,354,751.12 of that sum was expended for salaries, support and maintenance of the institutions. In the construction of buildings, repairs and replacement of equipment \$269,118.53 was expended. A large number of the buildings in connection with the institutions, by reason of the length of time in use, have been in need of extensive repairs. During the past two years a considerable portion of the money appropriated was used for that purpose. To give the public some idea of the vast amount of work that has been done we enumerate some of the larger items of expenditure as follows:

At the Men's Reformatory, Anamosa, by reason of the installation of new machinery and equipment in connection with the industries it was necessary to enlarge the power plant by installing two new boilers and an additional engine and generator at a cost

of approximately \$44,000. This change also required the complete electric rewiring of the institution and the installation of new transformers and motors. The last item, however, which called for quite a large expenditure was taken care of almost entirely from funds earned by the industries. We also carried on quite extensively the remodeling and equipping of a number of cells in the old cell house. This work was practically all performed by prison labor. The expenditure for necessary materials and other items in connection with this work totaled approximately \$30,000. With the remodeling of the power plant and installation of new boilers, engines and generators it was necessary to purchase a new electric switchboard. This was done at a cost of \$3,674. Damage caused to the smokestack by storms and lightning made it necessary to erect a new stack. This was completed at a cost of \$3,850. At the custodial farm, near Clive, operated in connection with this institution, it was necessary to drill a well and erect a new pumphouse. The work in connection with this improvement was done by prisoners stationed at the farm and necessitated an expenditure of approximately \$2,000. Only a small portion of this, however, was for labor. The total cost covered materials, pipe and equipment.

At the Cherokee State Hospital a new steam header was installed in connection with the power plant. A new terazzo floor was laid in the psychopathic hospital building, and quite extensive alterations were made in the main kitchen. Two new stokers were installed in connection with the power house boilers at a cost of approximately \$5,000, which also called for two new sets of soot blowers. During the period two boilers were turned over to us for this institution by the Executive Council. These boilers are being installed at the present time and will soon be in operation. During the biennial period this institution was visited by a destructive storm which caused damage to buildings and equipment to the extent of approximately \$20,000. The funds necessary for use in repairing this damage and replacing equipment were allowed by the Executive Council from the providential fund. Without this aid we would not have been in position to meet this additional expense.

At the Clarinda State Hospital a new engine, generator and steam header were purchased at a cost of \$7,350. A considerable amount of work in connection with renewing electric lines in this institution was accomplished during the past period. In con-

nection with this change-over it was necessary for us to purchase a number of new motors and control attachments which called for an expenditure of approximately \$5,000. A new compressor was purchased for the ice machine. A new hog house was erected by institution patients at a cost of approximately \$1,200. Hydrotherapeutic equipment was placed in the new hospital building at a cost of \$4,000. This equipment was necessary for the care and treatment of patients.

At the Soldiers' Orphans' Home at Davenport a new electric service elevator was installed at a cost of \$2,275. It was necessary to place new steel beams in the roof of the school house. The old beams were badly rotted which made the structure dangerous for occupancy. A new steam header was purchased for the power plant at a cost of \$2,840. During the period this institution was visited by one of the worst fires that has occurred in any of the institutions in many years. The dairy barn and other buildings used in connection with the barn were completely destroyed, causing the loss of a number of Holstein cattle and practically all of the farm machinery and equipment. The Executive Council again came to our aid in relieving this loss and appropriated \$42,147.34 to be used in replacing the barn, purchasing more cattle and replacing the farm equipment, which amount was paid from the providential fund. A new dairy barn was erected at another site on the farm, and in connection with this barn a new corn crib and concrete reservoir were built, at a cost of \$3,554. The new buildings authorized for the Kober farm have been completed with the exception of the chicken house.

It was necessary to erect a new smokestack in connection with the power plant at the Training School for Boys, Eldora. One new boiler and stoker was installed at this institution, which called for an expenditure of approximately \$7,000. The new cottage authorized by the Forty-second General Assembly is now under construction. This building will be completed and ready for occupancy in the near future.

At the State Penitentiary, Fort Madison, the cost for repairs was not as large during the period as the previous one. Lightning struck the power house smokestack causing damage to the extent of \$1,180. Aside from this special amount we had no additional expense to meet at this institution except for general repairs that are always necessary in maintaining and operating an institution of this size.

At the Institution for Feeble-minded Children, Glenwood, the expenditures for repairs were not large. The total amount used for this purpose will not exceed \$20,000.

At the Independence State Hospital a new silo was erected and some new barn equipment purchased, calling for an expenditure of approximately \$2,000. The new dairy barn authorized by the Forty-first General Assembly was completed at a cost within the appropriation, and the new hog house authorized was built. The roof to the laundry building was in such condition that it was necessary to replace it, costing approximately \$1,500.

On account of the age of the buildings at the Soldiers' Home, Marshalltown, it was found necessary to erect two new porches on the main buildings. The old porches were in such condition that repairing was out of the question. The cost of this improvement totaled approximately \$8,000. Two new chain grate stokers were installed in the power plant at a cost of \$3,750. Frigidaire plants were installed in practically all of the buildings, necessitating an expenditure of \$4,000, all of which was paid from the regular appropriation for this institution, except the Frigidaire equipment, which was taken care of from the emergency fund.

At the Training School for Girls, Mitchellville, a new roof was placed on the laundry building, and the new sewage disposal plant was completed within the appropriation. It was necessary to install a water softener at this institution, and this was done at a cost of \$985 and was paid from the emergency fund.

The new bakery building authorized by the Forty-first General Assembly was erected at the Mount Pleasant State Hospital and new equipment installed. The total expenditure for this improvement was \$17,532. Nothing was done with reference to the water system, for which there was an appropriation of \$55,000. After a survey of the situation existing at this institution as to the water supply the board ascertained that the amount authorized to be expended was not sufficient, and an additional amount will be requested from the next general assembly to meet this much needed improvement. Likewise nothing has been done with reference to the appropriation for remodeling the power plant. This must be worked out in connection with the proposed new water system and we cannot proceed with the work until matters pertaining to the water system have been definitely decided. The new greenhouse is under construction and will soon be completed.

During the two-year period the basement addition to the new

hospital building at the State Sanatorium, Oakdale, was completed. The cost for this improvement, including the heating and plumbing, totaled \$13,446.38. A new incinerator was purchased for this institution and installed at a cost of \$2,126.50. The cold storage plant was completely overhauled and remodeled, and the heating tunnel to the main building completed. Two new boilers, including stokers and breeching, were installed in the power plant at a cost of approximately \$22,000. This amount was paid from the providential fund, same having been authorized by the Executive Council. New laundry machinery was purchased at a cost of \$4,657.25. Although sufficient funds were requested of the last general assembly for a new deep well at this institution no appropriation for same was made. The supply of water gave out during last year, making it necessary for this board to authorize the sinking of a new well in order to insure an adequate water supply. The total cost of this well will be approximately \$20,000. Not having any appropriation for this purpose it was necessary for that amount to be paid from the emergency fund.

At the Women's Reformatory, Rockwell City, nothing was done along the line of special repairs except such small items as were necessary in the repair of buildings and replacement of equipment needed in the operation of the institution.

At the Juvenile Home, Toledo, a new silo was erected in connection with the dairy barn at a cost of \$1,007. Two sets of new grates were installed under the power plant boilers and the new hospital building authorized by the Forty-second General Assembly is now under construction. This building will soon be ready for occupancy and will relieve a serious situation at the institution in giving to the boys and girls at that home special hospital care and treatment.

At the Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded, Woodward, it was necessary during the period to completely rebuild the cold storage plant, at a cost of \$5,974. A new combination granary and corn crib was erected, costing \$2,000. A new silo was erected in connection with the dairy barn. The new hog house authorized by the Forty-second General Assembly has not yet been completed. Work on this building will start at an early date.

During the period we have taken care of such repairs as were absolutely necessary in the operation of the institutions. There have been many other needed repairs that could not be taken care

of on account of insufficient funds to meet the expense. In our askings two years ago we requested appropriations which we thought would be sufficient to successfully maintain and operate the fifteen institutions. These askings, however, were cut considerably by the budget department in its recommendations to the General Assembly, which has been a serious handicap to us.

To maintain and operate fifteen institutions such as we have in this state we have endeavored to ask for only such amounts as we thought were absolutely necessary. To reduce such askings simply means that needed expenditures must be curtailed in order to keep within the amount authorized. The curtailing of such expenditures means that the purchase of machinery and equipment, and in fact the purchase of food supplies for the inmates of the institutions, must be limited to such an extent that it is not for the best interests of all concerned.

The following table gives the population of each institution for the period just ended; also a statement of the amounts expended for salaries, support and maintenance, together with the amounts paid from special funds for new buildings and equipment:

Institution	Average Population	Salaries Support and Maintenance	Special Funds
Men's Reformatory, Anamosa	1,026	\$ 919,323.72	\$ 19,521.85
Cherokee State Hospital, Cherokee	1,309	645,866.30	8,052.30
Clarinda State Hospital, Clarinda	1,335	729,421.22	66,925.57
Soldiers' Orphans' Home, Davenport	512	367,262.15	6,301.41
Training School for Boys, Eldora	461	368,520.88	19,438.80
State Penitentiary, Fort Madison	1,068	836,869.20	6,790.14
Institution for Feeble-minded Children, Glenwood	1,587	855,211.60	3,541.66
Independence State Hospital, Independence	1,427	756,649.28	22,283.31
Soldiers' Home, Marshalltown	461	512,446.55	5,636.09
Training School for Girls, Mitchellville	176	192,533.62	6,961.70
Mount Pleasant State Hospital, Mount Pleasant	1,321	695,628.45	21,427.41
State Sanatorium, Oakdale	260	512,025.57	37,857.88
Women's Reformatory, Rockwell City	83	118,228.44	415.50
Juvenile Home, Toledo	271	202,508.16	8,176.24
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded, Woodward	742	565,041.79	34,565.17
Totals	12,039	\$8,277,536.93	\$ 267,948.43

Our askings for the biennial period beginning July 1, 1929, and ending June 30, 1931, show a considerable increase over what was asked for and appropriated during the last period. Some of the increases include amounts necessary to take care of the increases in population at all the institutions. The population at practically all is increasing each month, and we must have sufficient funds to properly care for, clothe and feed the 12,000 persons now committed to our care.

The main increase, as shown in the report of the budget department, covers new buildings and equipment. Practically all of the institutions are filled to capacity at this time, making it necessary in some instances for the counties to care for many people, who should be in state institutions, in some other way, until there is room for them to be received.

During the past period it has been necessary for us to notify the various counties to withhold commitments to the institutions because of lack of room to receive and care for them.

We have had considerable complaint from the counties because of that situation, but without funds to erect and equip needed buildings to house and keep the folks who must have institutional care there is no other procedure to follow except to notify the counties that they cannot be received.

In our askings for the next period we have requested only such appropriations as are absolutely necessary for the proper operation and maintenance of the institutions, and we sincerely hope that the general assembly will grant in full the amounts requested for such purposes.

The following table shows the population of the institutions on June 30, 1928; also a statement of the amounts needed for salaries, support and maintenance, and the amounts that will be necessary for the construction of new buildings and equipment for the period beginning July 1, 1929, and ending June 30, 1931:

Institution	Population June 30, 1928	Salaries, Support and Maintenance	Special Funds
Men's Reformatory, Anamosa	1,075	\$ 806,400.00	\$ 251,000.00
Cherokee State Hospital, Cherokee	1,361	750,850.00	311,000.00
Clarinda State Hospital, Clarinda	1,399	776,890.00	76,000.00
Soldiers' Orphans' Home, Davenport	488	411,646.00	279,400.00
Training School for Boys, Eldora	461	434,920.00	157,000.00
State Penitentiary, Fort Madison	1,124	940,300.00	72,000.00
Institution for Feeble-minded Children, Glenwood	1,596	871,360.00	140,000.00
Independence State Hospital, Independence	1,424	811,800.00	81,750.00
Soldiers' Home, Marshalltown	378	514,380.00	500.00
Training School for Girls, Mitchellville	170	212,226.00	35,000.00
Mount Pleasant State Hospital, Mount Pleasant	1,364	790,000.00	200,500.00
State Sanatorium, Oakdale	297	530,650.00	203,500.00
Women's Reformatory, Rockwell City	102	134,000.00	141,000.00
Juvenile Home, Toledo	261	240,380.00	82,750.00
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded, Woodward	777	616,918.62	454,000.00
Totals	12,277	\$8,843,630.02	\$ 2,480,000.00

PRISON LABOR AND PRISON INDUSTRIES

During the period from July 1, 1918, to July 1, 1928, the work of the board of control department has much more than doubled.

Not only has the inmate population of the fifteen institutions increased to that extent, but that increase applies also to the industries (work shops and factories) operated in connection with the three penal institutions—State Penitentiary, Men's Reformatory and Women's Reformatory.

July 1, 1918, there was in operation at those institutions, ten small industries, employing 342 prisoners.

July 1, 1928, the number of industries in operation totaled sixteen (nine large and seven small) employing 1,246 prisoners.

The state has invested in such industries—machinery, buildings and other equipment—the sum of \$1,102,669.43, as compared with an investment in 1918 of \$403,896.65.

For the furniture industry at the State Penitentiary there was expended from an original appropriation by the General Assembly, the sum of \$152,500 and from borrowed capital the sum of \$45,192.76, a total of \$197,692.76, which sum was returned to the general fund of the state on February 17, 1921. Also this industry had a large fire loss, occurring March 2, 1922, which included buildings, machinery, lumber and finished product; following which a new factory building was constructed, new machinery installed, and new lumber purchased, all of which was paid for from the industry fund.

July 1, 1918, the Iowa prison population was 1,079; July 1, 1928, the population numbered 2,301, making an increase in the ten-year period of 1,222.

The receipts from the prison industries for the year ending July 1, 1918, were \$259,240.78, the amount of wages paid to prisoners working in the industries during that year was \$17,940, and the profit to the state for that year totaled \$41,808.37.

For the year ending July 1, 1928, the receipts were \$867,967.49, the amount of wages paid to prisoners was \$121,342.35, and the profits to the state for the year totaled \$212,399.47. The combined wages paid to prisoners and the profits totaled \$333,741.82.

During the ten year period the industries were developed to the present magnitude without any financial assistance from the legislature in the way of special appropriations, involving an expenditure of \$1,095,179.60 for buildings, machinery and raw materials for manufacturing the articles produced. Included in that sum is the cost of new factory buildings, one at the State Penitentiary for the furniture factory—which was destroyed by fire—and two at the Men's Reformatory to house the auto license plate factory.

the soap industry and the tailoring and garment industry, paid from the profits of the industries.

In addition to the foregoing \$223,137.80 was paid from profits earned by the industries, for the following purposes: \$40,000 for farm land at the Clarinda State Hospital, \$88,137.80 for the support fund of the State Penitentiary, \$82,500 for special purposes at the Men's Reformatory, and \$32,500 for the support fund at the Men's Reformatory.

All of this has been accomplished without any tax levy or special legislative appropriation.

Every able-bodied prisoner in the Iowa penal institutions is employed at some useful occupation, excepting those sick in the hospital or those confined in the department for the insane.

Three systems of employing prisoners are in use in this state at this time: state account, piece price contract for output, and state use.

The furniture factory at the State Penitentiary is operated under the state account system. For some years the furniture was sold by the state to numerous jobbers in carload lots, but at the present time the output is sold to one firm on a merchandise sales contract, with a guarantee and bond. The state owns this plant and there are 281 prisoners employed therein.

The shirt factory at the State Penitentiary is operated under the piece price system, one firm taking the output, and this company owns the machinery. The average number of men employed in this factory is 269.

The apron factory at the Men's Reformatory is operated under the piece price system, one company taking the output of this industry and owning the machinery used therein. The number of prisoners employed in this factory is 398.

The total number of men employed in the three industries is 948.

STATE USE

Operating under the state use system there are thirteen industries at the three penal institutions, manufacturing goods for use in the state institutions and county homes, as follows:

At the Men's Reformatory:

Tailoring and garment industry

Soap factory

Cheese factory

Woodworking industry

Shoe industry

Printing and binding industry
 Auto license plate and road sign factory
 Sheet metal, tin and aluminum ware industry

At the State Penitentiary:

Shoe industry
 Tailor shop
 Brush and broom factory
 Knitting industry

At the Women's Reformatory:

Sewing industry, manufacturing clothing for women and girls

PART STATE USE

At the Men's Reformatory. Stone quarry industry, producing agricultural limestone for state institutions and for sale to owners of land in the vicinity of the institution; also producing a quantity of crushed stone suitable for road work.

At the State Penitentiary. Stone quarry industry, producing agricultural limestone for sale to state institutions and farmers, and also is equipped to turn out small quantities of crushed rock suitable for road purposes.

In the state use and part state use industries, 270 prisoners are now employed.

In addition to the 270 prisoners employed in state use and part state use industries, 165 prisoners are employed in state use work on the farms at the Men's Reformatory, State Penitentiary, Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feebleminded at Woodward, Soldiers' Home at Marshalltown, and State Custodial Farm at Clive, and 57 are employed in the various state parks.

This makes a total of 492 prisoners employed in state use work. The balance of the 2,313 prisoners—1,821 are employed in other work in and around the institutions, such as operating power plants, cooking, serving meals, caring for the sick in the prison hospitals, in the general care of the institutions, and in the furniture, shirt and apron industries—these three industries employing 948 prisoners.

With the exception of the addition of two or three more state use industries—for instance a mattress factory, or a knitting plant to make underwear which, equipped with the modern machinery necessary to produce a salable article, at best would employ 40 to 50 additional men a portion of the year—the state use plan of employment has been extended to about the limit, and Iowa

far exceeds any other state in what has been accomplished along that line.

All of the state use industries, except the printing plant, could be enlarged providing the surplus goods manufactured could be sold under the state account system, but this would necessitate employing a sales force.

We wish that it be fully understood this board is very much in favor of the state use plan to the most extreme point to which it can be extended efficiently and economically, but it should be remembered that there is a limit to which such extension can be made, and Iowa has about reached that limit. The state use plan of employing prisoners to that point is good business, provided modern machinery is placed in the factories and competent foremen are in charge to efficiently train the workers and turn out a product just as good in quality and workmanship as can an outside factory, and this Iowa has done as previously outlined in this report.

The National Society of Penal Information of New York, which society makes a survey of all penal institutions of the United States every three years, visited the Iowa institutions early in 1928, sending a committee of three, including a medical doctor, an educational expert, and an industrial man.

In commenting on the industries in the Iowa penal institutions their printed report says:

At the Men's Reformatory. The chief industrial shops are housed in industrial buildings that are modern in every respect and afford first class working conditions. Not only are the shops satisfactory but in the past few years the State has spent substantial amounts for purchase and installation of new machinery. The equipment of the sheet metal shop, the soap factory, the tailoring and garment factory, and the auto tag shop is probably the most complete for industries of this kind in the penal institutions of the country. The fact that the men in the shops are working under excellent conditions with machinery of the very latest type adds materially to the vocational value.

At the State Penitentiary. The furniture and shoe factories are housed in modern industrial buildings which are in all respects up to the best modern factory standards. The furniture factory is making a well constructed and attractive grade of furniture; the machinery and processes of manufacture are in accordance with the best practices outside. Working conditions are excellent, and the pay system is good. This factory is not only turning out an excellent product but it affords an opportunity for a degree of vocational training that is found in few of the larger industries. The shoe factory is likewise modern in design, equipped with first class machinery and is turning out a quality of work found in the shoe shops of only a very few institutions in the country. Modern

machinery, good material and the degree of vocational training make this industry an exceptionally good one.

The foregoing synopsis will give you a general idea of the development of state use industries in the Iowa penal institutions. The factories are well equipped and the product from same is good, but this fact remains: While the law provides that political subdivisions, cities, counties and towns, and departments, commissions and boards, shall purchase such products from the Board of Control, there is no machinery for enforcing that law. Some are buying the product, others are not.

Under the present statute if they refuse to purchase such goods, that ends the matter.

Therefore, in order to make our state use industries a real success some teeth must be put in the law (by amendment) and the department of justice (attorney general) given the power to bring about enforcement following proper report and showing on the part of the Board of Control that the provisions of that statute are not being complied with by those in authority to make such purchases.

STATEMENT OF SALES AND PROFITS FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

Departments	Prisoners Employed	Sales	Wages Paid Prisoners	Net Profit
Men's Reformatory, Anamosa, Iowa:				
Apron Factory	402	\$ 244,507.63	\$ 95,767.94	\$ 124,727.64
Tailoring Industry	59	124,056.49	3,849.46	54,811.36
Auto License Plate Industry	40	162,674.39	4,114.91	22,654.55
Printing and Binding Industry	36	31,702.53	2,012.84	4,505.39
Shoe Industry	19	26,034.80	971.89	4,622.14
Park Bench Industry...	2	7,979.35	.....	1,613.20
Sheet Metal Industry ..	12	14,299.73	718.46	1,566.27
Quarry	14	2,820.19	.....	21.22
Soap Industry	7	23,205.17	211.77 (D)	765.19
Cheese Industry	2	41,716.61	..... (D)	704.20
Reformatory Farms	71	*272,160.07	2,680.13	67,559.00
Total	664	\$ 951,156.96	\$ 110,327.40	\$ 282,080.77
State Penitentiary, Fort Madison, Iowa:				
Shirt Factory	264	\$ 159,253.83	\$ 64,512.36	\$ 94,741.47
Chair and Furniture Industry	270	757,902.94	59,382.69	53,800.85

Shoe Industry	29	55,176.83	3,904.51	14,091.62
Tailoring Industry	30	38,531.20	3,000.99	5,335.50
Tire Salvage Industry..	13	4,413.16	.....	4,414.16
Broom Industry	4	5,338.11	.....	2,201.88
Brush Industry	2	2,615.56	.....	1,127.78
Miscellaneous Labor,				
State Parks, etc.....	80	.....	12,577.43	.....
Penitentiary Farm	53	*109,715.85	.....	6,932.84
Total	745	\$ 1,132,947.48	\$ 143,377.98	\$ 182,646.10
Women's Reformatory, Rockwell City, Iowa:				
Reformatory Farms	6	*\$ 35,798.81	.....	\$ 6,223.79
Grand Total	1,415	\$ 2,119,903.25	\$ 253,705.38	\$ 470,950.66

*Total production of farms is shown—amounts largely consumed at institutions.

The total amounts transferred during this period, from Industrial Funds for other purposes were:

Men's Reformatory, Anamosa.....	\$ 52,500.00
State Penitentiary, Ft. Madison.....	20,000.00

Total Transferred\$ 72,500.00

A statement of the balances of the Industrial Funds follows:

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA

Balance, July 1, 1926.....\$209,997.30

Receipts from sales during the period 750,400.65

Total\$960,397.95

Expenditures 817,668.49

\$142,729.46

Transferred by authority of the

Forty-second General Assembly:

For the purchase of land at the

Clarinda State Hospital.....\$ 20,000.00

For Salaries, Support and Maintenance,

Men's Reformatory, Anamosa

..... 32,500.00

Total Transferred\$ 52,500.00

Balance, June 30, 1928.....\$ 90,229.46

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON

Balance, July 1, 1926.....\$256,894.41

Receipts from sales during the period 921,391.30

\$1,178,285.71

Expenditures	962,945.86
	<u>\$215,339.85</u>
Transferred by authority of the Forty-second General Assembly: For the purchase of land at the Clarinda State Hospital	20,000.00
Balance June 30, 1928.....	195,339.85
Total Balance, June 30, 1928.....	<u>\$285,569.31</u>

NOTE: Receipts from the shirt industry from July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1927, amounting to \$50,904 were deposited directly to the support fund of the State Penitentiary, instead of being credited to the industry and then transferred to the support fund.

INSTITUTION FARMS

Farms operated at the fifteen state institutions during the past two years realized a total profit of \$489,502.14 from land owned by the state of 12,582 acres valued at \$2,781,648.20; also 3,450 acres of additional land rented.

Milk, eggs, meats, vegetables and fruit received from the farms reduces the cost of supporting the state institutions and at the same time, provides the inmates with healthy outside work.

An additional acreage of alfalfa, clover and soy beans has been added at a number of the institutions during the past two years, and at the State Sanatorium 318 tons of alfalfa hay valued at \$7,632.00 was raised on the farm and fed to the dairy herd.

Limestone from the state quarries has been used on the land at a number of the state farms.

STATE CUSTODIAL FARM, CLIVE

The State Farm at Clive of 781 acres is operated in connection with the Men's Reformatory. Farm work, stock raising, and a dairy herd of 82 thoroughbred Holstein cows furnishes work for 20 prisoners. The milk is sold, and hogs are raised, fattened and sold.

The total amount of products from the farms, orchards and gardens since the last report is as follows:

Farm products	\$ 814,901.74
(Includes milk—\$486,238.66)	
Poultry yards	19,779.29
Live stock sold.....	233,048.68
Dressed meats	489,764.94
Garden products	215,078.03
Orchard and miscellaneous.....	69,999.60
Total	<u>\$1,842,572.28</u>

The live stock on institution farms on June 30, 1928, is shown as follows:

	Number	Value
Horses	247	\$ 25,996.30
Mules	193	23,091.58
Bulls	76	19,085.00
Cows	954	167,720.00
Steers	314	31,070.00
Heifers	540	64,915.00
Calves	361	18,905.00
Sheep	381	3,969.97
Hogs	6,389	100,667.50
Poultry	17,756	12,658.80
Total		<u>\$468,079.15</u>

DAIRY HERDS

Six years ago the average milk produced per cow in the institution herds was 8,555 lbs. The last fiscal year the average per cow was increased to 11,036 lbs. for 845 head.

One of the herds made what is believed to be the highest average production of any state owned herd in the country—15,400 lbs. of milk from 51 cows. Also a large number of thoroughbred bulls, cows and heifers are sold each year.

STATE INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE BOARD OF CONTROL
MILK REPORT

From September 1, 1926 to August 31, 1927

	Milking				Totals for the Herd				Average Per Cow			
	Dry	Full Mo.	Part Mo.	Total	No. Lbs. Milk	Value of Milk	Cost of Feed	Net Profit	No. Lbs. of Milk	Value of Milk	Cost of Feed	Profit
Anamosa.....	5	70	13	88	666,873	\$ 17,324.81	\$ 7,526.86	\$ 9,797.95	7,592	\$ 197.20	\$ 85.01	\$ 112.19
Cherokee.....	3	46	6	55	689,611	17,950.62	5,177.54	12,773.08	12,563	327.04	94.32	232.72
Clarinda.....	4	49	4	57	857,356	22,364.75	7,264.15	15,100.60	14,856	387.46	126.43	261.03
Davenport.....	2	33	5	40	455,974	11,627.35	3,620.83	8,006.52	11,384	290.30	90.10	200.20
Eldora.....	8	48	10	66	540,058	14,336.57	5,836.03	8,500.54	8,293	215.84	88.34	127.50
Fort Madison.....	7	37	10	54	379,940	9,927.40	5,090.72	4,836.68	7,178	187.33	90.52	96.81
Glenwood.....	6	83	13	102	1,050,798	27,357.84	9,378.18	17,979.66	10,339	269.03	91.53	177.50
Independence.....	6	72	12	90	1,019,346	26,566.28	7,706.76	18,859.52	11,321	295.96	85.79	210.17
Mitchellville.....	2	14	3	19	206,103	5,406.33	2,193.96	3,212.37	11,013	288.88	116.15	172.73
Mount Pleasant.....	4	50	8	62	741,607	19,358.98	7,314.24	12,044.74	11,883	310.34	116.97	193.37
Oakdale.....	4	45	4	53	608,213	15,959.29	5,728.32	10,230.97	11,529	302.59	109.06	193.53
Rockwell City.....	2	16	2	20	188,687	4,908.27	2,084.60	2,823.67	9,231	240.25	103.11	137.14
Toledo.....	3	23	4	30	281,527	7,520.16	3,868.42	3,651.74	10,573	275.57	131.24	144.33
Woodward.....	4	35	5	44	596,109	15,559.30	5,560.78	9,998.52	13,393	349.63	125.45	224.21
Totals.....	60	621	99	780	8,282,202	\$216,167.95	\$ 78,351.39	\$137,816.56				

Average number of pounds per cow for the year.....10,618 lbs.
Best cow, No. 334, Mount Pleasant, 26,401 lbs. milk, profit.....\$556.26
Number of cows giving over 10,000 lbs. milk during 1927.....316

Best herd, Clarinda, average profit per cow.....\$261.03
Number of cows giving over 10,000 lbs. milk during 1927.....354

STATE INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE BOARD OF CONTROL
MILK REPORT

From September 1, 1927 to August 31, 1928

	Milking				Totals for the Herd				Average Per Cow			
	Dry	Full Mo.	Part Mo.	Total	No. Lbs. Milk	Value of Milk	Cost of Feed	Net Profit	No. Lbs. of Milk	Value of Milk	Cost of Feed	Profit
Anamosa.....	8	68	9	85	649,776	\$ 17,418.56	\$ 8,332.45	\$ 9,086.11	7,576	\$ 203.06	\$ 97.31	\$ 105.75
Cherokee.....	4	46	6	56	679,820	18,246.53	4,850.58	13,395.95	12,078	324.14	86.71	237.43
Clarinda.....	4	50	3	57	817,534	21,944.95	8,033.29	13,911.66	14,244	382.29	140.06	242.23
Davenport.....	1	31	3	35	425,886	11,395.13	3,343.22	8,051.91	12,145	325.26	93.62	231.64
Eldora.....	8	49	6	63	536,216	14,371.06	6,440.32	7,930.74	8,769	235.35	104.17	131.18
Fort Madison.....	4	29	5	38	350,994	9,419.87	2,739.09	6,680.78	9,183	246.37	72.29	174.08
Glenwood.....	6	78	10	94	1,122,559	30,069.89	10,158.58	19,911.31	11,813	320.33	107.78	212.52
Independence.....	8	69	12	89	949,853	25,448.26	8,755.52	16,692.74	10,636	285.17	98.61	186.56
Mitchellville.....	2	14	2	18	202,088	5,429.52	2,426.97	3,002.55	11,130	299.20	142.11	157.09
Mount Pleasant.....	3	51	7	61	754,736	20,263.50	7,451.06	12,812.44	12,455	334.18	122.81	211.37
Oakdale.....	3	47	7	57	691,693	18,553.31	6,165.91	12,387.40	12,196	326.92	108.67	218.25
Rockwell City.....	5	19	3	27	216,092	5,795.48	1,733.46	4,062.02	7,951	211.37	63.83	147.54
Toledo.....	2	27	4	33	319,475	8,578.31	4,334.60	4,243.71	9,819	257.74	126.46	131.28
Woodward.....	1	41	8	50	763,301	20,482.67	7,458.74	13,023.93	15,404	413.59	150.01	263.58
Clive.....	4	70	8	82	846,126	22,845.34	6,883.19	15,962.15	10,389	279.90	83.68	192.22
Totals.....	63	689	93	845	9,326,155	\$250,262.38	\$ 89,106.98	\$161,155.40				

Average number of pounds per cow for the year.....11,036
Best cow, No. 237, Woodward, 24,728 lbs. milk, profit.....\$512.70
Number of cows giving over 10,000 lbs. milk, during 1927.....354

Best herd, Woodward, average profit per cow.....\$263.38
Number of cows giving over 10,000 lbs. milk during 1928.....411

LAND AT STATE INSTITUTIONS

	Total Acres	Total Value	Purchased This Period	
			Acres	Value
Soldiers' Home	156	\$ 46,800.00		
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	294.47	117,788.00		
Juvenile Home	122.6	45,000.00		
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	1,146.11	277,977.20		
State Sanatorium	274.7	48,072.50		
Training School for Boys	868.5	195,412.50		
Training School for Girls	175	39,375.00		
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	1,425	249,375.00		
Independence State Hospital	1,348.98	303,520.50		
Clarinda State Hospital	1,057.82	254,955.00	198	\$ 40,000.00
Cherokee State Hospital	998.27	199,854.00		
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	1,166.15	262,383.75		
State Penitentiary	1,048.52	182,991.00	20	3,000.00
Men's Reformatory (Including 781 acres in State Farm at Clive)	2,279.62	508,576.25	92.54	15,850.00
Women's Reformatory	220.3	49,567.50		
Totals	12,582.04	\$2,781,648.20	310.54	\$ 58,850.00

COAL

The institutions under the board of control consumed approximately 125,000 tons of coal during each year of the biennium, which called for an expenditure of funds greater than for any other single commodity purchased for institution use.

During the past year we have had in our employ a combustion engineer whose duty is to visit each institution and check over the power plants to determine the kind of coal best suited for each institution and from which we can obtain the best results. His services have been very satisfactory and we feel that he has helped to solve some of the difficulties that have confronted us in the past, and that through his services the men in charge of the various power plants have become more efficient in their work, the consumption of coal reduced, a great saving made in the purchase of this commodity, and the power plants have become more efficient.

At our institutions it has been fully demonstrated that Iowa coal is very satisfactory for steam and power purposes and is equal if not superior to other coals purchased outside the state.

It has been the policy of the board to purchase Iowa coal exclusively and this has been done in practically every instance except for institutions located near the Illinois coal fields, where the freight rate makes it impossible for the Iowa operators to compete.

In requesting bids, in each instance we require an analysis of

the coal to be furnished. In making the awards the analyses are given careful consideration and we aim to purchase coal of the best quality and most suited for the different power plants to be served.

In making our purchases we aim to give each operator and dealer an opportunity to bid. At the same time in making the awards we aim to buy the best grade of coal at the lowest possible price. We try as far as possible in making the awards, to divide the tonnage used, among the various districts where coal is mined, with the thought in mind of assisting as far as possible in keeping the Iowa mines in operation the year round and in this way aid the men throughout the state who are engaged in this occupation.

Approximately \$500,000 is expended each year for coal delivered at the various institutions under our control. Of this amount \$200,000 covers freight charges. In other words it costs almost as much to deliver the coal at the institutions as the coal costs at the mine. It seems that the freight charge is excessive on coal. However, the rate is fixed and must be paid by the consumer.

The following table shows the quantity and value of coal purchased at the institutions during the biennial period ending June 30, 1928:

	Tons	Value
Iowa coal	170,177.22	\$694,765.36
Illinois coal	63,964.96	240,737.66
Kentucky coal	3,987.15	22,505.71
Miscellaneous coal	3,461.98	18,770.71
Total	241,591.31	\$976,779.44

STATE ROADS

The following is a table showing the total expenditures of funds for maintenance of state roads at state institutions under the direction of the Board of Control, for the biennial period ending June 30, 1928:

Location	Mileage Maintained	Amount
Soldiers' Home	.65	\$ 6.32
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	2.25	395.81
Juvenile Home	1.70	5,352.57
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	3.50	886.89
State Sanatorium	2.00	1,471.07
Training School for Boys	2.50	74.91
Training School for Girls	1.35	

Mount Pleasant State Hospital.....	3.35	984.85
Independence State Hospital.....	6.75	5,241.07
Clarinda State Hospital.....	4.50	60.04
Cherokee State Hospital.....	3.50	4,679.50
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	6.00	8,525.44
State Penitentiary	3.25	267.69
Men's Reformatory	4.25	11,520.91
Women's Reformatory	1.00	11.44
State Farm, Clive.....	2.75	4,447.31
Total	49.30	\$ 43,925.82

COAL ROYALTIES

The coal royalties collected during the biennial period on coal mined under state lands at the fair grounds were \$11,702.30.

The total amount of royalties collected since the opening of the mine in 1919 is \$35,603.57. This has been turned over to the general revenue fund of the state.

PURCHASE OF SUPPLIES

Early in its existence, the Board of Control established a purchasing department and inaugurated a systematic method of purchasing the supplies required by the various institutions.

This method of combined purchasing of all the supplies required for all of the institutions at one time and in one lot has effected a vast saving over the old method of haphazard purchasing in small quantities by the individual institutions who many times, purchased their requirements locally, without inviting competition.

It might be of interest to note the yearly requirements on some of the larger items purchased by the Board through its purchasing department, as follows:

Coal	242,000 tons
Sugar	750,000 bbls.
Flour	14,000 bbls.
Beef	1,150,000 lbs.
Pork products	520,000 lbs.
Coffee	180,000 lbs.
Beans, navy	100,000 lbs.
Rice	66,000 lbs.
Dried fruit	300,000 lbs.
Paper	3,000 reams
Canned goods	11,500 doz.
Worsted suiting	7,500 yds.
Sheeting	60,000 yds.
Blue denim	40,000 yds.

Shirting	60,000 yds.
Outing flannel	20,000 yds.
Auto plate steel.....	1,000,000 lbs.
Road marker steel.....	125,000 lbs.
Culvert steel	90,000 lbs.

The items of yard goods and steel cover raw material, the purchase of which was necessary for use in various industries established in compliance with the law as enacted by the 40th Extra General Assembly.

These industries are referred to in detail elsewhere in this report.

The different commodities purchased through this department aggregate about \$3,000,000.00 annually, approximately 75 per cent of this business goes to Iowa dealers, jobbers and manufacturers.

It has been the policy of the board to favor Iowa concerns whenever and wherever possible to do so, and on an equal basis, Iowa firms are always awarded the business. It is not always possible, however, to procure the merchandise required within the state, in which case the purchase is necessarily made outside.

The quality of the goods purchased for the various institutions, we believe, is above the average purchased by other states. It has always been our policy, and we have found it a matter of economy, to purchase a good standard quality of merchandise rather than an inferior quality at a price.

We believe investigation will substantiate the statement that the inmates of the penal and charitable institutions of Iowa are as well clothed and fed as those of any state in the union.

EDUCATIONAL WORK

If tuberculosis is to be successfully combatted there must be efforts at prevention as well as provision for the treatment of active cases in sanatoria. A small fund biennially appropriated has for many years been used in educational work with this idea in mind.

The statistical history of those years furnishes evidence that this fund was well used and that the activities it made possible had a share in the steady and conspicuous reduction both in the death rate from tuberculosis and in the number of living cases.

In 1907, when this board began the work, the tuberculosis death rate in Iowa was 76 per 100,000 population. Last year it was 36 per 100,000. This is a decrease well over one-half. Iowa now stands among the six lowest states in tuberculosis death rate. The percentage of living persons having tuberculosis in this state is less than one-half that of the average rate throughout the country.

Several speakers at the Mississippi Valley Conference including the president, Mr. M. A. Auerbach, Dr. Linsly Williams managing director of the National Tuberculosis Association and Dr. Henry Albert, Iowa State commissioner of health, paid tribute to the progressively lowering death rate in Iowa and to the part in that result played by various educational and preventive activities conducted by official and voluntary agencies.

The most popular feature of the educational work of this board is the publication of *The Campaign*, a monthly health magazine. This is edited by the Iowa Tuberculosis Association and is printed by the board at the printery and bindery at the Men's Reformatory at Anamosa. It has a select circulation of 4,000 to 5,000, including health workers, physicians, nurses, teachers, officers of civic organizations, club women, organized labor officials, ministers, libraries, farm bureau workers, county officials, health officers, newspapers and others who have a natural interest in public health and who are leaders in their communities.

Special numbers of *The Campaign* the last two years dealt with such subjects as tuberculosis statistics, sanatorium activities, heart disease, programs for public health meetings, school health work, the country doctor, rural hospitals, public health nursing, diphtheria, the common cold, bovine tuberculosis, dental surveys, occupational therapy, observance of May Day for child health, history of the Christmas seal, origin of the term "white plague," meaning of the double barred cross, a tuberculosis sermon, health quotations, the early diagnosis campaign and the program of the Mississippi Valley Conference. An extra issue contained all of the radio speeches given by members of the Polk County Medical Society. This was offered to radio listeners in Iowa. Many newspapers published extracts from the monthly issues. One issue was awarded second prize in a national publicity contest at the 1927 meeting of the National Conference of Social Work.

As an educational proposition diagnostic clinics in tuberculosis and heart disease known as chest clinics have been held in over half the counties of the state within the past two years. These are scheduled only upon written invitation of county medical societies and are conducted as a regular county society program. They afford the means not only of discovering tuberculosis in the community but stimulate interest of local general practitioners in the subject. Thus the result throughout the succeeding years is conducive to the finding and treatment of many cases that might

have otherwise not come to the attention of the medical profession. The educational fund is of assistance in making these clinics financially possible. The balance of the expense is paid from Christmas seal funds.

In addition to *The Campaign* the board has printed other health literature which has been distributed throughout Iowa.

Motion picture films relating to both human and bovine tuberculosis as a cause of disease in children have been loaned to farm bureaus, public health associations and other organizations.

Occupational therapy has been introduced in the State Sanatorium and two county sanatoria and is now a permanent feature of those institutions.

Hundreds of letters have been received from all over the state expressing appreciation of *The Campaign*. Many people retain a full file of its copies for reference on health subjects. Physicians request extra copies. It is generally regarded throughout the entire state as a most excellent and profitable investment in community health education.

BUREAU OF CHILD WELFARE

Following the recommendations of the Child Welfare Commission appointed by Governor Kendall in November, 1923, the forty-first general assembly passed a series of laws that have placed Iowa among the foremost states in legislative provision for the protection and care of dependent and neglected children. The report of the study undertaken by this commission has been published. Under these laws the Bureau of Child Welfare was established on July 1, 1925, and took over all matters concerning child welfare in the state.

This bureau has to do with the licensing of maternity hospitals, child placing agencies and children's boarding homes. It gives particular attention to the unfortunate, under-privileged and handicapped child.

The duties of the bureau are briefly outlined as follows:

1. Arrange for such tests, measurements, examinations and investigations as are necessary for the proper diagnosis, classification, treatment and disposition of children committed to its guardianship, or to institutions under its management, or for whose care in such institutions application is made.

2. Promote the rehabilitation of disrupted families who have normal children who are wards of the state or the placement of such children in wholesome foster homes.

3. Advise with and aid county boards of supervisors in the performance of their duties.

4. Promote the enforcement of all laws for delinquent children.

5. Co-operation to these ends with juvenile courts and all reputable child-helping and child-placing agencies of a public or private character.

6. Take the initiative in all matters involving the interests of such children where adequate provision therefor has not already been made.

7. Inquire into the causes of dependency, delinquency and defectiveness of children in this state and report to the legislature from time to time any changes in the statutes relating to child welfare that the board finds will be likely to promote economy in the maintenance of public institutions and more adequate protection of the rights of children.

From July 1, 1926 to July 1, 1927, nineteen organizations were licensed for child-placing. These are privately controlled agencies, four of which are undenominational. Five agencies are connected with maternity hospitals.

	July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1927	July 1, 1927 to June 30, 1928
Resident in the homes July 1st.....	1,784	1,879
Received during the year	969	833
Total number cared for	2,753	2,712
Returned to relatives.....	53	56
Returned to parents	454	368
Placed in foster homes	298	262
Died	27	34
Placed in other institutions	34	59
Discharged	10	20
Total change in population	874	799
Resident in homes June 30th	1,879	1,913

The state maintains two homes for normal children—the State Juvenile Home at Toledo and the Soldiers' Orphans' Home at Davenport.

TOLEDO

	July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1927	July 1, 1927 to June 30, 1928
Resident in the home July 1st.....	255	247
Received during the year	99	71
Readmissions	36	36
Total number cared for	390	354
Returned to parents	35	13
Returned to relatives	11	9
Placed in foster homes	83	56
Died		
Escaped	3	2
Placed in othe institutions	11	13
Total change in population	143	93
Resident in home June 30th	247	261

DAVENPORT

	July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1927	July 1, 1927 to June 30, 1928
Resident in the home July 1st	521	507
Received during the year	261	311
Total number cared for	782	818
Returned to parents	79	91
Returned to relatives	15	17
Placed in foster homes	152	210
Died	6	4
Escaped	3	4
Placed in other institutions	19	16
Discharged	1	2
Total change in population	275	354
Resident in home June 30th	507	464
Children adopted during the biennial period		5

Adoption decrees are filed with this Bureau.

The unmarried mother notices from maternity hospitals are filed with this Bureau.

The Bureau realizes from a general survey of conditions affecting child welfare that there is much important work yet to be done, although much has been accomplished since its establishment three years ago. With the rapidly changing social conditions adding to our problems each year, a more carefully planned pro-

gram of prevention must be inaugurated. This program can only be made effective through the close co-operation of all community welfare organizations and the state in a state-wide program. While the major part of our time will perhaps always be concerned with the final results as to the social misfits and unfits, we must face the fact that these will only increase unless we plan wisely for the future.

A general survey of conditions related to child welfare suggests that:

1. A uniform adoption law is necessary.
2. A definite plan to rehabilitate unmarried mothers is needed.
3. All state children should have a psychiatric examination when entered in the state homes.
4. Training facilities for some definite means of self-support should be established.
5. All hospitals should be required to report all unmarried mother cases to this Bureau.
6. All counties should organize a county welfare board to work out community problems.

STATE AGENTS

The readjustment of the state's juvenile wards from institution life back into normal home life is a most important work and for this purpose the Board of Control employs eight state agents. Five agents care for the work at the Soldiers' Orphans' Home and the Juvenile Home, two at the Training School for Boys and one at the Training School for Girls.

INSPECTOR OF COUNTY HOMES AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS

All county and private institutions where insane persons are cared for, and private institutions for neglected, dependent and delinquent children, are subject to inspection semi-annually by the inspector under the Board of Control. The inspector reports to the Board of Control any irregularities that exist in connection with the sanitary conditions maintained in county homes and private institutions, and the care and treatment of the patients and children confined therein.

The changes as recommended by the inspector in his reports have in nearly every instance been complied with by the various boards of supervisors throughout the state, and we have found the county officials very willing at all times to comply with our

requests in making such changes as would better conditions for the patients and children they have under their care and supervision.

At the present time the inspector is visiting sixty-eight county home and five private institutions where insane persons are kept, and thirty-four homes where friendless girls and children are cared for.

APPOINTMENTS

The personnel of the board remains the same with the exception of the democratic member, and the following changes took place during the biennial period ending June 30, 1928:

George Norman Clark of Mason City was appointed by Governor John Hammill to succeed J. B. Butler, and assumed his duties July 1, 1927. His death occurred January 26, 1928, but during the short time he was permitted to hold his office, he gave of himself unreservedly, demonstrating a fine administrative quality with a deep human interest in the wards of the state.

In April the Governor appointed W. D. Sheean, a former member of the Board of Control, to succeed Mr. Clark, but before he could take office, he died on April 19, 1928, while en route to Des Moines.

The Governor then appointed C. M. Roberts of Independence for the unexpired term ending June 30, 1933, and he assumed his duties on May 11, 1928.

APPOINTMENTS BY THE BOARD

During the biennial period ending June 30, 1928, the following appointments were made:

B. C. Whitehill, commandant of the Soldiers' Home at Marshalltown was reappointed for a term of four years beginning April 1, 1928.

R. E. Zerwekh, superintendent of the Soldiers' Orphans' Home at Davenport, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning April 1, 1928.

George Mogridge, M. D., superintendent of the School for Feeble-minded Children at Glenwood, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning July 1, 1927.

H. V. Scarborough, M. D., superintendent of the State Sanatorium at Oakdale, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning February 1, 1928.

O. S. Von Krog, superintendent of the Training School for Boys

at Eldora, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning September 1, 1927.

Ray M. Hanchett, superintendent of the Training School for Girls at Mitchellville, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning April 1, 1927.

M. C. Mackin, M. D., superintendent of the Mount Pleasant State Hospital, at Mount Pleasant, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning April 1, 1928.

Max E. Witte, M. D., superintendent of the Clarinda State Hospital at Clarinda, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning October 1, 1926.

George Donohoe, M. D., superintendent of the Cherokee State Hospital at Cherokee, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning March 1, 1927.

M. N. Voldeng, M. D., superintendent of the Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded at Woodward, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning March 1, 1927.

T. P. Hollowell, warden of the State Penitentiary at Fort Madison, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning May 1, 1928.

J. N. Baumel, warden of the Men's Reformatory at Anamosa, was reappointed for a term of four years beginning January 1, 1928.

E. Pauline Johnston was appointed superintendent of the Women's Reformatory at Rockwell City, to succeed Eleanor Hutchinson, resigned, for the unexpired term ending April 30, 1930.

Mae Habenicht, M. D., was appointed superintendent of the Bureau of Child Welfare, for a term of three years, to succeed Edwin H. Sands, July 1, 1928.

Lelia A. Cagley was appointed state agent to succeed Mabel Wallace Huston, January 15, 1928.

Mary E. Dugan was appointed state agent to succeed Belle Deming January 15, 1928.

Olive Miller Hastings was appointed state agent to succeed Genevieve Henderson January 15, 1928.

Julia Haymond Watson was appointed state agent to succeed Charlotta Goff March 1, 1928.

Mabel Wallace Huston was appointed as an additional state agent to assume the duties August 1, 1927.

INSTITUTION EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Names	Titles	Institutions	Term Expires
B. C. Whitehill	Commandant	Soldiers' Home	Mar. 31, 1933
R. E. Zerwekh	Superintendent	Soldiers' Orphans' Home	Mar. 31, 1932
A. E. Kepford	Superintendent	Juvenile Home	Aug. 31, 1928
H. V. Scarborough	Superintendent	State Sanatorium	Jan. 31, 1932
O. S. Von Krog	Superintendent	Training School for Boys	Aug. 31, 1931
Ray M. Hanchett	Superintendent	Training School for Girls	Mar. 31, 1931
George Mogridge	Superintendent	Institution for Feeble-minded Children	June 30, 1931
M. C. Mackin	Superintendent	Mount Pleasant State Hospital	Mar. 31, 1932
R. A. Stewart	Superintendent	Independence State Hospital	June 30, 1930
Max E. Witte	Superintendent	Clarinda State Hospital	Sept. 30, 1930
George Donohoe	Superintendent	Cherokee State Hospital	Feb. 28, 1931
M. N. Voldeng	Superintendent	Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	Feb. 28, 1931
T. P. Hollowell	Warden	State Penitentiary	Apr. 30, 1932
J. N. Baumel	Warden	Men's Reformatory	Dec. 31, 1932
E. Pauline Johnston	Superintendent	Women's Reformatory	Apr. 30, 1930
The other officers are:			
Mae Habenicht	Superintendent	Bureau of Child Welfare	June 30, 1931
Hattie M. Aldridge	State Agent		Term indefinite
Mary E. Dugan	State Agent		Term indefinite
Lelia A. Cagley	State Agent		Term indefinite
Olive M. Hastings	State Agent		Term indefinite
Julia H. Watson	State Agent		Term indefinite
Grace Paddock	State Agent	Training School for Girls	Term indefinite
T. H. Stone	State Agent	Training School for Boys	Term indefinite
F. M. Hoeye	State Agent	Training School for Boys	Term indefinite
C. E. Ramsey	Inspector	County homes, etc.	Term indefinite

STATE INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE CONTROL AND MANAGEMENT
OF THE BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE INSTITUTIONS,
THE EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF EACH AND THE
PROCEDURE WITH REFERENCE TO
ADMISSION, PAROLES AND
DISCHARGES

Soldiers' Home, Marshalltown, B. C. Whitehill, Commandant.

This home is for the care of soldiers and their wives. For admission apply directly to the commandant for application blanks. The applicant (unless he enlisted from Iowa) must have resided in the state three years continuously previous to the date of making application.

Soldiers' Orphans' Home, Davenport, R. E. Zerwekh, Superintendent.

Children may be admitted by court commitment or by order of the board of supervisors of the county where the children have residence. This home is intended particularly for the care of soldiers' orphans, although other orphaned and destitute children are received and cared for. All children are subject to placement and those who are not returned to their homes or the homes of relatives or friends are placed as soon as suitable homes can be

found for them by the state agents, where they remain under the agent's supervision until they are twenty-one years of age. All applications for admission are subject to the approval of the board of control.

State Juvenile Home, Toledo, A. E. Kepford, Superintendent.

This institution is for dependent, neglected, delinquent, or destitute children, and admission is by court commitment or upon application to the board of supervisors of the county where the child resides. All applications must be approved by the board of control. Children are received between the ages of four and eighteen years and are subject to placement when suitable homes are found for them by the state agents, under whose supervision the children remain until they are discharged or are adopted by persons with whom they have been placed.

Institution for Feeble-minded Children, Glenwood, George Morigridge, M. D., Superintendent.

Admission to this institution may be either voluntary, by parents, guardian, or county attorney, or by petition presented to the district or juvenile court in the county where such persons reside. Releases or paroles are granted upon application to the board of control, when such releases or paroles are recommended by the superintendent in charge of the institution. There are no restrictions as to the age of persons admitted to this institution.

State Sanatorium for the Treatment of Tuberculosis, Oakdale, H. V. Scarborough, M. D., Superintendent.

Application for admission should be made to the superintendent of the sanatorium, who will furnish proper blanks. When the blanks are received the applicant should carefully fill them in, especially the blank calling for the report of the family or attending physician, and return the blanks to the superintendent. Upon receipt of the application blanks, if approved for admission, the superintendent will advise the applicant when he can be received.

Training School for Boys, Eldora, O. S. Von Krog, Superintendent.
Training School for Girls, Mitchellville, Ray M. Hanchett, Superintendent.

Commitments to the training schools are made by the juvenile or district courts. Boys and girls are received between the ages of ten and eighteen years. When they have completed their training they are placed in homes on parole, where they remain under

the supervision of state agents until they are discharged or returned to the school. A recent change in the law provides for notice to the county attorney in the county where commitment was made, thirty days prior to the date of final discharge.

Mount Pleasant State Hospital, Mount Pleasant, M. C. Mackin, M. D., Superintendent.

Independence State Hospital, Independence, R. A. Stewart, M. D., Superintendent.

Clarinda State Hospital, Clarinda, Max E. Witte, M. D., Superintendent.

Cherokee State Hospital, Cherokee, George Donohoe, M. D., Superintendent.

Commitments to the hospitals for the insane are made by the commissioners of insanity of the county where the patient resides. The commission has three members. The law requires that the clerk of the district court of the county be one member, the other two members being appointed by the district judge, one of whom must be a practicing attorney and the other a physician.

Paroles are granted by the board of control upon recommendation of the superintendent of the hospital with the consent of the commissioners of insanity, and are for a period of one year at which time if the patient has not been returned to the hospital, he is discharged or the parole is extended for a longer period.

When application is made for the discharge of a patient while on parole the patient must return to the hospital to be examined or may be examined by the commissioners of insanity or by any reputable physician. If examined by the commissioners of insanity, or physician, a statement of their findings must be sent to the superintendent of the hospital, and upon receipt of same by the superintendent, if favorable, he discharges the patient as cured or not cured, as the case may be.

Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded, Woodward, M. N. Voldeng, M. D., Superintendent.

Procedure with reference to commitment and release of feeble-minded in this institution is the same as at Glenwood.

All persons wishing to be admitted for treatment of epilepsy must have resided in this state at least one year preceding the date of application for admission. Admission may be either through court commitment or voluntary. If voluntary, application

blanks should be obtained from the superintendent by the party who desires to make application.

Applications for paroles are granted by the board of control upon recommendation of the superintendent and with the consent of the commissioners of insanity of the county from which such person was committed. Patients are discharged from this institution the same as from hospitals for the insane.

State Penitentiary, Fort Madison, T. P. Hollowell, Warden.

Men's Reformatory, Anamosa, J. N. Baumel, Warden.

Women's Reformatory, Rockwell City, E. Pauline Johnston, Superintendent.

When persons convicted of crime are sentenced by judges of the various courts, men between the ages of eighteen and thirty are usually sent to the Men's Reformatory. At this institution, there is also a building for criminal insane. Persons sentenced to death or to life imprisonment, and the older class of criminals are committed to the State Penitentiary.

All females over eighteen years of age, and married females under eighteen years of age, who are convicted in the district court of offenses punishable by imprisonment in excess of thirty days, shall, if imprisonment be imposed, be committed to the Women's Reformatory. Any unmarried female over ten and under eighteen years of age convicted of an offense punishable by life imprisonment may be committed either to the Training School for Girls or to the Women's Reformatory.

OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES AND WAGES

The name and salary of each officer and employe of the Board of Control of State Institutions as shown by the pay roll of June 30, 1928, are as follows:

Name	Occupation	Monthly Salary
Members of the Board:		
J. H. Strief	Chairman	\$333.33
A. M. McColl	Member	333.33
C. M. Roberts	Member	333.33
E. J. Hines	Secretary	250.00
Employes:		
H. J. Liebbe	Architect	300.00
Andrew Olson	Assistant Architect	166.66
H. L. Shropshire	Purchasing Agent	229.16
R. R. Bovey	Chief Accountant	208.33
J. F. Burke	Assistant Accountant	175.00
Mildred Ruffner	Assistant Accountant	150.00
Grace Burlingham	Estimate Clerk	125.00
Mabel Bristol	Statistician	125.00
Celia Hayes	Parole Clerk	125.00
Elizabeth Geer	File Clerk	125.00
Ruth Powell	Stenographer	100.00
Clarissa Gibson	Stenographer	100.00
Ruth Harper	Stenographer	100.00
Bernice Skyles	Stenographer	100.00
Lucille Wardrip	Stenographer	100.00
Rosalyn Brien	Stenographer	100.00
O. D. Sykes	Storekeeper and Clerk	125.00
Mae Habenicht, M. D.	Superintendent, Bureau of Child Welfare	250.00
Ethel Nichols	Stenographer	100.00
Hattie M. Aldridge	State Agent	110.00
Lella E. Cagley	State Agent	110.00
Mary E. Dugan	State Agent	110.00
Ollie M. Hastings	State Agent	110.00
Julia H. Watson	State Agent	110.00
Grace Paddock	State Agent	110.00
T. H. Stone	State Agent	110.00
F. M. Hoeye	State Agent	150.00
C. E. Ramsey	Inspector	6.00 per diem

WAGE SCHEDULES OF INSTITUTIONS
IOWA SOLDIERS' HOME, MARSHALLTOWN

Commandant (with house)	\$233.33	Teamsters	\$50 to 60.00
Adjutant (with house)	95.00	Truck driver	60.00
Chaplain (with house)	95.00	Engineer	110.00
Surgeon (with house)	225.00	Electrician and plumber	70.00
Assistant surgeon	165.00	Assistant engineers	\$70 to 80.00
Hospital steward and pharmacist	100.00	Firemen	\$50 to 65.00
Head nurses	100.00	Bakers	\$50 to 60.00
Nurses	\$45 to 50.00	Cooks	\$35 to 60.00
Quartermaster (with house)	115.00	Helpers in kitchen	\$25 to 50.00
Storekeeper	80.00	Butcher and storekeeper's helper	60.00
Sergeant major	60.00	Superintendent of dining rooms and women's halls	55.00
Bookkeeper and stenographer	80.00	Waiters, dining room	\$30 to 32.00
Stenographer	60.00	General helpers	\$25 to 45.00
Matrons	\$50 to 75.00	Janitor	45.00
Head painter	75.00	Laundryman, head	70.00
Assistant painters	50.00	Laundry assistants	45.00
Seamstress	40.00	Band master	60.00
Carpenters	\$75 to 80.00	Sexton	45.00
Mason	75.00	(Members of the Home perform various duties at a small wage, which are not listed above)	
Gardener and sergeant of grounds	70.00		
Cleaners	\$30 to 50.00		
Florist	70.00		

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME, DAVENPORT

Superintendent	\$200.00	Sewing room manager	\$ 50.00
Physician (part time)	60.00	Dressmaker	50.00
Oculist and aurist	40.00	Seamstresses	40.00
Steward	125.00	Farmer	100.00
Storekeeper	75.00	Dairyman	75.00
Bookkeeper and assistant steward	65.00	Assistant dairymen	50.00
Stenographer and statistician	65.00	Herdsmen	40.00
Stenographer and state agents' secretary	75.00	Gardener	75.00
Stenographer and clerk	50.00	Assistant gardener	50.00
Matron	100.00	Florist	50.00
Cottage matrons	\$55 to 60.00	Janitor and grounds man	60.00
Night watchman	70.00	Farm hands	\$40 to 50.00
Principal of schools	100.00	Engineer and electrician	135.00
Physical director	100.00	Assistant engineer	85.00
Teachers—specialists	\$80 to 85.00	Night engineer	70.00
Teachers	72.50	Firemen	60.00
Head nurse	110.00	Plumber and repair man	80.00
Nurse	65.00	Baker	85.00
Hospital assistant	50.00	Cooks	\$50 to 60.00
Carpenter and shop foreman	90.00	Housekeeper	65.00
Carpenter and general helper	65.00	Dining room managers	45.00
Painter	75.00	Kitchen helpers	40.00
Mechanic and truck driver	60.00	Laundry workers	\$35 to 50.00

JUVENILE HOME, TOLEDO

Superintendent	\$166.66	Assistant Cook	\$ 50.00
Secretary	75.00	Dining room supervisor	45.00
Stenographer	65.00	Helper in kitchen	40.00
Steward, storekeeper and bookkeeper	110.00	Laundry manager	85.00
Matron	80.00	Assistant in laundry	45.00
Assistant matrons	60.00	Carpenter and painter	100.00
Principal of schools	110.00	Farmer and stockman	100.00
Teachers	\$67.50 to 90.00	Dairyman and poultry raiser	75.00
Physician	75.00	Gardener and assistant farmer	50.00
Nurse	\$60 to 75.00	Engineer and electrician	100.00
Seamstresses	\$40 to 50.00	Firemen	\$60 to 75.00
Cook	60.00	Custodian and janitor	75.00
		Chaplain	each service 5.00

INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLEMINDED CHILDREN, GLENWOOD

Superintendent	\$250.00	Barber	\$ 50.00
First assistant physician	208.33	Farmer	110.00
Second assistant physician	166.66	Horticulturalist	100.00
Third assistant physician	141.66	Gardener	100.00
Dentist	150.00	Dairyman	110.00
Steward	125.00	Florist and farm hand	80.00
Storekeeper	90.00	Farm hands and other laborers	\$50 to 65.00
Assistant storekeeper	65.00	Chief engineer	125.00
Bookkeeper	90.00	Assistant engineer	100.00
Stenographers	\$65 to 70.00	Assistant engineers	\$70 to 80.00
Butcher	75.00	Firemen and engineers' helpers	70.00
General matron	70.00	Electrician	80.00
Other matrons	\$50 to 65.00	Plumber	85.00
Supervisors	\$50 to 65.00	Coal man	75.00
Night watchman	50.00	Baker	100.00
Night clerk	60.00	Assistant baker	50.00
Hospital matron and head nurse	90.00	Head cooks	\$50 to 60.00
Nurses and attendants	\$50 to 55.00	Assistant cooks	\$40 to 45.00
Teacher, industrial building	100.00	Dining room girls and domestics	\$35 to 40.00
Principal of schools	90.00	Laundry manager	100.00
Teachers	\$65 to 85.00	Laundry assistants	\$40 to 50.00
Head dressmaker	50.00	Manager of brickyard	80.00
Assistant seamstresses	\$40 to 35.00	Moulder	60.00
Mattress maker	60.00	Yardman	60.00
Carpenter	100.00	Chaplain	each service 5.00
Assistant carpenter	75.00		
Painter	100.00		
Shoemaker	80.00		

STATE SANATORIUM, OAKDALE

Superintendent	\$208.33	Assistant gardeners	\$ 50.00
Assistant superintendent and physician	225.00	Florist	55.00
Assistant physicians	175 to 185.00	Farm foreman	60.00
Student physicians	50.00	Farm hands	50.00
Interne and laboratory man	75.00	Poultryman	55.00
Storekeeper	65.00	Dairyman	135.00
Storekeeper's helper	45.00	Dairyman's assistants	60.00
Steward and farmer	125.00	Test man	55.00
Stenographers	65.00	Engineer and electrician	120.00
Matron	85.00	Carpenter	100.00
Housekeepers	\$40 to 50.00	Assistant engineers	\$55 to 70.00
Superintendent of nurses	125.00	Firemen	55.00
Head nurses	85.00	Assistant firemen	50.00
Nurses	\$55 to 75.00	Head cooks	75.00
Nurses, pupil	\$40 to 50.00	Pastry cook	70.00
Orderlies	\$40 to 50.00	Assistant cooks	\$40 to 60.00
Dietitian	75.00	Butcher and utility man	50.00
Head nurse in hospital	100.00	Dining room help	\$35 to 45.00
Kitchen assistants	\$35 to 40.00	Laundryman	70.00
Telephone operator	40.00	Assistant laundryman	45.00
Teacher, occupational therapy	100.00	Ironers	40.00
Gardener	55.00	Chaplain	per service 5.00

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS, ELDORA

Superintendent	\$208.33	Mason and plasterer	\$100.00
Assistant superintendent	125.00	Blacksmith	95.00
Physician and psychiatrist	122.00	Carpenter	100.00
Nurses	80.00	Shoemaker	100.00
Hospital matron and housekeeper	50.00	Foreman, printing and binding department	110.00
Steward, storekeeper and bookkeeper	110.00	Painter and instructor	100.00
Assistant storekeeper	85.00	Sewing room manager	50.00
Stenographers	\$60 to 75.00	Tailor	100.00
Manager and bandmaster	120.00	Farmer	110.00
Principal of schools	125.00	Farm trainer	75.00
Teacher and relief officer	\$100 to 110.00	Butcher and stockman	85.00
Teachers	\$75 to 80.00	Dairyman	100.00
Family managers	80.00	Engineer and electrician	135.00
Military instructor and physical director	100.00	Assistant engineers	\$85 to 100.00
Relief men	70.00	Plumber	100.00
Department relief officers	45.00	Head cook	60.00
Managers and supply officers	50.00	Assistant cook	55.00
Matron	75.00	Baker	85.00
Matrons	\$50 to 55.00	Woman to work in dairy	50.00
Housekeepers	45.00	Laundry manager	100.00
Hall woman	45.00	Chaplain	each service 5.00
Night watchmen	\$60 to 75.00	Gardener and florist	120.00
Auto mechanic and instructor	100.00	(Worthy students are allowed not to exceed \$3.00 per month)	
Barber instructor	100.00		

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR GIRLS, MITCHELLVILLE

Superintendent	\$166.66	Carpenter	\$ 78.75
Physician	88.00	Farmer	90.00
Dentist	50.00	Farm hand	55.00
Nurse	70.00	Gardener	60.00
Steward	110.00	Engineer and electrician	125.00
Storekeeper	60.00	Assistant engineers	85.00
Stenographers	60.00	Firemen	65.00
Matron	75.00	Laundress	60.00
Managers	\$60 to 75.00	General workman	55.00
Teachers	\$63 to 67.50	General supply officers	50.00
Domestic science teacher	80.00	Chaplain	each service 5.00
Dressmaker	60.00	(Girls filling places of regular employment are allowed \$4.00 to \$5.00 per month)	
Relief officer	50.00		

HOSPITALS FOR INSANE—MOUNT PLEASANT, INDEPENDENCE, CLARINDA, AND CHEROKEE

Superintendent	\$250.00	Hydrotherapist	\$100.00
Assistant physicians	\$125 to 208.33	Tailor	65.00
Pathologist	200.00	Head seamstresses	\$50 to 55.00
Woman physician	166.66	Assistant seamstresses	40.00
Pharmacist	\$85 to 90.00	Farmer	110.00
Medical internes	\$60 to 75.00	Gardener and florist	100.00
Dentist	150.00	Assistant gardener	60.00
Steward and storekeeper	125.00	Farm hands and other assistants	\$45 to 70.00
Assistant storekeepers	\$80 to 90.00	Dairyman and stockman	\$120 to 125.00
Bookkeepers	\$90 to 95.00	Engineer and electrician	135.00
Stenographers and clerks	\$50 to 70.00	Engineers	\$85 to 110.00
Laboratory technician	75.00	Electrician and plumber	\$65 to 85.00
Matron	70.00	Firemen and engineers	\$65 to 85.00
Supervisors	\$70 to 75.00	Poultryman	75.00
Assistant supervisors	65.00	Dietitian	100.00
Night watchmen	55.00	Baker	100.00
Attendants, graduate	60.00	Assistant baker	\$50 to 55.00
Attendants, non-graduate	55.00	Butcher	100.00
Hydrotherapeutic attendant	65.00	Head cook	\$70 to 75.00
Teachers in industrial department	60.00	Assistant cooks	\$45 to 50.00
Supervisors, occupational therapy	\$55 to 75.00	Kitchen assistants	\$40 to 45.00
Teachers	\$50 to 75.00	Matrons	70.00
Mason	\$80 to 100.00	Dining room girls, maids, etc.	\$40 to 45.00
Carpenters	\$75 to 100.00	Laundry manager	75.00
Painters	\$70 to 100.00	Laundry assistants	\$38 to 45.00
Foremen	\$50 to 100.00	Bricklayer	125.00
Barbers	\$55 to 60.00	Chaplain	each service 5.00

HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS AND SCHOOL FOR FEEBLEMINDED, WOODWARD

Superintendent	\$250.00	Assistant painter	\$ 75.00
Assistant physicians	\$125 to 200.00	Gardener and florist	105.00
Pharmacist and X-Ray operator	85.00	Assistant gardener	65.00
Steward and storekeeper	125.00	Farmer	140.00
Assistant storekeeper	90.00	Assistant farmer	75.00
Bookkeeper	100.00	Farm hands and other laborers	60.00
Stenographers	60.00	Engineer and electrician	135.00
Clinical clerk	60.00	Assistant engineer	115.00
Supervisors	\$60 to 70.00	Night engineer	120.00
Attendants, graduate	60.00	Plumber	85.00
Attendants, non-graduate	55.00	Electrician and assistant plumber	108.75
Detail men	55.00	Steamfitter	80.00
Teacher	\$60 to 125.00	Firemen	\$65 to 75.00
Barber and orderly	60.00	Butcher	75.00
Matron	105.00	Head cooks	60.00
Housekeeper	60.00	Assistant cooks	45.00
Head seamstress	50.00	Baker	85.00
Assistant seamstress	40.00	Dining room girls and maids	40.00
Night watchman	55.00	Laundry manager	65.00
Carpenter	90.00	Laundry assistants	\$38 to 50.00
Painter	105.00	Chaplain	each service 5.00

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON

Warden (with house, etc.)	\$250.00	Cook, steward and dietitian	\$130.00
Deputy warden (with house)	150.00	Foremen	\$110 to 175.00
Assistant deputy warden	125.00	Mason	100.00
Physician	125.00	Farmer	125.00
Hospital steward	125.00	Farmer, dairyman and gardener	100.00
Eye, ear, nose and throat specialist	per annum 600.00	Engineer and electrician	125.00
Clerk	150.00	Engineers	100.00
Clerk's assistant and bookkeeper	135.00	Master mechanic	150.00
Storekeeper	125.00	Chaplain	125.00
Receiving and disbursing officer	110.00	Additional chaplain	25.00
Warden's secretary and stenographer	100.00	Pianist	per service 18.00
Guards—first class	110.00	Foreman shoe industry	250.00
Guards—second class	100.00	Clerks of industries	\$125 to 175.00
Guards—third class	90.00	CHAIR INDUSTRY	
Turnkeys	110.00	Superintendent	300.00
Superintendent of schools and chaplain	208.00	Draftsmen	78.00
Yard officer	110.00	Foremen	\$135 to 200.00
		Lumber inspector	125.00
		Shipping clerk	153.00

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA

Warden (with house, etc.)	\$250.00	Superintendent, printing and binding	\$200.00
Deputy warden (with house)	150.00	Assistant superintendent, printing and binding	125.00
Assistant deputy warden	125.00	Farmer and wagon master	100.00
Physician	125.00	Gardener	120.00
Hospital steward	130.00	Superintendent of farms	135.00
Clerk	150.00	Assistant superintendent of farms	100.00
Warden's secretary	115.00	Herdsman	135.00
Storekeeper and industry stockman	150.00	Manager of farm at Clive	150.00
Receiving and disbursing officer	110.00	Engineer and electrician	175.00
Record clerk and photographer	110.00	Assistant engineer	125.00
Stenographer and bookkeeper	130.00	Night engineer	125.00
Kitchen steward	160.00	Plumber	125.00
Guards—first class	110.00	Cheese maker	115.00
Guards—second class	100.00	Superintendents of industry	\$150 to 208.33
Guards—third class	90.00	Assistant superintendents	150.00
Captain of night guards	110.00	Chaplain, Protestant	125.00
Turnkeys	110.00	Chaplain, Catholic (part time)	50.00
Yard officer	110.00	Organist	per service 18.00
Superintendent of schools	165.00		
Teachers	\$125 to 130.00		
Auditor and clerk of industries	200.00		
Foremen	\$100 to 165.00		

WOMEN'S REFORMATORY, ROCKWELL CITY

Superintendent	\$166.66	Clerk	\$60.00
Steward, storekeeper and bookkeeper	90.00	Farmer	90.00
Stenographer and teacher	65.00	Farm hand	55.00
Supervisor and matron	75.00	Engineer and electrician	125.00
Matrons	\$60 to 70.00	Assistant engineer	85.00
Teachers	65.00	Firemen	60.00
Gardener	70.00	General workman and butcher	60.00
Seamstress	80.00	Chaplain	per service 5.00

VISITATION OF INSTITUTIONS

SOLDIERS' HOME, MARSHALLTOWN

Nov. 30, 1926	Strief, McColl, Butler	Nov. 2, 1927	Strief, McColl
June 1, 1927	Strief, McColl	May 9, 1928	Strief, McColl

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME, DAVENPORT

July 22, 1926	Strief, McColl	Aug. 5, 1927	McCull, Clark
Feb. 4, 1927	Strief, McColl	Apr. 12, 1928	Strief, McColl

JUVENILE HOME, TOLEDO

Sept. 10, 1926	Strief, McColl	Nov. 3, 1927	Strief, McColl, Clark
June 2, 1927	Strief, McColl	May 9, 1928	Strief, McColl

INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLEMINDED CHILDREN, GLENWOOD

Oct. 8, 1926	Strief, McColl, Butler	July 27, 1927	McCull, Clark
Apr. 28, 1927	Strief, McColl	Jan. 11, 1928	Strief, Clark

STATE SANATORIUM, OAKDALE

July 23, 1926	Strief, McColl	Aug. 5, 1927	McCull, Clark
Mar. 25, 1927	Strief, McColl, Butler	Jan. 26, 1928	Strief, McColl

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS, ELDORA

Dec. 1, 1926	McCull, Butler	Nov. 1, 1927	Strief, McColl
June 2, 1927	Strief, McColl	Apr. 4, 1928	Strief, McColl

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR GIRLS, MITCHELLVILLE

Oct. 26, 1926	Strief, McColl, Butler	July 25, 1927	Strief, McColl, Clark
May 8, 1927	Strief, McColl	May 10, 1928	Strief, McColl

MOUNT PLEASANT STATE HOSPITAL, MOUNT PLEASANT

Aug. 10, 1926	McCull	Aug. 15, 1927	McCull
Sept. 13, 1926	Strief	Sept. 10, 1927	Clark
Oct. 29, 1926	McCull	Oct. 11, 1927	Strief, McColl, Clark
Dec. 28, 1926	McCull	Nov. 15, 1927	Clark
Jan. 31, 1927	Hines	Dec. 21, 1927	Clark
Feb. 25, 1927	McCull	Jan. 18, 1928	McCull
Mar. 26, 1927	McCull	Feb. 9, 1928	Strief
Apr. 29, 1927	Hines	Mar. 13, 1928	Strief, McColl
May 4, 1927	Strief	Apr. 25, 1928	Strief
June 8, 1927	McCull	May 17, 1928	McCull, Roberts
July 7, 1927	Clark	June 2, 1928	McCull

INDEPENDENCE STATE HOSPITAL, INDEPENDENCE

July 16, 1926	Strief, McColl	July 22, 1927	Clark
Aug. 25, 1926	Strief	Aug. 4, 1927	Strief, McColl, Clark
Sept. 30, 1926	McCull	Sept. 25, 1927	Clark
Oct. 28, 1926	Strief, McColl	Oct. 14, 1927	Clark
Nov. 17, 1926	Strief	Nov. 20, 1927	Clark
Dec. 18, 1926	Strief	Dec. 29, 1927	Hines
Jan. 6, 1927	Strief	Jan. 31, 1928	Hines
Feb. 23, 1927	Strief	Feb. 25, 1928	Hines
Mar. 21, 1927	Strief	Mar. 23, 1928	Hines
Apr. 8, 1927	Strief	Apr. 6, 1928	Strief, McColl
May 16, 1927	Strief	May 17, 1928	Strief, Roberts
June 16, 1927	McCull	June 28, 1928	Roberts

CLARINDA STATE HOSPITAL, CLARINDA

July 7, 1926	McCull, Butler	July 6, 1927	McCull
Aug. 29, 1926	Hines	Aug. 16, 1927	Clark
Sept. 17, 1926	McCull	Sept. 13, 1927	McCull
Oct. 7, 1926	Strief, McColl, Butler	Oct. 14, 1927	Strief, McColl
Nov. 18, 1926	McCull	Nov. 30, 1927	McCull
Dec. 16, 1926	McCull	Dec. 27, 1927	McCull
Jan. 28, 1927	McCull	Jan. 9, 1928	Strief, Clark
Feb. 16, 1927	McCull	Mar. 23, 1928	McCull
Mar. 29, 1927	Strief, McColl	Apr. 25, 1928	McCull
Apr. 24, 1927	McCull	May 31, 1928	McCull
May 1, 1927	McCull	June 25, 1928	McCull
June 21, 1927	McCull		

CHEROKEE STATE HOSPITAL, CHEROKEE

July 31, 1926	Butler	Aug. 24, 1927	Strief
Sept. 17, 1926	Butler	Sept. 25, 1927	Strief
Oct. 30, 1926	Butler	Oct. 5, 1927	Strief, McColl
Nov. 29, 1926	Butler	Nov. 16, 1927	Strief, McColl
Dec. 21, 1926	Strief, McColl	Dec. 9, 1927	Strief
Jan. 14, 1927	Butler	Jan. 4, 1928	Strief, McColl
Feb. 18, 1927	Butler	Feb. 25, 1928	Strief
Mar. 28, 1927	Butler	Mar. 23, 1928	Strief
Apr. 30, 1927	McCull, Butler	Apr. 18, 1928	McCull
May 13, 1927	McCull	May 18, 1928	Strief, McColl
June 29, 1927	Strief, McColl	June 2, 1928	Strief
July 30, 1927	Strief		

HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS AND SCHOOL FOR FEEBLEMINDED, WOODWARD

Nov. 22, 1926	Strief, McColl, Butler	July 21, 1927	Strief, McColl, Clark
June 9, 1927	McCull, Butler	Apr. 16, 1928	Strief, McColl

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON

Oct. 15, 1926	Strief, McColl	Sept. 28, 1927	Strief, Clark
May 3, 1927	Strief, Butler	Mar. 14, 1928	Strief, McColl

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA

Sept. 9, 1926	Strief, McColl	Sept. 14, 1927	Strief, Clark
Mar. 24, 1927	Strief, McColl, Butler	Jan. 24, 1928	Strief, McColl

WOMEN'S REFORMATORY, ROCKWELL CITY

Oct. 24, 1926	McCull	Oct. 7, 1927	Strief, McColl
July 9, 1926	Strief	Jan. 3, 1928	Strief, McColl
June 17, 1927	Strief, McColl		

REVENUE STATEMENTS AND BALANCE SHEETS OF PRISON INDUSTRIES

APRON FACTORY

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA
July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

Cash Received (Total sales)		\$244,507.63
Disbursements:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 847.56	
Tools	6.00	
Fuel, light and lubricants	22,106.36	
Repairs to buildings	373.37	
Insurance on truck	20.08	
Expense, horses, wagons and trucks	590.88	
Miscellaneous expense	21.50	
Furniture and fixtures	46.30	
Prisoners wages	95,767.94	
Total disbursements		\$119,779.99
Net profit		\$124,727.64

TAILORING INDUSTRY

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA
July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

Net sales		\$124,056.49
Inventories, July 1, 1926:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 2,495.10	
Finished goods and in process	2,399.18	
		\$ 4,894.28
Purchases:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 12,926.14	
Tools	170.87	
Patterns and drawings	103.50	
Supplies	33.41	
		\$ 13,233.92
		\$ 18,128.20
Inventories, June 30, 1928:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 15,421.24	
Tools	170.87	
Finished goods	35,836.47	
Supplies	522.40	
Patterns	323.99	
Packing cases	1,950.00	
Sewing machine repairs (new parts)	200.00	
		\$ 54,424.97
Inventory increase		\$ 36,296.77
		\$160,353.26
Cost of Materials:		
Inventory, July 1, 1926	\$ 16,514.06	
Purchases	109,026.64	
		\$125,540.70
Less inventory, June 30, 1928	34,762.72	
Total cost of materials used		\$ 90,777.98
		\$ 69,575.28
Accounts Payable:		
Unpaid July 1, 1926		
Unpaid, June 30, 1928	\$ 280.61	
Increase in accounts payable		280.61
		\$ 69,294.67

General Expenses:

Supplies	\$ 1.84
Fuel, light, power and lubricants	1,891.16
Repairs	1,545.49
Freight and express	26.06
Postage	50.00
Salaries	4,868.58
Insurance	20.08
Stationery and office supplies	192.10
Building repairs	15.00
Telephone and telegraph	3.54
Sales expense	20.00

	\$ 8,633.85
Labor Expense:	
Prisoners wages	3,849.46
Reserves:	
Depreciations	2,000.00
	\$ 14,483.31
Net profit	\$ 54,811.36

BALANCE SHEET

Assets	
Current Assets:	
Accounts receivable	\$ 6,560.65
Materials on hand	34,762.72
Finished goods	35,836.47
Supplies	522.40
Packing cases	1,950.00
Sewing machine repairs (new)	200.00
	\$ 79,832.24
Fixed Assets:	
Machinery and equipment	\$ 15,421.24
Tools	170.87
Patterns	323.99
	\$ 15,916.10
Total assets	\$ 95,748.34
Capital and Liabilities	
Capital (industrial revolving fund)	\$ 28,966.23
Capital (other funds)	10,066.50
Accounts payable	280.61
Reserves for depreciations	3,529.90
Surplus, July 1, 1926 (deficit)	\$ 1,906.26
Net profit for the period	54,811.36
	\$ 52,905.10
Total capital and liabilities	\$ 95,748.34

AUTOMOBILE LICENSE PLATE INDUSTRY

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA
November 1, 1926 to December 31, 1927

Net sales		\$100,898.60
Inventories, November 1, 1926:		
Building and appurtenances	\$ 34,793.24	
Machinery and equipment	55,081.72	
Tools	295.97	
Finished plates	1,014.62	
		\$ 91,185.55
Purchases, Inventory Items:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 1,939.03	
Tools	42.37	
		\$ 1,981.40
		\$ 93,165.95
Inventories, December 31, 1927:		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 34,793.24	
Machinery and equipment	57,020.75	
Small tools	338.34	
		\$ 92,152.33
Less decrease in inventories		\$ 1,014.62
		\$ 99,883.98

Cost of Materials:	
Inventory of materials, November 1, 1926..	\$ 5,197.81
Purchases (materials)	80,401.77
	<u>\$ 85,599.58</u>
Less inventory materials, December 31, 1927.....	18,768.49
Total cost of materials.....	\$ 66,831.09
	<u>\$ 33,052.89</u>
Accounts Payable:	
Unpaid, November 1, 1925.....	\$ 246.53
Unpaid, December 31, 1927.....	446.43
	<u>\$ 199.90</u>
Less increase in unpaid bills.....	\$ 199.90
	<u>\$ 32,852.99</u>
General Expense:	
Supplies	\$ 191.07
Fuel, power and lubricants.....	4,844.13
Repairs	890.14
Freight and express.....	5,274.32
Salaries	4,833.85
Traveling expense	105.78
Office supplies and stationery.....	62.77
Telephone and telegraph.....	15.57
Building repairs	2.00
Total general expense.....	\$ 16,219.63
Labor Expense:	
Prisoners' wages	\$ 2,728.11
Reserves:	
Depreciations	5,500.00
	<u>\$ 24,447.74</u>
Net profit	\$ 8,405.25

BALANCE SHEET

Assets	
Liquid Assets:	
Accounts receivable	\$ 18,985.40
Materials on hand.....	18,768.49
	<u>\$ 37,753.89</u>
Fixed Assets:	
Buildings and appurtenances.....	34,793.24
Machinery and equipment.....	57,020.75
Tools	338.34
	<u>\$ 92,152.33</u>
Total assets	\$129,906.22
Capital and Liabilities	
Capital (industrial revolving fund).....	\$ 70,102.73
Accounts payable	446.43
Depreciation reserve	18,871.17
Surplus, November 1, 1926.....	\$ 32,280.64
Net profit for the period.....	8,405.25
	<u>\$40,685.89</u>
Total capital and liabilities.....	\$129,906.22

AUTOMOBILE LICENSE PLATE INDUSTRY

January 1, 1928 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Net Sales	\$ 61,775.79
Inventories, January 1, 1928:	
Buildings and appurtenances.....	\$ 34,793.24
Machinery and equipment.....	57,020.75
Tools	338.34
	<u>\$ 92,152.33</u>

Purchases, Inventory Items:	
Machinery and equipment.....	\$ 21,729.61
Tools	53.85
	<u>\$ 21,783.46</u>
	<u>\$113,935.79</u>
Inventories, June 30, 1928:	
Buildings and appurtenances.....	\$ 34,793.24
Machinery and equipment.....	78,750.36
Tools	392.19
Finished plates	1,030.13
	<u>\$114,965.92</u>
Add increase in inventory.....	\$ 1,030.13
	<u>\$ 62,805.92</u>
Cost of Materials:	
Inventory, materials, January 1, 1928....	\$ 18,768.49
Purchases, materials, January 1, 1928....	32,196.52
	<u>\$ 50,965.01</u>
Less inventory, materials, June 30, 1928..	16,506.69
Total cost of materials.....	\$ 34,458.32
	<u>\$ 28,347.60</u>
Accounts Payable:	
Unpaid, January 1, 1928.....	\$ 446.43
Unpaid, June 30, 1928.....	1,070.03
	<u>\$ 623.60</u>
	<u>\$ 27,724.00</u>
General Expenses:	
Patterns and drawings.....	\$ 75
Supplies	474.57
Fuel, power and lubricants.....	2,462.90
Repairs	784.43
Freight and express.....	2,834.31
Salaries	3,137.88
Traveling expense	55.00
Office supplies and stationery.....	167.16
Telephone and telegraph.....	13.32
Insurance	20.08
Expense of sales.....	12.50
Postage	260.00
	<u>\$ 9,222.90</u>
Labor expense:	
Prisoners' wages	\$ 1,386.80
Reserves:	
Depreciations	2,865.00
	<u>\$ 13,474.70</u>
Net Profit	\$ 14,249.30

BALANCE SHEET

Assets	
Current Assets:	
Accounts receivable	\$ 63,285.72
Materials on hand.....	16,506.69
Finished plates	1,030.13
	<u>\$ 80,822.54</u>
Fixed Assets:	
Buildings and appurtenances.....	\$ 34,793.24
Machinery and equipment.....	78,750.36
Tools	392.19
	<u>\$113,935.79</u>
Total assets	\$194,758.33
Capital and Liabilities	
Capital (industrial revolving fund).....	\$117,216.94
Accounts payable	1,070.03

Depreciation reserve	21,536.17
Surplus, January 1, 1928.....	\$ 40,685.89
Net profit for the period.....	14,249.30
	<u>\$ 54,935.19</u>

Total capital and liabilities..... \$194,758.33

PRINTING AND BINDING INDUSTRY
MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA
 July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928
REVENUE STATEMENT

Net sales	\$ 31,702.53
Inventories, July 1, 1926:	
Machinery and equipment.....	\$ 31,762.34
Tools	21.72
Patterns and drawings.....	12.24
Printed matter	7,762.52
	<u>\$ 39,558.82</u>
Purchases:	
Machinery and equipment.....	\$ 6,695.98
Tools	417.11
Patterns and drawings.....	49.41
Supplies	15.85
	<u>\$ 7,178.35</u>
	<u>\$ 46,737.17</u>
Inventories, June 30, 1928:	
Machinery and equipment.....	\$ 38,458.38
Tools	438.83
Patterns and drawings.....	61.65
Printed matter	3,862.55
	<u>\$ 42,821.41</u>
Inventory decrease	\$ 3,915.76
	<u>\$ 27,786.77</u>
Cost of Materials:	
Inventory, July 1, 1926.....	\$ 1,880.78
Purchases	9,796.81
	<u>\$ 11,677.59</u>
Less inventory, June 30, 1928.....	5,993.13
	<u>\$ 5,684.46</u>
	<u>\$ 22,102.31</u>
Accounts Payable:	
Unpaid, July 1, 1928.....	
Unpaid, June 30, 1928.....	\$ 114.29
	<u>\$ 114.29</u>
	<u>\$ 21,988.02</u>
General Expense:	
Stores	\$ 17.86
Fuel, power, light and lubricants.....	1,277.31
Repairs	1,240.20
Freight and express.....	72.18
Salaries	7,177.09
Telephone and telegraph.....	6.94
Office supplies and stationery.....	16.92
Building repairs	13.00
Postage (parcel post).....	723.42
Sales expense	15.00
Traveling expense	9.87
	<u>\$ 10,569.79</u>
Labor Expense:	
Prisoners' wages	\$ 2,012.84
Reserves:	
Depreciations	\$ 4,900.00
	<u>\$ 17,482.63</u>
Net profit	<u>\$ 4,505.39</u>

BALANCE SHEET

Assets	
Current Assets:	
Cash	\$ 23,075.21
Accounts receivable	11,822.12
Materials	5,993.13
Finished merchandise	3,862.55
	<u>\$ 44,753.01</u>
Fixed Assets:	
Machinery and equipment.....	\$ 38,458.38
Tools	438.83
Patterns and drawings.....	61.65
	<u>\$ 38,958.86</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 83,711.87</u>
Capital and Liabilities	
Capital	\$ 13,121.38
Accounts payable	114.29
Depreciation reserve	23,622.50
Surplus, July 1, 1926.....	\$ 42,348.31
Net profit	4,505.39
	<u>\$ 46,853.70</u>
Total capital and liabilities.....	<u>\$ 83,711.87</u>

SHOE INDUSTRY

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA
 July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928
REVENUE STATEMENT

Net sales	\$ 26,034.80
Inventories, July 1, 1926:	
Machinery and equipment.....	\$ 3,788.48
Tools	728.25
Patterns and drawings.....	60.00
Finished goods and in process.....	3,078.77
	<u>\$ 7,655.50</u>
Purchases:	
Machinery and equipment.....	\$ 322.39
Tools	304.64
Furniture and fixtures.....	4.00
Supplies	23.37
	<u>\$ 654.40</u>
	<u>\$ 8,309.90</u>
Inventories, June 30, 1928:	
Machinery and equipment.....	\$ 4,110.87
Tools	1,032.89
Patterns	60.00
Finished goods	276.15
Supplies	474.13
	<u>\$ 5,954.10</u>
Decrease in inventory.....	\$ 2,355.80
	<u>\$ 23,679.00</u>
Cost of Materials:	
Inventory, July 1, 1926.....	\$ 4,360.37
Purchases	19,976.67
	<u>\$ 24,337.04</u>
Less inventory, June 30, 1928.....	10,385.15
	<u>\$ 13,951.89</u>
Total cost of materials used.....	<u>\$ 9,727.11</u>
General Expense:	
Fuel, light, power and lubricants.....	\$ 98.51
Repairs	281.71
Freight and express.....	3.03
Salaries	3,049.09
Office supplies	20.75
Building repairs	5.00
	<u>\$ 3,458.09</u>

Labor Expense:		
Prisoners' wages	\$	971.88
Reserves:		
Depreciations		675.00
Total expense	\$	5,104.97
Net profit	\$	4,622.14

BALANCE SHEET

Assets		
Current Assets:		
Accounts receivable	\$	1,067.54
Finished goods		276.15
Materials		10,385.15
Supplies		474.19
		\$ 12,203.03
Fixed Assets:		
Machinery and equipment	\$	4,110.87
Tools		1,032.89
Patterns		60.00
		\$ 5,203.76
Total assets		\$ 17,406.79
Capital and Liabilities		
Capital (industrial revolving fund)	\$	11,026.43
Capital (other funds)		7,092.85
Depreciation reserve		1,150.00
Surplus, deficit, July 1, 1926	\$	6,484.63
Net profit for the period		4,622.14
Surplus deficit June 30, 1928	\$	1,862.49
Total capital and liabilities		\$ 17,406.79

PARK BENCH INDUSTRY

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA
July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Net sales	\$	7,979.35
Inventories:		
Purchases:		
Tools	\$	4.69
Inventories, June 30, 1928:		
Machinery and equipment	\$	45.00
Tools		4.69
Park benches (complete)		877.50
Parts for benches		652.36
		\$ 1,579.55
Increase in inventory	\$	1,574.86
		\$ 9,554.21
Cost of Materials:		
Materials purchased	\$	7,869.68
Materials on hand, June 30, 1928		10.53
Total cost of materials	\$	7,859.15
		\$ 1,695.06
General Expense:		
Freight and express	\$	70.41
Office supplies and stationery		11.45
Total general expense	\$	81.86
Net profit	\$	1,613.20

BALANCE SHEET

Assets		
Accounts receivable	\$	1,131.95
Finished benches on hand		1,529.86
Materials		10.53
Machinery and equipment		45.00
Tools		4.69
Total assets		\$ 2,722.03

Capital and Liabilities		
Capital (industrial revolving fund)	\$	1,108.83
Net profit	\$	1,613.20
Total capital and liabilities		\$ 2,722.03

SHEET METAL INDUSTRY

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA

July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Net sales	\$	14,299.73
Inventories, July 1, 1926:		
Machinery and equipment	\$	3,457.21
Tools		264.66
Office supplies and fixtures		33.50
Finished merchandise		688.03
		\$ 4,443.40
Purchases:		
Machinery and equipment	\$	37,380.62
Tools		118.02
Patterns		6.84
Buildings and appurtenances		1,190.70
		\$ 38,696.18
		\$43,139.58
Inventories, June 30, 1928:		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$	1,190.70
Machinery and equipment		40,837.83
Tools		382.68
Office furniture and fixtures		33.50
Patterns and drawings		15.00
Finished goods		2,997.41
		\$ 45,457.12
Add increase in inventories		\$ 2,317.54
		\$ 16,617.27
Cost of Materials:		
Inventory of materials, July 1, 1926	\$	3,293.20
Purchases		8,393.97
		\$ 11,687.17
Less inventory materials, June 30, 1928		5,382.66
Total cost of materials used		\$ 6,304.51
		\$ 10,312.76
Accounts Payable:		
Unpaid, July 1, 1926		
Unpaid June 30, 1928	\$	2,904.12
Less increase in unpaid bills		\$ 2,904.12
		\$ 7,408.64
General Expense:		
Fuel, light, power and lubricants	\$	391.31
Freight and express		7.54
Salaries		3,833.33
Office supplies		4.00
Building repairs		4.00
Repairs to machinery and equipment		261.82
Traveling expense		214.09
Telephone and telegraph		1.24
Insurance on truck		20.08
Sales expense		12.50
		\$ 4,749.91
Labor Expense:		
Prisoners' wages	\$	718.46
Reserves:		
Depreciations		374.00
Total expense		\$ 5,842.37
Net profit		\$ 1,566.27

BALANCE SHEET

Assets		
Current Assets:		
Accounts receivable	\$ 2,057.60	
Inventory of materials	5,382.66	
Finished merchandise	2,997.41	
	<u>10,437.67</u>	
Fixed Assets:		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 1,190.70	
Machinery and equipment	40,837.83	
Tools	382.68	
Patterns and drawings	15.00	
Office furniture and fixtures	33.50	
	<u>42,459.71</u>	
Total assets		\$ 52,897.38
Capital and Liabilities		
Capital (industrial revolving fund)	\$ 42,603.30	
Capital (other funds)	960.93	
Accounts payable	2,904.12	
Depreciation reserve	1,655.50	
Surplus, July 1, 1926	\$ 3,207.26	
Net profit	1,566.27	
	<u>4,773.53</u>	
Total capital and liabilities		\$ 52,897.38

QUARRY INDUSTRY

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA
July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Net sales		\$ 2,820.19
Inventories:		
Purchases:		
Land (rock ledge)	\$ 1,000.00	
Machinery and equipment	10,781.00	
Furniture and fixtures	11.15	
Tools	23.60	
Supplies	24.50	
	<u>11,831.25</u>	
Inventories, June 30, 1928:		
Land (rock ledge)	\$ 1,000.00	
Machinery and equipment	10,781.00	
Tools	23.60	
Furniture and fixtures	11.15	
Supplies	9.00	
Quarried stone	232.00	
	<u>12,056.75</u>	
Inventory increase		\$ 225.50
		<u>\$ 3,045.69</u>
General Expense:		
Repairs	\$ 1,425.40	
Salaries	1,195.00	
Office supplies	7.35	
Fuel	376.64	
Insurance	20.08	
	<u>3,024.47</u>	
Net profit		\$ 21.22

BALANCE SHEET

Assets		
Current Assets:		
Accounts receivable	\$ 713.12	
Supplies	9.00	
Quarried stone	232.00	
	<u>954.12</u>	

Fixed Assets:

Land (rock ledge)	\$ 1,000.00	
Machinery and equipment	10,781.00	
Tools	23.60	
Furniture and fixtures	11.15	
	<u>11,815.75</u>	
Total assets		\$ 12,769.87
Capital and Liabilities		
Capital (industrial revolving fund)	\$ 12,748.65	
Net profit	21.22	
Total capital and liabilities		\$ 12,769.87

SOAP INDUSTRY

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA
July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Net sales		\$ 23,205.17
Inventories, July 1, 1926:		
New buildings	\$ 14,147.56	
Purchases:		
New buildings and appurtenances	\$ 9,898.91	
Machinery and equipment	22,385.74	
Tools	54.41	
Furniture and fixtures	137.61	
	<u>32,476.67</u>	
Inventories, June 30, 1928:		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 24,046.47	
Machinery and equipment	22,385.74	
Tools	54.41	
Furniture and fixtures	137.61	
Containers	1,818.66	
Goods in process	660.00	
Manufactured articles (soap)	1,666.24	
	<u>50,769.13</u>	
Increase in inventory		\$ 4,144.90
		<u>\$ 27,350.07</u>
Cost of materials:		
Inventory materials, July 1, 1926		\$ 30,313.64
Purchased	\$ 30,313.64	
	<u>7,196.87</u>	
Inventory, June 30, 1928		\$ 23,176.77
Total cost of materials used		\$ 4,173.30
Accounts Payable:		
Unpaid, July 1, 1926		\$ 26.85
Unpaid June 30, 1928	\$ 26.85	
Increase in unpaid bills		\$ 26.85
		<u>\$ 4,146.45</u>
General Expense:		
Repairs	\$ 167.45	
Freight and express	13.14	
Salaries	3,006.51	
Traveling expense	145.77	
Office supplies	69.82	
Telephone and telegraph	5.40	
Stores .....	.90	
Fuel, light, power and heat	1,138.30	
Sales expense	37.50	
Commissions	80.00	
Building repairs	10.00	
Postage	5.00	
Insurance	20.08	
	<u>4,699.87</u>	

Labor Expense:	
Prisoners' wages	\$ 211.77
	<u>\$ 4,911.64</u>
Deficit	\$ 765.19

BALANCE SHEET

Assets	
Current Assets:	
Accounts receivable	\$ 2,869.40
Materials on hand	7,136.87
Finished merchandise	1,666.24
Containers	1,818.66
Goods in process	660.00
	<u>\$ 14,151.17</u>
Fixed Assets:	
New buildings	\$ 24,046.47
Machinery and equipment	22,385.74
Tools	54.41
Furniture and fixtures	137.61
	<u>\$ 46,624.23</u>
Total assets	\$ 60,775.40
Capital and liabilities	
Capital (industrial revolving fund)	\$ 61,514.45
Accounts payable	26.85
	<u>\$ 61,541.30</u>
Surplus, deficit July 1, 1926	.71
Deficit	765.19
	<u>\$ 765.90</u>
Total capital and liabilities	\$ 60,775.40

Note: Although the statement shows a small deficit for the period, due to additional and necessary expense incurred during the installation of machinery and equipment, and small production during the first few months of operation, the soap industry is now making a good substantial profit.

CHEESE FACTORY

MEN'S REFORMATORY, ANAMOSA, IOWA

July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Net sales	\$ 41,716.61
Inventories, July 1, 1926:	
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 4,688.85
Machinery and equipment	1,157.92
Tools	162.25
Finished goods (cheese)	1,404.81
	<u>\$ 7,413.83</u>
Purchases:	
Machinery and equipment	\$ 266.56
Tools	58.24
Supplies	210.60
Land	14,850.00
	<u>\$ 15,385.40</u>
	<u>\$22,799.23</u>
Inventories, June 30, 1928:	
Land	\$ 14,850.00
Buildings and appurtenances	4,931.41
Machinery and equipment	1,217.67
Tools	220.49
Supplies	83.80
Finished merchandise (cheese)	493.50
	<u>\$ 21,796.87</u>
Decrease in inventory	\$ 1,002.36
	<u>\$ 40,714.25</u>

Cost of Materials:	
Inventory, July 1, 1926	\$ 240.75
Purchases	36,721.93
	<u>\$ 36,962.68</u>
Less inventory June 30, 1928	274.70
Total cost of materials	\$ 36,687.98
Accounts Payable:	
Unpaid July 1, 1926	
Unpaid June 30, 1928	\$ 156.14
Increase in unpaid bills	\$ 156.14
General Expense:	
Stores	\$ 3.69
Fuel, power, light and lubricants	678.22
Repairs	486.21
Freight and express	16.11
Salaries	2,580.00
Office supplies	25.60
Advertising	2.00
	<u>\$ 3,791.83</u>
Reserves:	
Depreciations	\$ 782.50
Deficit	\$ 4,574.33
	<u>\$ 704.20</u>

BALANCE SHEET

Assets	
Current Assets:	
Accounts receivable	\$ 4,027.72
Manufactured articles (cheese)	493.50
Materials	274.70
Supplies	83.80
	<u>\$ 4,879.72</u>
Fixed Assets:	
Land	\$ 14,850.00
Buildings and appurtenances	4,931.41
Machinery and equipment	1,217.67
Tools	220.49
	<u>\$ 21,219.57</u>
Total assets	\$ 26,099.29
Liabilities and Capital	
Capital (industrial revolving fund)	\$ 17,201.99
Capital (support fund)	6,070.28
Accounts payable	156.14
Depreciation reserve	1,057.50
Surplus, July 1, 1926	\$ 2,317.58
Deficit	704.20
	<u>1,613.38</u>
Total capital and liabilities	\$ 26,099.29

Note: The small deficit shown in the operating expense of the cheese factory is due to the fact that for a period of six months, the milk used was charged to the factory at market prices and the product was credited at considerably lower prices than the market. There was no loss to the state however, as the cheese was all consumed at the state institutions who received the benefit of lower prices. This condition has been adjusted and a fair profit is now being shown.

SHIRT INDUSTRY

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON, IOWA

July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

July 1, 1926 to December 31, 1926	Paid Prisoners	Profit to State
	\$ 16,474.30	\$ 26,621.24
January 1, 1927 to June 30, 1927	16,144.63	23,068.46
July 1, 1927 to December 31, 1927	15,541.61	23,299.32
January 1, 1928 to June 30, 1928	16,351.82	21,752.45
Total	\$ 64,512.36	\$ 94,741.47
Average number prisoners employed		264

CHAIR AND FURNITURE INDUSTRY
STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON, IOWA
 July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928
REVENUE STATEMENT

Gross sales		\$813,240.53
Less:		
Discounts	\$ 37,504.77	
Miscellaneous credits	16,854.13	
Freight credits	978.69	
	\$ 55,337.59	
Net sales		\$757,902.94
Inventories, July 1, 1926		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 44,820.10	
Machinery and equipment	106,998.39	
Small tools and hardware	5,710.48	
Manufactured articles	15,878.62	
Material in process	49,939.23	
Office furniture and fixtures	837.60	
Patterns and drawings	25.52	
Stores and supplies	221.46	
	\$224,431.40	
Purchases:		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 14,239.40	
Machinery and equipment	17,165.06	
Small tools and hardware	6,242.59	
Office furniture and fixtures	486.90	
Patterns, etc.	785.64	
Stores	1,926.84	
	\$ 40,846.43	
	\$265,277.83	
Inventories, June 30, 1928:		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 59,464.45	
Machinery and equipment	124,375.43	
Small tools and hardware	9,293.02	
Manufactured articles	18,226.44	
Goods in process	63,691.12	
Furniture and fixtures	1,137.50	
Stores and supplies	2,294.75	
	\$278,482.71	
Increase in inventory		\$ 13,204.88
		\$771,107.82
Accounts Payable:		
Unpaid July 1, 1926	\$ 4,931.61	
Unpaid June 30, 1928	7,774.14	
	\$ 2,842.53	
	\$768,265.29	
Cost of Materials:		
Inventory July 1, 1926	\$ 70,261.37	
Purchases	580,979.69	
	\$651,241.06	
Less inventory June 30, 1928	\$113,621.16	
	\$537,619.90	
Total cost of material		\$230,645.39
Sales Expense:		
Commissions	\$ 6,037.83	
Photos and advertising	1,495.74	
Miscellaneous	304.75	
	\$ 7,838.32	
General Expense:		
Fuel, power, etc.	\$ 23,474.70	
Repairs	8,841.06	
Freight and express	2,880.68	
Salaries	38,349.29	
Traveling expense	3,813.39	

Office supplies, etc.	1,674.19	
Telephone and telegraph	685.88	
Expense, horse, wagon and truck	2,310.78	
Insurance	2,165.90	
Postage	628.71	
Stores and supplies	2,506.05	
Miscellaneous	215.37	
	\$ 88,041.00	
Labor Expense:		
Prisoners' wages	\$ 59,382.69	
Reserves:		
Depreciation	\$ 21,582.53	
	\$ 80,965.22	
		\$176,844.54
Profit for the period		\$ 53,800.85

BALANCE SHEET

Liquid Assets:		
Cash in treasury	\$ 89,875.21	
Contingent fund	25,000.00	
Manufactured articles	18,226.44	
Goods in process	63,691.12	
Stores and supplies	2,294.75	
Accounts receivable	65,910.98	
Accounts receivable (Dearborn)	32,321.33	
Bills renewable	1,308.85	
Material for manufacturing	113,621.16	
	\$412,249.84	
Fixed Assets:		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 59,464.45	
Tools, etc.	9,293.02	
Office furniture	1,137.50	
Machinery and equipment	124,375.43	
	\$194,270.40	
Capital and liabilities		\$606,520.24
Accounts payable	\$ 7,774.14	
Depreciation reserve	57,976.16	
Surplus	\$500,534.36	
Less	13,565.27	
	486,969.09	
Profit	\$ 53,800.85	
		\$606,520.24

SHOE INDUSTRY

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON, IOWA
 July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928
REVENUE STATEMENT

Gross sales		\$ 55,204.78
Miscellaneous credits		27.95
Net sales		\$ 55,176.83
Inventory, July 1, 1926:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 3,704.50	
Tools and hardware	209.83	
Patterns and drawings	52.24	
Finished goods and in process	1,032.00	
Stores and supplies	250.49	
	\$ 5,249.06	
Purchases:		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 643.74	
Machinery and equipment	16,209.08	
Tools and hardware	220.83	
Patterns and drawings	671.01	
Stores and supplies	507.95	
Furniture	302.07	
	\$ 18,554.68	
	\$23,803.74	
Inventory, June 30, 1928:		
Buildings and appurtenances	\$ 643.74	

Machinery and equipment	19,913.88	
Tools and hardware	430.66	
Patterns and drawings	1,000.81	
Stores	470.82	
Finished shoes	12,236.00	
Goods in process	494.75	
Office supplies	184.61	
Repair items	50.00	
Furniture and fixtures	501.87	
		<u>\$ 35,927.14</u>
		<u>\$ 12,123.40</u>
Unpaid bills, June 30, 1928.....		866.58
		<u>\$ 66,433.65</u>
Increase in inventory		\$ 66,433.65
Cost of Material:		
Inventory, July 1, 1926.....	\$ 6,351.59	
Purchases	42,755.66	
	<u>\$ 49,107.25</u>	
Less inventory, June 30, 1928.....	10,340.93	
		<u>\$ 38,766.32</u>
		<u>\$ 27,667.33</u>
Labor Expense:		
Prisoners' wages	\$ 3,904.51	
Reserves:		
Depreciation	2,028.00	
		<u>\$ 5,932.51</u>
General Expense:		
Freight and express	\$ 631.20	
Repairs	972.02	
Salaries	4,615.21	
Traveling expense	77.84	
Office supplies	436.32	
Royalties	901.55	
Fuel	9.06	
		<u>\$ 7,643.20</u>
		<u>\$ 13,575.71</u>
Profit		<u>\$ 14,091.62</u>

BALANCE SHEET
Assets

Liquid Assets:		
Accounts receivable	\$ 7,571.72	
Stores and supplies	470.82	
Material for manufacture	10,340.93	
Finished goods	12,236.00	
Goods in process	494.75	
Office supplies	184.61	
Repair items	50.00	
		<u>\$ 31,344.83</u>
Fixed Assets:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 19,913.88	
Tools and hardware	430.66	
Patterns and drawings	1,000.81	
Buildings and appurtenances	643.74	
Furniture and fixtures	501.87	
		<u>\$ 22,490.96</u>
Total assets		<u>\$ 53,839.79</u>
Capital and Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 866.58	
Capital, industry fund	36,747.18	
Reserve for depreciation	2,593.00	
Surplus (deficit, July 1, 1926)	458.59	
Profit, 2 years	14,091.62	
		<u>\$ 13,638.03</u>
Total liabilities		<u>\$ 53,839.79</u>

TAILORING INDUSTRY

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON, IOWA

July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Gross sales		\$ 38,537.43
Less miscellaneous credit		6.23
Net sales		<u>\$ 38,531.20</u>
Inventory, July 1, 1926:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 3,204.23	
Tools and hardware	166.41	
Finished goods and in process	1,938.83	
Stores and supplies	169.31	
		<u>\$ 5,470.83</u>
Purchases:		
Patterns, etc.	\$ 13.59	
Tools	22.83	
Stores	46.80	
		<u>\$ 83.22</u>
		<u>\$ 5,563.05</u>
Inventory, December 31, 1927:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 3,204.23	
Tools and hardware	166.41	
Patterns, etc.	50.31	
		<u>\$ 3,420.95</u>
Decrease in inventory		<u>\$ 2,142.10</u>
		<u>\$ 36,389.10</u>
Inventory, July 1, 1926	\$ 12,094.70	
Purchases	14,722.47	
		<u>\$ 26,817.17</u>
Decrease in inventory		<u>\$ 9,571.93</u>
General Expense:		
Repairs	\$ 269.65	
Salaries	800.00	
		<u>\$ 1,069.69</u>
Labor Expense:		
Prisoners' wages	\$ 3,000.99	
Miscellaneous expense .....	.79	
		<u>\$ 3,001.78</u>
		<u>\$ 4,071.43</u>
Depreciations		165.00
		<u>\$ 4,236.43</u>
Profit		<u>\$ 5,335.50</u>

BALANCE SHEET

Assets		
Accounts receivable	\$ 1,615.15	
Cash, State Treasurer	4,952.19	
Machinery and equipment	3,204.23	
Tools and hardware	166.41	
Patterns, etc.	50.31	
		<u>\$ 9,988.29</u>
Liabilities		
Reserves for depreciation	\$ 667.64	
Surplus, July 1, 1926	39,851.15	
Profit, 18 months	5,335.50	
		<u>\$ 9,320.65</u>
		<u>\$ 9,988.29</u>

HOSE INDUSTRY

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON, IOWA

March 1, 1928 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Gross Sales		\$ 223.50
Inventory March 1, 1928:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 60.23	
Tools	7.30	
Furniture and fixtures	13.50	
		\$ 81.03
Purchases, Inventory Items:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 610.29	
		\$ 691.32
Inventory June 30, 1928:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 670.52	
Tools	7.30	
Furniture and fixture	13.50	
Stores	50.10	
Manufactured articles	150.00	
		\$ 891.42
Increase in inventory		\$ 200.10
		\$ 423.60
Cost of Materials:		
Purchases	\$ 318.65	
Less inventory, June 30, 1928	90.00	
		\$ 228.65
		\$ 194.65
General Expense:		
Repairs	\$ 161.44	
Office supplies .....	.55	
		\$ 161.99
Profit		\$ 32.96

BALANCE SHEET

Assets		
Current Assets:		
Manufactured articles	\$ 150.00	
Accounts receivable	223.50	
Material for manufacture	90.00	
Stores	50.10	
		\$ 531.60
Fixed Assets:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 670.52	
Tools, etc.	7.30	
Furniture and fixtures	13.50	
		\$ 691.32
		\$ 1,204.92
Capital and Liabilities		
Cash (industry fund)	\$ 1,090.93	
Cash (support fund)	81.03	
Profit	32.96	
		\$ 1,204.92

BROOM INDUSTRY

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON, IOWA

July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Net sales		\$ 5,338.11
Inventory, June 30, 1928:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 91.98	
Finished goods	18.50	
		\$ 110.48

Purchases:

Machinery and equipment	\$ 20.65	
Tools	8.73	
Furniture	3.33	
		\$ 32.71
		\$ 143.91
Inventory, June 30, 1928:		
Machinery and equipment	\$ 112.63	
Tools	8.73	
Finished goods	274.00	
		\$ 395.36
Increase in inventory		\$ 252.17
		\$ 5,590.28
Cost of material	\$ 954.98	
Purchases	3,126.52	
		\$ 4,081.50
Less inventory, June 30, 1928	783.99	
Net profit		\$ 3,297.51
		\$ 2,292.77
General Expense:		
Repairs	\$ 9.19	
Office supplies .....	.45	
Miscellaneous expense	1.25	
		\$ 10.89
Reserves for depreciation	80.00	
		\$ 90.89
		\$ 2,201.88

BALANCE SHEET

Assets		
Cash, State Treasurer	\$ 1,176.07	
Accounts receivable	521.15	
Finished goods	274.00	
Material	783.99	
		\$ 2,755.21
Machinery and equipment	\$ 112.63	
Tools	8.73	
		\$ 121.36
		\$ 2,876.57
Capital and Liabilities		
Capital, support fund	\$ 91.98	
Reserve for depreciation	134.00	
Surplus	448.71	
Profit, 2 years	2,201.88	
		\$ 2,876.57

BRUSH INDUSTRY

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON, IOWA

July 1, 1926 to June 30, 1928

REVENUE STATEMENT

Gross sales	\$ 2,645.75
Miscellaneous credit	30.19
Net sales	\$ 2,615.56
Inventory, June 30, 1926:	
Machinery and equipment	\$ 349.31
Tools and hardware	24.40
Finished goods	505.95
	\$ 879.66
Purchases:	
Machinery and equipment	\$ 18.32

Tools .....	.17	
Stores	7.14	
		\$ 25.63
		\$ 905.29
Inventory, June 30, 1928:		
Tools, etc.	\$ 24.57	
Finished goods	206.09	
Machinery and equipment	367.63	
		\$ 598.29
Decrease in inventory		\$ 307.00
		\$ 2,308.56
Cost of Material:		
Inventory, June 30, 1926	\$ 1,085.16	
Purchases	1,915.38	
		\$ 3,000.54
Less inventory, June 30, 1928	\$ 1,861.78	
		\$ 1,169.80
Reserves:		
Depreciation		\$ 39.20
		\$ 1,130.60
General Expense:		
Freight and express	\$ 2.37	
Office supplies .....	.45	
		\$ 2.82
		\$ 1,127.78

BALANCE SHEET

Assets		
Accounts receivable	\$ 146.51	
Material	1,861.78	
Finished goods	206.09	
		\$ 2,214.38
Machinery and equipment	\$ 367.63	
Tools and hardware	24.57	
		\$ 392.20
Total assets		\$ 2,606.58
Liabilities		
Capital (industrial funds)	\$ 823.62	
Reserve for depreciation	76.57	
Surplus	578.61	
Profit, 2 years	1,127.78	
		\$ 2,606.58

QUARRY INDUSTRY

STATE PENITENTIARY, FORT MADISON, IOWA
January 1, 1928 to June 30, 1928

Gross sales		\$ 12.75
Purchases:		
Supplies	\$ 6.60	
Fuel, power, etc.	60.05	
Repairs	31.82	
Office supplies	7.97	
Telephone and telegraph	19.00	
Building repairs	158.39	
Horse, wagon and truck	34.99	
		\$ 318.82
Prisoners' wages	118.63	
		\$ 437.45
		\$ 424.70
		\$ 750.00
Material inventory, June 30, 1928		\$ 325.30

Inventory June 30, 1920:		
Building and appurtenances	\$ 6,779.16	
Machinery and equipment	162.90	
Tools, etc.	110.25	
		\$ 7,052.31
Crushed rock	750.00	
		\$ 7,802.31
Capital and Liabilities		
Capital (industry fund)	\$ 7,477.01	
Profit	355.30	
		\$ 7,802.31

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TABLE NO. 1—MOVEMENT OF POPULATION FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

Institution	Received During Biennium																					Present June 30, 1928	Average daily population	Average number employed
	Present July 1, 1926			Admitted for first time			Other admissions			Total number cared for			Population discharged			Present June 30, 1928								
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T						
Soldiers' Home	257	187	444	119	99	218	70	44	114	446	330	776	189	201	390	257	129	386	227	234	461	199		
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	309	212	521	289	283	572				598	495	1,093	318	311	629	280	184	464	300	212	512	96		
Juvenile Home	147	108	255	82	88	170	29	43	72	258	239	497	125	111	236	133	128	261	144	116	260	38		
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	787	830	1,617	106	82	188	6	9	15	899	921	1,820	92	86	178	807	835	1,642	773	814	1,587	222		
State Sanatorium	119	147	266	314	407	721				433	554	987	307	368	675	126	186	312	115	156	271	135		
Training School for Boys	481		481	513		513	129		129	1,123		1,123	662		662	461		461	461		461	65		
Training School for Girls		200	200		177	177		93	93		470	470		305	305		165	165		176	176	41		
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	713	598	1,311	319	220	539	107	73	180	1,139	891	2,030	396	266	662	743	625	1,368	722	599	1,321	143		
Independence State Hospital	781	642	1,423	484	193	677	216	121	337	1,481	956	2,437	716	298	1,014	765	658	1,423	770	657	1,427	179		
Clarinda State Hospital	717	590	1,307	303	183	486	227	193	420	1,247	966	2,213	476	342	818	771	624	1,395	726	609	1,335	173		
Cherokee State Hospital	714	535	1,249	359	205	564	99	86	185	1,172	826	1,998	403	225	628	769	601	1,370	742	567	1,309	166		
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	334	325	659	128	130	258	49	53	102	511	508	1,019	117	125	242	394	383	777	378	364	742	115		
State Penitentiary	1,048		1,048	618		618	90		90	1,756		1,756	633		633	1,123		1,123	1,068		1,068	139		
Men's Reformatory	994		994	799		799	78		78	1,871		1,871	798		798	1,073		1,073	1,026		1,026	126		
Women's Reformatory		81	81		111	111		18	18		210	210		105	105		105			83	83	17		
Totals	7,401	4,455	11,856	4,433	2,178	6,611	1,100	733	1,833	12,934	7,366	20,300	5,232	2,743	7,975	7,702	4,623	12,325	7,452	4,587	12,039	1,854		

TABLE NO. 2—SEX AND COLOR OF POPULATION ADMITTED FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

Institutions	White			Colored			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Soldiers' Home	116	98	214	3	2	5	119	100	219
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	287	273	560	1	1	2	288	274	562
Juvenile Home	81	85	166	1	1	2	82	86	168
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	111	90	201	1	1	2	112	91	203
State Sanatorium	300	399	699	14	14	28	314	413	727
Training School for Boys	483		483	30		30	513		513
Training School for Girls		166	166		10	10	166	10	176
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	384	257	641	10	6	16	394	263	657
Independence State Hospital	595	550	1,145	4	5	9	599	555	1,154
Clarinda State Hospital	405	271	676	12	7	19	417	278	695
Cherokee State Hospital	356	203	559	3	2	5	359	205	564
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	153	157	310	3	3	6	156	160	316
State Penitentiary	583		583	35		35	618		618
Men's Reformatory	771		771	28		28	799		799
Women's Reformatory		98	98		13	13		111	111
Totals	4,625	2,347	6,972	146	70	216	4,771	2,417	7,188

TABLE NO. 3—NATIVITY OF POPULATION
FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

	Soldiers' Home			Soldiers' Orphans' Home			Juvenile Home			Institution for Feeble-minded Children			State Sanatorium			Training Schools			Hospitals for Insane			Hospitals for Inebriates			Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded			Penal Institutions			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
1. Native born.....	106	84	190	190	166	336	75	83	158	105	85	190	280	377	657	504	161	665	1,125	856	1,981	404	18	422	139	151	290	1,347	106	1,453	4,255	2,007	6,352
Alabama.....							1	1	1			1	1	2	3		1	1			2							3		3	5	6	11
Arizona.....																																	
Arkansas.....																																	
California.....				1		1							1		1													3	1	4	5	1	6
Colorado.....													1	1	2	5	2	7										7		7	15	5	20
Connecticut.....	1		1										1		1																		
Delaware.....																																	
District of Columbia.....																																	
Florida.....																																	
Georgia.....	1		1							1		1	1	1	2				2	2	4							2		2	7	3	10
Idaho.....																																	
Illinois.....	9	16	25	9	7	16	1	1	2	2	2	4	16	33	49	28	14	42	103	74	177	20	2	22	11	4	15	115	4	119	314	157	471
Indiana.....	4	4	8	1									4	4	8	5	1	6	28	21	49	7	7	14	1	1	2	27	1	28	78	28	106
IOWA.....	37	23	60	150	148	298	66	72	138	80	71	151	191	261	452	372	116	498	606	551	1,247	309	14	323	110	125	235	769	65	834	2,780	1,456	4,236
Kansas.....	1		1	3	1	4	1		1	2		2	5	7	12	7	3	10	13	8	21	3	3	6	1	1	2	31	4	35	66	24	90
Kentucky.....	2	1	3										1	1	2	1	3	4	7	5	12	3		3				20	1	21	32	8	40
Louisiana.....	2		2										3		3	1	1	2	1	2	3							3	1	4	10	3	13
Maine.....																			1	1	2							3		3	4	1	5
Maryland.....	1	1	2																1	4	5							1	1	2	6	7	13
Massachusetts.....													1	1	2				1	4	5							6		6	7	6	13
Michigan.....	1	2	3		1	1							1	1	2	2	2	4	4	8	12	4	4	8	1	1	2	7	1	8	20	13	33
Minnesota.....	1		1		2	2	2		2	4	2	6	4	10	14	8	3	11	10	9	19				3	4	7	31	4	35	63	34	97
Mississippi.....													3	3	6							1	1	2				4		4	7	5	12
Missouri.....	3		3	2	5	7		5	5	3	4	7	9	17	26	14	12	26	42	48	90	12	12	24	5	2	7	103	12	115	193	105	298
Montana.....																												3		3	4		4
Nebraska.....	2	3	5				3	2	5	1	2	3	6	5	11	18	2	20	20	7	27	6	6	12	1	6	7	37	3	40	94	30	124
Nevada.....																												1		1	2		2
New Hampshire.....																			1	1	2												

New Jersey.....	2	1	3																2	3	5	1	1	2				5		5	10	4	14
New Mexico.....													1		1				4		4										5		5
New York.....	14	8	22										3	2	5	3	3	6	28	10	38	2	2	4				9		9	59	20	79
North Carolina.....													1	1	2				4	1	5				1	1	2	7	1	8	18	3	21
North Dakota.....										2		2	1	1	2	5	5	10	3	1	4							7		7	18	2	20
Ohio.....	8	11	19										1	3	4	2	2	4	41	30	71	7	7	14	2	2	4	27		27	88	44	132
Oklahoma.....										1		1	2		2				3	3	6							1	1	2	10	4	14
Oregon.....													2		2	1	1	2	2		2							3		3	6		6
Pennsylvania.....	13	6	19							1	1	2	4	5	9	3	3	6	22	6	28	7	7	14	1	1	2	17		17	67	18	85
Rhode Island.....																			1		1							1		1	2		2
South Carolina.....																												1		1	2		2
South Dakota.....				2	1	3	2	1	3	4		4	2	11	13	4	1	5	10	7	17	4	4	8	2	2	4	14	4	18	44	25	69
Tennessee.....	1	3	4							1	1	2	5	1	6				5	1	6	2	2	4				10		10	23	6	29
Texas.....	1	1	2										1	1	2				3	3	6	1	1	2				1	1	2	11	8	19
Utah.....													1		1																1		1
Vermont.....	1		1																												2		2
Virginia.....		5	5													1	1	2	12	5	17							7	1	8	20	12	32
Washington.....	1		1																1	1	2							4		4	6	1	7
West Virginia.....													2		2				1		1							2	2	4	4	2	6
Wisconsin.....	1		1	2	1	3				2	1	3	4	6	10	6	1	7	29	21	50	11	1	12	2	1	3	31	2	33	88	34	122
Wyoming.....							1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2													4		4	4	3	7
Alaska.....													2	2	4																2		2
Porto Rico.....																												1		1	1		1
Unknown.....													12	12	24				23	17	40	3	3	6				38		38	17	55	72
2. Foreign born.....	13	15	28				1	1	2	3	3	6	34	30	64	9	6	15	192	110	302	25	1	26	7	3	10	70	4	74	351	172	523
Austria.....										1	1	2	1		1				7	3	10				1	1	2	3		3	12	4	16
Bavaria.....	1		1																												1		1
Bohemia.....										1	1	2	2	2	4		1	1	6	7	13		1	1				4	1	5	12	13	25
Brazil.....																												1		1	1		1
Canada.....	2	3	5										1	1	2	1	3	4	9	7	16	1	1	2	1	1	2	6	1	7	21	13	34
China.....																																	
Czecho Slovakia.....													1		1																2		2
Denmark.....													2	4	6																		

TABLE NO. 3—NATIVITY OF POPULATION—Continued

	Soldiers' Home			Soldiers' Orphans' Home			Juvenile Home			Institution for Feeble-minded Children			State Sanatorium			Training Schools			Hospitals for Insane			Hospitals for Inebriates			Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded			Penal Institutions			Totals					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
Norway.....													5	4	9							11	7	18	1		1	1		1	3		3	21	11	32
Poland.....													1	1	2							1	2	3							4		4	11	5	16
Russia.....										1	1	2							3	2	5	1		1				2		2	7	1	8			
Scotland.....													2	2	4	1		1				2	1	3	2		2				1		1	2		2
Roumania.....																1		1				1		1							2		2	2		2
Serbia.....													1	1	2							1		1							2		2	2		2
Sweden.....	2		2										2	1	3							29	14	43	5		5	1	1	2	3		3	41	16	57
Switzerland.....													1	1	2							1	3	4							1		1	2		2
Syria.....													1	1	2							2		2							2		2	2		2
Turkey.....																						2		2							2		2	2		2
Wales.....																						2		2							2		2	2		2
3. Unknown.....				119	117	236	6	5	11	7	3	10				10	10	20	23	16	39				10	6	16		1	1	165	148	313			
Grand totals.....	119	99	218	289	283	572	82	88	170	112	91	203	314	407	721	513	177	690	1,340	982	2,322	429	19	448	156	160	316	1,417	111	1,528	4,771	2,417	7,188			

TABLE NO. 4—NATIVITY OF PARENTS OF POPULATION ADMITTED

	Soldiers' Orphans' Home			Juvenile Home			Institution for Feeble-minded Children			State Sanatorium			Training Schools			Hospitals for Insane patients			Hospitals for Inebriates			Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded			Penal Institutions			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Native born.....	165	155	320	79	81	160	105	85	190	280	377	657	492	174	666	1,123	857	1,980	394	18	412	144	151	295	1,136	108	1,244	3,918	2,006	5,924
Native parentage.....	132	130	262	62	75	137	77	57	134	200	272	472	345	148	493	708	502	1,210	240	10	250	112	109	221	962	86	1,048	2,338	1,389	4,227
Foreign parentage.....	13	14	27	11	1	12	5	6	11	47	62	109	30	6	36	202	182	384	93	5	98	10	15	25	67	7	74	478	208	776
Mixed parentage.....	20	11	31	6	5	11	11	8	19	33	43	76	23	6	29	158	111	269	60	2	62	15	16	31	107	6	113	433	208	641
Parentage unknown.....							12	14	26				94	14	108	55	62	117	1	1	2	7	11	18		9	9	169	111	280
Foreign born.....	4	1	5	1		1	3	3	6	34	30	64	9	3	12	184	110	294	28	1	29	6	3	9	144	3	147	410	154	564
Nativity unknown.....	120	127	247	2	7	9	7	3	10				12		12	33	15	48	7		7	6	6	12	137		137	324	158	482
Grand totals.....	289	283	572	82	88	170	112	91	203	314	407	721	513	177	690	1,340	982	2,322	429	19	448	156	160	316	1,417	111	1,528	4,652	2,318	6,970

TABLE NO. 5—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF ADULT POPULATION

	Soldiers			Tuberculars			Insane			Epileptics			Inebriates			Criminals			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Single.....	15		15	147	151	298	507	250	757	58	43	101	141	1	142	684	21	705	1,552	466	2,018
Married.....	45	33	78	144	221	365	574	512	1,086	12	7	19	219	11	230	457	63	520	1,451	847	2,298
Widowed.....	43	66	109	15	23	38	148	153	301	1	2	3	25	3	28	35	5	40	267	252	519
Divorced or separated.....	16		16	8	12	20	91	61	152	4	3	7	44	4	48	241	22	263	404	102	506
Unknown.....							20	6	26										20	6	26
Totals.....	119	99	218	314	407	721	1,340	982	2,322	75	55	130	429	19	448	1,417	111	1,528	3,694	1,673	5,367

TABLE NO. 6—RELIGIOUS AFFILIATIONS OF ADULT POPULATION ADMITTED

	Soldiers			Tuberculars			Insane			Epileptics			Inebriates			Criminals			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Adventist.....					2	2	3	5	8										3	7	10
Apostolic.....							2		2								1	1	1	1	1
Atheist.....							2		2										2	2	2
Baptist.....				22	23	45	67	43	110	2		2	9		9	73	18	91	173	84	257
Christian.....				20	36	56	42	46	88	2	2	4	8	1	9	87	11	98	159	96	255
Christian Alliance.....							1		1										1	1	1
Christian Science.....							6	10	16	1	1	2	1		1	4		4	12	11	23
Church of Brethren.....							2	3	5										2	3	5
Church of Christ.....				3	6	9	27	29	56						1	1			30	36	66
Church of God.....							1		1								1	1	1	1	2
Congregational.....				5	20	25	21	21	42	2	6	8	2		2	11	1	12	41	48	89
Dutch Reformed.....							4	6	10										4	6	10
Episcopal.....				3	3	6	6	10	16		1	1	5		5	7	1	8	21	15	36
Evangelical.....				3	2		4	11	15		1	1	2		2	7		7	16	14	30
Federated.....																	1	1	1	1	1
Free Methodist.....							1	1	2										1	1	2
Friends.....				1	2	3	2	2	4					1	1				3	5	8
German Reformed.....							1	2	3										3	2	5
Greek Orthodox.....				4	1	5	7		7				1		1	1		1	13	1	14
Holliness.....							1		1							1		1	1	1	2
Jewish.....				1		1	5	5	10							4		4	10	5	15
Latter Day Saints.....				2	3	5	4	5	9						1	1	3		3	9	18
Lutheran.....				39	55	94	150	102	252	2	6	8	39	2	41	74	8	82	304	172	477
Mennonite.....							2		2										2	2	2
Methodist.....				72	104	176	176	168	344	13	11	24	47	1	48	196	30	226	504	314	818
Mohammedan.....							1		1										1	1	1
Nazarene.....							1		1				1		1				2	2	2
Pentecostal.....							4	3	7		1	1							5	3	8
Presbyterian.....				12	29	41	59	58	117	2	3	5	15	1	16	56	4	60	144	95	239

TABLE NO. 6—RELIGIOUS AFFILIATIONS OF ADULT POPULATION ADMITTED—Continued

	Soldiers			Tuberculars			Insane			Epileptics			Inebriates			Criminals			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Protestant.....	108	97	205				164	94	258	5	2	7	30	2	32				307	195	502
Quaker.....							3	1	4										3	1	4
Reformed Church.....							2	9	11										2	9	11
Roman Catholic.....	11	2	13	45	77	122	224	166	390	11	9	20	108	3	11	188	14	202	55	271	858
Salvation Army.....							1	2	3										1	2	3
Seventh Day Advent.....							2		2										2		2
Swedish Mission.....																					
Theosophist.....				1	1	2	1	1	2							1	1	2	3	3	6
Unitarian.....				4	1	5	10	9	19							7	2	9	21	12	33
United Brethren.....				2	1	3			1										2	1	3
United Presbyterian.....				67	35	102	180	57	237	28	10	38	70	4	74	693	17	710	1,038	123	1,161
None.....				8	6	14	154	110	264	6	3	9	91	2	93				259	121	380
Unknown.....																					
Totals.....	119	99	218	314	407	721	1,340	982	2,322	75	55	130	429	19	448	1,417	111	1,528	3,694	1,673	5,367

TABLE NO. 7—COUNTY RESIDENCE OF POPULATION ADMITTED FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

	Soldiers' Home			Soldiers' Orphans' Home			Juvenile Home			Institution for Feeble-minded Children			State Sanatorium			Training Schools			Hospitals for Insane			Hospitals for Inebriates			Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded			Penal Institutions			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
Adair.....		1	1		4	4				1	1	2	2	4	6	1		1	8	2	10	2		2	1	1	2	16		16	31	13	44
Adams.....										1	1	1	1	4	4	1		4	2	4	6			1	1	1	7		7	13	10	23	
Allamakee.....	1	1	2							1	3	4	1	3	4	1	1	2	14	8	22	9		9	1		7		7	35	16	51	
Appanoose.....	2		2		1	1	2	4	6	2		2	4	13	6	6		6	17	19	36	2		2	5		8		8	48	33	81	
Audubon.....				2	2	4				1	1	2	1	2	3	9		9	6	4	10	2		2	2		15		15	35	10	45	
Benton.....		1	1	2	1	3	1		1				5	10	15	5	1	6	12	6	18	3		3	3	1	4	6	6	37	20	57	
Black Hawk.....	7	3	10	8	7	15	7	3	10				13	13	26	26	6	32	47	28	75	16		16	4	12	16	36	1	37	164	73	237
Boone.....	3	4	7	2	2	4	2	5	4	9			7	5	12	3		3	22	8	30	7	1	8	4	3	7	12	12	65	25	90	
Bremer.....				3	3	6							1	2	3	1		1	8	6	14	1		1	1	2	3	9	1	10	24	14	38
Buchanan.....	3	1	4										2	4	6	2	1	3	11	10	21	11		11				13		13	42	20	62
Buena Vista.....				5	2	7							1	3	4	3	2	5	11	3	14	3		3	3	3	5	5	28	13	41	41	
Butler.....													2	1	3	4	1	5	6	4	10	1		1			4	1	5	17	7	24	
Calhoun.....	1		1	1	1								3	5	8	2	2	4	11	4	15	1		1	1	2	3	3	22	13	35		
Carroll.....						1			1	1			1	1	1	2	2	2	12	1	13	5		5			12		12	32	3	35	
Cass.....										1	1	2	6	1	7			7	8	6	14	3		3	1		14	1	15	33	9	42	
Cedar.....	1		1						2	2			3	1	4	2		2	5	6	11	1		1			4		4	18	7	25	
Cerro Gordo.....	1	1	2	1	1					7	7	14	8	2	10			19	15	37	10		10	5	4	9	34	1	35	85	33	118	
Cherokee.....				2	1	3				2	2	4	2	2	4			2	7	3	10	2		2	2	4	5		5	23	11	34	
Chickasaw.....						1	1			1		1	1	1	1			1	13	5	18			2	2	4	5		5	20	6	26	
Clarke.....												1	1	1	2			2	5	8	13	1		1	1	1	3	1	4	10	11	21	
Clay.....				2	2	1		1		2	3	5	2	2	2			2	3	5	8			1	1	15	1	16	26	9	35		
Clayton.....	1	1		2	2			1	4	5	2	4	6	2	2			2	16	7	23	3		3			4	1	5	28	19	47	
Clinton.....				21	27	48	1	1	2	3	4	7	12	14	26	17	10	27	23	16	39	7	2	9		1	1	22		22	106	75	181
Crawford.....				2	4	6			1	1	2	4	6	1	1			1	9	3	12	4		4			11		11	27	8	35	
Dallas.....	1	3	4	9	8	17						8	7	15	4	2	6	12	13	25	5		5	1	2	3	21		21	61	35	96	
Davis.....		1	1							1	1	2						1	6	3	9	2		2			5		5	14	5	19	
Decatur.....	1		1		1	1				2	2	3	5	4				4	8	7	15						8		8	25	11	36	
Delaware.....				1	7	8				1	1	1	3	4				8	7	15	2		2	1	1	2	8		8	21	19	40	

TABLE NO. 7—COUNTY RESIDENCE OF POPULATION ADMITTED—Continued

	Soldiers' Home			Soldiers' Orphans' Home			Juvenile Home			Institution for Feeble-minded Children			State Sanatorium			Training Schools			Hospitals for Insane			Hospitals for Inebriates			Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded			Penal Institutions			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
Des Moines	2	1	3	12	15	27	2			2	5	2	7	4	4	8	10	14	24	29	16	45	5	5	1	1	25	2	27	95	54	149	
Dickinson	2	1	3	1										4	1	7	1	1	5	2	7	5	5	1	1	31	6	37	113	64	177		
Dubuque	2	1	3	10	11	21				4	5	9							24	34	58	16	1	17	7	1	31	6	37	113	64	177	
Emmet	1	1	2											3	3	6	10	14	24	11	14	25	1	1	2	16	16	47	30	77			
Fayette				3	3	1	1							3	6	9	4	2	6	8	11	19	1	1	1	18	18	40	22	62			
Floyd	2	1	3	4		4								3	6	9	4	2	6	8	11	19	1	1	1	16	16	47	30	77			
Franklin		1	1											1	1	2	1	1	4	6	10	1	1	3	3	14	14	32	13	45			
Fremont							2	2	4	1			1	3	2	5	1	1	7	6	13	1	1	1	1	8	3	11	22	14	36		
Greene	1		1				1	2	3					3	2	5	1	1	7	6	13	1	1	1	1	8	3	11	22	14	36		
Grundy		1	1	1	2	3								1	1	2	2	3	5	8	13	2	2	3	3	13	1	14	27	15	42		
Guthrie							2	1	3					1	3	4	4	4	14	6	20	1	1	1	1	5	5	24	27	51			
Hamilton				2	3	5	5	5	10		1	1		1	1	2	2	2	6	6	12	1	1	1	1	2	6	6	33	18	51		
Hancock														1	1	2	8	1	14	6	20	1	1	1	1	6	6	33	18	51			
Hardin	4	6	10				1	2	3	5		5		6	2	8	1	1	10	12	22	1	1	1	1	15	1	16	37	27	64		
Harrison		1	1											2	2	1	2	3	9	5	14	2	2	2	2	7	7	23	16	39			
Henry	1		1	2	4	6								2	2	1	2	3	9	5	14	2	2	2	2	7	7	23	16	39			
Howard	1		1											3	3	3	1	1	4	3	7			2	2	4	4	10	8	18			
Humboldt														3	3	3	1	1	5	5	10	1	1	1	1	3	3	10	5	15			
Ida														1	4	5	2	2	13	2	15	1	1	1	1	7	7	23	16	39			
Iowa														1	4	5	2	2	10	13	23	2	2	2	2	12	4	16	31	21	52		
Jackson	1		1	1	3	4				3	1	4		4	10	14	6	8	11	6	17	6	6	3	2	18	3	21	60	38	98		
Jasper	1	1	2	4	4	8	3		3	4	4	8	4	10	14	6	8	14	11	6	17	7	7	4	2	8	8	42	22	64			
Jefferson				2	2	4	2	2	1	3	4	2	2	2	4	11	6	1	7	12	7	19	4	4	2	2	18	18	59	33	92		
Johnson	3	1	4	2	2	4	2	4	1	3	4	5	11	16	6	1	7	13	15	28	7	7	7	2	2	36	36	59	12	71			
Jones	2	2	3	3	3	3								4	4	8	1	1	11	3	14	3	1	4	2	3	3	22	13	35			
Keokuk	1	1	2	1	1	2				1		1	2	3	1	4	6	2	15	9	24	3	3	4	6	26	1	27	60	25	85		
Kossuth	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	4	5				3	1	4	6	2	8	34	37	71	10	10	10	3	29	5	34	99	57	156		
Lee	1	1	2	5	6	11				3	1	4	7	6	13	20	2	12	41	44	85	19	3	22	10	79	11	90	271	150	421		
Lee	1	1	2	5	6	11				3	1	4	7	6	13	20	2	12	41	44	85	19	3	22	10	79	11	90	271	150	421		
Linn	8	4	12	42	41	83	6	3	9	9	1	10	30	32	62	27	8	35	84	87	171	23	2	2	1	7	7	32	12	44			
Louis	1	1	2	4	4	8				1		1	3	3	3	1	3	3	11	3	14	2	2	1	1	7	7	21	5	26			
Lucas	1	1	1										4	1	5	3		3	5	3	8	1	1	1	1	7	7	21	5	26			

Lyon	1		1						1	1	3	3	6					3	5	8	1	1	1	1	4	1	10	8	18		
Madison		1	1							2	3	5	8					7	4	11	1	1	2	6	8	12	13	26	15	41	
Mahaska	1	1	2	9	18	27			2	2	5	5	9					16	8	24	6	6	1	1	1	12	13	26	15	41	
Marion				2	4	6			3	3	6	6	11	1	1	2			18	15	33	12	12	2	2	12	12	50	23	73	
Marshall	16	5	21	12	5	17	1	2	3	3	6	11	17	14	7	21			11	10	21	1	1	1	5	36	38	98	47	145	
Mills										3	3	1	4	5				10	6	16	3	3	2	2	2	8	9	29	11	40	
Mitchell				1	1	2	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1			7	4	11		2	2	2	3	4	15	7	22	
Monona	1		1						3	3	3	2	5	3	1	4			4	2	6	2	2	1	1	10	19	36	5	41	
Monroe	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	5	6	12	1	13			14	3	17	1	1	1	1	10	10	48	9	57	
Montgomery		1	1				3	2	2	4	1	5	10		10			8	8	16	3	3	1	1	1	8	10	38	15	53	
Muscatine	1	2	3	2	2	4		1	1	3	1	4	12	7	19	7	2	9	14	18	32	9	9	2	2	20	20	68	35	103	
O'Brien				2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	19	8	27	2	2	1	1	7	7	36	10	46	
Osceola							3	3				2	2					3	5	8					2	2	5	10	15		
Page			1	1					3	4	7	3	11	14	1	1		23	12	35	12	12				11	5	16	52	34	86
Palo Alto		1	1				2		2		1	1	2	4	6	1	1	2	2	3	5	2	2	1	1	10	10	20	10	30	
Plymouth									1	1	2	1	4	5	2			12	6	18	5	5	3	3	6	5	5	29	14	43	
Pocahontas	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	5		1	1	1	3	4	2	2	9	7	16	13	1	14	2	2	6	6	35	20	55	
Polk	15	13	28	40	44	84	9	12	21	7	16	23	50	28	78			99	94	193	38	4	42	15	20	130	21	151	408	252	655
Pottawattamie	1	1	2	7	8	15	1	3	4	11	8	19	12	11	23	16	8	35	30	65	11	2	13	3	2	67	5	72	164	78	242
Poweshiek	1		1	6	6	1	4	5	3		3	7	10					4	7	11			1	1	1	7	7	20	24	44	
Ringgold	1		1								3	3	6					10	7	17	4	4	1	1	2	14	14	33	11	44	
Sac							1	1																							

TABLE NO. 8—COUNTY RESIDENCE OF POPULATION ON JUNE 30, 1928

	Soldiers' Home			Soldiers' Orphans' Home			Juvenile Home			Institution for Feeble-minded Children			State Sanatorium			Training Schools			Hospitals for Insane			Hospitals for Inebriates			Hospitals for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded			Penal Institutions			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Adair		2	2		2	2				11	5	16		3	3	1		1	10	10	20				16		16	41	23	64			
Adams		1	1						3	6	9		1	1	4		4	14	14	28				6		6	28	25	53				
Allamakee		1	1					2	2	4	6	3	9		3	3	1	19	17	36	1	1	1	6		6	35	27	62				
Appanoose	5	3	8	3	1	4	3	4	7	6	7	13	2	6	8	5	5	33	40	73	1	1	1	13		13	78	63	141				
Audubon										4	1	5				2	6	24	15	39	1	1	1	13		13	51	26	77				
Benton	4	4	8	4	1	5	9	4	13	10	17	27	2	6	8	2	1	27	27	54	1	1	1	8		8	78	67	145				
Black Hawk	7	6	13	12	3	15	9	2	11	10	10	20	3	5	10	20	39	37	76	3	3	3	47	1	48	159	96	255					
Boone	6	19	25	2	2	7	5	12	6	2	8	4	3	3	4	4	23	12	35	1	1	1	24		24	87	43	130					
Bremer	1	1	2	2	2	5			1	3	4	8		1	1	4	1	9	18	27	1	1	1	10	1	11	28	26	54				
Buchanan	2	3	5	3	2	5			4	4	3	5	6	1	1	4	1	12	11	23	2	2	2	19		19	44	28	72				
Buena Vista	1	1	2	3	3	6			1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	15	18	33	1	1	1	6	1	7	32	27	59					
Butler	2	1	3	3	1	1			1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	24	19	43				13		13	53	35	88					
Calhoun	3	3	6	1	1	2			2	2	4	4	1	1	2	5	26	25	51				10		10	53	35	88					
Carroll	1	1	2						1	1	10	4	14	1	1	1	21	20	41				16	2	18	55	32	87					
Cass									11	8	19	6	19	1	1	5	5	21	20	41				8		8	32	18	50				
Cedar	3	1	4	1	1	2			6	3	9	1	9	1	1	2	11	11	22				8		8	32	18	50					
Cerro Gordo	2	3	5	1	1	2			1	1	7	11	18	2	4	6	7	17	21	38	1	1	1	42	1	43	85	53	138				
Cherokee	2	1	3	2	2	4			6	6	12	1	12	1	1	2	14	14	28				9		9	45	25	70					
Chickasaw	2	1	3	3	1	1			1	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	24	16	40				8		8	38	25	63					
Clarke	2	2	4	2	2	4			6	7	13	1	13	1	1	1	19	18	37				15	1	16	52	23	75					
Clay	2	1	3	2	2	4			5	3	8	2	10	1	1	2	16	14	30	1	1	1	8	2	10	37	28	65					
Clayton	2	1	3	2	2	4			6	7	13	1	13	1	1	2	16	14	30	1	1	1	8	2	10	37	28	65					
Clinton	3	7	10	24	9	33	1		16	14	30	6	36	9	15	11	54	50	104	1	1	1	49		49	169	98	267					
Crawford	3	3	6	3	3	6			8	12	20	1	21	2	3	5	31	24	55				14		14	59	40	99					
Dallas	2	5	7	2	2	4			3	9	12	3	15	3	5	1	17	17	34				22		22	61	37	98					
Davis	1	1	2	1	1	2			1	1	3	3	6	2	2	5	12	16	28				6		6	18	21	39					
Decatur	1	1	2	1	1	2			3	3	6	2	8	2	2	4	27	18	45				10		10	49	27	76					
Delaware	2	2	4	3	3	6			5	10	15	1	16	1	1	2	14	11	25				13		13	40	29	69					
Des Moines	4	1	5	1	1	2			20	14	34	1	35	2	3	5	39	39	78	1	1	1	37	2	39	122	83	205					

Dickinson	1	1	2	1	1	2			3	1	4	2	1	3			18	6	24	4	4	2	9		9	40	12	52
Dubuque	2	4	6	8	8	16			25	33	48				19	4	72	97	169	3	3	12	44	9	53	185	155	340
Emmet	1	2	3	1	1	2			1	1	4	1	1	2		2	9	13	22	1	1	3	9	1	10	23	20	43
Fayette	5	4	9	1	1	2			7	5	12	4	3	7	8	2	15	17	32	1	1	5	17		17	64	37	101
Floyd	2	1	3	3	4	7			1	1	7	3	3	6	1	1	21	16	31				20		20	54	24	78
Franklin	1	1	2	2	2	4			2	2	4	1	1	2		2	19	14	33				7	2	9	36	25	61
Fremont	1	1	2	1	1	2			1	1	4	1	1	2	2	5	21	16	37	2	2	4	23	23	23	64	30	94
Greene	3	2	5	2	2	4			3	3	8	1	1	1	1	1	12	16	28				13	2	15	39	33	72
Grundy	1	3	4	3	3	6			7	3	10				2	2	10	12	22				1		1	24	23	47
Guthrie	1	1	2	1	1	2			1	1	5	1	1	2	3	9	9	18				3	5	9	10	24	19	43
Hamilton	1	2	3	4	4	8			5	6	11	1	3	4	5	5	16	15	31	3	3	3	6	6	6	45	32	77
Hancock	1	1	2	1	1	2			1	1	4	1	1	1	2	4	13	11	24				4		4	24	15	39
Hardin	3	7	10						1	2	3	7	4	11	3	3	28	32	60				10		10	53	50	103
Harrison	1	1	2	3	4	7			2	3	5	13	8	21	4	4	25	29	54				26	1	27	71	52	123
Henry	1	1	2	3	4	7			1	1	2	5	7	7	1	1	23	28	51				14		14	48	44	92
Howard	2	2	4	1	1	2			3	3	6	2	2	2	1	1	9	13	22				9		9	41	19	60
Humboldt									5	1	6			2	2	1	16	25	41				7		7	24	24	48
Ida									2	6	8			1	1	2	19	19	38				4		4	31	26	57
Iowa		2	2						1	7	7	14	1	2	3	1	34	25	59				10	1	11	58	39	97
Jackson	3	3	6	3	3	6			8	10	18			1	1	13	19	32	1	1	1	16	4	20	45	36	81	
Jasper	6	7	13	4	3	7			1	13	20			6	6	11	13	13	26				10	23	26	63	57	120
Jefferson	3	2	5	5	5	10			1	6	7	12			8	6	17	12	29				11		11	49	26	75
Johnson	3	2	5	2	2	4			5	7	12	5	4	9	5	5	30	35	65	1	1	1	23	23	23	86	54	140
Jones	2	3	5	3	1	4			1	3	4	8	5	13	1	1	22	19	41	1	1	1	24	24	24	62	36	98
Keokuk	2	3	5	3	1	4			1	3	4	8	5	13	1	1	30	20	50				4		4	53	32	85
Kossuth	2	4	6	3	3	6			8	7	15	1	2	3	4	1	39	19	58	1	1	1	25	1	26	87	43	130
Lee	2	4	6	3	3	6			1	18	16	34	2	4	6	11	77	54	131				4		4	51	4	55
Linn	14	15	29	35	24	59	8	5	13	30	48	10	13	23	23	8	82	98	180	2	1	3	114	6	120	340	203	543
Louisa	2	2	4	3	4	7			1	1	2	2	5	7	2	2	15	7	22				8		8	30	22	61
Lucas	2	2	4	2	2	4			5	7	12				2	2	9	12	21	1	1	2	10	1	11	31	20	51
Lyon	1	1	2						5	5	10						16	10	26				5		5	28	16	44
Madison		2	2						4	6	11	1	3	4			25	19	44				11	1	12	46	42	88
Mahaska	6	5	11	8	9	17			2	13	18	31	1	3	4	8	23	21	44	1	1	3	15	3	18	80	65	145
Marion	5	5	10	1	1	2			3	8	15	1	1	2	1	1	34	39	73	3	3		17		17	69	58	127
Marshall	30	42	72	9	2	11	4	5	9	10	17	27	4	3	7	18	19	29	39				49	2	51	150	109	259
Mills		1	1	2	2	4			1	15	11	26	1	1	2		19	23	42	1	1	1	14	1	15	55	39	94
Mitchell									1	2	3	7			1	1	19	26	45				10	1	11	35	36	71
Monona									13	7																		

TABLE NO. 8—COUNTY RESIDENCE OF POPULATION ON JUNE 30, 1928—Continued

	Soldiers' Home			Soldiers' Orphans' Home			Juvenile Home			Institution for Feeble-minded Children			State Sanatorium			Training Schools			Hospitals for Insane			Hospitals for Inebriates			Hospitals for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded			Penal Institutions			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Poweshiek	3		3	1	3	4	1	4	5	8	8	16	1	2	3	1		1	18	11	29			1	1	15		15	40	28	77		
Ringgold				1		1				7	6	13	1	1	2				17	17	34	1		1	2	16	16	45	25	70			
Sac		1	1						1	2	3	5							19	22	41	1		1	2	6	8	30	33	63			
Scott	6	4	10	30	15	45				30	33	63	1	1	2	33	12	45	86	81	167			16	12	28	76	4	80	278	162	440	
Shelby										5	2	7							22	13	35			2	2	4	13	42	17	59			
Sioux		1	1							4	9	13				1		1	21	15	36	2		2	4	1	5	21	22	53	27	80	
Story	3	6	9	2	1	3	2	5	7	6	5	11	1	4	5	9		9	14	10	24			4	2	6	42	2	44	83	35	118	
Tama	3	8	11				2	2	4	6	2	8		3	3	8		8	19	15	34			4	8	12	11	11	53	38	91		
Taylor	1		1	1	1	2				1	2	3		1	1	1		1	20	9	29			1	2	3	13	13	46	16	62		
Union	2	3	5				1	3	4	7	11	18		1	1	7	3	10	25	19	44	1		1	2	4	14	14	59	42	101		
Van Buren	1	4	5							4	4	8		1		1		17	16	33	1		1	1		5	5	29	24	53			
Wapello	6	12	18	7	5	12	3	3	6	22	32	54			10	3	13	41	44	85		1	1	4	4	8	41	4	45	134	108	242	
Warren		1	1							1	4	5		1	1	1	1	2	22	18	40			2	2	4	11	11	37	28	65		
Washington	1	1	2							7	3	10		1	1	1	1	2	20	42	20			2	3	5	9	1	10	42	30	72	
Wayne		2	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	5	2	7		2	2	1	3	12	8	20	1		1	6	2	8	11	1	12	41	19	60	
Webster	3	3	6	5	2	7				5	11	16	1	7	8	8	4	12	42	41	83	4		4	7	7	14	30	2	32	105	78	183
Winnebago										3	2	5		1	1	2		2	6	18				4	1	5	4	4	25	11	36		
Winneblesh		2	2							1	2	3		3	1	4		1	20	22	42				6		6	30	28	58			
Woodbury	8	5	13	10	5	15	7	3	10	46	55	101	7	14	21	31	9	40	134	119	253	7	1	8	18	17	35	165	2	167	433	230	663
Worth		2	2							2	2	4		2	2			2	13	12	25			1	1	2	4	4	20	17	37		
Wright	2	2	4							4	2	6		2	2			2	24	46	2		2	8	4	12	17	3	20	57	37	94	
Other states	16	14	30							1		1		1				351	79	430	2		2			5	5	376	93	469			
Totals	267	302	569	280	184	464	133	128	261	807	835	1,642	126	186	312	461	165	626	2,955	2,501	5,456	93	7	100	394	383	777	2,196	105	2,301	7,712	4,796	12,508

TABLE NO. 9—AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION FOR BIENNIAL PERIODS ENDING JUNE 30

Institution	1899	1901	1903	1905	*1906	1908	1910	1912	1914	1916	1918	1920	1922	1924	1926	1928
Soldiers' Home	522	591	689	725	794	838	819	778	732	750	837	722	642	577	542	461
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	475	447	459	481	479	497	530	585	533	567	432	384	410	486	501	512
Juvenile Home													99	152	211	260
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	726	842	908	959	1,016	1,039	1,152	1,265	1,350	1,444	1,483	1,462	1,406	1,510	1,530	1,587
State Sanatorium						27	76	98	106	148	191	207	225	255	283	271
Training School for Boys	496	466	513	499	472	440	386	356	395	436	458	477	371	363	410	461
Training School for Girls	169	154	198	208	218	210	196	152	148	167	185	171	178	187	185	176
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	870	943	973	925	988	1,048	1,032	1,051	1,098	1,139	1,119	1,124	1,176	1,234	1,256	1,311
Hospital for Inebriates, Mount Pleasant			79	45	57	23	17	19	14	22	9	3	5	7	8	10
Independence State Hospital	1,005	1,030	1,002	968	1,045	1,115	1,152	1,167	1,171	1,185	1,149	1,113	1,182	1,300	1,340	1,394
Hospital for Inebriates, Independence			30	28	20								4	39	37	33
Clarinda State Hospital	757	907	953	931	965	1,034	1,062	1,126	1,162	1,205	1,301	1,161	1,185	1,291	1,312	1,328
Hospital for Inebriates, Clarinda																7
Cherokee State Hospital			574	666	761	825	875	923	1,012	1,109	1,110	1,116	1,162	1,249	1,243	1,303
Hospital for Inebriates, Cherokee			49	24	21											6
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded											75	188	345	434	574	742
Hospital for Inebriates, Knoxville					175	129	121	165	174	186	109	14				
State Penitentiary	520	477	441	496	526	443	487	506	529	640	578	466	567	830	994	1,068
Men's Reformatory	595	481	417	383	368	354	437	503	675	715	658	633	788	945	1,001	1,026
Women's Reformatory											22	45	71	91	71	83
Totals	6,135	6,338	7,285	7,338	7,905	8,031	8,342	8,784	9,004	9,713	9,616	9,286	9,906	10,950	11,498	12,039

*One year only.

TABLE NO. 10—POPULATION IN RESIDENCE JUNE 30

Institution	1899	1901	1903	1905	1906	1908	1910	1912	1914	1916	1918	1920	1922	1924	1926	1928
	Soldiers' Home	552	623	676	729	740	745	759	698	700	749	724	598	529	517	444	386
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	445	439	491	444	491	500	555	549	530	463	334	393	421	505	521	464
Juvenile Home													136	162	255	261
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	815	935	980	1,038	1,067	1,083	1,190	1,370	1,409	1,494	1,497	1,503	1,547	1,542	1,617	1,642
State Sanatorium						45	93	100	108	176	219	226	243	290	266	312
Training School for Boys	473	495	516	440	478	399	361	368	435	415	462	412	362	354	481	461
Training School for Girls	189	183	214	210	222	210	123	165	146	167	183	158	208	178	200	165
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	896	998	880	994	1,010	1,032	1,012	1,087	1,121	1,116	1,108	1,133	1,223	1,231	1,308	1,353
Hospital for Inebriates, Mount Pleasant			44	55	21	20	21	18	17	13	7	5	10	6	3	15
Independence State Hospital	1,050	1,047	921	1,037	1,058	1,142	1,176	1,162	1,193	1,152	1,125	1,108	1,227	1,279	1,384	1,402
Hospital for Inebriates, Independence			25	22									34	34	39	21
Clarinda State Hospital	851	965	903	932	981	1,047	1,074	1,169	1,182	1,217	1,198	1,169	1,236	1,289	1,307	1,370
Hospital for Inebriates, Clarinda																25
Cherokee State Hospital			619	716	786	848	881	973	1,060	1,099	1,121	1,141	1,236	1,257	1,249	1,331
Hospital for Inebriates, Cherokee			35	18												39
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded											104	236	420	445	659	777
Hospital for Inebriates, Knoxville					196	99	99	167	158	141	36					
State Penitentiary	524	445	470	559	526	439	506	487	594	644	515	476	752	928	1,048	1,123
Men's Reformatory	529	442	411	373	380	380	501	662	689	765	580	672	932	1,006	994	1,073
Women's Reformatory											22	51	112	90	81	105
Totals	6,324	6,572	7,185	7,567	7,956	7,989	8,351	8,975	9,342	9,611	9,235	9,281	10,618	11,113	11,866	12,325

TABLE NO. 11—DEATHS OCCURRING IN INSTITUTIONS FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30

Institution	1918			1920			1922			1924			1926			1928		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Soldiers' Home	227	52	279	180	66	246	156	90	246	100	68	168	121	113	234	102	71	173
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	4	3	7	5	1	6	3	1	4	4	1	5	2	2	4	7	3	10
Juvenile Home																		
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	56	50	106	72	60	132	71	36	107	62	49	111	29	34	63	23	34	57
State Sanatorium	73	59	132	68	74	142	71	67	138	63	89	152	85	81	166	86	85	171
Training School for Boys	1		1	15		15	3		3				1		1			1
Training School for Girls					2	2		1	1									1
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	122	85	207	125	94	219	106	63	169	148	76	224	120	98	218	179	100	279
Hospital for Inebriates, Mount Pleasant		3	3		1	1					1	1				1		1
Independence State Hospital	137	99	236	147	82	229	123	96	219	119	107	226	112	75	187	123	98	221
Hospital for Inebriates, Independence										5		5	2	1	3			1
Clarinda State Hospital	158	119	277	180	86	266	130	89	219	186	96	281	184	95	279	159	94	251
Hospital for Inebriates, Clarinda																		
Cherokee State Hospital	141	95	236	140	100	240	117	55	172	148	66	214	117	77	194	143	62	205
Hospital for Inebriates, Cherokee				18	6	24	18	11	29	20	20	40	24	30	54	27	27	54
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded					1	1												
Hospital for Inebriates, Knoxville	5		5															
State Penitentiary	12		12	20		20	10		10	15		15	15		15	25		25
Men's Reformatory	9		9	30		30	5		7	9		9	15		10	1		8
Women's Reformatory					1	1			1	1		2	2		1	1		
Totals	945	565	1,510	1,001	573	1,574	815	512	1,327	880	574	1,454	822	608	1,430	876	583	1,459

TABLE NO. 12—LIBRARY REPORT
FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30

Institution	Purchases	Donations	Totals	Books with- drawn	Books in library June 30, 1928
Soldiers' Home	182	3	185		1,600
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	329	384	713	205	2,795
Juvenile Home	815		815		4,363
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	8	34	42		1,049
State Sanatorium	87	373	460	230	3,184
Training School for Boys				175	2,537
Training School for Girls	149		149		1,991
Mount Pleasant State Hospital		4	4		2,370
Independence State Hospital	12	8	20	50	4,518
Clarinda State Hospital		25	25		747
Cherokee State Hospital	3		3	140	2,143
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded		80	80		1,421
State Penitentiary		69	69	35	6,820
Men's Reformatory	599	48	647	412	5,160
Women's Reformatory	5		5		813
Totals	2,189	1,028	3,217	1,247	41,604

TABLE NO. 13—SOLDIERS' HOME, MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Present in Home July 1st	257	187	444	211	207	418	257	187	444
Members of Home July 1st	377	337	714	297	320	617	377	337	714
Admitted for first time	61	56	116	58	44	102	119	99	218
Readmitted	34	19	53	36	25	61	70	44	114
Totals	472	411	883	391	389	780	566	480	1,046
Discharged, honorably	81	41	122	61	32	93	142	73	215
Dropped	36	16	51	20	18	38	55	34	89
Died	59	34	93	43	37	80	102	71	173
Totals	175	91	266	124	87	211	296	178	477
Members June 30th	297	320	617	267	302	569	267	302	569
Present in Home June 30th	211	207	418	189	201	390	189	201	390
Average population	241	232	473	214	234	448	227	234	461

TABLE NO. 14—SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME, MOVEMENT
OF POPULATION

	State Children			Soldiers' Children			County Children			Totals		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
1. For year ending June 30, 1927—												
Present July 1, 1926		1	1	19	12	31	290	199	489	309	212	521
Admitted	2	5	7	10	2	12	119	123	242	131	130	261
Totals	2	6	8	29	14	43	409	322	731	440	342	782
Discharged				7	10	17	136	116	252	143	126	269
Died							5	1	6	5	1	6
Totals				7	10	17	141	117	258	148	127	275
Remaining June 30, 1927												
Average daily population	2	6	8	22	4	26	268	205	473	292	215	507
	1	2	3	19	8	27	279	200	479	299	210	509
2. For year ending June 30, 1928—												
Present July 1, 1927	2	6	8	22	4	26	268	205	473	292	215	507
Admitted				14	17	31	144	136	280	158	153	311
Totals	2	6	8	36	21	57	412	341	753	450	368	818
Discharged		2	2	18	9	27	150	171	321	168	182	350
Died					1	1	2	1	3	2	2	4
Totals		2	2	18	10	28	152	172	324	170	184	354
Remaining June 30, 1928	2		6	18	11	29	260	169	429	290	184	464
Average daily population	2	5	7	23	11	34	276	198	474	301	214	515
3. For biennial period ending June 30, 1928—												
Present July 1, 1926		1	1	19	12	31	290	199	489	309	212	521
Admitted	2	5	7	24	19	43	363	259	622	289	283	572
Totals	2	6	8	43	31	74	653	458	1,011	598	495	1,093
Discharged		2	2	25	19	44	286	287	573	311	308	619
Died					1	1	7	2	9	7	3	10
Totals		2	2	25	20	45	293	289	582	318	311	629
Remaining June 30, 1928	2	4	6	18	11	29	260	169	429	280	184	464
Average daily population	1	4	5	21	9	30	278	199	477	300	212	512

TABLE NO. 15—JUVENILE HOME, MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Present July 1st	147	108	255	137	110	247	147	108	255
Admitted for first time	51	48	99	31	40	71	82	88	170
Readmissions	15	21	36	14	22	36	29	43	72
Totals	213	177	390	182	172	354	258	239	497
Discharged	76	67	143	49	44	93	125	111	236
Died									
Totals	76	67	143	49	44	93	125	111	236
Remaining June 30th	137	110	247	133	128	261	133	128	261
Average daily population	147	109	256	141	120	261	144	116	260

TABLE NO. 16—INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLEMINDED CHILDREN, MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Present July 1st.....	787	830	1,617	815	845	1,660	787	830	1,617
Admitted.....	67	52	119	30	69	106	82	188	188
Readmitted.....	1	5	6	5	4	9	9	15	15
Totals.....	855	887	1,782	859	879	1,738	899	921	1,830
Discharged.....	40	42	82	52	44	96	92	86	178
Remaining June 30th.....	815	845	1,660	807	835	1,642	807	835	1,642
Average daily population.....	773	816	1,589	772	813	1,585	773	814	1,587

TABLE NO. 17—STATE SANITORIUM, MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Present July 1st.....	119	147	266	123	156	279	119	147	266
Admitted for first time.....	152	193	345	162	214	376	314	407	721
Total cared for.....	271	340	611	285	370	655	433	554	987
Discharged.....	148	184	332	159	184	343	307	368	675
Remaining June 30th.....	123	156	279	126	186	312	126	186	312
Average daily population.....	116	143	259	115	169	283	115	156	271

TABLE NO. 18—TRAINING SCHOOLS, MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Present July 1st.....	481	200	681	479	158	637	481	200	681
Received—									
Committed for first time.....	256	62	318	257	115	372	513	177	690
Returned for violating parole.....	37	1	38	36	10	46	73	11	84
Returned for replacement.....	14	4	18	14	8	22	28	12	40
Returned for medical treatment.....	6	6	12	1	1	2	7	7	14
Returned from escape.....	12	10	22	16	4	20	28	14	42
Returned from temporary absence.....	33	33	66	16	16	32	49	49	98
Total under care.....	800	316	1,116	802	312	1,114	1,123	470	1,593
Discharged—									
By transfer to other institutions.....	1		1	5		5	6		6
By transfer to Oakdale.....		3	3					3	3
By release—final.....	4		4	9		9	13		13
By release—near majority.....	1	1	2	3	2	5	4	3	7
By release—parents assume control.....		2	2		1	1	3		3
By death.....			1	1		2	1		2
By parole.....	291	103	394	287	116	403	578	219	797
By escape.....	24	14	38	36	5	41	60	19	79
By temporary absence—									
At University hospital.....		29	29		7	7		36	36
Attending funerals.....		2	2		5	5		7	7
Attending court.....		4	4		3	3		7	7
At maternity home.....				6	6	12		6	6
Total discharged.....	321	158	479	341	147	488	662	305	967
Remaining June 30th.....	479	158	637	461	165	626	461	165	626
Average daily population.....	461	182	643	461	171	632	461	176	637

TABLE NO. 19—STATE HOSPITALS (INSANE), MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	For Year Ending June 30, 1927									For Year Ending June 30, 1928								
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Present July 1st.....	718,595	1,308	742,642	1,384	717,590	1,307	714,585	1,249	718,595	1,313	736,657	1,366	729,605	1,334	752,571	1,323	752,571	1,323
Received—																		
For first time.....	125,104	229	125,363	217,125	81	206,174,102	276	174,102	276	160,110	270	130,96	226,152	98	250,134,100	294	134,100	294
Returned from other institutions.....	27	20	47	25	26	51	49	49	98	17	19	36	33	20	53	27	30	57
Return by order of court.....	1	1	2	3	9	6	1	2	3						1	2	3	4
Returned from county homes.....	15	9	24	17	24	41	32	41	73	17	17	34	9	15	24	26	35	61
Paroles returned.....	2	2	4	26	15	15	15	16	3	3	28	15	15	19	15	19	19	28
Escapes returned.....	884	729	1,613	837	791	1,728	943	762	1,705	938	676	1,614	923	741	1,664	956	821	1,777
Total treated.....	125,131	241	125,380	217,152	111	206,180,102	276	174,102	276	160,110	270	130,96	226,152	98	250,134,100	294	134,100	294
Discharged—																		
As recovered.....	91	10	101	3	2	5	3	2	5	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1
As not cured.....																		
By transfer to—																		
State institutions.....	1	1	2	3	9	6	1	2	3						1	2	3	4
County homes.....	3	9	12	5	10	15	20	16	36	12	10	11	21	18	23	41	17	10
Other states (U. S.).....	4	4	8	6	1	7	1	2	8	2	1	3	8	2	10	3	1	2
Government hospitals.....	3	3	6	5	4	9	4	4	8	2	1	3	10	3	13	4	5	9
By deportation.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
By appeal from findings of commissioner of insanity.....	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
By death.....	86	60	146	62	49	111	76	37	113	65	29	85	63	40	103	61	49	110
Not insane.....	56	60	116	75	71	146	78	101	179	52	71	123	71	63	134	67	88	155
Escaped.....	8	8	16	37	27	64	37	33	70	27	33	60	7	8	15	50	32	82
Total discharged, paroled and escaped.....	166	134	300	201	134	335	214	157	371	186	105	291	163	118	311	212	163	375
Remaining June 30th.....	718,595	1,308	742,642	1,384	717,590	1,307	714,585	1,249	718,595	1,313	736,657	1,366	729,605	1,334	752,571	1,323	752,571	1,323
Average daily population.....	708,592	1,300	741,650	1,391	719,598	1,317	731,554	1,285	724,568	1,322	732,664	1,306	719,618	1,337	744,578	1,322	744,578	1,322

TABLE NO. 19—STATE HOSPITALS (INSANE), MOVEMENT OF POPULATION—Continued

	For Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1928														
	Mount Pleasant			Independence			Clarinda			Cherokee			Total		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Present July 1st.....	713	595	1,308	742	642	1,384	717	590	1,307	714	535	1,249	2,886	2,362	5,248
Received—	285	214	499	251	192	443	277	179	456	308	202	510	1,121	787	1,908
For first time.....	60	40	100	52	56	108	92	93	185	32	36	68	236	225	461
Readmitted.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4
Transferred from other institutions.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4
Return by order of court.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4
Returned from county homes.....	24	24	48	43	59	102	72	94	166	30	43	73	169	220	389
Paroles returned.....	5	5	10	5	5	10	5	5	10	5	5	10	10	10	20
Escapes returned.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4
Total treated.....	1,089	875	1,964	1,157	955	2,112	1,195	903	2,155	1,121	823	1,944	4,562	3,613	8,175
Discharged—	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	10	10	20
As recovered.....	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	7	7	14
As not cured.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	6
By transfer to—	13	20	33	23	33	56	37	26	63	16	15	31	89	94	183
State institutions.....	10	2	12	8	1	9	2	1	3	2	3	5	15	7	22
County homes.....	4	4	8	7	7	14	4	4	8	4	4	8	8	8	16
Other states (U. S.).....	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	4	4	8
Government hospitals.....	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	4	4	8
By deportation.....	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	4	4	8
By order of court.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4
By appeal from findings of commissioner of insanity.....	179	100	279	123	96	221	157	94	251	143	62	205	602	354	956
By death.....	127	123	250	142	159	301	175	212	387	118	135	253	562	629	1,191
Not insane.....	15	1	16	87	87	174	59	59	118	73	73	146	234	2	236
Paroled.....	15	1	16	87	87	174	59	59	118	73	73	146	234	2	236
Escaped.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4
Total discharged, paroled and escaped.....	359	252	611	413	297	710	446	339	785	389	224	613	1,607	1,112	2,719
Remaining June 30th.....	730	623	1,353	744	658	1,402	749	621	1,370	732	599	1,331	2,955	2,501	5,456
Average daily population.....	716	595	1,311	737	657	1,394	720	608	1,328	737	566	1,303	2,910	2,426	5,336

TABLE NO. 20—STATE HOSPITALS (INEBRIATES)

	For Year Ending June 30, 1927			For Year Ending June 30, 1928						For Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1928																				
	Mount Pleasant			Independence			Clarinda			Cherokee			Mount Pleasant			Independence			Clarinda			Cherokee			Total					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Present July 1st.....	3	3	39	39	2	2	46	46	3	3	39	39	3	3	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	
Received—	5	5	142	142	34	1	35	91	1	92	26	4	30	51	3	54	34	6	40	233	1	234	26	4	30	51	3	54	344	14
Admitted for first time.....	33	33	15	3	18	15	15	22	2	24	15	3	18	48	48	48	22	2	24	48	22	24	48	22	24	48	22	48	86	5
Readmitted.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
By return of escapes.....	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
By return of paroles.....	11	11	216	216	50	7	57	154	1	155	52	6	58	52	3	55	50	16	66	324	1	325	52	6	58	52	3	55	478	26
Total number treated.....	156	156	1	1	120	120	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	276	1
Discharged—	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1
By Code Sec. 2310-A 28.....	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1
By transfer to department for insane.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
By order of court.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
By death.....	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Recovered.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Escaped.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Paroled.....	9	9	170	170	37	5	42	133	1	134	30	3	33	14	1	15	37	14	51	303	1	304	30	3	33	14	1	55	384	19
Total discharged, escaped and paroled.....	2	2	46	46	13	2	15	21	2	22	3	25	38	2	40	13	2	15	21	21	2	22	3	25	38	2	40	94	7	101
Remaining June 30th.....	5	5	42	42	12	3	15	25	25	13	2	15	9	1	10	6	4	10	33	33	6	1	7	5	1	6	50	6	56	56
Average daily population.....																														

TABLE NO. 21—HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS AND SCHOOL FOR FEEBLEMINDED, MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	1927			1928			1928		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
EPILEPTICS									
Present July 1st.....	171	182	353	197	188	385	171	182	353
Received—									
Admitted for first time.....	41	27	68	33	26	59	74	53	127
Readmissions.....	4	1	5	1	1	2	5	2	7
Returned escapes.....				1		1	1		1
Returned paroles.....	11	11	22	4	11	15	15	22	37
By transfer.....		1	1	1		1	1		2
Total number treated.....	227	222	449	237	226	463	267	260	527
Discharged—									
By transfer.....	1	1	2		1	1	1	2	3
By death.....	7	5	12	13	8	21	20	13	33
As recovered.....				1		1	1		1
As improved.....					1	1		1	1
As unimproved.....				1		1		1	1
Escaped.....	5		5	2		3	8		8
Paroled.....	17	28	45	12	8	30	29	46	75
Total discharged, escaped and paroled.....	30	34	64	29	29	58	58	63	122
Remaining June 30th.....	197	188	385	208	197	405	208	193	405
Average daily population.....	184	181	365	203	201	404	194	191	385
FEEBLE-MINDED									
Present July 1st.....	163	143	306	195	183	378	163	143	306
Received—									
Admitted for first time.....	40	57	97	14	20	34	54	77	131
Readmissions.....	1		1		1	1	1	1	2
Returned escapes.....	1	1	2			1	1	1	2
Returned paroles.....	7	11	18	6	9	15	13	20	33
By transfer.....	8	6	14	4		4	12	6	18
Total number treated.....	220	218	438	219	213	432	244	248	492
Discharged—									
By expiration of term.....									
By transfer.....	1	2	3	1		1	2	2	4
By death.....		7	7	7	7	14	7	14	21
As not cured.....	1	2	3	1		1	2	2	4
As improved.....									
As unimproved.....									
Paroled.....	21	23	44	23	20	43	44	43	87
Escaped.....	2	1	3	1		1	3	1	4
Total discharged, escaped and paroled.....	25	35	60	33	27	60	58	62	120
Remaining June 30th.....	195	183	378	186	186	372	186	186	372
Average daily population.....	79	158	337	180	187	376	184	173	357

TABLE NO. 22—PENAL INSTITUTIONS, MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	For Year Ending June 30, 1927			For Year Ending June 30, 1928			For Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1928		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
In confinement July 1st.....									
Fort Madison	1,048			1,047			1,048		
Anamosa		994			994			994	
Rockwell City			81			81			81
Total	1,048	994	81	1,047	994	81	1,048	994	81
Received									
By conviction of courts.....	325	441	60	383	496	69	888	877	129
By order of courts.....	375	401	51	343	398	60	801	769	111
By order of board of parole.....	11	1	1	8	1	1	9	9	1
By transfer to department for insane.....	8	31	3	9	27	8	44	17	11
By transfer from other penitentiary.....				2	5	5	7	7	11
By transfer from training school for girls.....	21			17			17		38
By federal courts.....									
By return from transfer.....	2								3
By return of escapes.....	8	6	4	6	5	1	12	14	5
Total	1,873	1,435	141	1,430	1,456	150	3,036	1,871	210
Discharged									
By commutation of sentence.....	336	415	60	307	383	45	735	766	105
By expiration of sentence.....	150	175	24	180	183	18	381	358	42
By suspension of sentence.....	16	13	1	14	26	40	40	30	69
By pardon.....									
By parole.....	70	165	28	69	138	16	223	306	44
By order of board of control.....									
By order of court.....	43	27		10	6		16	33	86
By transfer to other penitentiary.....	12	23		17	17		34	29	69
By writ of habeas corpus.....									
By transfer.....									
By bonds.....									
By escape.....	15	11	4	2	6	4	12	17	8
By death.....	10	1		15	7	7	22	25	33
Total	1,047	1,020	81	1,123	1,073	105	2,301	1,072	105
In confinement June 30th.....									
Fort Madison	1,034			1,102			1,068		
Anamosa		1,010			1,041			1,026	
Rockwell City			80			85			82
Total	1,034	1,010	80	1,102	1,041	85	2,228	1,026	82
Average daily population.....									
Fort Madison	1,047			1,123			1,068		
Anamosa		1,010			1,041			1,026	
Rockwell City			80			85			82
Total	1,047	1,010	80	1,123	1,041	85	2,228	1,026	82

TABLE NO. 23—INSANE PATIENTS IN COUNTY HOMES AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS JUNE 30, 1928

Counties	Male	Female	Total
Adair		1	1
Allamakee	9	19	28
Black Hawk	27	30	57
Boone	27	29	56
Bremer	14	7	21
Buchanan	11	3	14
Butler	2	2	4
Cedar	9	10	19
Cerro Gordo	21	17	38
Cherokee	2	2	4
Chickasaw	4	3	7
Clayton	22	25	47
Clinton	18	18	36
Dallas	19	14	33
Decatur	1	5	6
Delaware	4	8	12
Des Moines	32	27	59
Dickinson		2	2
Fayette	19	28	47
Fremont	1		1
Grundy	1		1
Guthrie	17	13	30
Hamilton	11	7	18
Hancock	9	8	17
Hanock	9	4	13
Henry	15	10	25
Jackson	34	16	50
Jasper	8	11	19
Jefferson	20	16	36
Johnson	10	6	16
Jones	3	3	6
Keokuk	1	30	31
Lee	46	43	89
Linn	5	2	7
Louisa	8	9	17
Lucas	1	3	4
Madison	12	12	24
Mahaska	1	3	4
Marion	24	28	52
Marshall	1		1
Mills	7	3	10
Mitchell	5	6	11
Monroe	5	12	17
Montgomery	6	12	18
Muscatine	10	6	16
O'Brien	11	7	18
Pocahontas	7	2	9
Polk	71	78	149
Poweshiek	4	3	7
Shelby		1	1
Sioux	12	5	17
Story	18	16	34
Tama	6	5	11
Taylor	1	1	2
Union	7	11	18
Van Buren	13	8	21
Wapello	11	14	25
Washington	22	23	45
Wayne	11	7	18
Webster	24	15	39
Winnebago	8	7	15
Winneshiek	15	20	35
Woodbury	5	6	11
Total in county homes	752	730	1,482
St. Bernard's Hospital, Council Bluffs	72	140	212
Mercy Hospital, Davenport	52	109	161
Chiropractic-Psychopathic Sanatorium, Davenport	60	44	104
The Retreat, Des Moines	18	10	28
St. Joseph's Hospital, Dubuque	12	19	31
Clear View Sanatorium, Davenport	15	12	27
Total in private institutions	229	334	563
Grand total	981	1,064	2,045

TABLE NO. 24—JUVENILE OFFENDERS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION FOR YEARS ENDING DECEMBER 31st

	Dependents— Davenport and Toledo						Feeble-minded— Glenwood						Delinquents— Eldora and Mitchellville						Totals								
	1926			1927			1926			1927			1926			1927			1926			1927					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T						
Present July 1st	309	223	532	337	248	585	178	161	339	185	173	358	181	45	227	161	131	297	161	131	297	513	1,080	1,131	1,001	2,132	
Committed for first time	131	107	238	135	146	281	12	18	30	13	17	30	43	127	121	38	159	227	168	395	209	201	470	406	309	865	
Returned from placement	1	1	2	1	1	2							1	1	2				1	1	2	4	4	1	5	6	
Returned from escape	22	34	56	33	55	88													22	34	56	33	55	88	55	89	144
Totals	466	364	830	505	452	957	190	179	369	198	190	388	300	166	465	317	329	646	317	329	646	773	1,642	1,680	1,464	3,150	
Placed—	61	42	103	50	45	95	4	2	6	21	10	31	85	102	102	102	102	102	150	44	194	173	55	228	322	50	423
With parents and relatives	55	73	128	94	117	211							24	20	44	20	20	40	55	73	128	96	117	213	153	190	341
In private homes	17	7	24	10	13	23													17	8	25	10	14	24	27	22	40
In other institutions	8	8	16	2	2	4				2		2	6	9	9	9	9	18	14	14	14	13	13	13	27	27	
Escaped																											
Dismissed																											
Returned to court																											
Paroled																											
Died																											
Totals	145	123	268	160	177	337	5	6	11	24	11	35	110	159	159	159	159	159	206	185	451	323	235	558	589	430	1,009
Remaining December 31st	321	241	562	345	275	620	185	173	358	174	179	353	45	27	72	84	111	225	551	506	1,057	546	538	1,084	1,007	1,044	2,141

COPIES DESTROYED BY FIRE IN 1900. REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINALS IN THE ARCHIVES OF THE IOWA BOARD OF CONTROL.

TABLE NO. 26—CHILDREN UNDER CARE OF STATE AGENTS
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Dependents—Davenport and Toledo									Delinquents—Eldora and Mitchellville									Totals											
	For Year Ending June 30, 1927			For Year Ending June 30, 1928			For Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1928			For Year Ending June 30, 1927			For Year Ending June 30, 1928			For Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1928			For Year Ending June 30, 1927			For Year Ending June 30, 1928			For Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1928					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under care July 1st.....	297	262	559	235	265	500	297	262	559	290	59	349	321	85	406	290	59	349	587	321	908	556	350	906	587	321	908	587	321	908
Received for first time.....	121	117	238	111	138	249	232	255	487	291	99	390	287	111	398	578	210	788	412	216	628	398	249	647	810	465	1,275			
Received for second time.....	1	3	4	59	100	159	60	103	163		4	4		5	5		9	9	1	7	8	59	105	164	60	113	173			
Received from other agents.....																														
Total under care.....	419	382	801	405	503	908	589	620	1,209	581	162	743	608	201	809	868	278	1,146												
Discharged—																														
By return to court committing..	2	1	3	1		1	3	1	4	1		1			1	1		1	3	1	4	1		1	4	1	5			
By return to institution.....	13	23	36	26	39	65	39	62	101	54	11	65	55	19	74	100	30	139	67	34	101	81	58	139	148	92	240			
By return to relatives.....	131	64	195	55	38	93	186	102	288										131	64	195	55	38	93	186	102	288			
By return to guardian.....	17		17	81	114	195	98	114	212										17		17	81	114	195	98	114	212			
By transfer to other agents.....	1	2	3		3	3	1	5	6	16		16	12		12	28		28	17	2	19	12	3	15	29	5	34			
By transfer to other institutions				32	18	50	32	18	50													32	18	50	32	18	50			
By special discharge.....																														
By marriage.....		2	2		3	3		5	5	1		1	9		9	10		10	1	2	3	9	3	12	10	5	15			
By age limit—majority.....	8	16	24	6	18	24	14	34	48	12	7	19	14	4	18	26	11	37	20	23	43	20	22	42	40	45	85			
By adoption.....		1	1	2	3	5	2	4	6													2	3	5	2	4	6			
By good conduct.....										81	38	119	51	51	102	132	89	221	81	38	119	51	51	102	132	89	221			
By expiration of contract.....	6	2	8				6	2	8										6	2	8				6	2	8			
By removal from state.....	6	4	10		4	4	6	8	14										6	4	10		4	4	6	8	14			
By joining army or navy.....										14		14	13		13	27		27	14		14	13		13	27		27			
By death.....		2	2					2	2											2	2					2	2			
By escape.....										5	5					5	5			5	5					5	5			
Undesirable for return.....													22	22	22	22	22	22				22	22	22						
Whereabouts unknown.....										11		11	20		20	31		31	11		11	20		20	31		31			
Totals.....	184	117	301	203	240	443	387	357	744	260	77	337	259	90	349	519	167	686	444	194	638	462	330	792	906	524	1,430			
Under care June 30th.....	235	265	500	202	263	465	292	263	465	321	85	406	347	111	460	349	111	460	556	350	906	551	374	925	551	274	925			

TABLE NO. 27—CHILDREN UNDER CARE OF STATE AGENTS
ACTIVITIES AND EXPENSES OF STATE AGENTS

	Dependents—Davenport and Toledo			Delinquents—Eldora and Mitchellville									Totals		
	For year ending June 30, 1927	For year ending June 30, 1928	For biennial period ending June 30, 1928	For Year Ending June 30, 1927			For Year Ending June 30, 1928			For Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1928			For year ending June 30, 1927	For year ending June 30, 1928	For biennial period ending June 30, 1928
				Eldora	Mitchellville	Total	Eldora	Mitchellville	Total	Eldora	Mitchellville	Total			
Application for children.....	380	413	793	29	59	88	23	56	79	52	115	167	468	492	960
Calls made.....	2,196	2,983	5,179		191	191		166	166		357	357	3,387	3,149	5,536
Children visited.....	1,041	1,513	2,554	590	136	726	654	168	822	1,244	304	1,548	1,767	2,335	4,102
Homes investigated.....	458	576	1,034	267	35	302	267	28	295	534	63	597	760	871	1,631
Places of employment investigated.....				78	15	93	86	13	99	164	28	192	93	99	192
Places of employment secured.....				56	30	86	50	33	83	106	63	169	86	83	169
Towns and cities visited.....	819	620	1,439	318		318	374		374	692		692	1,137	994	2,131
Parents visited.....				807	49	856	803	44	847	1,700	93	1,793	856	937	1,793
Employers visited.....				99		99	111		111	210		210	99	111	210
Miles traveled by agents.....	82,199	85,700	167,899	25,631	23,525	49,156	27,594	22,151	49,745	53,225	45,676	98,901	131,355	135,445	266,800
By railroad.....	65,764	62,804	128,568	17,181	20,134	37,315	16,252	16,829	33,081	33,433	36,963	70,396	103,079	95,885	198,964
By automobile.....	16,435	22,896	39,331	8,450	3,391	11,841	11,342	5,322	16,664	19,792	8,713	28,505	28,276	39,560	67,836
Expenses of agents.....	\$6,746.92	\$8,618.97	\$15,365.89	\$1,683.18	\$1,128.41	\$2,811.59	\$1,726.41	\$983.96	\$2,710.37	\$3,409.59	\$2,112.37	\$5,521.96	\$9,558.51	\$11,329.34	\$20,887.85
Railroad fare.....	3,946.21	4,632.32	8,578.53	1,091.17	729.50	1,820.67	1,184.68	651.67	1,836.35	2,275.85	1,381.87	3,657.02	5,766.88	6,468.67	12,235.55
Hotel bills.....	2,218.21	3,578.65	5,796.86	444.57	274.01	718.58	433.88	231.45	665.33	878.45	505.46	1,383.91	2,996.79	4,243.98	7,180.77
Miscellaneous.....	582.50	408.00	990.50	147.44	124.90	272.34	107.85	100.84	208.69	255.74	225.74	481.03	854.84	616.69	1,471.53

TABLE NO. 28—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
 RECEIPTS—SALARIES, SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

Institution	Balances July 1, 1926	Appropriations	Extra Compensation Guards	Collections and Refunds	Clothing Credits	Transfers	Total Receipts	Balances June 30, 1928
Soldiers' Home	\$ 28,377.26	\$ 754,113.00		\$ 10,582.81			\$ 783,073.07	\$ 257,703.68
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	4,588.59	512,009.48		15,818.73			532,416.80	184,790.46
Juvenile Home	2,077.50	284,585.18		7,816.64		\$ 5,000.00	299,479.32	104,044.80
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	43,691.41	1,137,725.00		20,539.74	\$ 88,693.91		1,290,650.06	417,757.34
State Sanatorium	38,386.18	686,606.25		23,949.74			748,942.17	244,019.30
Training School for Boys	12,490.95	506,999.47		20,741.86		10,000.00	550,232.28	190,106.98
Training School for Girls	1,009.42	276,143.44		5,182.28		4,500.00	286,835.14	103,395.24
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	22,814.15	951,075.00		46,662.74			1,020,551.89	345,878.02
Independence State Hospital	17,260.03	1,041,101.89		26,132.76		22,712.00	1,107,206.68	365,710.26
Clarinda State Hospital	26,772.67	1,000,059.40		53,117.80		12,000.00	1,091,949.87	361,336.78
Cherokee State Hospital	8,697.08	961,155.00		32,758.40			1,002,610.48	364,798.21
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	3,607.33	720,520.00		61,677.93	39,711.43	26,000.00	851,516.69	287,816.41
State Penitentiary	6,593.00	1,000,902.63	\$ 14,036.83	85,458.24		61,657.85	1,168,648.55	357,253.54
Men's Reformatory	30,673.81	934,038.00	11,655.65	93,161.12			1,069,528.58	288,355.96
Women's Reformatory	8,273.75	146,640.00		13,640.16			168,562.91	54,555.38
Totals	\$ 255,313.13	\$ 913,673.74	\$ 25,692.48	\$ 517,240.95	\$ 128,405.34	\$ 141,869.85	\$ 11,982,204.49	\$ 3,927,512.36

TABLE NO. 29—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
 RECEIPTS—SPECIAL PURPOSES, FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

Institution	Balances July 1, 1926	Appropriations	Collections and Refunds	Gate Receipts	Collections Industries	Total Receipts	Balances June 30, 1928
Soldiers' Home	\$ 4,539.75	\$ 3,866.50				\$ 8,406.25	
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	15,874.87	8,054.00				23,928.87	2,991.65
Juvenile Home	5,943.31	41,007.00	\$ 8.40			46,958.71	33,714.83
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	13,859.94					13,859.94	
State Sanatorium	50,764.87	16,289.42	10,029.97			77,084.26	10,593.71
Training School for Boys	20,968.42	59,000.00	1,155.00			81,123.42	52,034.04
Training School for Girls	10,003.70	9,371.72				19,375.42	3,320.00
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	34,159.54	86,995.51				121,155.05	77,773.06
Independence State Hospital	20,006.06	5,835.00	3,397.49			29,238.55	90.28
Clarinda State Hospital	28,819.40	2,000.00				30,819.40	5,095.70
Cherokee State Hospital	16,705.04	26,746.51				43,451.55	22,345.22
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	32,158.21	13,674.00				45,832.21	2,925.53
State Penitentiary	294,311.59			\$ 3,227.25	\$ 94,391.30	1,218,930.14	195,442.10
Men's Reformatory	376,151.90	30,000.00	614.69	2,195.00	750,400.65	1,159,362.24	100,020.80
Women's Reformatory	4,692.41					4,692.41	
Totals	\$ 928,359.01	\$ 302,839.66	\$ 15,205.55	\$ 5,422.25	\$ 1,671,791.95	\$ 2,924,218.42	\$ 515,346.92
Emergency fund	\$ 25,767.33						\$ 57,082.67

TABLE NO. 30—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
EXPENDITURES—SALARIES, SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FOR YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1927

Institution	Expenditures			Transfers	Collections and Refunds	Net Expenditures	Monthly Per Capita Cost
	Support and Maintenance	Salaries	Totals				
Soldiers' Home	\$ 129,080.53	\$ 118,976.52	\$ 248,057.05	\$ 20,500.00	\$ 4,468.22	\$ 243,588.83	\$ 42.92
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	81,681.59	78,924.23	160,605.82		5,893.95	154,711.87	25.25
Juvenile Home	58,673.78	35,102.75	93,776.53		4,739.90	89,036.63	28.98
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	275,921.92	149,893.11	425,815.03	22,000.00	9,356.06	416,458.97	21.89
State Sanatorium	138,694.58	89,147.85	227,842.43	10,500.00	11,915.74	215,926.69	69.74
Training School for Boys	102,558.05	62,381.60	164,939.65		12,510.06	152,429.59	29.75
Training School for Girls	50,888.44	35,881.13	86,769.57		2,512.84	84,256.73	39.73
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	224,469.46	99,632.31	324,101.77		22,876.48	301,225.29	19.23
Independence State Hospital	251,631.90	122,237.61	373,869.51		16,029.58	357,839.93	20.81
Clarinda State Hospital	240,338.35	122,818.13	363,156.48		27,984.12	335,172.36	20.56
Cherokee State Hospital	201,241.97	113,908.04	315,150.01		17,181.66	297,968.35	19.31
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	167,012.51	90,690.50	257,703.01		30,080.54	227,622.47	26.91
State Penitentiary	231,769.93	142,791.10	374,561.03		44,314.07	330,246.96	26.61
Men's Reformatory	214,545.96	148,233.14	362,779.10	22,500.00	47,612.01	315,167.09	26.00
Women's Reformatory	37,145.86	16,975.67	54,121.53		5,312.29	48,809.24	50.84
Totals	\$2,405,654.83	\$1,427,593.69	\$3,833,248.52	\$ 75,500.00	\$ 262,787.52	\$3,570,461.00	\$ 25.00

*\$5,792.81 collected at State Sanatorium for government patients, refunded to counties.

TABLE NO. 31—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
EXPENDITURES—SALARIES, SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FOR YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

Institution	Expenditures			Transfers	Collections and Refunds	Net Expenditures	Monthly Per Capita Cost
	Support and Maintenance	Salaries	Totals				
Soldiers' Home	\$ 146,821.92	\$ 114,857.42	\$ 261,679.34	\$ 6,000.00	\$ 6,714.59	\$ 254,964.75	\$ 47.42
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	110,429.66	81,590.86	192,020.52		9,924.78	182,095.74	29.47
Juvenile Home	71,058.68	35,569.31	106,627.99		3,076.74	103,551.25	32.56
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	267,850.34	151,227.35	419,077.69	6,000.00	11,183.68	407,894.01	21.44
State Sanatorium	162,373.28	97,414.35	259,787.63	1,000.00	12,034.00	247,753.63	72.70
Training School for Boys	130,522.73	64,662.92	195,185.65		8,231.80	186,953.85	33.72
Training School for Girls	61,428.06	35,242.27	96,670.33		2,669.44	94,009.89	45.22
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	249,512.40	101,059.70	350,572.10		23,786.26	326,785.84	20.37
Independence State Hospital	253,893.25	124,733.66	378,626.91		10,103.18	368,523.73	22.20
Clarinda State Hospital	241,358.28	126,108.33	367,466.61		25,133.68	342,332.93	21.65
Cherokee State Hospital	202,498.62	115,163.64	317,662.26	5,000.00	15,576.74	302,085.52	18.89
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	202,968.59	98,028.68	300,997.27	5,000.00	31,597.39	269,399.88	28.75
State Penitentiary	266,472.25	170,907.73	437,379.98		41,144.17	396,235.81	29.98
Men's Reformatory	230,913.01	164,980.51	395,893.52		45,549.11	350,344.41	28.02
Women's Reformatory	44,464.31	15,421.69	59,886.00		8,336.87	51,549.13	50.54
Totals	\$2,642,365.38	\$1,496,998.42	\$4,139,363.80	\$ 23,000.00	\$ 255,062.43	\$3,923,502.37	\$ 26.84

TABLE NO. 32—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
EXPENDITURES—SALARIES, SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

Institution	Salaries, Support and Maintenance		Special Purposes		Industries		Totals		Total for the Period
	For the Year 1927	For the Year 1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	
Soldiers' Home	\$ 248,057.05	\$ 261,679.34	\$ 7,995.41	\$ 410.84			\$ 256,052.46	\$ 262,090.18	\$ 518,142.64
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	160,605.82	192,020.52	15,874.87	5,062.35			176,480.69	197,082.87	373,563.56
Juvenile Home	93,776.53	106,657.99	5,951.71	7,292.17			99,728.24	113,950.16	213,678.40
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	425,815.03	419,077.69	13,859.94				439,674.97	419,077.69	858,752.66
State Sanatorium	227,842.43	259,787.63	38,895.90	27,594.65			266,738.33	287,382.28	554,120.61
Training School for Boys	164,939.65	195,185.65	19,953.95	7,980.43			184,893.60	203,166.08	388,059.68
Training School for Girls	86,769.57	96,670.33	10,963.54	5,091.88			97,733.11	101,762.21	199,495.32
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	324,101.77	350,572.10	41,621.98	1,760.01			365,723.75	352,332.11	718,055.86
Independence State Hospital	373,869.51	378,626.91	22,478.61	3,957.66			396,348.12	382,584.57	778,932.69
Clarinda State Hospital	363,156.48	367,466.61	22,173.56	43,550.14			385,330.04	411,016.75	796,346.79
Cherokee State Hospital	315,150.01	317,662.26	11,512.24	9,594.09			326,662.25	327,256.35	653,918.60
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	257,703.01	300,997.27	35,091.46	5,815.22			292,794.47	306,812.49	599,606.96
State Penitentiary	374,561.03	437,379.98	23,750.45	8,037.88	\$439,319.85	\$ 523,626.01	837,631.33	969,043.87	1,806,675.20
Men's Reformatory	362,779.10	395,895.52	106,220.03	73,952.92	334,872.88	482,795.61	803,872.01	952,642.05	1,756,514.06
Women's Reformatory	54,121.53	59,886.00	4,692.01	.40			58,813.54	59,886.40	118,699.94
Totals	\$3,833,248.52	\$4,139,563.80	\$381,035.66	\$200,100.64	\$774,192.73	\$1,006,421.62	\$4,988,476.91	\$5,346,086.06	\$10,334,562.97

TABLE NO. 33—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
SUMMARIES OF INVENTORIES OF PROPERTY ON JUNE 30, 1928

Institution	Land		Buildings	Live Stock	Personal Property	Aggregate
	Acres	Value				
Soldiers' Home	156	\$ 46,800.00	\$ 394,995.20	\$ 4,172.50	\$ 194,960.04	\$ 640,927.74
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	294.47	117,788.00	380,588.50	20,576.00	119,550.64	638,503.14
Juvenile Home	122.6	45,000.00	231,478.57	8,425.20	43,282.95	328,186.72
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	1,146.11	277,977.20	1,094,889.14	25,298.00	371,020.78	1,709,185.12
State Sanatorium	274.7	48,072.50	650,845.00	31,258.22	140,981.89	880,157.61
Training School for Boys	863.5	195,412.50	461,950.00	25,658.25	103,060.30	786,081.05
Training School for Girls	175	39,375.00	200,000.00	7,405.00	63,720.14	310,500.14
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	1,425	249,375.00	1,032,267.00	60,078.48	218,333.29	1,560,053.77
Independence State Hospital	1,348.98	303,520.50	1,102,150.00	33,057.00	276,710.84	1,715,438.34
Clarinda State Hospital	1,057.82	254,955.00	1,279,122.24	41,067.00	184,192.32	1,759,326.56
Cherokee State Hospital	998.27	199,854.00	1,305,880.00	42,925.00	270,549.78	1,819,203.78
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	1,166.15	262,383.75	993,132.00	39,375.00	214,400.27	1,509,291.02
State Penitentiary	1,048.52	182,291.00	856,409.00	29,958.50	193,388.66	1,262,747.16
Men's Reformatory	2,279.62	508,576.25	1,533,673.38	47,208.00	261,077.76	2,350,525.39
Women's Reformatory	220.3	49,567.50	183,843.00	11,002.00	44,566.62	288,979.12
Totals	12,582.04	\$ 2,781,648.20	\$ 14,650,223.03	\$ 427,524.15	\$ 2,699,791.28	\$ 17,559,186.66

TABLE NO. 34—FINANCE
INVENTORY OF LIVE

Institution	Horses		Mules		Bulls		Cows	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
Soldiers' Home	4	\$ 500.00	5	\$ 500.00				
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	13	1,245.00			12	\$ 1,600.00	40	\$ 7,470.00
Juvenile Home	6	750.00			1	125.00	31	4,470.00
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	4	355.00	33	3,600.00	3	1,250.00	89	11,595.00
State Sanatorium	6	700.00	6	750.00	27	3,925.00	61	13,180.00
Training School for Boys	30	3,390.00			4	1,135.00	48	6,055.00
Training School for Girls	6	750.00			1	125.00	17	2,330.00
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	6	679.80	28	3,717.08	3	2,400.00	70	21,800.00
Independence State Hospital	25	3,085.00	16	1,600.00	4	1,050.00	111	13,150.00
Clarinda State Hospital	14	1,400.00	16	2,150.00	2	700.00	54	10,800.00
Cherokee State Hospital	18	1,440.00	9	270.00	5	1,675.00	58	17,350.00
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	25	3,750.00	14	1,850.00	3	1,800.00	47	13,925.00
State Penitentiary	62	4,695.00	15	2,000.00	1	175.00	127	10,640.00
Men's Reformatory	13	1,681.50	36	4,004.50	4	1,000.00	91	10,400.00
State Farm, Clive	15	1,250.00	11	1,925.00	5	2,000.00	83	17,555.00
Women's Reformatory	3	325.00	4	725.00	1	125.00	27	7,000.00
Totals	247	\$25,996.30	193	\$23,091.58	76	\$19,085.00	954	\$ 167,730.00

TABLE NO. 35—FINANCE
AMOUNT OF LOSSES BY FIRE AND STORM

Institution	Losses Prior to July 1, 1918		1920	
	Fire	Storm	Fire	Storm
Soldiers' Home	\$ 5,500.00	\$ 900.00		
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	51,006.62			
Juvenile Home				
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	133,660.00	24,549.00	\$ 1,516.66	
State Sanatorium	400.00	65.00		
Training School for Boys	15,176.60	3,735.86	1,737.27	245.00
Training School for Girls		6,200.00	5,302.22	
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	49,351.43	7,597.00		
Independence State Hospital	5,295.00	17,347.20		
Clarinda State Hospital	7,302.50	127.25	75.00	
Cherokee State Hospital	50.00	1,705.00		
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded				
State Hospital for Inebriates, Knoxville	1,591.13	508.77		
State Penitentiary	22,558.00	8,600.00		75.00
Men's Reformatory	28,440.39		768.00	1,285.00
Women's Reformatory			4,000.00	
Totals	\$ 320,231.67	\$71,335.08	\$13,399.15	\$ 1,605.00

OF INSTITUTIONS
STOCK, JUNE 30, 1928

Number	Value	Heifers		Calves		Sheep		Hogs		Poultry		Total Value
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
26	\$ 1,950.00	22	\$ 3,050.00	17	\$ 1,275.00			136	\$ 2,875.00	82	\$ 297.50	\$ 4,172.50
		12	1,100.00	18	530.00			198	3,986.00			20,576.00
22	2,840.00	35	2,555.00	24	600.00			95	1,163.00	234	187.20	8,425.20
		29	4,100.00	11	1,000.00	16	\$ 177.97	252	2,503.00			25,298.00
34	2,720.00	41	3,630.00	22	495.00			326	6,378.00	1,267	1,047.25	31,258.22
		5	500.00	4	300.00			287	6,435.00	1,571	1,798.25	25,658.25
95	8,710.00	30	4,950.00	37	4,925.00			104	2,670.00	730	730.00	7,405.00
22	2,200.00	34	4,150.00	18	900.00			727	11,295.00	2,293	1,601.60	60,078.48
24	3,600.00	79	10,500.00	45	2,025.00			491	6,033.00	1,233	829.00	33,057.00
		39	5,650.00	32	1,850.00	182	2,708.00	719	8,600.00	1,292	7,292.00	41,067.00
10	1,000.00	57	6,700.00	20	1,000.00			730	11,996.00	486	186.00	42,325.00
1	50.00	48	4,640.00	7	140.00	169	1,014.00	577	8,950.00	400	400.00	39,375.00
80	8,000.00	48	4,240.00	71	2,315.00	14	70.00	337	5,372.50	2,266	1,232.00	29,958.50
		59	8,900.00	17	900.00			926	12,806.00	5,333	2,751.00	47,268.00
		2	250.00	18	750.00			363	7,885.00	112	140.00	40,555.00
								121	1,600.00	457	167.00	11,002.00
314	\$31,070.00	540	\$64,915.00	361	\$18,905.00	381	\$ 3,969.97	6,389	\$100,667.50	17,756	\$12,658.80	\$468,079.15

OF INSTITUTIONS
FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30TH

Fire	Storm	1922		1924		1926		1928	
		Fire	Storm	Fire	Storm	Fire	Storm	Fire	Storm
\$ 25.00						\$ 400.00		\$ 42,147.34	
35,000.00	\$ 3,450.00					194.25		4,607.15	
978.28				\$ 2,115.00		150.00			
						3,070.00			
							\$ 286.71		
							5,300.00		
							3,770.00		
600.00				1,227.61					
	1,821.75							20,921.61	\$ 2,010.34
20.00	45.00	22.30							
2,000.00									
228,938.00									
						50.00		200.00	1,730.00
\$ 267,561.28	\$ 5,316.75	\$ 3,364.91				\$ 3,864.25	\$ 30,278.38	\$ 46,954.49	\$ 3,740.34

TABLE NO. 36—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
 CHARACTER AND TONNAGE OF COAL PURCHASED, FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1928

Institution	Lump		Mine Run		Steam		Prepared Stoker		Other		Aggregate	
	Tons	Cost	Tons	Cost	Tons	Cost	Tons	Cost	Tons	Cost	Tons	Cost
Soldiers' Home												
Soldiers' Orphans' Home	44.7	\$ 263.19			16,775.79	\$ 58,771.35	407.35	\$ 1,856.83	457.19	\$ 2,160.05	17,685.03	\$ 63,051.42
Juvenile Home					6,154.23	22,527.22			109.3	494.04	6,263.53	23,021.26
Institution for Feeble-minded Children	2,010.67	10,628.91							977.75	5,289.61	2,988.42	15,918.52
State Sanatorium	6,771.05	33,879.87			20,657.49	85,156.39					27,428.54	119,036.26
Training School for Boys	5,741.65	26,803.53			11,299.5	33,386.80					17,041.15	60,170.33
Training School for Girls	1,029.41	5,257.43	690.8	\$ 3,856.72	10,001.75	35,411.30	208.80	966.73	91.67	412.35	12,022.42	45,904.53
Mount Pleasant State Hospital	472.35	1,818.56	3,914.39	15,038.45			3,330.15	9,551.48			7,716.89	26,408.49
Independence State Hospital	6,088.25	24,092.64			20,317.5	60,150.09					26,405.75	84,242.73
Clarinda State Hospital	3,939.88	24,039.37	1,308.25	7,467.49	22,197.91	89,544.75					27,446.04	121,051.61
Cherokee State Hospital	30,750.85	94,856.73									20,750.85	94,856.73
Hospital for Epileptics and School for Feeble-minded	1,542.85	8,494.16			5,673.85	27,131.83	11,610.25	54,644.76	9,139.6	42,440.49	22,292.7	105,579.41
State Penitentiary	1,648.3	7,532.07					7,459.55	29,778.43	1.09	20.70	14,782.79	64,463.03
Men's Reformatory	650	3,217.50	21,905.92	83,176.62			15,578.22	65,116.96	14	294.00	21,905.92	83,176.62
Women's Reformatory	44.45	215.76	574.60	1,034.28							619.05	1,250.04
Totals	50,734.41	\$241,099.72	28,308.96	\$110,573.56	113,078.02	\$412,079.73	38,594.32	\$161,915.19	10,790.60	\$51,111.24	241,591.31	\$976,770.44

TABLE NO. 37—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
 SOLDIERS' HOME, MARSHALLTOWN, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

For Biennial Period Ending June 30th	Average Daily Population	Monthly Per Capita Allowance	Current Funds				Special Funds	Total Expenditures		
			Support		Salaries				Totals	
			Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita			Amount	Per Capita
1891	321	\$ 10.00					\$ 94,063.05	\$ 293.03	\$ 42,478.32	\$ 136,541.37
1893	327	10.00					108,652.77	332.26	10,202.22	118,854.99
1895	385	10.00					131,415.47	341.35	17,271.52	148,686.99
1897	512	10.00					153,804.98	300.31	52,151.06	206,016.04
1899	522	14.00					157,487.80	302.50	21,461.07	178,948.87
1901	591	14.00	\$162,813.25	\$ 275.49	\$ 54,980.60	\$ 93.03	217,793.85	368.52	29,811.17	247,605.02
1903	689	14.00	172,879.05	250.91	73,128.18	106.13	246,007.23	357.04	71,158.86	317,166.09
1905	725	14.00	188,824.99	260.45	81,741.60	112.75	270,566.59	373.20	45,572.50	316,139.09
*1906	793	14.00	107,826.87	135.98	42,803.54	53.97	150,630.41	189.95	4,817.54	155,447.95
1908	838	15.00	209,838.56	250.36	89,797.91	107.19	299,636.47	357.55	90,911.08	390,547.55
1910	819	15.00	230,567.45	281.52	98,250.84	119.96	328,818.29	401.48	7,873.57	336,691.86
1912	778	15.00	224,348.54	288.37	105,427.14	135.51	329,775.68	423.88	20,374.54	350,150.22
1914	732	15.00	214,909.78	293.59	106,336.25	145.28	321,246.03	438.87	8,371.05	329,617.08
1916	730	15.00	226,201.60	301.60	112,788.31	150.38	338,989.91	451.98	7,166.05	346,155.96
1918	837	16.00	293,432.81	350.58	128,705.73	153.77	422,138.54	504.35	79,711.51	501,850.05
1920	722	22.00	336,121.54	465.54	162,621.24	225.24	498,742.78	690.78	45,956.11	544,698.89
1922	642	28.00	321,137.52	500.21	250,251.32	389.80	571,388.84	890.01	61,589.24	632,978.08
1924	577	28.00	281,926.32	488.61	239,891.38	415.75	521,817.70	904.36	26,973.93	548,791.63
1926	542		282,839.31	521.84	256,676.85	473.57	539,516.16	995.41	35,211.20	574,727.36
1928	461		275,902.45	598.49	233,833.94	507.23	509,736.39	1,105.72	8,406.25	518,142.64

*One year only

TABLE NO. 38—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
 SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME, DAVENPORT, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

1891	371.4	\$ 10.00	\$ 51,457.01	\$ 138.55	\$ 28,311.00	\$ 76.23	\$ 79,768.01	\$ 214.78	\$ 24,528.02	\$ 104,296.03
1893	409.6	10.00	58,392.21	142.56	30,809.91	75.37	89,202.12	217.93	15,040.61	104,302.73
1895	430.5	10.00	63,004.24	146.35	32,868.08	76.35	95,872.32	222.70	12,026.79	107,899.11
1897	479.3	10.00	72,416.78	151.10	36,239.94	75.61	108,656.72	226.71	26,138.48	134,795.20
1899	475.3	10.00	68,621.81	144.31	36,209.55	76.15	104,831.36	220.46	7,149.12	111,980.48
1901	447.5	10.00	75,177.52	168.01	38,066.55	86.40	113,844.07	254.41	41,476.08	155,320.75
1903	459	10.00	80,145.35	174.60	42,833.25	93.31	122,978.60	267.91	43,552.82	166,531.42

TABLE NO. 38—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS—Continued
SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME, DAVENPORT, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

Year	481	12.00	78,695.52	163.60	47,118.20	97.95	125,813.81	361.55	51,135.19	176,949.00
1905	481	12.00	78,695.52	163.60	47,118.20	97.95	125,813.81	361.55	51,135.19	176,949.00
1906	479	12.00	44,047.88	93.84	25,283.82	52.78	70,231.70	146.62	17,770.55	88,002.25
1908	497	12.00	89,800.00	180.68	50,594.63	101.80	140,394.63	282.48	17,134.35	157,528.98
1910	529.9	12.00	98,005.21	184.95	53,183.47	100.36	151,188.68	285.31	18,731.75	164,920.63
1912	585	12.00	119,367.64	204.05	62,435.37	106.72	181,803.21	310.77	8,987.35	190,790.56
1914	533	12.00	98,232.20	184.30	67,243.54	126.10	165,475.74	310.46	43,206.62	208,682.36
1916	567	14.00	102,733.36	181.22	78,652.68	129.80	176,406.04	311.11	15,172.17	191,578.21
1918	432	15.00	126,022.20	291.72	75,643.53	175.10	201,665.73	466.82	11,908.80	213,574.53
1920	384	25.00	144,895.27	377.33	91,438.80	238.12	236,334.07	615.45	26,126.10	262,470.17
1922	410	25.00	157,123.61	383.23	122,789.95	299.49	279,913.56	682.72	70,268.05	350,181.61
1924	486	24.00	165,383.06	340.29	130,746.59	269.03	296,129.65	609.32	24,123.18	320,252.83
1926	501	-----	174,543.75	342.24	151,350.43	296.76	325,894.18	639.00	33,563.40	359,457.58
1928	512	-----	192,111.25	375.22	160,515.09	313.50	352,626.34	688.72	20,937.22	373,563.56

*One year only

TABLE NO. 39—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
JUVENILE HOME, TOLEDO, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

Year	90	25.00	\$ 87,062.17	\$ 879.43	\$ 27,172.84	\$ 274.47	\$114,255.01	\$ 1,153.89	\$ 78,192.72	\$ 78,192.72
1920	90	25.00	\$ 87,062.17	\$ 879.43	\$ 27,172.84	\$ 274.47	\$114,255.01	\$ 1,153.89	\$ 78,192.72	\$ 78,192.72
1922	182	24.00	90,173.40	593.25	50,074.38	329.43	140,247.78	922.68	103,509.08	165,451.67
1924	211	-----	114,730.37	543.74	68,062.73	322.57	182,733.10	966.31	31,066.07	243,756.80
1928	260	-----	129,732.46	498.97	70,792.06	271.63	200,434.52	770.90	13,243.88	213,678.40

*Institution opened September 1, 1920.

TABLE NO. 40—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLEMINDED CHILDREN, GLENWOOD, AVERAGE POPULATION AND EXPENDITURES

For Biennial Period Ending June 30th	Average Daily Population	Monthly Per Capita Allowance	Current Funds				Total Expenditures	
			Support		Salaries			Special Funds
			Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita		
1891	440	\$				\$ 31,427.56	185,488.98	
1893	461	10.00				29,540.34	211,477.10	
1895	492	10.00				47,122.62	326,023.74	
1897	635	10.00				119,577.16	335,474.88	
1899	736.5	12.00				225.65	309,436.77	
1901	841.6	12.00	\$179,700.50	202.93	\$ 93,949.35	111.64	72,816.51	
1903	908	12.00	191,741.65	211.16	107,190.00	118.06	45,650.91	
1905	959	12.00	191,953.37	200.16	114,367.11	119.26	59,611.91	
*1906	1,014	12.00	107,173.44	105.69	60,334.07	59.50	319.42	
1908	1,039	12.00	230,416.20	221.76	121,922.03	117.34	57,408.62	
1910	1,152	12.00	242,744.00	210.71	135,138.90	115.88	339.10	
1912	1,266	12.00	264,387.64	208.84	146,208.83	115.54	326.29	
1914	1,350	12.00	282,469.92	209.23	163,131.60	130.84	89,219.18	
1916	1,444	12.00	303,536.42	210.90	172,089.53	119.37	102,517.75	
1918	1,483	12.00	359,769.48	242.62	174,659.16	117.77	61,892.10	
1920	1,462	17.00	504,289.43	361.71	196,556.38	134.44	79,890.74	
1922	1,496	21.00	578,139.05	397.25	251,678.87	168.17	99,882.95	
1924	1,510	21.00	544,550.52	382.87	277,762.36	183.96	151,245.10	
1926	1,530	-----	543,779.26	355.91	303,094.51	198.10	141,822.28	
1928	1,587	-----		342.64	301,120.46	189.74	13,859.94	

*One year only

TABLE NO. 41—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
STATE SANATORIUM, OAKDALE, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

Year	Average Population	Monthly Allowance	Total Allowances	Current Funds	Special Funds	Total Expenditures				
*1908	26.8	\$ 30.00	\$ 9,870.37	\$ 367.61	\$ 2,754.78	\$ 102.61	\$ 12,625.15	\$ 470.22	\$ 95,343.76	\$ 107,968.91
1910	76.9	30.00	70,999.76	923.39	26,877.24	349.56	97,877.00	1,272.95	55,239.13	153,116.13
1912	98	30.00	75,606.26	771.49	34,665.65	363.93	110,271.91	1,135.42	22,134.29	132,406.20
1914	106	45.00	64,665.30	610.05	39,402.05	371.71	104,067.35	981.76	10,712.48	114,779.83
1916	148	45.00	99,243.31	670.56	54,429.82	367.76	153,673.13	1,068.32	78,935.13	232,608.26
1918	191	45.00	156,194.70	817.77	64,921.12	339.90	221,115.82	1,157.67	76,331.54	297,447.36
1920	207	50.00	186,284.13	899.93	82,853.77	400.26	269,137.90	1,300.19	18,362.52	287,500.42
1922	225	65.00	231,178.34	1,027.46	119,226.51	529.89	350,404.85	1,557.35	157,239.76	507,644.61
1924	255	65.00	305,540.54	1,198.20	145,378.89	570.11	450,919.43	1,768.31	304,310.84	755,230.27
1926	283		281,450.72	994.52	186,544.79	659.17	467,995.51	1,653.69	61,493.83	529,489.34
1928	271		301,067.86	1,110.95	186,562.20	688.42	487,630.06	1,799.37	66,490.55	554,120.61

*Institution opened February 1, 1908.

TABLE NO. 42—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS, ELDORA, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

Year	Average Population	Monthly Allowance	Total Allowances	Current Funds	Special Funds	Total Expenditures				
1891	380	\$ 8.00	\$ 45,387.57	\$ 119.44	\$ 25,810.72	\$ 67.92	\$ 71,198.29	\$ 187.36	\$ 16,937.81	\$ 88,136.10
1893	396	8.00	56,597.99	142.92	29,775.04	75.19	86,373.03	218.11	17,848.86	104,221.89
1895	424	8.00	51,105.79	120.53	31,607.53	74.54	82,713.32	195.07	20,416.15	103,129.47
1897	478	10.00	67,657.00	141.54	33,806.95	70.72	101,463.95	212.26	13,743.13	115,207.08
1899	495.7	9.00	89,153.39	179.85	33,195.39	66.87	122,348.78	246.72	11,193.16	133,541.94
1901	465.8	9.00	71,849.40	154.25	33,707.50	72.36	105,556.90	226.61	5,028.57	110,585.47
1903	512.8	10.00	91,273.88	177.99	36,767.33	71.69	128,041.21	249.68	48,620.17	176,661.38
1905	499	10.00	88,649.92	177.66	40,401.30	80.96	129,051.22	258.62	54,901.36	183,952.58
*1906	472	13.00	41,822.82	88.61	20,587.39	43.61	62,410.21	132.22	16,597.44	79,007.65
1908	440	13.00	99,370.79	225.85	45,733.94	103.93	145,104.73	329.78	22,420.13	167,524.86
1910	386.3	13.00	90,786.15	235.01	48,229.54	124.85	139,015.69	359.86	22,895.05	161,910.74
1912	355.4	13.00	93,079.00	262.19	54,768.61	154.28	147,847.61	416.47	54,100.12	201,947.73
1914	395	13.00	95,448.59	241.67	61,304.97	155.17	156,753.56	396.84	28,948.45	185,702.01
1916	436	14.00	96,762.81	221.93	66,346.80	152.17	163,109.61	374.10	58,207.51	221,317.12
1918	458	16.00	142,803.80	311.80	66,693.55	145.62	209,497.35	457.42	61,825.89	271,323.24
1920	477	24.00	193,420.85	405.49	89,730.74	188.12	283,151.59	593.61	52,712.69	335,864.28
1922	371	24.00	192,147.24	517.92	117,016.56	315.41	309,163.80	833.33	83,651.96	392,815.76
1924	363	24.00	174,083.78	479.57	119,693.99	329.73	293,777.77	809.30	46,498.48	340,276.25
1926	410		184,167.82	449.19	122,777.57	290.45	306,945.39	748.64	62,715.11	369,660.50
1928	461		223,080.78	505.60	127,044.52	275.58	360,125.30	781.18	27,934.38	388,059.68

*One year only

TABLE NO. 43—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
TRAINING SCHOOL FOR GIRLS, MITCHELLVILLE, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

For Biennial Period Ending June 30th	Average Daily Population	Monthly Per Capita Allowance	Current Funds						Special Funds	Total Expenditures
			Support		Salaries		Totals			
			Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita		
1891	115	\$ 11.00	\$ 20,021.89	\$ 174.10	\$ 8,585.26	\$ 74.65	28,607.15	\$ 248.75	\$ 6,695.19	\$ 35,302.34
1893	133	11.00	24,073.71	181.01	11,258.50	84.64	35,332.21	265.65	18,944.63	54,276.84
1895	142	11.00	25,159.50	177.18	13,147.12	92.58	38,306.62	269.76	5,802.90	44,109.52
1897	156	11.00	26,415.56	169.33	13,529.21	86.72	39,944.77	256.05	16,629.54	56,574.31
1899	168.8	10.00	28,694.37	169.99	13,785.62	81.67	42,479.99	251.66	2,672.88	45,152.87
1901	157.7	12.00	29,925.92	194.70	15,662.19	101.90	45,588.11	296.60	23,625.74	69,213.85
1903	198	12.00	38,580.02	194.84	19,028.72	96.10	57,608.74	290.94	15,882.65	73,491.39
1905	208.3	13.00	42,642.89	204.71	22,174.07	106.45	64,816.96	311.16	27,959.24	92,776.20
*1906	216	16.00	22,945.55	105.22	11,344.62	52.07	34,290.17	157.29	4,291.42	38,581.59
1908	219	16.00	22,945.55	105.22	11,344.62	52.07	34,290.17	157.29	4,291.42	38,581.59
1910	196.7	16.00	56,448.67	286.98	25,929.99	131.82	82,378.66	418.80	30,731.01	113,109.67
1912	152	16.00	58,748.92	386.50	28,626.42	188.34	87,375.34	574.84	15,924.43	103,300.77
1914	148	16.00	61,799.64	417.56	31,887.76	215.45	93,687.40	633.01	11,634.15	105,321.55
1916	167	16.00	61,155.40	366.20	32,718.31	195.91	93,873.71	562.11	13,140.73	107,014.44
1918	185	16.00	82,126.50	443.69	34,416.59	186.03	116,543.09	629.72	8,372.81	124,915.90
1920	171	24.00	101,459.30	593.32	46,590.59	272.29	148,019.89	865.61	58,056.54	206,076.43
1922	178	24.00	103,273.29	580.19	61,796.75	347.17	165,070.04	927.36	60,206.27	225,276.31
1924	187	24.00	86,153.49	460.71	65,026.21	347.73	151,179.70	808.44	67,727.06	218,906.76
1926	185		105,772.42	571.74	72,771.29	393.36	178,543.71	965.10	27,116.84	205,660.55
1928	176		112,316.50	638.16	71,123.40	404.11	183,439.90	1,042.27	16,055.42	199,495.32

*One year only

TABLE NO. 44—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
MOUNT PLEASANT STATE HOSPITAL, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

Year	Average Population	Monthly Allowance	Total Allowances	Current Funds	Special Funds	Total Expenditures				
1891	793	\$ 16.00	\$188,837.06	\$ 231.83	\$ 85,550.96	\$ 107.88	\$209,388.02	\$ 339.71	\$ 41,120.55	\$ 310,508.57
1893	836	16.00	193,587.03	231.66	94,486.77	113.02	288,073.80	344.58	24,050.31	312,124.11
1895	849	16.00	191,731.92	225.83	97,119.24	114.39	288,851.16	349.22	29,427.36	309,278.52
1897	885	16.00	226,420.76	255.84	112,422.78	127.03	338,843.54	382.87	36,750.91	375,594.45
1899	870	12.00	188,182.33	216.30	100,981.81	114.92	289,164.14	331.22	29,238.27	318,402.41
1901	943	12.00	183,761.00	194.86	97,685.56	103.59	281,446.56	298.45	57,327.52	338,774.08
1903	1,052	12.00	183,699.30	174.61	97,747.26	92.91	281,446.56	267.52	76,527.70	357,974.26

TABLE NO. 44—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS—Continued
MOUNT PLEASANT STATE HOSPITAL, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

Year	Average Population	Monthly Per Capita Allowance	Current Funds	Special Funds	Total Expenditures					
1905	970	12.00	190,571.60	196.47	91,651.43	94.48	282,223.03	290.95	93,969.85	376,192.88
*1906	1,082.8	12.00	117,445.73	108.46	53,036.24	48.98	170,481.97	157.44	13,342.34	183,824.31
1908	1,071.2	12.00	202,675.15	189.20	107,342.64	100.21	310,017.79	289.41	63,963.37	373,981.16
1910	1,050.6	12.00	212,226.01	202.00	113,509.64	108.05	325,735.65	310.05	126,510.47	452,246.12
1912	1,069.7	14.00	232,767.58	217.60	128,281.28	119.92	361,048.86	337.52	52,114.65	413,163.51
1914	1,185	14.00	250,192.84	211.13	134,779.08	122.17	384,971.92	333.30	42,789.09	427,761.01
1916	1,161	14.00	264,066.28	227.43	138,288.78	119.11	402,345.06	346.54	77,216.35	479,561.41
1918	1,128	16.90	362,477.88	321.35	134,248.58	119.01	496,726.46	440.36	85,405.39	582,131.85
1920	1,127	24.00	487,350.41	432.42	175,313.27	155.56	662,663.68	587.98	61,167.76	723,831.44
1922	1,181	24.00	519,253.37	439.67	192,582.33	163.07	711,835.70	602.74	132,599.52	844,435.22
1924	1,241	20.00	470,349.22	379.01	197,832.57	159.41	668,181.79	538.42	64,911.83	733,093.62
1926	1,264		468,769.66	370.86	206,321.93	163.23	675,091.59	534.09	54,904.64	729,996.23
1928	1,321		473,981.86	358.81	200,692.01	151.92	674,673.87	510.73	43,381.09	718,054.96

*One year only

TABLE NO. 45—FINANCE OF INSTITUTIONS
INDEPENDENCE STATE HOSPITAL, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

Year	Average Population	Monthly Per Capita Allowance	Current Funds	Special Funds	Total Expenditures					
1891	810	\$ 16.00	\$174,679.56	\$ 215.65	\$ 86,050.59	\$ 106.23	\$260,730.15	\$ 321.88	\$ 15,311.08	\$ 276,041.23
1893	845	16.00	193,497.62	228.99	91,263.61	108.00	284,761.23	336.99	26,299.89	311,061.12
1895	876	16.00	210,246.71	240.00	97,619.91	111.44	307,866.62	351.44	49,269.28	357,135.90
1897	964	16.00	252,333.16	261.76	110,657.76	114.79	362,990.92	376.55	15,815.48	378,806.40
1899	1,005	12.00	221,838.35	220.73	107,329.34	106.79	329,167.69	327.52	22,101.76	351,269.45
1901	1,030	12.00	209,296.83	203.29	113,707.82	110.48	323,004.65	313.68	17,144.54	340,149.19
1903	1,031.8	12.00	198,346.12	192.23	102,668.45	99.50	301,014.57	291.73	38,855.45	339,870.02
1905	995.7	12.00	188,735.35	189.59	98,354.71	98.80	287,090.06	288.39	66,037.88	353,127.94
*1906	1,080	12.00	106,890.16	98.97	52,431.29	48.55	159,321.45	147.52	14,314.21	173,635.66
1908	1,115	12.00	214,708.98	192.56	111,717.05	100.19	326,426.03	292.75	46,028.02	372,454.05
1910	1,152	12.00	231,359.38	200.83	125,669.95	113.43	357,029.33	314.26	147,757.02	504,786.35
1912	1,167	15.00	231,987.92	198.79	130,731.01	112.02	362,718.93	310.81	88,610.20	451,329.13
1914	1,171	14.00	259,834.49	221.89	152,725.88	130.25	412,560.37	352.14	89,397.01	501,957.38
1916	1,185	14.00	261,352.96	220.55	164,610.36	138.91	425,963.32	359.46	40,045.57	466,008.89
1918	1,149	14.00	306,559.98	266.80	152,408.27	132.65	458,968.25	399.45	37,775.22	496,743.47
1920	1,113	24.00	415,396.55	373.22	165,621.74	148.81	581,018.29	522.03	97,024.19	678,042.48
1922	1,186	24.00	534,667.18	450.82	207,746.41	175.16	742,413.59	625.98	114,858.84	857,272.43
1924	1,339	20.00	443,036.95	330.87	228,593.87	170.72	671,632.82	501.59	44,625.47	716,258.29
1926	1,377		454,841.46	330.31	250,336.51	181.80	705,177.97	512.11	40,525.55	745,703.52
1928	1,427		505,525.15	354.26	246,971.27	173.07	752,496.42	527.33	26,436.27	778,932.69

*One year only

CLARINDA STATE HOSPITAL, AVERAGE POPULATION, ALLOWANCES AND EXPENDITURES

For Biennial Period Ending June 30th	Average Daily Population	Monthly Per Capita Allowance	Current Funds						Special Funds	Total Expenditures
			Support		Salaries		Totals			
			Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita		
1891	284	\$ 16.00	\$ 74,351.84	\$ 261.80	\$ 39,582.14	\$ 139.37	\$113,933.98	\$ 401.17	\$140,014.84	\$ 253,948.82
1893	419	16.00	111,192.01	265.14	49,013.50	116.98	160,115.51	382.12	55,617.84	215,733.35
1895	575	16.00	151,924.62	264.22	66,305.64	115.31	218,230.26	379.53	85,968.82	304,199.08
1897	623	16.00	159,452.74	255.94	81,625.02	131.02	241,077.76	386.96	196,650.30	437,728.06
1899	757	13.00	158,434.05	209.29	78,225.28	103.34	236,659.33	312.63	66,806.51	303,465.84
1901	907	12.00	183,519.62	202.34	85,924.42	94.73	269,444.04	297.07	32,556.56	302,000.60
1903	953	12.00	190,870.70	200.28	86,324.53	90.58	277,195.23	290.86	61,131.46	338,326.69
1905	931	12.00	188,838.36	202.83	90,691.74	97.41	279,530.10	300.24	69,356.25	348,886.35
*1906	965	12.00	102,805.34	106.53	45,808.56	47.47	148,613.90	154.00	28,015.54	176,629.44
1908	1,034	12.00	206,143.02	199.37	98,132.86	94.90	304,275.88	294.27	85,339.70	389,615.58
1910	1,062	12.00	205,882.24	193.76	105,916.19	99.83	311,798.43	293.59	56,453.30	368,251.73
1912	1,126	14.00	232,843.51	206.78	119,137.74	106.70	351,981.25	313.48	44,229.21	396,210.46
1914	1,162	14.00	262,180.36	225.63	137,896.91	118.61	400,097.27	344.24	29,125.89	429,123.16
1916	1,205	14.00	271,913.41	225.65	143,248.61	118.87	415,162.02	344.52	29,298.55	444,370.57
1918	1,201	14.00	331,028.10	275.63	145,289.88	120.97	476,317.98	396.60	29,273.90	505,591.88
1920	1,161	24.00	458,974.44	395.34	171,324.03	147.55	630,298.47	542.89	32,060.34	662,358.81
1922	1,185	24.00	426,912.03	360.26	230,053.48	194.14	656,965.51	554.40	71,059.67	728,025.18
1924	1,291	20.00	490,041.99	379.59	234,836.35	181.90	724,878.34	561.49	34,069.57	758,947.91
1926	1,212		483,249.25	368.33	256,605.87	195.58	739,855.12	563.91	109,565.07	849,420.19
1928	1,335		481,696.63	360.82	248,926.46	186.46	730,623.09	547.28	65,723.70	796,346.79

*One year only

Capital expenditures			
Land			
Buildings and structures			
Equipment			
Farm machinery and implements			
Maintenance and repairs			
Repairs of buildings			
Repairs of machinery and equipment			
Shop tools and supplies			
Operating expenses			
Salaries			
Incidental expenses			
Gasoline, oil and auto supplies			
Food			
Farm and garden supplies			
Light and amusements			
Transportation of inmates			
Expenses, travel and laundry			
Electric lamps and fixtures			
Books and periodicals			
Medical and dental supplies			
Stationery and printing			
Postage and stationery			
Telephone			
Gas			
Water			
Coal			
Commodities			
Food and stationery			
Medical supplies			
Administration and supervision			
Salaries and expenses			
Industrial			
Total disbursements			
Balance, Jan 1, 1921			
Balance, Dec 31, 1921			
Total surplus disbursements			
Collection and refunds			
Net disbursements			
Monthly per capita cost			
Average number inmates			
Average number employees			
Operating expenses			
Shop tools and supplies			
Operating expenses			
Salaries			
Incidental expenses			
Gasoline, oil and auto supplies			
Food			
Farm and garden supplies			
Light and amusements			
Transportation of inmates			
Expenses, travel and laundry			
Electric lamps and fixtures			
Books and periodicals			
Medical and dental supplies			
Stationery and printing			
Postage and stationery			
Telephone			
Gas			
Water			
Coal			
Commodities			
Food and stationery			
Medical supplies			
Administration and supervision			
Salaries and expenses			
Industrial			
Total disbursements			
Balance, Jan 1, 1921			
Balance, Dec 31, 1921			
Total surplus disbursements			
Collection and refunds			
Net disbursements			
Monthly per capita cost			
Average number inmates			
Average number employees			
Operating expenses			
Shop tools and supplies			
Operating expenses			
Salaries			
Incidental expenses			
Gasoline, oil and auto supplies			
Food			
Farm and garden supplies			
Light and amusements			
Transportation of inmates			
Expenses, travel and laundry			
Electric lamps and fixtures			
Books and periodicals			
Medical and dental supplies			
Stationery and printing			
Postage and stationery			
Telephone			
Gas			
Water			
Coal			
Commodities			
Food and stationery			
Medical supplies			
Administration and supervision			
Salaries and expenses			
Industrial			
Total disbursements			
Balance, Jan 1, 1921			
Balance, Dec 31, 1921			
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