

SEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Trustees, Superintendent, Steward, Matron and Treasurer

OF THE

IOWA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

AT

INDEPENDENCE.

FOR THE PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1885.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

DES MOINES.
GEO. E. ROBERTS, STATE PRINTER
1885.

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IOWA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE,
INDEPENDENCE, IOWA, August 13, 1885.

To his Excellency, BUREN R. SHERMAN, Governor of Iowa:

DEAR SIR—In compliance with the requirements of the statutes of the State, I have the honor to transmit herewith the seventh report of the Trustees of this Hospital for the biennial period ending on the 30th day of June, 1885.

I also transmit with this the report of the superintendent, Dr. G. H. Hill; the report of the steward, J. H. McDonald; the report of the matron, Lucy M. Gray; and the report of the treasurer, Hon. Geo. W. Bemis, for the same period.

I have the honor to be your most obedient servant,

JED LAKE, *Secretary.*

TRUSTEES' REPORT.

IOWA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, }
AT INDEPENDENCE. }

To his Excellency, BUREN R. SHERMAN, Governor of Iowa:

In compliance with the requirements of the statute, the trustees of this Hospital beg leave to report the condition of the Hospital for the biennial period ending June 30, A. D. 1885.

The principal resident officers have not been changed since the last biennial report, and the management of the affairs of the Institution has progressed with satisfaction to all the trustees, and we believe that a reasonable success has attended the efforts of the superintendent and his assistants in the caring of the unfortunate persons who have been sent here for treatment. Those who have not been cured or improved so as to be returned to their homes, have been well cared for in the Institution, and their lives made much more comfortable here than they would have been at home.

While we are aware that there exists in the minds of many citizens of the State a distrust of hospitals for the insane, and a dread with some to have their friends sent to the hospitals, yet from our experience in the examination of this Hospital, and in the conduct and care of the patients, we state that when one is afflicted with insanity, the person can be taken care of better and made more comfortable at the Hospital, than most of them can be at their own homes. Then, too, the expense of caring for a person in the Hospital is much less than it would be at the home of the patient.

We do not know of a single case where an inmate of this Institution has been treated badly by attendants or officers. Every complaint that has come to us has been carefully examined, and all the circumstances inquired into, and we have found that when any force was used, it was only such as was necessary to prevent the patient from injuring others or himself.

At the commencement of this biennial period the officers of the

Hospital were: Dr. Gershon H. Hill, Superintendent; Dr. Henry G. Brainerd, First Assistant Physician; Dr. Charles H. Penfield, Second Assistant Physician; Dr. Sara A. Pangburn, Assistant Physician for women; John H. McDonald, Steward, and Mrs. Lucy M. Gray, Matron.

The only change in the resident officers is that Dr. Sarah A. Pangburn left the Institution on the first of May, 1884. Dr. E. Amelia Sherman was chosen in her place, and commenced work on the sixth of June, 1884, and still remains with the hospital.

On the 30th day of June, 1883, there were in the Hospital for treatment—

Males.....	325
Females.....	257
Total	580

There have been discharged during the two years as cured—

Males.....	60
Females.....	34
Total.....	94

As improved—

Males.....	104
Females.....	58
Total.....	162

As unimproved—

Males.....	100
Females.....	79
Total.....	179

There have died—

Males.....	77
Females.....	36
Total.....	113

Making a total of discharged and died—

Males.....	341
Females.....	207
Total.....	548

There have been admitted into the Hospital during the biennial period—

Males.....	409
Females.....	253
Total.....	662

On the 30th day of June, 1885, there are in this Hospital for treatment—

Males.....	391
Females.....	303
Total.....	694

For a more particular description of the condition of the patients, the cause of their insanity, the movement of the population, and the causes of death, you are respectfully referred to the report of the superintendent, which accompanies this report.

There has been no epidemic among the patients during the two years of the biennial period, and the general sanitary condition of the Hospital has been good.

CROWDED STATE OF THE HOSPITAL.

When the Legislature passed the law authorizing the building of this Hospital, it was expressly stated that when completed it should be of a capacity equal to the present building at Mt. Pleasant. See Laws Twelfth General Assembly, Chapter 97, Sec. 4.

That Hospital was then considered capable of accommodating three hundred and fifty patients

The commissioners who had the selecting of the plan of this Hospital thought that not more than four hundred patients would ever be placed in this Institution in its most crowded state. With that exception they constructed a kitchen, laundry, and bakery, that would, in their opinion, be of sufficient size to take care of four hundred patients, with about seventy-five officers and employes.

On the first day of October, 1881, we had, in this Institution, five hundred and twenty-two (522) patients, and one hundred and four (104) officers and employes.

On the 30th day of June, 1883, there were five hundred and eighty

(580) patients, and one hundred and eleven (111) officers and employes.

On the 30th day of June, 1884, five hundred and ninety-seven (597) patients, and one hundred and twenty-one (121) officers and employes.

On the 30th day of June, 1885, the day this report closes there were in this Hospital six hundred and ninety-four (694) patients, and one hundred and thirty (130) officers and employes.

It will be seen that for four years past this Hospital has been crowded in its wards and dormitories, and that there has been all the time need for more room to care for the patients. This crowded state of the Hospital has made the care of the patients more difficult for the physicians and attendants. The dining rooms in the wards, which were originally calculated to seat twenty and twenty-five persons, each now has to be crowded with thirty to thirty-five persons at meal-time. This renders the serving of them properly more difficult, and the patients more unpleasant at meals. The sick cannot have the quiet that they sometimes so much need to insure the best benefits of treatment, and the difficulty of keeping the wards clean is increased. But the greatest trouble is found in the cooking, washing and baking departments.

The kitchen and bakery were constructed with the idea that not more than five hundred persons would have to be provided for at the most. When you increase that number to over eight hundred, it will be seen that the appliances are wholly inadequate. Our kitchen is not large enough and the kitchen furniture is not sufficient to provide for such a large family. Then the oven was constructed with the idea of baking about six hundred loaves of bread a day, and we now have to bake about twelve hundred loaves. This task is rendered more difficult by the smallness of the oven.

The kitchen is so constructed that it can be added to on the west by a building forty by forty feet. This building could be used as follows: The south one-third of it for the steam cooking kettles, with a flue to carry off the steam and keep it out of the general kitchen; the north two-thirds of it could be used as a bakery; the oven could be made large enough to bake fifteen hundred loaves of bread a day, with room enough for the making of the bread, and to store it in; a room above the bakery could be used as a store-room for flour, where it would be kept in good condition.

The building to enlarge the kitchen and bakery could be carried up three stories—the same height as the adjoining building, and rooms

for the kitchen, laundry and sewing girls could be provided in the second and third stories. The adjoining building is used by the female help for sleeping rooms, and the rooms were originally calculated to accommodate two persons, but we now have to compel four to occupy each room. This new building would afford rooms so that the present female help could have one room for each two. This would be convenient, and would tend to promote the health of our help, and enable us to retain those who now refuse to stay on account of the crowded condition of their apartments.

The estimated cost of this building and furniture and cooking utensils is twenty thousand (\$20,000) dollars. We respectfully request an appropriation of that amount for the purpose named.

WASH-HOUSE.

As before stated, the laundry building was constructed with the idea of doing the washing for about five hundred persons only. With the present condition of the Hospital, we have to wash for over eight hundred persons, and the present room is entirely too small. The Twentieth General Assembly appropriated the sum of two thousand five hundred (\$2,500) dollars for the purpose of enlarging the wash-house, and for new machinery for the same. When we came to examine the building and get estimates as to the cost of raising the roof and making it another story high, we found the roof timbers framed into the joists of the floor of the attic in such a manner that we could not do the work for the amount appropriated. So we arranged a temporary drying-room in the attic, and with that have managed to get along. This enlargement, however, should be made at once, and we ask that the Legislature be requested to make an appropriation for that purpose. We have purchased a part of the necessary machinery for the wash-house, and have left of the appropriation, two thousand two hundred and seventy dollars. The estimated cost of changing the wash-house and of supplying it with enough machinery, as was contemplated, is five thousand five hundred (\$5,500) dollars. We therefore ask an appropriation for the sum of three thousand (\$3,000) dollars, in addition to what is left of the prior appropriation.

THE WATER SUPPLY.

The last Legislature appropriated the sum of two thousand, six hundred and eighty (\$2,680.00) dollars, for the purchase of the south half of the southeast quarter of section six, township eighty-eight, north of range nine, west, to add to the farm of this Hospital. This land was purchased and deeded to the State for the use of this Institution.

The same General Assembly appropriated the sum of five thousand five hundred (\$5,500.00) dollars, for the purpose of wells, cisterns, and pipes to complete the water supply. We have used the water-bed on this land purchased, and have put in a system of wells, all connected with five and six inch pipes, and these brought together into an eight inch pipe the farther end of which is nineteen hundred and fifty feet from the engine and pump. This pipe connected with our force pump furnishes the supply of water at the rate of two thousand barrels a day. This supply is adequate for the present use of the Hospital for drinking, culinary, bathing and cleaning purposes.

We have left of the appropriation sufficient to construct one large cistern, this with the cisterns already in, will take all the water that falls on the rear half of the Hospital roof, and on the buildings in the rear of the same.

We ought to have money sufficient to construct two more large cisterns in which to save the water that falls on the front half of the roof of the Hospital.

With this it would afford us rain water to make steam and do a large part of the washing. The water from the earth contains a little lime, and when used for making steam coats the boiler flues on the inside, and is not as good for washing as rain water. These two cisterns are estimated to cost three thousand dollars (\$3,000.00.) We respectfully ask an appropriation for that amount to build these two cisterns.

THE CHAPEL.

In constructing this Hospital the chapel was arranged to seat about three hundred and fifty people. It is used as a place of worship with preaching each Sunday in the afternoon.

It is also used as a place for amusements. In it are held the dances, concerts, lectures, and magic lantern scenes, and also other

shows that come to the city, and are deemed by the Superintendent as proper to be given before the patients.

To these sermons and entertainments at least five hundred patients could be brought, if we had room to seat them. The ceiling of the chapel is high enough to put in a gallery on three sides of the same. This gallery could be constructed to seat about two hundred persons. with this it would enable us to accommodate nearly all those that are now capable of attending such services and entertainments. To construct this gallery in a good substantial manner would cost as estimated two thousand (\$2,000.00.) We therefore ask that the Legislature be requested to appropriate that amount.

GARDEN WORK FOR WOMEN.

The physicians and trustees of this Hospital believe it would be a good thing for many of the female patients if they had some out of door occupation. With that view we ordered last fall a plat of ground prepared for a garden for women, in which they could cultivate flowers and small fruits, and some vegetables, in which to make the experiment of trying to induce some of the female patients to work out of doors. It is too early now to determine the success of the undertaking, but we hope to be able to induce many of the female patients to do this kind of work, and we hope the number may be increased each year.

We do not expect any financial benefit to the Institution in the way of raising small fruits and vegetables, for the use of the Hospital, but merely to give them some employment that will tend to improve their physical condition.

If we can succeed during the next two years in having a portion of the female patients employed in this way, we think the benefit to them will equal the expense of the experiment.

CHIMNEY FOR STEAM BOILERS.

In our last biennial report we made mention of the damage done this Hospital by the tornado in June, 1882, among which was the destruction of the large chimney for the steam boilers, and the fact that we had built one that we believed would stand. On the night of July 13, 1883, the new chimney was struck by lightning and so damaged and shattered that in the summer of 1884, we took it down and

rebuilt the same, at an expense of two thousand, fifty-five and 70-100 (\$2,055.70) dollars.

This new chimney we have protected by a lightning rod running over the top and into the earth on each side, and to the time of closing this report, the same has not been affected by either wind or electricity.

ADDITIONAL LAND.

The Twentieth General Assembly appropriated two thousand, six hundred and eighty dollars for the purpose of purchasing eighty acres of land. This money was used for that purpose, and we have now a farm of four hundred acres. All of this is under fence, and is in use for plowed lands, garden, meadow and pasture.

The report of the steward, which accompanies this report, shows the value of produce raised during the year 1883 to be fifteen thousand and sixteen and 29-100 (\$15,016.29) dollars. The expenses, aside from the labor of the patients and the teams owned by the State, are eight thousand, four hundred fifty-three and 1-100 (\$8,453.01) dollars. Profit for 1883, six thousand, five hundred sixty-three and 28-100 (\$6,563.28) dollars.

The produce for the year 1884, raised on the farm, was worth fifteen thousand, six hundred seventy-three and 50-100 (\$15,673.50) dollars. The expense of that year, aside from the labor of the patients and the farm teams, was eight thousand, one hundred and five and 85-100 (\$8,105.85) dollars. Profit for 1884, seven thousand, five hundred and sixty-seven and 65-100 (\$7,567.65) dollars. It is yet too early to determine the profit for 1885.

We now have male patients who are capable of doing work on the farm enough to cultivate two hundred acres more of land than we now have. There is land adjoining the State land every acre of which is now used for farm purposes, and which is of as good quality as the land owned by the State. We ought to have two hundred acres more, which can now be purchased for the sum of thirty-one dollars per acre. We deem this land cheap at that price, and if we had it could use it to advantage. We believe it would be a good investment for the State and this Institution to purchase two hundred acres more land now, and earnestly request that the legislature be recommended to make an appropriation for that purpose, of the sum of seven thousand (\$7,000.00) dollars.

PAPERING, PAINTING AND FRESCOING.

This Hospital has now been in operation for more than twelve years. The walls and ceilings of the main offices, halls and the chapel have not in that time been either papered, painted or frescoed. They have, with use, become stained and dingy, and the ordinary method of cleaning the same now fails to remove the stains and marks. The only method left of making these walls clean and bright is either to paper, paint, or fresco. While we would not be in favor of expensive work on the walls and ceilings, yet we believe that something should be done. We believe that some of the rooms should be papered, others painted, and the ceiling of the chapel frescoed. The cost of fixing these rooms is estimated at eight hundred (\$800.00) dollars. We therefore desire that the amount necessary be appropriated for that purpose.

ADDITIONAL COTTAGES.

The Twentieth General Assembly appropriated twenty-five thousand dollars for the purpose of building a good and substantial brick cottage, of a capacity to accommodate one hundred patients, on the grounds adjacent to this Hospital. This appropriation was made without being asked for by the trustees or superintendent of this Institution. An estimate was asked for by some members of that General Assembly, and was furnished by the superintendent of this Institution. He estimated for a cottage with a limestone foundation, a wooden cornice and a shingle roof, but of the size of the cottage as built. In his estimate he calculated that he would have about two thousand dollars left to furnish the same.

When the trustees met as they were directed to do by the act, they determined that it would be better for the State to have a granite boulder foundation, an iron cornice and a slate roof. This increased the cost of the building so that the building completed, and the heating, and water, and gas pipes in, we find that we have less than one thousand dollars with which to furnish the same. This rendered it necessary to pay for a part of the furniture out of the contingent fund. With that exception we have built and furnished the cottage sufficient to accommodate one hundred patients, with the twenty-five thousand dollars appropriated by the legislature.

The expense of the granite boulder foundation, iron cornice and slate roof we believe was good economy for the State, and adds to

the safety of the building and its durability. We have expended the money economically, and have done all that was required of us by the act making the appropriation, and have a good building for the purpose contemplated.

COTTAGE FOR SICK.

We do not know what may be the conclusion of the next General Assembly as to erecting another cottage at this place. We do not wish to make any recommendation as to the policy of so doing. With our present buildings we can take care of seven hundred patients fairly well, provided, of course, that we get appropriations to enlarge our kitchen, laundry, bakery, and sleeping-rooms for female help. If, however, the legislature should direct the building of another cottage here, we wish to say that in our opinion it should be a building in which to take care of the most feeble of our patients. This class requires especial attention, quiet, and a nursing that cannot be given to them in this Institution, with six hundred in the main hospital (the present cottage is for the most healthy men).

Such a cottage should have a central part, in which should reside a male and female physician, and places where the nurses could sleep away from the immediate vicinity of the patients. Also a kitchen, in which food suitable for these sick persons could be prepared, and a steam heating apparatus by which the building could be heated independently of the main building. A two-story building of the size necessary to care for one hundred sick persons, fifty of each sex, with their nurses and physicians, and necessary help, would cost, as estimated, seventy-five thousand six hundred and eighty dollars (\$75,680).

To procure the heating apparatus, and place the same and do the plumbing for gas and water, is estimated to cost twelve thousand eight hundred and fifty dollars (\$12,850). The sewerage would cost five thousand seven hundred and twenty dollars (\$5,720). The furniture and fixtures, including cooking apparatus, is estimated to cost six thousand eight hundred and fifty dollars (\$6,850). To procure water supply, three thousand five hundred dollars (\$3,500). Making a total of one hundred and four thousand and six hundred dollars (\$104,600).

With this sum we could erect such a cottage as, in our opinion, would be most convenient and economical for the purpose contemplated. With such a cottage, and fifty of the most feeble of each sex

removed from the main building, it would enable us to put in one hundred other patients, which must now be denied admission on account of the crowded condition of the Institution. It would also add much to the chances of the recovery of the sick thus cared for.

As to the advisability of constructing such a building here, we do not wish to express an opinion, but leave that wholly to the wisdom of the legislature. But if they see fit to make any addition to the capacity of this Institution, we desire that it should be in the form of a building in which to care for the sick.

VISITING COMMITTEE.

We wish to call your Excellency's attention to the question of the compensation of the visiting committee. During the biennial period this Hospital has paid to said committee the sum of nine hundred and sixty-four dollars and fifty cents (\$964.50). This amount is paid out of the current expense fund, and diminishes that fund by the above amount, and thus takes so much from what might be expended for the benefit of the patients.

This committee is appointed by the Governor, and is subject to no control as to the time and duration of their visits, and the expenses they may make. It is impossible for the trustees to provide for their expenses in making up the amount to be charged for the care and support of the patients. They should be paid directly from the State treasury.

We ask your Excellency to call the attention of the legislature to this subject.

ORNAMENTING GROUNDS.

There should be something done toward ornamenting and grading the grounds in front of the Hospital. In locating the building it was contemplated that when finished the grounds in front should be graded, drives and walks laid out, and ornamental trees planted.

This has been partially done by the labor of the patients; but to carry out the idea contemplated requires some money. If the legislature would give us a small sum each session, for about four consecutive sessions of the legislature, it would enable us to make the grounds look very nice. We think the sum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) should now be appropriated for that purpose, and ask that

such an amount be requested by the General Assembly, to be used in the next two years.

FIRE PROTECTION.

The number of institutions devoted to the care of the insane, that have been destroyed or damaged by fire during the last biennial period, renders it desirable that every precaution that can should be taken, to prevent the spread of fire in case the building should get on fire. There are in the attics five cross walls on each side of the main center, that might be carried up to the roof and provided with fire proof doors, which would tend to retard greatly the spread of a fire if it should occur in any part of the attics.

The cost of these is estimated at two thousand dollars (\$2,000), and it is believed it would be a good thing for the Institution to have the walls put in and doors put on the same.

The appropriations made by the Twentieth General Assembly have all been used, and the objects for which the same were appropriated have been accomplished, with the exception of that for enlarging the wash-house, which was not used, as has been explained; extending the sewer and constructing the cow-barn, are not completed at the date of this report, though the work is well under way.

The following are the objects for which appropriations are asked for this Hospital:

To enlarge rear center so as to increase size of kitchen, make room for a new bakery, and supply more rooms for domestics, with machinery and furniture.....	\$ 20,000.00
More money to use in raising roof of laundry, and to increase capacity of the same, in addition to the amount appropriated by the Twentieth General Assembly.....	3,000.00
To finish pointing the building.....	1,000.00
To buy and set one new boiler.....	1,400.00
A gallery in chapel, and frescoing of walls and ceiling.....	2,300.00
To renew walls and ceilings of center halls and offices.....	500.00
For a green house.....	1,000.00
For more cisterns	3,000.00
For two hundred acres more farm land.....	7,000.00
To build additional farm fences.....	500.00
For landscape architect, and means to ornament grounds about Hospital.....	1,000.00
To complete changes to low pressure steam heating.....	3,000.00
New fence to men's airing court.....	1,000.00

For microscope and appliances for pathological work.....	\$ 500.00
For pianos, cabinet organs, ten pins, job printing press and billiard table.....	1,000.00
To make basement and attics more thoroughly fire-proof.....	2,000.00
For repair and contingent fund, annually.....	5,000.00

Respectfully submitted,

LEWIS H. SMITH,
ALBERT REYNOLDS,
JOHN L. WHITLEY,
FREDERIC S. THOMAS,
JED LAKE,

Trustees.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Honorable Board of Trustees of the Iowa Hospital for the Insane at Independence:

GENTLEMEN—In accordance with the law of our commonwealth, and the by-laws of this Institution, I submit for your consideration this, the seventh biennial report. Two years ago there were in the Hospital five hundred and eighty patients, now there are six hundred and ninety-four. This increase in population is not so much due to an unusual number of admissions as to our ability to retain patients who have not recovered, and who are unfit to go home and live with their relatives. During the first year of the period seventy-four incurable and harmless patients were ordered removed by your Board, under section 1425 of the Code. During the last year you have been spared this unpleasant duty.

The practice of allowing patients who are not cured to go home with their relatives on visits, without being discharged from the Hospital, continues. The length of the trial visit varies with circumstances, but is never allowed to exceed more than three months. This privilege is not granted unless the relatives can be held responsible for the conduct of the patient while absent, and unless friends agree to have the visit made without expense to Hospital or the county to which patient belongs.

COST OF BOARD.

The permanent improvements made during the period have been paid with money appropriated by the General Assembly. Salaries, wages, bills for fuel, lights, repairs, medical supplies, clothing and food have been paid out of the current expense fund. For the year 1884 the amount of this fund was \$105,529.66; the average number of patients was 580, and the per capita cost of board \$181.94 or \$15.16 per month.

For the year 1885 the current expense fund amounted to \$111,479.03; the average number of patients was 633, making the per capita cost of board \$176.02, or \$14.66 per month. The diminished cost of board, fifty cents per month, for the second year of the period, is partly due to the increased number of patients cared for, and partly to the cheapness of provisions.

The profit to the Hospital of the farm and garden for the year 1884 was \$6,533.28; dividing this sum by the average number of patients it gives a profit of \$11.32 for each one, or ninety-four cents per month.

For the year 1885 the profit was \$7,567.65; a per capita of \$11.95, or ninety nine cents a month. It is thus shown that it would cost about one dollar per month more to support each patient in the Hospital if there was no farm connected with it.

CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS.

I embrace this opportunity to explain somewhat how patients in this Hospital are classified. The north wing is occupied by men, and the south wing by women. Each wing has four stories, and each story is divided into three wards. The wards nearest the center or administration building contain the most orderly and reasonable patients; in the wards at the ends of the wings are placed those inclined to be restless, and requiring most attention; while between these extremes are found persons intermediate in mental condition and manners. On the two lower floors are placed patients who are expected to recover; cases recently admitted to the Hospital; also certain incurables who are helpful and inoffensive; besides these floors contain the sick and the infirm.

The third floor in each wing contains epileptics and various other incurables. The fourth floor is occupied by able bodied but demented patients. The detached building is for men who are incurable, but quiet, hearty and industrious.

One half of the men in the cottage are State patients; men who have no legal settlement in any county in Iowa, and although harmless and incurable cannot be discharged by the trustees, as county patients can, since there is no State alms-house or asylum to receive them. The capacity of the Hospital proper is six hundred, and that of the detached building or cottage one hundred.

IS INSANITY IN IOWA INCREASING.

It is often asked if insanity is not rapidly increasing, and if it is not more prevalent in Iowa than in other States. The disease is increasing, the reasons are these: First, the general population is increasing; second, the early settlers whether Americans or foreigners, left their weak, aged, and insane relatives behind, but now that these pioneers have succeeded in making comfortable homes in the west, the dependent members of the family are coming too; besides as our State acquires age the insanity resulting from senile decay, shiftlessness, and vagrancy develops itself in our midst; third, some foreigners come to us as to other States, who were deranged before leaving their native land, who had no means of their own to pay traveling expenses, and who have no relations on this side of the ocean to receive and care for them; fourth, since institutions for the insane have become more humane in their management, and more luxuriant in their accommodations; the tendency is toward making the definition of insanity more comprehensive; also toward regarding asylums as proper places for all the insane; fifth, by faithful and skillful care, the average life of the insane is much lengthened, so that this class of dependent persons accumulate in State, county, and city institutions.

According to the United States census of 1880, one person in every six hundred and thirty-nine of the general population in Iowa was insane, while in Illinois the ratio was one to every six hundred, in New York one to every three hundred and sixty, in Massachusetts it was one to every three hundred and forty-eight.

Therefore, although we have a smaller proportion of insane persons than the States east of us, it is safe to conclude that as our State grows older the proportion of insane to sane will increase.

CAUSES OF INSANITY.

The history of patients as contained in the records of the Hospital is oftentimes imperfect, and unreliable, because the persons from whom it is obtained, are not thoroughly acquainted with the patient, or are not sufficiently intelligent. Therefore it is difficult to determine the causes of insanity in some cases, also the duration of the disease before admission to the Hospital.

If the mind dwells upon the subject of religion, or if the person declares that relatives are conspiring to get rid of him, their acquaint-

ances may conclude that religion, or domestic trouble is the cause of derangement. Thus symptoms of insanity and causes of the disease are confounded. Another circumstance which renders the determination of the causes of insanity perplexing, is the fact that they may and often do combine in producing derangement. For convenience in description we say that causes are predisposing and remote, or exciting and immediate, physical, such as affect the bodily health, or moral, such as disturb or produce a profound impression upon the mind. Not infrequently we are led to believe that certain persons would not have become insane had they been subjected to but a single cause.

For example, pecuniary embarrassment, or the puerperal condition would not have produced mental derangement if a tendency to insanity had not been inherited. Again, melancholy would not have followed poor health had there not been domestic trouble. Consequently it is not often proper to attribute insanity to a single cause, and for the same reason causes cannot be satisfactorily arranged into a condensed table. Furthermore, since the mechanism of the brain is intricate and many of its relations to the mind mysterious, while an ordinary observer may detect insanity, the *result* of a nervous disorder, the most skillful student of human nature, and pathology cannot always *localize* the disease, or determine the *cause*, or causes which produce it.

Of the six hundred and sixty-two patients admitted to the Hospital during the last two years, history shows that two hundred and one, or about thirty per cent have insane relatives.

Among the forty patients admitted last month (June, 1885), thirteen have histories as follows: *two* were brothers, a cousin of theirs was a patient in this Hospital in 1880; the mother of the *third* was nervous, and peculiar, his father and brother were intemperate; the brother of the *fourth* has been a patients here for years; the sister of the *fifth*, and the brother of the *sixth* are insane; the father of the *seventh* was a patient in this Hospital last year; the father of the *eighth* was intemperate, and a brother died here ten years ago; the grandmother, mother, aunt, and two cousins of the *ninth* have been insane; the grandmother and mother of the *tenth*, the mother and sister of the *eleventh*, the mother and aunt of the *twelfth*, and the uncle of the *thirteenth* were insane.

When these facts are brought into view, it can be understood why

heredity not only ranks first in the priority of its influence in producing insanity, but also stands at the head of the list of causes.

Another cause of insanity which characterizes this generation and the American people, I will call *fast living*. It is most noticeable in cities and among business men; but it is incident, in some degree, to every occupation and every station in society.

Modern inventions and a utilitarian spirit have established this condition in affairs. Rapid transit, fast mails, telegraphs, telephones, sleeping cars, night steamers, an unlimited number of daily newspapers, etc., etc., produce dispatch in business; an endless variety of labor-saving machinery diminishes hand work and increases head work. Thus numerous, varied, and complicated experiences are crowded into a few years, and time itself is at a premium. Business activity and competition stimulate the mind; unremitting intellectual exertion, or an insufficient amount of refreshing sleep, produce hyperæmia of the brain and nervous prostration. Thus persons having inferior minds must withdraw from the contest for wealth and prominence, or fall by the wayside.

Others, who are well endowed, must judiciously limit themselves in the expenditure of nervous force or become disabled. The tendency is toward the "survival of the fittest." I believe certain cases of premature decay and of general paralysis result from living under high pressure. This intense activity in living also co-operates with other causes in producing other forms of insanity.

PBEVENTION OF INSANITY.

Since it has been shown that heredity is a fundamental and most frequent cause of insanity, to illustrate this topic, I will cite the history of two patients who came from the same county, and have within a few months been united in matrimony.

No. 2207, the daughter of a farmer who died in this Hospital in 1877, was sent here for treatment in 1882. She was then twenty-six years of age; had been moody and peculiar for five years. Four weeks before admission she became noisy, excited, incoherent and unmanageable; she continued disorderly and unreasonable for three months. After a stay of six months she was discharged recovered, although still rather emotional, and sometimes troubled with headache.

No. 2421, an unmarried farmer, born in Iowa, aged twenty-eight,

admitted in 1883. Five years before coming to the Hospital he acted strangely for a short time. This attack began several weeks ago with despondency; thought relatives hated him, and threatened suicide; assigned cause of insanity, self-abuse, reading specialists' literature, and loss of property; one sister died of consumption while insane; six weeks after admission, broke window-glass and attempted to cut his throat. During a residence of five months at the Hospital, he continued in rather poor health, despondent and taciturn. He was discharged apparently unimproved, by request, and in care of mother and brother. I was informed that he gained rapidly after he went home and soon went to work.

This spring these two persons became husband and wife. The marriage was solemnized by a minister of superior worth and intelligence, in the county where the persons live. The license was obtained from the clerk of the circuit court, who is also one of the Commissioners of Insanity, and knew that he was issuing a marriage permit to persons who had both been insane. Probably the officiating clergyman also knew that these persons had recently been insane.

Since the ages of this man and woman were sufficient, and they were qualified to make a civil contract, the clerk could not refuse to issue a license to them. Ministers are authorized to marry any couple provided with a license obtained in the county where the ceremony is performed. Therefore such unions are not prevented by our present statutes.

Since insanity is a hereditary and recurrent disease, should the law not be so amended as to require the clerk to *refuse a license* when he ascertains that either of the applicants has been insane?

The Code of Iowa already declares that marriages are illegal and may be annulled where either party was impotent, insane, or idiotic at the time of the marriage.

I believe the addition of such an enactment as I suggest, would not only have a legal restraining influence, but would do much toward educating public sentiment, and to deter engagements to marry persons who have been insane.

Furthermore, if it was clearly understood that children of an epileptic, or syphilitic parent, or one who is a habitual drunkard, are liable to become deranged, some cases of insanity would be prevented.

OCCUPATION.

We still persist in our endeavors to induce a much larger number of the patients to engage in work. During the period for which this report is made the male patients have dug the ditches for water and sewer pipes, made excavations for new buildings, and assisted the masons and carpenters.

Few persons of unsound mind are competent to perform skilled labor or to acquire new industries.

Farming is the prevailing occupation in Iowa, and is best adapted to our patients. We need at once two or three hundred acres of land more than we now have. With enough land we can raise all the vegetables, grain, grass and hay the Institution requires.

The men suffer most for the want of employment during the winter months. On account of the severity of the weather there is little to be done out of doors, and few are willing to go out to work.

In the new barn I think we can during the inclement season thresh with flails all the oats raised on the farm. We shall also endeavor to save the husks from the corn and make them into mats and mattresses. With more land and facilities we could raise corn and make all the brooms we use.

This season, for the first time, a garden has been set apart to be cultivated by female patients. It contains vegetables and flowers. Small fruits will be added. It is well kept thus far, and those who work in it enjoy gathering the vegetables when they become fit for use and taking such as do not require cooking directly to their respective wards.

It is very important that our kitchen and laundry buildings should at once be enlarged; not only because our family has outgrown them but because we cannot employ large numbers of female patients in these departments without ample room.

The grounds in front of the building are still unfinished. They would be much more attractive to all and far more useful to convalescent patients if they contained meandering paths—numerous walks that are dry and clean in all kinds of weather.

The ladies and feeble patients would spend a larger share of their time out of doors during the summer months if shade trees and seats were suitably located at various points.

The Institution is not yet sufficiently furnished with means for

occupying, amusing and making patients contented in doors. A job printing press, pianos, organs and billiard tables would add much to our resources for enjoyment.

I think it high time that an institution of this kind should be equipped with a good microscope and other appliances for doing pathological work.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

We continue to receive weekly visits from the following newspapers, gratis:

- Buchanan County Bulletin.
- Buchanan County Journal.
- Independence Conservative.
- Independence Courier.
- West Union Republican-Gazette.
- Fayette County Union.
- Eldora Weekly Ledger.
- Fort Dodge Times.
- Sioux City Weekly Journal.
- Hampton Chronicle.
- Davenport Weekly Gazette.
- Monona County Gazette.
- Electric Light (Marshalltown).
- Decorah Posten.
- Germania (Milwaukee).
- Dubuque National Democrat.
- Der Deutch Amerikaner (Waterloo).
- Nord Iowa Herald (Elkader).
- Clayton County Journal.
- Cedar Rapids Republican.
- Dubuque Daily Times.
- Dubuque Daily Herald.

We have also been remembered with reading matter by several friends of the Institution. Besides, Hon. William Larrabee has sent us magazines, and the Free Public Library of Independence eighty-two volumes of second hand books, which have been re-bound and placed upon the shelves of the Hospital library by a male patient at a trifling expense.

In addition to the regular dances, exhibitions, concerts and literary

entertainments given for the amusement of patients and contentment of the rest of the household, the following companies and friends have added to the number and quality of our performances:

The Emerson Concert Troupe.

The Gardner Comedy Company.

The Buchanan Comedy Company.

Laura Dainty, of the Mountain Pink troupe.

Prof. and Madame Goodrich, musicians, Burlington.

Prof. and Mrs. Munn, musicians, Independence.

Capt. H. W. Holman, of Independence—a very interesting lecture on the Battle of Gettysburg, with music by his wife and daughters.

Mrs. Dr. Dwyer, High School girls and others, of Independence—an excellent elocutionary entertainment.

Robert and Mrs. Raines, of Independence, and Miss Hart—a well executed programme of recitations and music.

Garner and Wilson's Independence Orchestra.

Prof. Morris—Lecture on Phrenology.

For the most part the Sunday afternoon chapel services are conducted in rotation, by the pastors of the town churches. Rev. Fathers Drexler and O'Doud, of Independence, make frequent visits upon our Catholic patients. The following clergymen have preached at the Hospital during the last two years:

Rev. Thomas B. Kemp, Independence, Iowa.

Rev. J. H. Ritchey, Independence, Iowa.

Rev. J. W. Clinton, Independence, Iowa.

Rev. C. E. Higgins, Independence, Iowa.

Rev. M. S. Crosswell, Independence, Iowa.

Rev. W. S. Potwin, Independence, Iowa.

Rev. D. Chapman, Independence, Iowa.

Rev. W. L. Hunter, Independence, Iowa.

Rev. J. W. Allen, Jesup, Iowa.

Rev. Samuel Ringgold, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Rev. I. G. Brainerd, Grinnell, Iowa.

Rev. D. B. Gordon, Marshalltown, Iowa.

Rev. Thomas Olive, Ridgeway, Iowa.

Rev. F. H. Magoun, Storm Lake, Iowa.

Bishop W. S. Perry, Davenport, Iowa.

Rev. James L. Hill, Lynn, Massachusetts.

Rev. J. A. Ward, Tacoma, Washington Territory.

It affords me pleasure to assure you, gentlemen, that the attendants of this Hospital realize to a good degree that caring for their neighbors, who for the time being are unfortunate, is a noble and very responsible vocation. Early in their connection with the Institution they learn that the "golden rule" is to govern them in administering to the wants of patients committed to their charge.

To the numerous persons employed in the various departments of this establishment I wish to convey my thanks, for continued faithfulness and a manifest purpose to perform their whole duty.

Mrs. Lucy M. Gray, our Matron, has added two more years to her extended term of service. She is omnipresent and untiring in her efforts to supply the returning wants of every one, and to make all comfortable.

The Steward, John H. McDonald, continues to perform the duties of his office in an acceptable manner.

One year ago, Dr. Sara A. Pangburn severed her connection with the Hospital, to engage in private practice. This vacancy was immediately filled by Dr. E. Amelia Sherman, whom you have elected Assistant Physician for Women. She is well qualified both in head and heart for the sphere to which she has been called, and is doing good professional work.

Dr. Charles H. Penfield devotes himself diligently and with marked skill to the treatment of the male patients. He also keeps the books of record in the medical office with neatness and precision.

Dr. Henry G. Brainerd, First Assistant Physician, has made the care of the insane in this Institution his exclusive study for more than seven years. He is amply competent, and pursues the duties of Assistant Superintendent from year to year with renewed zeal.

I am under great obligations to my associate officers for prompt and faithful co-operation in administering to the wants of our numerous family.

Great credit is due to the members of the Board of Trustees for the personal sacrifices each has made in order to make monthly visits at the Hospital, and to attend meetings at the times fixed by law. The wisdom acquired by each of you in professional life and in other business experience has been well applied to the management of affairs in this Institution. For kindly suggestions and uniform support, I desire to express to you my appreciation.

GERSHOM H. HILL,
Superintendent.

TABLE I.

Movement of population for biennial period.

MOVEMENT.	FIRST YEAR.			SECOND YEAR.			TOTAL FOR PERIOD.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
No. remaining June 30, 1883, and June 30, 1884.....	323	257	580	332	265	597			
No. admitted.....	203	118	321	206	135	341			
No. treated.....	526	375	901	538	400	938	409	253	662
							732	510	1242
No. discharged recovered.....	37	17	54	23	17	40	60	34	94
No. discharged improved.....	61	23	84	43	35	78	104	58	162
No. discharged unimproved.....	62	50	12	38	29	67	100	79	179
No. died.....	34	20	154	43	16	59	77	36	113
Total discharged and died.....	194	110	304	147	97	244	341	207	548
No. remaining June 30, 1884, June 30, 1885.....	332	265	597	391	303	694	391	303	694
Average daily No.....	325 $\frac{1}{2}$	254 $\frac{1}{2}$	580	352 $\frac{1}{2}$	280 $\frac{1}{2}$	633 $\frac{1}{2}$	339 1-12	267 7-12	606 $\frac{1}{2}$

TABLE II.

Movement of population from the beginning.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION FROM MAY 1, 1873, TO JUNE 30, 1885.	Men.	Women.	Total.
First admissions from counties.....	1307	949	2256
Re-admissions.....	353	253	606
Transferred from Hospital at Mt. Pleasant.....	143	108	251
Total admissions.....	1803	1310	3113
Number discharged recovered.....	292	241	533
Number discharged improved.....	469	322	791
Number discharged unimproved.....	380	257	637
Number died.....	271	187	458
Total discharged and died.....	1412	1007	2419
Number remaining.....	391	303	694

TABLE III.

Movement of population for each year since opening Hospital.

FOR YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.	1874.									
	1875.									
Number admitted.....	239	171	203	221	221	229	242	286	278	291
Number recovered.....	27	30	53	43	41	44	54	43	52	52
Per cent of recoveries on admis'sns.....	11	18	26	19	19	15	22	15	19	18
Number treated.....	239	411	472	541	577	732	705	819	820	871
Number deaths.....	7	23	34	31	36	39	32	39	65	54
Per cent of deaths on No. treated.....	3.5	6.7	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	6.6	5.9
Average population.....	128	212	259	290	336	412	449	484	536	559
										633
										1885.

TABLE IV.

Number of persons, and times each has been admitted.

	Persons.	Admis-sions.
Number admitted once.....	2,059	making
Number admitted twice.....	344	making
Number admitted three times.....	68	making
Number admitted four times.....	25	making
Number admitted five times.....	6	making
Number admitted six times.....	3	making
Number admitted seven times.....	2	making
Total.....	2,507	3,113

TABLE V.

Duration of insanity before admission, and results.

DURATION.	Recov-ered.	Im-proved.	Unim-proved.	Died.	Remain-ing.	Total.
Three months and less.....	351	288	129	137	165	1,070
Three to six months.....	69	100	56	48	63	336
Six to twelve months.....	61	106	72	50	88	377
One to two years.....	33	95	110	55	102	395
Two to three years.....	8	48	64	32	63	215
Three to five years.....	2	64	73	53	87	279
Five to ten years.....	1	41	75	49	64	230
Over ten years.....	.24	38	19	38	119	
Unknown.....	8	25	20	15	24	92
Total.....	533	791	637	458	694	3,113

TABLE VI.

Showing the age of those admitted.

AGE.	Biennial period.	From the beginning.
Under fifteen years	4	21
Fifteen to twenty years	45	224
Over twenty and under thirty	215	932
Over thirty and under forty	157	783
Over forty and under fifty	115	596
Over fifty and under sixty	64	329
Over sixty and under seventy	48	162
Over seventy	14	66
Total	662	3,113

TABLE VII.

Nativity of persons admitted.

NATIVITY.	Period.	From beginning.	NATIVITY.	Period.	From beginning.
Maine	2	29	Wisconsin	31	106
New Hampshire	2	10	Iowa	115	392
Vermont	16	74	Nebraska .....	.....	1
Massachusetts	8	37	Minnesota .....	.....	1
Rhode Island	3	California	2	5	
Connecticut	7	25	Canada	18	99
New York	53	357	England	19	99
New Jersey	5	17	Scotland	6	21
Pennsylvania	40	226	Ireland	40	266
Maryland	1	14	Wales	1	15
Virginia	6	19	Denmark	10	30
West Virginia	1	1	Norway	38	124
North Carolina	1	4	Sweden	26	83
South Carolina	1	1	France	1	9
Georgia	1	1	Italy .....	.....	1
Louisiana	3	3	Switzerland	2	21
Texas	1	2	Holland	6	8
Tennessee	1	7	Germany	85	436
Kentucky	1	16	Austria	9	21
Missouri	3	11	Iceland .....	.....	1
Ohio	47	225	Unknown	1	29
Indiana	13	72	Total	662	3,113
Illinois	39	168			
Michigan	7	23			

TABLE VIII.

Residence of Patients admitted and remaining.

COUNTY.	ADMITTED FROM THE BEGINNING.			ADMITTED DURING BIENNIAL PERIOD.			REMAINING.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Allamakee	59	45	104	10	7	17	7	11	18
Benton	61	54	115	16	10	26	9	13	22
Black Hawk	53	65	118	10	6	16	6	12	18
Bremer	29	26	55	7	3	10	8	6	14
Boone	19	21	40	5	6	11	3	4	7
Buchanan	56	54	110	12	11	23	11	13	24
Buena Vista	13	8	21	4	.....	4	3	3	6
Butler	33	15	48	5	4	9	8	3	11
Calhoun	8	3	11	6	1	7	7	7	7
Carroll	16	10	26	2	3	5	3	4	7
Cerro Gordo	20	20	40	5	5	10	4	6	10
Cherokee	12	8	20	7	1	8	7	4	11
Chickasaw	33	30	63	6	4	10	6	5	11
Clay	4	4	8	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Clayton	111	71	182	24	12	36	16	12	28
Clinton	56	58	114	22	14	36	14	17	31
Crawford	14	9	23	7	2	9	3	5	8
Delaware	58	43	101	9	10	19	6	8	14
Dickinson	1	3	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1
Dubuque	149	121	270	20	10	30	28	21	49
Emmet	6	3	9	2	1	3	2	3	5
Fayette	7	48	121	14	11	25	13	10	23
Floyd	33	16	49	9	5	14	7	4	11
Franklin	21	17	38	4	1	5	4	4	8
Greene	18	13	31	2	1	3	4	3	7
Grundy	18	14	32	6	6	12	3	4	7
Hamilton	24	19	43	10	5	15	8	6	14
Hancock	8	3	11	3	1	4	4	1	5
Hardin	22	32	54	11	3	14	10	7	17
Howard	20	17	37	4	7	11	3	4	7
Humboldt	8	4	12	3	.....	3	4	1	5
Ida	10	5	13	4	3	7	1	3	4
Jackson	45	36	81	6	7	13	3	5	8
Jones	45	38	83	9	4	13	7	10	17
Kossuth	20	4	24	5	1	6	4	4	4
Linn	78	63	141	22	15	37	16	20	36
Lyon	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1
Marshall	53	20	73	19	6	25	16	6	17
Mitchell	14	23	37	4	4	8	3	5	8
Monona	18	5	23	2	1	3	3	1	4
Osceola .....	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1
O'Brien	3	2	5	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Palo Alto	9	5	14	3	1	4	3	3	8
Plymouth	17	4	21	6	1	7	7	1	8
Pocahontas	10	1	11	5	5	10	3	1	4

TABLE VIII—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	ADMITTED FROM THE BEGINNING.			ADMITTED DURING BIENIAL PERIOD.			REMAIN- ING.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Sac	15	10	25	7	2	9	5	3	8
Sioux	12	5	17	4	2	6	2	2	4
Story	21	6	27	7	2	9	5	2	7
Tama	31	26	57	6	6	12	10	8	18
Webster	29	35	64	6	9	15	8	5	13
Winneshiek	70	45	115	10	13	23	14	8	22
Winnebago	6	5	11	2	—	2	2	—	2
Worth	12	5	17	5	1	6	6	1	7
Woodbury	25	21	46	5	6	11	4	5	9
Wright	5	10	15	1	3	4	2	1	3
State at large	198	77	275	23	11	34	61	19	80
Total	1803	1310	3113	409	253	662	391	308	694

TABLE IX.

Occupation of patients admitted during biennial period.

MEN.	No.	MEN.	No.
Baker	1	Merchant	10
Barber	1	Miller	1
Blacksmith	5	Miner	4
Brewer	2	Painter	4
Brick-maker	2	Pauper	2
Butcher	2	Peddler	4
Carpenter	10	Physician	3
Cigar-maker	1	Preacher	3
Clerk	7	Printer	1
Commercial traveler	1	Railroader	9
Cooper	2	Saloon-keeper	3
Dentist	1	Shoe-maker	2
Druggist	1	Speculator	9
Farmers and farmer's sons	183	Student	1
Gardener	2	Tailor	1
Gambler	1	Teacher	4
Harness-maker	3	Teamster	1
Laborer	92	Telegrapher	2
Landlord	2	Tinner	1
Lawyer	4	Tramp	7
Machinist	2	Wagon-maker	1
Mason	8	No occupation	3
Total	409		
WOMEN.		WOMEN.	
Conductor's wife	1	Wives and daughters of farmers	117
Domestic	28	Wives and daughters of laborers	28
Housekeeper	5	Wives and daughters of mechan- ics	24
Landlady	2	Wives and daughters of merch- ants	13
Policeman's wife	1	Wives and daughters of profes- sional men	5
Seamstress	7	Wives and daughters of trad'm'n	6
Student	2	Unknown	1
Teacher	9	Total	253

TABLE X.

Supposed or assigned cause of insanity.

CAUSE.	BIENNIAL PERIOD.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
CONGENITAL—						
Heredity	20	5	25	216	173	389
Defective mental organization	7	4	11	30	13	43
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM—						
Epilepsy	30	8	38	135	53	188
Gross cerebral lesions	2	2	4	19	5	24
Cerebral meningitis	2	..	2	5	..	5
Cerebro-spinal meningitis . . . . .	..	..	..	4	2	6
Cerebral congestion	5	..	5	12	4	16
Injury to head	17	..	17	98	10	108
Injury to spine . . . . .	..	..	..	5	2	7
Injury to eye . . . . .	..	..	..	2	..	2
Disease of middle ear	1	1	2	1	..	3
DISEASES IN GENERAL—						
Sun or heat stroke	29	3	32	81	14	95
Fever	14	8	22	38	33	71
Syphilis	1	1	2	7	2	9
Poor health	18	23	41	60	58	118
Treatment by a quack	1	..	1	5	1	6
Loss of sleep . . . . .	..	..	..	4	1	5
Opium habit	2	2	4	5	6	11
Intemperance	35	1	36	124	6	13
Use of tobacco	4	..	4	10	..	10
Masturbation	26	1	27	103	4	107
Excessive venery	6	..	6	10	4	14
Uterine disease	10	10	..	61	61	..
Exposure during menstruation	9	9	..	18	18	..
Defective or suppressed menstruation	8	8	..	58	58	..
Disturbed gestation	3	3	..	12	12	..
Puerperal condition	19	19	..	92	92	..
Prolonged lactation	5	5	..	9	9	..
Too frequent pregnancies	8	8	..	20	20	..
Change of life	5	5	..	34	34	..
Senile decay	5	4	9	24	11	35
MORAL INFLUENCE—						
Disappointment . . . . .	..	3	3	7	..	10
Spiritualism	2	..	2	6	6	12
Religious excitement	5	2	7	32	34	66
Fright	4	1	5	11	10	21
Grief	8	12	20	20	46	66
Worry and excitement	10	14	24	19	19	38
Desertion of companion	1	2	3	1	10	11
Ill treatment	1	..	1	3	1	4
Change of climate and surroundings	1	5	6	8	10	18
Domestic trouble	8	6	14	47	58	105
Disappointed affection	7	5	12	29	33	62
Seduction . . . . .	..	..	..	4	4	..
Pecuniary embarrassment	19	3	22	85	14	99
Poverty and want	1	8	9	13	23	36
Exposure and over-work	14	4	18	45	44	59
Excessive mental labor	8	2	10	24	5	29
Cause unknown	96	56	152	458	309	767
Total	409	253	662	1803	1310	3113

1885.]

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

TABLE XI.

Causes of death during biennial period.

CAUSES.	Men.	Women.	Total.			
				1	2	3
Apoplexy	3	..	3	3	..	3
Asthma . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1
Abcess of kidney . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1
Bright's disease of kidney	2	..	2	1	..	3
Cancer of liver . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1
Cerebritis	2	..	2	..	..	2
Cerebral meningitis . . . . .	..	..	..	2	..	2
Cholera with diarrhea	1	..	1	..	..	1
Dysentery	4	..	4	4	..	8
Epileptic convulsions . . . . .	..	..	..	2	..	6
Epileptic exhaustion . . . . .	..	..	..	5	1	6
Exhaustion of acute mania	8	..	8	2	..	10
Exhaustion of delirious mania . . . . .	..	..	..	5	..	5
Exhaustion of melancholia	6	..	6	..	..	6
Exhaustion of chronic mania	6	..	6	..	..	6
Exhaustion of old age	3	1	4	..	..	4
Erysipelas . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1
Embolic softening of the brain	1	2	3	..	..	3
Heart disease, valvular . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1
Hemorrhage of bowel	1	1	2	..	..	2
Interstitial hepatitis . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1
Paresis	7	..	7	..	..	7
Peritonitis . . . . .	..	2	2	..	1	3
Pneumonia	2	..	2	1	..	3
Pleurisy suppurative . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1
Rupture of heart . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1
Suicide . . . . .	..	2	2	..	..	4
Tuberculosis	10	9	19	..	..	2
Typhoid fever . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total	77	36	113			

TABLE XII.

Residence in Hospital of those who have recovered or died.

	Recovered.	Died.	
Three months or less.....	200	160	
Three to six months.....	178	55	
Six to twelve months.....	125	65	
One to two years.....	26	66	
Two to three years.....	3	33	
Three to five years.....	1	36	
Five to ten years.....		40	
Over ten years.....		3	
Total.....	533	458	

TABLE XIII.

Showing civil condition of those admitted during biennial period.

	Men.	Women.	Total.	
Single.....	224	76	300	
Married.....	165	144	309	
Widowed.....	15	22	37	
Divorced.....	5	11	16	
Total.....	409	253	662	

TABLE XIV.

Degree of education of those admitted during biennial period.

	Men.	Women.	Total.	
College.....	4	4	4	
High school.....	32	33	65	
Good common school.....	131	91	222	
Poor common school.....	195	97	292	
Unascertained.....	33	19	52	
None.....	14	13	27	
Total.....	409	253	662	

TABLE XV.

Showing religious belief of patients admitted during period.

	DENOMINATIONS.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Roman Catholic.....		61	53	114
Methodist.....	81	42	73	
Baptist.....	18	6	19	
Congregationalist.....	7	12	19	
Presbyterian.....	14	18	32	
Lutheran.....	60	29	89	
Episcopal.....	2	2	4	
Christian.....	8	7	15	
Quaker.....	2	2	4	
Spiritualist.....	1	1	2	
Universalist.....	3	...	3	
Jew.....	1	...	1	
None.....	174	59	233	
Unascertained.....	32	22	54	
Total.....	409	253	662	

TABLE XVI.

Showing the insane relatives of 3,113 patients.

	RELATIONSHIP.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Father.....		62	42	104
Mother.....	57	67	124	
Brother or sister.....	158	125	283	
Grandparents.....	71	57	128	
Uncle or aunt.....	128	98	226	
Cousin, niece or nephew.....	81	60	141	
Son or daughter.....	7	6	13	

TABLE XVII.

Showing the relationship of patients who have been in this Hospital.

Father and son	5
Father and daughter	4
Mother and son	7
Mother and daughter	10
Brothers	18
Sisters	18
Brother and sister	21
Uncle and nephew	1
Uncle and neice	1
Aunt and nephew	5
Aunt and neice	1
Cousins	31
Husband and wife	3

TABLE XVIII.

Showing the form of insanity of those admitted during period.

FORM OF INSANITY.	Men.	Women.	Total.	1883.						1884.
				Working in ward.	Farm, gar-den, outside.	Average em-ployed.	Average pop-ulation.	Per cent em-ployed.	Working in ward.	
Melancholia	80	86	166	52	58	110	323	34	34	80
Mania acute	85	51	136	53	57	110	326	34	32	95
Mania acute delirious	7	..	7	51	82	133	327	41	35	84
Mania chronic	49	31	80	52	51	103	323	32	35	83
Monomania	42	23	65	52	45	97	327	30	38	86
Stuporous insanity	11	6	17	51	37	88	322	27	34	79
Cyclic insanity	4	4	8						45	248
Hysterical insanity		7	7							31
Epileptic insanity	32	10	42							
Dementia terminal	57	28	85							
Dementia senile	16	6	22							
Dementia from gross brain lesion	7	1	8							
Paresis	16	..	16							
Imbecility	3	..	3							
Total	409	253	662							

TABLE XIX.

Showing the average number of patients employed during period.

MONTH.	MEN.					WOMEN.				
	Working in ward.	Farm, gar-den, outside.	Average em-ployed.	Average pop-ulation.	Per cent em-ployed.	Working in ward.	Kitchen, laundry, sew-ing-room.	Average em-ployed.	Average pop-ulation.	Per cent em-ployed.
July	52	58	110	323	34	34	46	80	255	31
August	53	57	110	326	34	32	43	95	254	30
September	51	82	133	327	41	35	49	84	253	33
October	52	51	103	323	32	35	48	83	247	34
November	52	45	97	327	30	38	48	86	250	34
December	51	37	88	322	27	34	45	79	248	31
January	50	29	79	321	25	33	43	76	248	31
February	52	40	92	326	28	37	46	83	248	33
March	50	47	97	330	29	39	46	85	256	33
April	51	55	106	328	32	36	43	79	262	30
May	48	70	118	327	36	38	41	79	265	30
June	52	71	123	329	37	38	42	80	267	30
July	50	80	130	339	38	40	51	91	266	34
August	50	83	133	340	39	40	53	93	268	35
September	54	73	127	337	38	36	53	89	269	33
October	57	73	130	338	38	39	57	96	274	35
November	57	58	115	340	34	41	73	114	280	41
December	58	50	108	349	31	41	75	116	287	40
January	58	39	97	351	28	44	67	111	289	38
February	57	43	100	357	28	40	64	104	290	36
March	56	46	102	359	28	44	63	107	285	38
April	59	55	114	361	32	48	61	109	283	39
May	63	70	133	372	36	48	58	106	289	37
June	68	71	139	388	36	56	56	112	300	37
Average for biennial period	54	58	112	339	33	39	53	92	267	34

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DIRECTIONS TO COMMISSIONERS AND RELATIONS OF PATIENTS.

The trustees at their meeting on April 6, 1882, deemed it necessary to restrict the admission of patients, as provided in section 1422 of the Code. Preference hereafter will be given to recent cases, and those where the prospect of recovery, or marked benefit, is favorable. Chronic cases that are dangerous or otherwise unmanageable at home, or in the alms-house, will be received as far as the capacity of the Institution will admit.

The clerk of the courts must apply for the admission of each patient to the Hospital by forwarding the "return of physician" by mail; if the Superintendent does not accept the application before the patient is sent, he may refuse to receive such patient into the Institution.

Persons greatly debilitated by sickness or from going without food or sleep, should not be sent to the Hospital until they have fairly regained bodily strength. Those who become restless, disorderly and bewildered on account of old age should not be sent to the Hospital to be cured, or for custody if they can be managed at home; for such patients often die soon after admission to the Institution.

Some person should accompany the patient who is familiar with the history of the case; a relative, if possible.

No patient should be brought to the Hospital without being clearly informed of his destination. If he is too insane to appreciate the situation, no harm will be done; while if some reason still remains he will understand that at least his friends intend to deal honestly with him. Nor should he be told that his stay will be but for a few hours, or days, or that he can go home when he pleases. Such a promise gives a patient a distrust of the Hospital and those under whom he is placed.

Patients should be provided, before being brought to the Hospital,

with a change of good clothing, and at least one extra change of underwear.

Persons in charge of patients, arriving by night trains should remain in the city until morning. It is extremely injurious to patients already retired and asleep to be disturbed by the arrival of another, perhaps noisy and turbulent; and in our present crowded condition, every bed occupied, it is a great inconvenience.

The condition of each patient in the Hospital is reported by postal card or by letter once a month to some relative. In case of a sudden change for the worse, or of dangerous sickness, word is promptly sent by mail or telegraph. All letters inquiring concerning patients are answered. Patients and relatives are permitted to correspond with each other.

All communications in regard to patients should be addressed to the Superintendent.

Aprons made by patients in the wards.....	617
Blankets lined and quilted by seamstresses.....	11
Bibs made by patients in sewing room	45
Chemises made by patients in the wards.....	706
Camisoles made by seamstresses.....	4
Carpets made by seamstresses.....	19
Carpet strips hemmed by patients in sewing room.....	215
Carpet rags cut and sewed by patients in wards, sufficient for yards.....	387
Curtains made by seamstresses.....	405
Clothes-sacks made by patients in sewing room.....	109
Drawers made by patients in the wards.....	465
Dresses made by seamstresses—	
Polonaises and skirts (calico).....	99
Polonaises and skirts (worsted).....	21
Basques and skirts.....	275
Round waists and skirts.....	190
Wrappers	187
Wrappers for back hall	227
Hats trimmed in sewing room.....	218
Horse blankets by seamstresses (lined and bound).....	6
Mattress—protectors made by seamstresses, patients assisting.....	126
Mittens knit in wards by patients, pairs.....	25
Napkins hemmed by patients in wards.....	160
Night gowns made by patients in the wards.....	241
Pillow cases made by patients in the wards.....	1788
Pillows made by seamstresses.....	324
Rugs (drawn) made by patients in the wards.....	3
Robes made by seamstresses.....	22
Sheets made by patients in the wards	1950
Shirts made by patients in the wards.....	1298
Skirts made by patients in the wards.....	541
Spreads hemmed by patients in the wards.....	229

Socks knit by patients in the wards (woolen), pairs.....	45
Socks knit by patients in the wards (cotton), pairs.....	66
Suspenders made by seamstresses.....	129
Table cloths made by patients in the wards.....	304
Ticks (mattress) made by seamstresses.....	233
Ticks (straw) made by seamstresses.....	228
Towels made by patients in the wards.....	2272
Underwaists made by seamstresses.....	30
Union suits for men.....	67
Socks mended by patients in the wards, pairs.....	4118
Coats, vests, pants, and shirts mended in the sewing room by seam- stressses and patients.....	15088
Straw ticks mended by patients in sewing room.....	6508

All mending for female patients was done in the wards by attendants and patients.

FRUITS CANNED AND PICKLED.

Apple jelly, gallons.....	10
Apple marmalade, gallons.....	24
Apples canned, quarts.....	325
Blackberries canned, quarts.....	75
Blackberry jam, quarts.....	60
Beans (string) in salt, gallons.....	120
Chow chow, barrels.....	3
Corn in salt, barrels.....	2
Cucumbers in salt, barrels.....	8
Cherries canned, quarts.....	320
Currants canned, quarts.....	94
Currants spiced, quarts	45
Currant jam, quarts.....	28
Currant jelly, glasses.....	350
Gooseberries spiced, quarts.....	12
Peaches canned, quarts.....	50
Peaches sweet pickle, quarts.....	40
Pie-plant canned, quarts.....	75
Pie-plant jelly, glasses.....	20
Plums canned, quarts.....	180
Plum jelly, glasses.....	130
Raspberries canned, quarts.....	266
Raspberry jam, quarts.....	80
Strawberries canned, quarts.....	105
Strawberry jelly, glasses.....	45
Tomatoes canned, gallons.....	220
Tomato Chili sauce, gallons.....	140
Quince and apple preserves, quarts.....	20
Quince jelly, glasses.....	25

are named, on account of sickness, or because their ordinary diet is not adapted to their needs. Such additional food is cooked in a small kitchen provided for this purpose.

Delicacies for the sick.—Fresh oysters, beef tea, chicken broth, scalded milk and crackers, gruel, oatmeal, cracked wheat porridge, dry toast, milk toast, toast with dropped egg, boiled egg, blanc mange, corn starch, tapioca, honey, jelly, baked apples and canned fruits are carefully given to invalids, and all who are not able to partake of the regular diet.

LUCY M. GRAY, *Matron.*

has ordered no special diet for invalids, as there are none—now—there are no patients under 40 years of age who could not partake of the regular diet. The following is a list of delicacies given to patients:—
 1. Fresh oysters
 2. Beef tea
 3. Chicken broth
 4. Scalded milk
 5. Crackers
 6. Gruel
 7. Oatmeal
 8. Cracked wheat porridge
 9. Dry toast
 10. Milk toast
 11. Toast with dropped egg
 12. Boiled egg
 13. Blanc mange
 14. Corn starch
 15. Tapioca
 16. Honey
 17. Jelly
 18. Baked apples
 19. Canned fruits
 20. Honey
 21. Jello
 22. Gelatin
 23. Cream
 24. Butter
 25. Eggs
 26. Milk
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 1000. Butter

HOSPITAL AT INDEPENDENCE

INVENTORY OF THE PROPERTY

OF THE HOSPITAL AT INDEPENDENCE

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1885.

BY JOHN H. McDONALD, STEWARD.

INDEPENDENCE, IOWA, JUNE 30, 1885.

TO THE HONORABLE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE IOWA HOSPITAL FOR INSANE

AT INDEPENDENCE.

To the Honorable Board of Trustees of the Iowa Hospital for Insane at Independence:

GENTLEMEN—I have the honor to transmit herewith the seventh biennial report of the Steward of this Hospital, embracing a classified schedule of the current expenses for each year, with a list of vouchers covering the same. Also a statement of moneys received from the State Treasurer, from paying patients, and from various other sources; an enumeration of the products of the farm and garden for each year, an inventory of the farm stock; a list of the officers and employes and the salary paid to each; also an exhibit showing expense on account of farm and return from same.

JOHN H. McDONALD, *Steward.*

Independence, June 30, 1885.

HOSPITAL AT INDEPENDENCE.

[B 10]

1885.]

STEWARD'S REPORT.

Exhibit of Special Appropriations by the General Assembly.

EXERCISE GROUND FOR WOMEN.

RECEIPTS.

June 17, 1884, from appropriation of the Twentieth General Assembly..... \$ 500.00

EXPENDITURES.

1884.

June 19, Z. Stout, lumber.....	\$ 365.41
June 19, J. J. Travis, fence posts.....	82.50
R. D. O'Brien, labor.....	52.09
	— \$ 500.00

CARPENTER SHOP.

RECEIPTS.

May 7, 1884, from appropriation of the Twentieth General Assembly..... \$ 3,000.00

EXPENDITURES.

1884.

June 19, S. G. Wilson, stone.....	\$ 15.00
June 19, Z. Stout, lumber.....	418.80
June 18, W. E. Rosemond, stone.....	35.00
June 19, William Adams, hauling brick.....	78.10
June 19, Carl Gantz, brick.....	450.00
June 19, B., C. R. & N. R'y Co., freight on stone.....	38.80
June 19, Z. Stout, lumber.....	158.89
June 19, R. R. Plane & Co., hardware.....	16.37
June 19, Barclay & Campbell, hardware.....	32.49
June 30, pay-roll, labor.....	914.29
June 30, Zinn & Hackerbarth, lime.....	142.05
June 30, Tom Lincoln, hauling.....	108.00
July 11, Curtis Bros. & Co., windows.....	70.07
July 11, Bonniwell & Stewart, work on roof.....	125.00
July 21, George Netcott, slate for roof.....	250.00
September 3, Kellogg, Brownell & Felch, lumber	113.02
September 30, William Opie, labor.....	34.03
	— \$ 3,000.00

BOILERS.

RECEIPTS.

July 1, 1888, balance on hand.....	\$ 546.30
October 9, 1884, from appropriation of the Twentieth General Assembly.....	\$ 2,000.00

EXPENDITURES.

1883.

October 12, Haxton Steam Heater Co., grate and bars.....	\$ 74.40
August 28, A. L. Jones, steam traps.....	105.00
October 15, A. L. Jones, steam traps.....	175.00
November 2, the H. B. Smith Co., radiators.....	105.00
October 13, Crane Bros. Mfg Co., repairs.....	86.90

1884.

October 17, Haxton Steam Heater Co., part of boilers and fronts	\$ 2,000.00
	\$ 2,546.30

STEAM MAIN.

RECEIPTS.

October 9, 1884, from appropriation of the Twentieth General Assembly.....	\$ 5,000.00
--	-------------

EXPENDITURES.

1884.

October 17, B., C. R. & N. R'y Co., freight	\$ 88.40
October 11, Argillo Works, fire brick, etc.....	72.50
October 17, National Tube Works, pipe etc.....	1,346.25
October 17, National Tube Works, pipe etc.....	886.60
October 17, Haxton Steam Heater Co., fronts and grates.....	516.23

1885.

January 23, The H. B. Smith Co., radiators.....	99.55
January 23, A. L. Jones, steam traps.....	140.00
January 23, A. Y. McDonald, castings.....	70.40
January 23, Crane Bros. Mfg Co., pipe, ells and tees..	881.40
January 23, A. Y. McDonald, castings.....	15.90
January 29, The Kelley Scroll Mfg Co., pipe covering..	841.95
March 6, The Kelley Scroll Mfg Co., pipe covering...	975.00
April 15, The Kelley Scroll Mfg Co., pipe covering...	65.82

\$ 5,000.00

FORCE PUMP.

RECEIPTS.

April 5, 1885, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly..... \$ 700.00

EXPENDITURES.

March 28, 1885, Henry R. Worthington, pump..... \$ 675.00
March 28, 1885, B., C. R. & N. R'y Co., freight..... 25.00

PAINTING.

RECEIPTS.

June 17, 1884, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly..... \$ 500.00

EXPENDITURES.

June 19, 1884, George W. Pitkin & Co., paint..... \$ 122.00
September 30, 1884, William Householder, painting... 112.35
September 30, 1884, H. W. Johns Mf'g Co., paint..... 72.00
March 24, 1885, B. W. Tabor, paints and oils..... 131.17
May 1, 1885, George W. Pitkin & Co., paint..... 62.48

\$ 500.00

REPAIRING VENTILATING TOWER.

RECEIPTS.

January 14, 1885, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly..... \$ 500.00

EXPENDITURES.

November 11, 1884, M. J. Baker, labor..... \$ 200.00
May 18, 1885, George Netcott, repairs... 45.85
June 30, 1885, balance transferred to contingent fund. 254.15

\$ 500.00

1885.] STEWARD'S REPORT. [B 10]

CONTINGENT FUND.

RECEIPTS.

1884.

August 5, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly... \$ 500.00
October 9, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly... 2,000.00

1885.

January 14, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly.. 1,000.00
April 8, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly 1,500.00
June 30, transferred from ventilating tower fund 254.15

\$ 5,254.15

EXPENDITURES.

1884.

April 14, Jed Lake, services..... \$ 40.00
August 6, Wm. Adams, hauling brick for chimney.... 80.00
August 7, Carl Gantz, brick for chimney..... 620.00
August 26, Carl Gantz, brick for chimney..... 280.00
August 30, pay roll, labor on chimney..... 782.25
August 31, Wm. Marshall, services 10.00
August 31, J. H. Squires, rods for chimney..... 60.00
September 30, T. Lincoln, hauling 88.80
Seprember 30, Frank Megow, castings 60.62
September 30, Zinn & Wackerbrath, lime 94.95
September 30, Wm. Adams, hauling..... 32.20
September 30, B., C. R. & N. R'y Co., freight..... 139.82
September 30, National Tube Works, pig lead..... 29.30
September 30, John McBride, dressing stone..... 17.50
September 30, Geo. Netcott, brick 8.10
September 30, Geo. W. Bemis, salary 21.10
September 30, Union Wire Mattress Co., beds..... 112.00
September 30, Crane Bros. Manuf. Co., pipe, etc 517.31
September 30, Jed Lake, services 90.00
September 30, Geo. W. Bemis, salary..... 57.50
September 30, Kellogg, Brownell & Felch, lumber 289.46
September 30, Haxtun Steam Heater Co., labor..... 5.00

1885.

March 10, The Kelley Scroll Manuf. Co., pipe covering 105.86
March 20, Marshall Field & Co., mattress hair 305.25
March 20, H. D. Ostermoor & Son, mattresses 93.60
March 31, Geo. W. Bemis, salary..... 39.94
March 31, Anamosa Penitentiary, labor..... 228.00
March 31, Union Wire Mattress Co., beds..... 282.45
March 31, A. Hathaway, labor 129.50
May 1, Geo. W. Pitkin & Co., paint 25.02

4,645.53

Balance June 30, 1885..... \$ 608.62

WATER SUPPLY.

RECEIPTS.

July 1, 1883, balance on hand \$.69
June 17, 1884, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly 5,500.00
\$ 5,500.69

EXPENDITURES.

December 1, 1884, Thomas Lincoln, labor	\$.69
October 17, 1884, Bignall & Keeler Manuf. Co., well points	200.50
October 17, 1884, B. C. R. & N. R'y Co., freights	106.76
October 17, 1884, National Tube Works, pipe, etc	3,246.24
October 17, 1884, T. Lincoln, hauling	137.12
October 17, 1884, G. H. Crossland, use of engine	190.00
January 23, 1885, John Joice, labor	40.50
	—
	3,921.81
Balance June 30, 1885	\$ 1,578.88

COW BARN.

RECEIPTS.

January 14, 1885, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly \$ 3,000.00

EXPENDITURES.

December 31, 1884, Thomas Lincoln, hauling sand	\$ 85.50
June 23, 1885, John J. Joice, stone	151.30
June 25, 1885, pay roll, labor on basement	434.49
	—
	671.29
Balance June 30, 1885	\$ 2,328.71

COLD STORAGE HOUSE.

RECEIPTS.

January 14, 1885, from appropriation of Twentieth General Assembly..... \$ 3,000.00

EXPENDITURES.

1884.		
November 11, Kellogg, Brownell & Felch, lumber.....\$	594.37	
1885.		
January 23, Z. Stout, lumber.....	162.31	
January 23, G. H. Robinson,	84.00	
January 23, Thomas Lincoln, hauling.....	16.80	
January 23, Bonniwell & Stewart, pipe, etc.... .	87.00	
January 23, Zinn & Wackerbarth, lime.....	97.40	
January 23, John Shannon, labor.....	102.55	
January 23, Jerry Connolly, labor	45.75	
January 23, Robert Burke, labor.....	100.23	
January 23, William Opie, labor	112.50	
January 23, G. N. Leach, labor.....	99.90	
January 23, Kellogg, Brownell & Felch, flooring	245.29	
January 26, John Fairclough, labor.....	6.75	
February 28, Wm. Householder, labor	86.40	
April 13, Farley & Loetscher Manuf. Co., sash.....	18.00	
April 13, G. N. Leach, labor	174.12	
April 13, Geo. Netcott, slate roofing... .	186.90	
April 13, Bonniwell & Stewart, ice boxes..... .	375.00	
April 13, Bonniwell & Stewart, moulding, etc.....	36.50	

Balance June 30, 1885	\$ 369.18
Plastering basement fund, amount unexpended	\$ 1,000.00
Extending sewer fund, amount unexpended	5,500.00
Storm sash fund, amount unexpended	1,000.00
Enlarging wash house fund, amount unexpended.....	2,500.00

CURRENT EXPENSE FUND.

Exhibit of Steward for year ending June 30, 1884.

RECEIPTS.

From balance on hand July 1, 1883	\$ 3,790.22
From Treasurer of State	98,045.00
From board and clothing (paid by friends of pa-	
tients).....	1,761.29
From sundry articles sold.....	258.83
From hides and tallow sold	2,075.25
From farm stock, etc., sold.....	542.95
	<hr/>
	\$ 106,473.54

EXPENDITURES.

For vouchers unpaid June 30, 1883	\$ 23,294.44
For meats and fish	12,240.81
For breadstuffs	5,929.55
For fruit	1,524.09
For tea and coffee.....	2,189.45
For sugar and sirup.....	2,950.56
For butter, eggs and cheese.....	7,582.41
For sundry groceries	4,244.10
For medical supplies	2,127.30
For postage and stationery	705.48
For clothing	5,044.49
For library and diversions	308.26
For furniture and furnishing.....	5,993.28
For repairs and improvements.....	3,800.83
For hardware	1,715.57
For contingencies	1,006.64
For glass, oils and paint.....	345.34
For farm	1,966.72
For feed	1,318.13
For lights	1,292.40
For fuel	10,809.87
For salaries and wages	32,434.38
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$ 128,824.10
Vouchers for quarter ending June 30, 1884, unpaid,	26,711.67
	<hr/>
Balance on hand June 30, 1884.....	\$ 4,361.11

CURRENT EXPENSE FUND.

Exhibit of Steward for year ending June 30, 1885.

RECEIPTS.

From balance on hand July 1, 1884	\$ 4,361.11
From Treasurer of State.....	107,025.00
From board and clothing (paid by friends of pa-	
tients).....	1,121.29
From sundry articles sold.....	344.26
From hides and tallow sold	1,753.86
From farm stock, etc., sold	936.20
	<hr/>
	\$ 115,541.72

EXPENDITURES.

For vouchers June 30, 1884, unpaid.....	\$ 26,711.67
For meats and fish	11,003.08
For breadstuffs.....	5,170.37
For fruit	1,828.29
For tea and coffee.....	2,133.19
For sugar and sirup.....	2,891.84
For butter, eggs and cheese	9,550.11
For sundry groceries	5,390.69
For medical supplies	2,641.05
For postage and stationery	661.33
For clothing	6,202.09
For library and diversions	433.89
For furniture and furnishing.....	5,277.91
For repairs and improvements	5,184.27
For hardware	1,800.18
For contingencies	557.37
For glass, oils and paints	310.18
For farm	2,864.83
For feed	660.76
For lights	2,142.77
For fuel	10,810.54
For salaries and wages	34,440.08

Total..... \$ 138,166.49

Vouchers for quarter ending June 30, 1885, unpaid, 26,647.29 \$ 111,519.20

Balance on hand June 30, 1885..... \$ 4,022.52

LIST OF VOUCHERS.

For current expenses for biennial period ending June 30, 1885.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	FOR WHAT ISSUED.	AMOUNT.
	1883.			
1	July 1	R. S. Sears.....	Fat cattle	\$ 549.15
2	July 2	A. L. Hook.....	Fat heifer.....	26.00
3	July 3	John Crowley	Corn	81.46
4	July 4	L. A. Main.....	Calf and eggs.....	14.12
5	July 5	L. C. Mechem.....	Visiting committee	40.50
6	July 6	A. L. Hook.....	Beef cattle	168.28
7	July 7	Patrick Halpin.....	Oats	61.16
8	July 8	C. Hertzberg.....	Fat heifer	26.70
9	August 9	Adelbert Brown.....	Hay	25.62
10	July 10	August Vogel.....	Milch cows	70.00
11	August 11	Joseph Stumph.....	Baskets and carpet weaving	38.14
12	August 12	John Bowder.....	Fat heifers	47.40
13	August 13	Mary McKenna	Milch cows	70.00
14	August 14	Mrs. L. S. Kincaid.....	Visiting committee	30.00
15	August 15	Adelbert Brown.....	Horse	210.00
16	July 16	Mrs. Thompson.....	Currants	8.00
17	September 17	Dr. S. B. Olney.....	Visiting committee	24.50
18	September 18	T. Ahearn.....	Beef cattle	283.50
19	September 19	J. N. King	Threshing	20.00
20	September 20	James M. Houck.....	Crab apples	5.31
21	September 21	O. Hunter.....	Beef cattle	645.21
22	September 22	Hiram Christler	Corn	84.65
23	September 23	American Express Company.....	Repairs for wringer	11.70
24	August 24	D. S. Deering	Currants	2.75
25	August 25	John Weyth & Bro.....	Medical supplies	66.82
26	September 26	John Bell & Co.....	Men's socks	62.50

HOSPITAL AT INDEPENDENCE.

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1885.]

STEWARD'S REPORT.

27	August	18	A. W. Sears.....	Slippers	80.65
28	August	22	Fuller & Fuller.....	Medical supplies	135.14
29	August	21	Henry Sayers.....	Tea	115.95
30	August	16	Charles Truax & Co.....	Medical supplies	19.88
31	August	28	W. A. Weed & Co.....	Indelible ink	18.00
32	August	8	George W. Pitkin & Co.....	Paints	95.50
33	August	28	Curwen, Stoddart & Bro.....	Blankets	234.28
34	August	4	M. Reitler.....	Men's clothing	41.25
35	August	17	Simon Shoecraft.....	Coal	2.00
36	August	31	Union Wire Mattress Co.....	Casters	6.48
37	August	28	Crane Bros. Mf'g Co.....	Repairs	279.05
38	August	22	James Beach.....	Soap	92.50
39	September	12	W. P. Large & Co.....	Boots and shoes	106.00
40	August	11	J. C. Borchardt.....	Maltine and iron	75.00
41	September	3	J. B. Smith Co.....	Repairs	110.00
42	August	31	Benjamin H. Shoemaker.....	Repairs	5.95
43	September	6	W. P. Large & Co.....	Shoes and slippers	151.30
44	July	9	Union Oil Co.....	Soap stock	57.23
45	July	9	Benton Bros.....	Butter	9.40
46	October	15	Charles P. Kellogg & Co.....	Men's clothing	298.92
47	August	27	L. Wolff Mf'g Co.....	Repairs	4.68
48	August	14	B. A. Stevens.....	Repairs	1.25
49	August	13	Henry R. Worthington.....	Valves	17.76
50	August	20	Reid, Murdock & Fisher.....	Fish and baskets	79.38
51	September	8	Richardson & Boynton Co.....	Repairs for laundry	12.50
52	August	18	The Williams Harvester Co.....	Repairs for reaper	9.60
53	August	28	L. W. Loomis.....	Tin chambers	45.75
54	August	28	J. L. Cross.....	Repairing sewing machine	4.00
55	September	18	A. W. Sears.....	Shoes	88.35
56	July	19	Fairbanks, Moss & Co.....	Mill and pump pole	227.50
57	August	6	Palmer, Winall & Co.....	Printing and books	41.25
58	September	8	Reid, Murdock & Fisher.....	Fish	23.25
59	September	5	Steuben County Wine Co.....	Wines	93.25
60	September	22	Sweet, Dempster & Co.....	Hats	32.30
61	September	13	J. L. Mott Iron Works.....	Repairs	18.25
62	September	21	M. J. Tillmann.....	Baskets	12.50
63	September	20	F. A. Miller.....	Brooms	43.75
64	September	21	Marshall Field & Co.....	Dry goods	180.53
65	September	19	Marshall Field & Co.....	Dry goods	1,426.06

LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
		1883.		
66	September 30	Gershom H. Hill.	Salary.	\$ 450.00
67	September 30	Henry G. Brainerd.	Salary.	250.00
68	September 30	Charles H. Penfield.	Salary.	150.00
69	September 30	Sara A. Pangburn.	Salary.	150.00
70	September 30	Lucy M. Gray.	Salary.	150.00
71	September 30	John H. McDonald.	Salary.	200.00
72	September 20	Chas. P. Kellogg & Co.	Mens' clothing.	371.43
73	September 24	Joseph Stumph.	Weaving carpet.	5.81
74	September 26	William Ronan.	Pumpkins.	3.00
75	July 9	Tom Lincoln.	Drive well points.	7.00
76	August 23	D. Walker.	Stock hog.	20.00
77	July 20	R. Bartle.	Rake teeth.	1.00
78	August 25	Thomas Scarellif.	Rye and timothy.	3.99
79	September 21	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer.	Groceries.	726.51
80	September 21	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer.	Groceries.	813.87
81	September 22	McDonald Bros. & Edwards.	Butter.	413.52
82	September 7	John Barnett & Co.	Dry goods.	73.88
83	August 24	A. C. Sweet.	Dry goods.	3.70
84	September 24	Barclay & Campbell.	Hardware.	100.13
85	September 29	A. Littlejohn & Son.	Shoes, etc.	3.75
86	September 10	Oakley & Keating.	Wringers.	42.00
87	September 12	Jones, Douglas & Co.	Crackers.	105.44
88	September 13	G. Lasher & Son.	Fruit.	94.00
89	September 26	Bonniwell & Stewart.	Hardware.	150.10
90	September 25	French, Potter & Wilson.	Crockery.	45.37
91	September 1	Independence Gas Works.	Naphtha.	99.52
92	September 28	W. S. Boggs & Co.	Groceries.	24.10
93	September 24	The Fowler Co.	Cheese.	66.50

HOSPITAL AT INDEPENDENCE.

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1885.]

STEWARD'S REPORT.

94	September 17	Higgins & Walker.	Blacksmithing.	\$ 30.02
95	September 20	R. R. Plane & Co.	Hardware.	48.99
96	September 20	Cedar Rapids Gas Light Co.	Coke.	120.82
97	September 24	H. Buchholz.	Omnibus.	250.00
98	September 25	Zinn & Wackerbarth.	Lime.	7.30
99	September 20	S. Waggoner & Co.	Stationery.	17.58
100	September 22	O. Marquette.	Furnishing.	42.37
101	August 28	H. C. Cook.	Veal calves.	23.40
102	August 17	Yearger & Co.	Blacksmithing.	12.50
103	August 29	American Express Co.	Express.	22.40
104	July 30	Robert Stewart.	Fat cattle.	479.61
105	July 16	Harvey Silver.	Butter.	21.57
106	September 11	S. M. Gearhart.	Shoes.	3.85
107	September 25	Independence Manufacturing Co.	Repairs.	24.65
108	September 18	Wm. Whait.	Repairs.	16.75
109	September 24	Kellogg & Smith.	Lumber, etc.	292.85
110	August 2	R. B. Freister.	Painting wagons.	10.00
111	September 27	E. P. Brintnall.	Sorghum.	46.00
112	September 25	H. E. Palmer.	Eggs.	35.70
113	September 30	Iowa Telephone and Telegraph Co.	Rent of telephone.	13.50
114	September 17	Clark & Webber.	Blacksmithing.	26.35
115	September 14	Davies & Ahern.	Fish and lard.	33.18
116	September 22	Sutliff Brothers.	Apples.	28.35
117	August 19	John Wengent.	Hoppe and malt.	12.15
118	September 28	Independence Mills Co.	Flour and feed.	1,388.92
119	September 26	McDonald Bros. & Edwards.	Butter.	66.50
120	September 27	C. F. Herrick.	Repairs on clocks.	12.10
121	September 27	Wm. Toman, P. M.	Postage.	66.70
122	September 26	Fisher Brothers.	Groceries.	286.96
123	September 26	Z. Stout.	Lumber.	19.46
124	September 19	Edwards & Co..	Groceries.	50.59
125	September 9	Hugh McClemon.	Repairs on harness.	20.20
126	July 23	Seth Peck.	Repairs.	3.55
127	September 29	Wm. Toman & Son.	Printing, etc.	56.20
128	August 25	James Craney.	Butter.	13.21
129	July 14	E. Daniels.	Butter.	19.67
130	October 1	L. C. Mecham.	Visiting committee.	44.50
131	September 22	C. L. Thomas.	Eggs.	1.95
132	September 1	Charles Thomas.	Chickens and eggs.	6.44

LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1883.			
133	September 26	Union Oil Company	Soap stock	\$ 52.99
134	September 17	T. Ozias	Soap	377.77
135	September 18	Rhoads & Ramsey	Coke	19.60
136	September 18	G. M. Olmstead & Co	Soap	11.28
137	September 25	Illinois Central Railroad Company	Freights	86.18
138	September 30	G. H. Robinson	Hauling coal	223.04
139	September 30	Gershom H. Hill	Rent of farm	30.00
140	September 30	Gershom H. Hill	Cash advanced	169.57
141	September 29	Jesmer & Co	Dailies	9.98
142	August 18	Diamond Coal Company	Coal	2.21
143	September 27	Fannie Geigle	Crab apples	9.20
144	September 14	W. F. Stumma	Plums	2.00
145	August 27	Sampson George	Apples	8.75
146	September 22	American Express Company	Express	11.90
147	August 29	W. J. Martin	Chickens	3.00
148	September 28	Henry Cooke	Butter	36.33
149	August 29	N. Lowell	Butter	19.00
150	September 28	S. G. Mason	Apples and butter	61.98
151	September 3	D. Borst	Butter	42.75
152	August 6	M. D. Ozias	Apples	2.00
153	September 27	W. E. Bain	Butter	80.15
154	September 7	J. C. Phinney	Butter	118.29
155	September 27	Charles Marquette	Butter	73.24
156	September 28	W. O. Smith	Chickens	3.22
157	July 18	J. J. Travis	Currants	4.75
158	September 29	A. B. Eaton	Eggs and butter	26.38
159	July 28	Benton Bros	Butter	110.52
160	September 28	L. J. Whitney	Eggs and butter	76.81

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161	September 28	Samuel Hulett	Eggs, butter and currants	33.43
162	September 29	W. F. Curtis	Butter	75.90
163	September 27	Thomas Cottrell	Eggs and butter	106.00
164	September 29	James Young	Butter	124.21
165	September 21	H. Pfotzer	Harness and repairs	10.25
166	September 11	O. Marquette	Butter	66.41
167	September 29	Broomhall Mining Co	Coal	45.05
168	September 30	E. I. Foster	Coal	684.24
169	September 30	B., C. R. & N. Railroad Co	Coal freights	1,950.05
170	September 26	B., C. R. & N. Railroad Co	Freights	311.39
171	September 26	B. W. Tabor	Medical supplies	109.26
172	September 30	Thomas Maloney	Blacksmithing	15.00
173	September 11	John H. McDonald	Cash advanced	3.70
174	July 18	W. G. Donnan	Exchange	13.15
175	September 29	W. G. Donnan	Salary	116.47
176	September 30	Pay roll for quarter ending Sept. 30, 1883.		6,454.03
177	October 3	Nelson Lowell	Butter	56.70
178	October 19	Charles Millington	Hauling coke	21.00
179	October 27	S. Bishop	Oat straw	14.46
180	November 1	Mrs. L. S. Kincaid	Visiting committee	30.00
181	November 12	L. C. Mecham	Visiting committee	44.50
182	November 13	Ed. Cobb	Beef cattle	196.40
183	November 13	William Bechter	Corn	38.15
184	November 17	American Express Co	Express	36.25
185	November 17	J. M. King	Corn	5.52
186	November 17	W. H. Gray	Corn	11.03
187	November 20	P. M. Troy	Beef cattle and cows	329.14
188	November 22	John McWilliams	Turkeys	20.00
189	November 21	S. J. Smith	Corn	26.58
190	November 23	David Kroft	Turkeys	17.20
191	November 23	C. Hertzberg	Geese	13.60
192	November 26	J. N. King	Oat straw	23.67
193	November 30	J. C. Phinney	Oat straw	16.51
194	November 30	J. Emerson	Corn	13.54
195	December 1	W. H. Gray	Corn	34.99
196	December 4	Joseph Stumph	Weaving carpet	3.75
197	November 21	Marshall Field & Co	Blankets	176.25
198	December 4	Joseph Emerson	Corn	26.95
199	December 6	Dell Wendling	Corn	14.63

LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1883.			
200	December 8	H. Murphy	Hauling coal	\$ 67.98
201	December 8	George Munsinger	Corn	108.85
202	December 6	W. J. King	Straw	3.41
203	November 21	James Young	Butter and turkeys	61.79
204	December 13	George Munsinger	Straw	5.21
205	December 15	N. F. Loy	Corn	22.8
206	December 20	L. A. Main	Turkeys and cow	74.85
207	December 20	L. C. Mecham	Visiting committee	36.50
208	December 20	William Mason	Oat straw	4.11
209	December 22	Thomas Ronan	Beef cattle	62.07
210	December 27	John Shine	Turkeys	2.59
211	December 28	John Wendling	Straw	5.07
212	December 26	S. Waggoner & Co	Stationery	49.66
213	December 19	August Myers	Caps	10.75
214	November 15	O. Marquette	Furnishing	26.50
215	December 24	A. C. Sweet	Dry-goods	21.23
216	October 20	Louis Miller	Meat block	4.50
217	December 1	Joseph Patterson	Maple wood	121.50
218	October 24	Bonneville & Stewart	Pipe, etc	105.84
219	October 1	Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	87.24
220	October 17	The Kelley Scroll Manufacturing Co	Pipe covering	123.75
221	October 12	George B. Carpenter & Co	Asbestos	31.24
222	October 15	Trommer Extract of Malt Co	Extract of malt	52.50
223	November 17	Rock Island glass works	Glass	24.78
224	October 19	American Fusee Co	Safety fusees	12.00
225	October 29	Palmer, Winall & Co	Books and vouchers	21.00
226	November 8	James Beach	Soap	92.50
227	November 24	American Express Co	Express	11.60

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REPORT OF THE STEWARD.

228	October 13	M. J. Tillmann	Baskets	7.00
229	October 27	W. T. Bowers	Stereopticon, etc	110.00
230	October 18	C. G. Carleton & Co	Expander	12.67
231	October 16	Pancoast & Maule	Gaskets	4.73
232	November 23	Marshall Field & Co	Dry goods	56.79
233	November 26	Charles P. Kellogg & Co	Men's clothing	235.40
234	October 17	John T. Hancock & Son	Soap	120.75
235	November 13	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Fish	62.25
236	November 10	W. P. Large & Co	Shoes and slippers	106.95
237	November 6	Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	93.82
238	December 15	Independence Manufacturing Co	Repairs	4.61
239	October 30	W. H. Torbert	Oil	29.62
240	December 31	Gershon H. Hill	Salary	450.00
241	December 31	Henry G. Brainerd	Salary	250.00
242	December 31	Charles H. Penfield	Salary	180.00
243	December 31	Sara A. Pangburn	Salary	150.00
244	December 31	Lucy M. Gray	Salary	150.00
245	December 31	John H. McDonald	Salary	200.00
246	November 6	H. E. Palmer	Eggs	48.90
247	November 1	Sweet, Dempster & Co	Gloves and mittens	60.00
248	October 30	American Express Co	Express	5.95
249	November 13	Steuben County Wine Co	Wines	142.84
250	October 8	John T. Brown	Buckles	21.00
251	December 24	M. Reitler	Men's clothing	405.08
252	December 20	Lovens & Dillon	Alcohol	101.45
253	November 1	Independence Gas Works	Naphtha	123.00
254	December 4	Charles Truax & Co	Medical supplies	72.07
255	November 3	Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	5.85
256	December 15	Iowa Telephone and Telegraph Co	Rent of telephone	18.50
257	December 1	B. A. Stevens	Repairs	3.00
258	December 5	Argillo Works	Fire brick and clay	4.50
259	October 18	French, Potter & Wilson	Tumblers	7.45
260	October 22	Simon Shoecraft	Coal	15.00
261	December 19	Charles Truax & Co	Medical supplies	7.26
262	December 19	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Oysters	26.70
263	November 20	O. Hunter	Milch cows and beef	1,126.30
264	December 20	E. Currier	Oat straw	9.00
265	December 5	Rock Island Glass Works	Glass	12.25
266	December 19	E. Backus	Lumber	8.00

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.	
				\$	cts
	1883.				
267	December 12	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Company	Repairs	7.29	
268	December 17	F. A. Miller	Brooms	66.25	
269	December 10	Union Oil Company	Soap stock	67.31	
270	December 1	W. P. Large & Company	Boots and shoes	120.80	
27	December 20	Trommer Extract of Malt Company	Malt	52.50	
272	December 11	Hunter & Forrester	Butter	85.70	
273	December 21	Sutliff Brothers	Apples and vinegar	584.45	
274	October 26	Z. Stout	Lumber	54.21	
275	November 2	Moore & Bogert	Carpet warp	6.25	
276	December 21	Marshall Field & Company	Dry goods	435.78	
277	December 20	Hugh McClemon	Repairs on harness	52.60	
278	December 24	A. H. Frank	Oysters, etc.	34.87	
279	December 21	S. M. Gearhart & Company	Shoes and repairs	8.15	
280	December 26	W. S. Boggs & Company	Butter	30.90	
281	December 4	Higgins & Walker	Blacksmithing	5.40	
282	December 5	C. F. Hemick	Clock and repairing	18.50	
283	December 26	Jones, Douglas & Company	Crackers	85.51	
284	December 24	Charles Truax & Company	Medical supplies	5.63	
285	December 21	Kellogg & Smith	Lumber, lime and coal	63.36	
286	October 31	Kemmerer & Lamb	Oil cake	1.85	
287	December 24	Hunter & Forrester	Pork barrels	4.50	
288	December 7	Edwards & Company	Groceries	24.44	
289	November 23	E. I. Foster	Coal	187.69	
290	December 28	Barclay & Campbell	Hardware	71.24	
291	December 24	A. A. Backus	Hats and ribbon	7.75	
292	November 21	McLeish, Edwards & Company	Eggs	52.80	
293	December 24	Fisher Brothers	Groceries	238.05	
294	December 15	N. Blondin	Razor straps	3.00	

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295	December 27	William Toman, Postmaster	Postage	42.40	
296	December 27	R. R. Plane & Co.	Hardware	70.51	
297	December 19	Adelbert Brown	Turkeys	69.39	
298	December 5	The Fowler Co.	Cheese and cider	85.94	
299	December 27	Jesmer & Co.	Papers	10.24	
300	December 14	H. Pfotzer	Harness and repairs	23.40	
301	December 28	John Wengert	Hops and malt	4.40	
302	December 24	John Barnett & Co.	Dry goods	85.19	
303	December 21	Geo. Head	Hauling coal	65.36	
304	December 28	Independence Mills Co.	Flour and feed	1,394.97	
305	November 12	Megow Brothers	Cranberries	25.00	
306	December 29	Thomas Ronan	Beef cattle	74.20	
307	October 28	D. Borst	Butter	79.58	
308	December 28	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Groceries	1,822.96	
309	December 27	Bonniwell & Stewart	Hardware	278.52	
310	December 20	B. W. Tabor	Sundries	66.50	
311	December 24	Wemott, Howard & Co.	Crockery, etc.	133.98	
312	December 31	John H. McDonald	Cash advanced	34.70	
313	December 29	Yeager & Co.	Blacksmithing	6.50	
314	December 29	Wm. Toman & Son	Printing and cards	43.00	
315	October 12	Davies & Ahearn	Lard	9.89	
316	December 29	Independence Gas Works	Naphtha	127.50	
317	December 28	Fisher Brothers	Oil	7.84	
318	December 31	B., C. R. & N. R. R. Co.	Freight on coal	2,213.71	
319	December 31	Star Coal Mining Co.	Coal	863.70	
320	December 31	Illinois Central Railroad Co.	Freights	82.25	
321	December 31	M. Reitler	Clothing	4.50	
322	December 28	Henry Cooke	Butter	79.29	
323	November 21	S. G. Mason	Butter	29.00	
324	December 31	McDonald Bros. & Edwards	Butter	692.16	
325	December 28	J. Conrad	Butter	77.26	
326	October 8	C. L. Thomas	Veal calf	6.40	
327	December 20	S. F. Searls	Butter	11.88	
328	December 29	W. R. Wills	Butter	39.58	
329	December 5	Geo. Firth	Chickens and butter	40.78	
330	December 31	Conrad Reide	Eggs and butter	60.15	
331	December 29	William Wills	Butter	65.31	
332	November 24	Charles Marquette	Butter	42.50	
333	December 31	T. Ozias	Soap	447.31	

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

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Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
334	December 22	Charles Thomas.....	Eggs and straw.....	\$ 17.42
335	December 15	James Craney.....	Eggs and butter.....	30.92
336	December 28	A. B. Eaton.....	Chickens and butter.....	21.75
337	December 29	L. J. Whitney	Eggs and butter.....	43.86
338	December 27	W. F. Curtis.....	Butter.....	36.29
339	November 28	Samuel Hulett.....	Eggs, chickens and butter.....	23.31
340	December 28	Thomas Cortrell.....	Eggs and butter.....	82.69
341	December 31	James Young.....	Butter.....	12.60
342	December 31	G. H. Robinson.....	Hauling coal.....	178.32
343	December 28	Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern R. R. Co.	Freights.....	194.04
344	December 24	American Express Company.....	Express.....	7.40
345	October 25	W. G. Donnan.....	Exchange.....	24.40
346	October 24	Diamond Coal Company.....	Coal.....	4.76
347	December 31	Gershom H. Hill	Cash advanced.....	113.95
348	December 31	Gershom H. Hill.....	Rent of farm.....	30.00
349	December 31	Crane Brothers Manufacturing Company.....	Repairs.....	1.82
350	December 31	Thomas Maloney.....	Blacksmithing.....	20.40
351	December 29	Fuller & Fuller.....	Medical supplies.....	151.40
352	December 31	W. G. Donnan.....	Salary.....	134.81
353	December 31	Pay roll for quarter ending December 31, 1883.....		6,561.95
354	January 8	James A. Bryson.....	Beef cattle.....	88.37
355	January 9	John Condon.....	Corn.....	17.86
356	January 9	W. F. Curtis.....	Beef cattle.....	236.16
357	January 11	Pay roll.....	For filling ice-house.....	148.65
358	January 10	John Welch.....	Beef cattle.....	482.60
359	January 21	F. Shannon.....	Corn.....	36.12
360	January 26	John Wendling.....	Corn and straw.....	45.37

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361	January 28	Dr S. B. Olney.....	Visiting committee.....	28.50
362	January 29	M. D. Ozias.....	Beef cattle.....	684.01
363	January 24	C. A. Gilliam.....	Fresh fish.....	7.00
364	January 24	Albert Hook.....	Straw.....	16.37
365	February 16	Joseph Stumph.....	Baskets and weaving carpets.....	29.12
366	February 7	C. A. Gilliam.....	Fish.....	3.50
367	February 21	John Wendling.....	Straw and corn.....	100.49
368	February 23	Henry Nowatsky.....	Corn.....	10.71
369	February 29	L. C. Mecham.....	Visiting committee.....	44.50
370	March 6	John Klehaer.....	Fat steer.....	74.55
371	March 7	F. Shannon.....	Corn.....	8.95
372	February 6	Dell Wendling.....	Straw and corn.....	38.24
373	March 1	George Smale.....	Books.....	18.17
374	March 15	James Maloy	Corn.....	62.62
375	March 15	David Young.....	Straw.....	17.89
376	March 15	Fred Day.....	Straw.....	10.16
377	March 26	Dr. S. B. Olney.....	Visiting committee.....	24.50
378	March 29	Leon French.....	Horse.....	60.00
379	March 29	Thomas Maloney.....	Blacksmithing.....	50.50
380	January 8	L. W. Loomis.....	Tinware.....	36.00
381	March 29	Jesmer & Co.....	Dailies.....	8.28
382	March 29	Hugh McClernon.....	Repairs.....	20.45
383	March 29	A. H. Frank.....	Oysters and fruit.....	12.00
384	March 26	Conrad Reide.....	Butter.....	31.56
385	March 29	Wemott, Howard & Co.....	Deck scrubs.....	12.75
386	March 28	George Firth.....	Butter.....	27.80
387	February 27	Thomas Scarcliff.....	Corn and oats.....	112.02
388	January 9	George W. Pitkin & Co	Paints.....	64.26
389	February 15	Welker & Co.....	Fat cattle.....	556.95
390	January 14	L. Wolff M'fg Co.....	Repairs.....	8.30
391	January 1	Perry & Co.....	Repairs.....	
392	January 9	Davenport Woolen Mills.....	Blankets.....	
393	January 2	Kiely & Voss.....	Repairs.....	
394	January 7	Ireland, Stearns & Co.....	Kettle.....	
395	January 1	The Williams Harvester Co.....	Sickle.....	35.60
396	February 28	Fred Adel & Co.....	Repairs.....	53.90
397	February 14	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher.....	Oysters.....	38.00
398	March 1	J. H. Palmer.....	Apples	4.50
399	March 1	M. D. Ozias.....	Seed corn.....	

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	FOR WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1884.			
400	January 25	Peter Henderson & Co.	Seeds	\$ 37.63
401	March 4	Charles Sidles	Beef cattle	369.40
402	March 15	Mrs. Sarah W. Hill	Sweet corn	3.25
403	January 26	W. P. Large & Co.	Slippers	97.45
404	January 28	John Wyeth & Bro.	Medical supplies	56.91
405	March 3	Patrick Ronan	Beef cattle	531.00
406	February 14	Crane Bros., Manufacturing Co.	Repairs	110.54
407	January 18	James Beach	Soap	92.50
408	January 30	American Express Co.	Express	11.65
409	March 31	Gershom H. Hill	Salary	4.50
410	March 31	Henry G. Brainerd	Salary	2.50
411	March 3	Charles H. Penfield	Salary	1.80
412	March 31	Sarah A. Pangburn	Salary	1.50
413	March 31	John H. McDonald	Salary	2.00
414	March 31	Lucy M. Gray	Salary	1.50
415	March 31	Gershom H. Hill	Rent of farm	3.00
416	February 29	American Express Co.	Express	90.30
417	March 4	W. P. Large & Co.	Mens' slippers	54.00
418	April 5	Charles P. Kellogg & Co.	Clothing	330.88
419	March 5	Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	116.16
420	March 1	Henry Cole	Apples	91.20
421	February 1	N. J. Peck	Milch-cows	315.00
422	March 10	Key City Gas Co.	Coke	83.33
423	March 15	W. P. Large & Co.	Boots and shoes	182.83
424	March 20	H. G. George	Fat steers	795.00
425	March 20	F. A. Miller	Brooms	75.00
426	March 20	James Beach	Soap	92.50
427	March 10	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher	Fish and oysters	52.50

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428	March 15	J. W. Flimmerfelt	Soft wood	82.85
429	March 13	George Head	Drayage	15.00
430	March 15	Dell Wendling	Oats	77.15
431	March 24	Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	333.82
432	March 18	Chauncey Rubber Co.	Repairs	2.30
433	March 10	Wm. Whait	Repairs	8.00
434	March 19	Jones, Douglas & Co.	Crackers	89.98
435	March 20	The Fowler Co.	Cheese and vinegar	123.42
436	March 15	John Wengent	Hops and malt	4.35
437	March 15	M. Reitter	Men's clothing	216.20
438	March 19	H. W. Hovey	Cement	29.40
439	March 19	Peter Henderson & Co.	Seed corn	2.73
440	March 5	Rock Island Glass Works	Glass	34.30
441	February 23	French, Potter & Wilson	Medicine glasses	14.40
442	January 1	A. Y. McDonald	Gas tubes	6.00
443	March 27	Wm. Forman, P. M.	Postage	61.60
444	March 28	G. H. Robinson	Hauling coal	205.64
445	March 14	Edwards & Co.	Groceries	17.87
456	March 17	O. Marquette	Furnishing	92.50
447	March 24	Barclay & Campbell	Hardware	19.43
448	March 27	Bonniwell & Stewart	Hardware	77.85
449	March 12	R. R. Plane & Co.	Hardware	8.80
550	Match 27	Fisher Brothers	Groceries	149.83
551	March 21	S. M. Gearheart & Co.	Mending shoes	4.85
452	March 19	N. Blondin	Honing razors	4.20
453	March 7	S. Waggoner & Co.	Stationery	19.70
454	March 28	Iowa Telephone and Telegraph Co.	Use of telephone	12.50
455	February 20	H. Pfotzer	Repairs	10.50
456	February 29	Davies & Ahearn	Turkeys and fish	24.36
457	March 26	Chas. Truax & Co.	Medical instruments	10.27
458	March 27	Kellogg & Smith	Coal and lumber	73.85
459	March 22	Wermott, Howard & Co.	Crockery, etc.	83.94
460	March 29	Independence Gas Works	Naphtha	235.42
461	March 25	John T. Hancock & Son	Groceries	1,559.02
462	March 29	James Young	Butter	79.27
463	March 28	J. Barnett & Co.	Dry goods	59.03
464	March 26	Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	93.70
465	March 27	Independence Mills Co.	Flour and feed	1,592.32
466	March 31	Wm. Toman & Son	Printing, etc.	46.25

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

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Voucher number	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1884.			
467	March	26 C. F. Herrick	Repairing clocks	\$ 8.70
468	March	17 W. S. Bogg & Co	Groceries	44.41
469	March	29 B. W. Tabor	Medical supplies	17.74
470	March	31 Star Coal Mining Co	Coal	1,000.65
471	March	31 B., C. R. & N. R. R. Co	Freight on coal	1,810.70
472	March	31 Gershom H. Hill	Cash advanced	107.67
473	February	10 L. J. Whitney	Eggs and butter	17.00
474	January	4 Charles Marquette	Butter	12.60
475	March	31 Robert Stewart	Butter	117.82
476	March	29 S. Bradey	Butter	19.37
477	March	24 D. O'Brien	Eggs	3.00
478	March	31 W. F. Curtis	Eggs and butter	186.07
479	March	17 E. F. Houghton & Co	Cosmoline	4.50
480	March	31 J. Conrad	Butter	69.32
481	March	31 Henry Cooke	Eggs and butter	62.43
482	March	10 D. Borst	Butter	44.55
483	March	31 A. B. Eaton	Butter	21.97
484	March	29 Zinn & Wackerbarth	Lime	8.80
485	March	31 T. Ozias	Soap	362.17
486	March	31 McDonald Bros. & Edwards	Eggs and butter	1,169.04
487	March	29 American Express Co	Express	7.95
488	February	24 The Waverly Canning Co	Canned vegetables	7.10
489	January	3 The Herald	Exchanges	9.75
490	March	31 Illinois Central R. R. Co	Freights	93.85
491	March	31 B., C. R. & N. R. R. Co	Freights	48.95
492	March	31 Geo. W. Bemis	Salary	133.98
493	March	31 Pay roll for quarter ending March 31, 1884	Fat heifer	6,383.99
494	April	6 G. Kayser		36.00

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495	April	18 James Craney	Beef cattle	521.85
496	April	21 Dr. S. B. Olney	Visiting committee	28.50
497	April	25 Thomas Shannon	Beef cattle	647.55
498	April	28 N. L. Bates	Beef cattle	206.85
499	April	29 H. Taylor	Bronzing burners	6.45
500	May	1 W. F. Curtis	Beef cattle	265.95
501	May	16 Mrs. L. S. Kincaid	Visiting committee	30.00
502	May	16 L. C. Mecham	Visiting committee	48.50
503	May	17 Dr. S. B. Olney	Visiting committee	28.50
504	April	1 Cook & Straley	Veal calves	22.30
505	May	26 Sara A. Pangburn	Salary	100.00
506	May	28 Walter Thompson	Oats	130.37
507	June	5 E. M. Bissell	Maple sugar	43.13
508	May	23 A. C. King	Labor	12.00
509	May	23 Peter McCuniff	Labor	12.00
510	May	22 Edward Hayes	Labor	12.00
511	June	23 L. C. Mecham	Visiting committee	44.50
512	April	24 John Wengert	Hops and malt	18.00
513	May	12 N. C. Ellis	Blacksmithing	4.20
514	May	20 Kemmerer & Lamb	Grass seed	9.10
515	May	20 James Douglas	Butter	25.09
516	May	23 J. Conrad	Eggs and butter	49.17
517	May	24 J. R. Patten	Eggs and butter	70.25
518	May	24 W. D. Davies	Veal and fish	45.34
519	May	24 H. Pfotzer	Repairing harness	4.50
520	May	27 J. C. Phinney	Butter	75.94
521	June	2 D. O'Brien	Veal calf and eggs	11.25
522	June	3 Z. Stout	Lumber	170.19
523	June	3 C. F. Herrick	Repairing clocks	3.90
524	June	4 Jones, Douglas & Co	Crackers	86.61
525	June	10 Coghlan & Swan	Furnishing	54.45
526	June	10 H. E. Palmer	Eggs	16.50
527	January	1 Crane Bros. Manufacturing Company	Repairs	154.07
528	March	13 Fred. Adeo & Co	Repairs	137.65
529	March	29 James Houck	Eggs	3.60
530	April	1 Jacob Pint	Straw	3.00
531	April	2 John Bell & Co	Hosiery	99.30
532	April	12 Steuben County Wine Company	Brandy	103.75
533	April	15 Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	34.70

LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1884.			
534	April 15	Thomas Scarcliff	Oats	22.30
535	April 18	C. M. Nichols	Drayage	7.00
536	April 21	The Gale Sulky Harrow and Seeder Co	Harrow and seeder	60.00
537	April 22	George P. Clark	Repairs	3.91
538	April 25	Palmer, Winall & Co	Stationery	44.50
539	April 24	Union Wire Mattress Co	Beds	52.50
540	April 25	J. L. Mott Iron Works	Repairs	38.40
541	April 25	Grosvenor & Harger	Paper for walls	170.20
542	April 28	Crane Bros. M'f'g Co	Repairs	16.03
543	April 28	Turner & Wayne	Syringes	15.00
544	April 29	McDonald Bros. & Edwards	Butter	129.06
545	April 30	Charles J. Field	Keys	6.30
546	May 29	John T. Hancock & Son	Beans	113.97
547	May 13	J. J. Travis	Stone boat planks	8.50
548	May 9	L. W. Loomis	Tin chambers	111.00
549	May 9	Westphal, Hinds & Co	Pig lead	19.75
550	May 30	Farley & Loetscher M'f'g Co	Inside blinds	112.00
551	May 29	Novelty Iron Works	Repairs	26.01
552	May 29	E. M. George & Co	Millinery	18.86
553	May 21	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Peas and sugar	48.70
554	May 16	E. T. Ormsby	Lumber	5.85
555	May 3	Marshall Field & Co	Dry goods	46.18
556	May 12	Edwards & Co	Clothing	121.39
557	May 2	Union Oil Co	Soap stock	59.96
558	May 9	B. W. Ogden	Fence posts	16.25
559	May 5	J. F. Van Brunt	Papering	151.15
560	May 30	W. E. Rosemond	Oats and straw	112.78
561	May 3	Peter Henderson & Co	Seed	2.60

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562	May 7	W. P. Large & Co	Slippers	75.80
563	May 15	Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	198.50
564	May 31	American Express Co	Express	8.00
565	May 14	Steuben County Wine Co	Whisky	83.67
566	May 20	Henry R. Worthington	Repairs	102.80
567	May 26	Trommer Extract of Malt Co	Extract of malt	70.00
568	May 2	John T. Hancock & Son	Soap	120.75
569	June 16	W. H. Torbert	Boiled oil	31.56
570	June 7	John T. Brown	Buckles	21.38
571	June 18	Ireland, Stearns & Co	Jacket kettle	56.00
572	June 2	A. H. McGrew	Rent of land	10.00
573	June 13	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co	Repairs	112.05
574	June 12	M. D. Ozias	Beef cattle	128.25
575	June 4	The Clark Manufacturing Co	Locks	13.30
576	June 6	C. A. Lock	Disinfecting powder	7.40
577	June 13	James Beach	Soap	92.50
578	June 18	Page Brothers	Cherries	17.50
579	June 21	Marshall Field & Co	Dry-goods	546.50
580	June 21	F. A. Miller	Brooms	72.00
581	June 30	Gershon H. Hill	Salary	450.00
582	June 30	Henry G. Brainerd	Salary	300.00
583	June 30	Charles H. Penfield	Salary	180.00
584	June 30	E. Amelia Sherman	Salary	50.00
585	June 30	Lucy M. Gray	Salary	150.00
586	June 30	John H. McDonald	Salary	200.00
587	June 19	John Hollett	Barrel cart	13.50
588	May 30	Frank Megow	Lathe and casting	383.96
589	May 13	H. W. Hovey	Cement	62.05
590	June 25	Wemott, Howard & Co	Crockery	137.36
591	June 11	E. T. Ormsby	Lumber	29.30
592	June 11	James Craney	Eggs and butter	104.60
593	June 18	W. H. Chamberlin	Dry-goods	41.48
594	June 18	Wm. Wills	Butter	56.71
595	June 18	The Fowler Co	Cheese	42.41
596	June 16	Barclay & Campbell	Hardware	58.81
597	June 18	M. J. Tillmann	Laundry baskets	72.00
598	June 18	O. Marquette	Furnishing	37.67
599	June 19	Edwards & Co	Groceries	91.11
600	June 19	S. Waggoner & Co	Stationery	26.15

LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1884.			
601	June 21	Thomas Cortrell.	Eggs and butter.	58.89
602	June 22	John McCready.	Blacksmithing.	18.60
603	June 23	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer.	Groceries.	1,670.44
604	June 23	Robert Stewart.	Butter.	307.95
605	June 23	Kellogg & Smith.	Lumber, coal, etc.	160.48
606	June 24	James Hardwick.	Eggs and butter.	52.19
607	June 24	Henry Cooke.	Eggs and butter.	104.59
608	June 24	Robert Shoemaker & Co.	Canned beef.	10.00
609	June 25	Charles Thomas.	Eggs.	6.41
610	June 25	T. Ozais.	Soap.	397.65
611	June 25	Illinois Central Railroad Co.	Freight.	80.57
612	June 26	Chauncy Rubber Co.	Bed protectors.	51.60
613	June 26	Independence Mills Co.	Flour and feed.	1,316.81
614	June 26	Fisher Brothers.	Groceries.	153.94
615	June 26	Cedar Rapids Gas Light Co.	Coke.	154.75
616	June 26	R. R. Plane & Co.	Hardware.	123.78
617	June 27	American Express Co.	Express.	8.30
618	June 27	Bonniwell & Stewart.	Hardware.	704.30
619	June 27	W. S. Boggs & Bro.	Groceries.	134.50
620	June 27	Thomas Shannon.	Veal calves.	52.80
621	June 27	Walker & Caughlin.	Repairing.	18.50
622	June 27	S. M. Gearheart & Co.	Repairs on shoes.	5.00
623	June 27	E. M. George & Co.	Women's hats.	6.00
624	June 27	Wm. Toman, postmaster.	Postage.	86.50
625	June 27	B. W. Tabor.	Drugs, paints and oils.	98.24
626	June 27	John Barnett & Co.	Dry goods.	253.72
627	June 27	Hugh McClemon.	Harness and repairs.	20.00
628	June 28	Independence Manufacturing Co.	Repairs.	25.60

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629	June 28	W. P. Large & Co.	Shoes.	81.78
630	June 28	Levens & Dillon.	Alcohol.	97.77
631	June 28	O. Hunter.	Beef cattle and sheep.	1,721.27
632	June 28	A. B. Eaton.	Eggs and butter.	52.77
633	June 28	L. A. Main.	Eggs and butter.	79.57
634	June 28	S. Brady.	Eggs and butter.	43.69
635	June 28	W. R. Wills.	Butter.	20.20
636	June 28	Conrad Riede.	Eggs and butter.	35.38
637	June 28	George Frith.	Eggs and butter.	129.21
638	June 28	W. Reisner.	Fire works.	7.60
639	June 27	Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern R. R. Co.	Freights.	382.07
640	June 28	Jesmer & Co.	Dailies.	9.55
641	June 29	M. Reitler.	Men's clothing.	257.02
642	June 30	John H. McDonald.	Cash advanced.	4.10
643	June 29	Gershon H. Hill.	Cash advanced.	171.90
644	June 30	Geo. B. Vastine.	Cherries.	8.75
645	June 30	Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern R. R. Co.	Freight on coal.	522.50
646	June 30	L. J. Whitney.	Eggs and butter.	69.29
647	June 30	W. F. Curtis.	Eggs and butter.	96.08
648	June 30	Samuel Hulett.	Eggs and butter.	29.57
649	June 30	James Young.	Butter.	146.94
650	June 30	Wm. Toman & Son.	Printing, etc.	49.75
651	June 30	Thomas Lincoln.	Labor.	26.50
652	June 30	G. H. Robinson.	Hauling coal.	169.44
653	June 30	Iowa Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Use of telephone.	13.25
654	June 30	Star Coal Mining Co.	Coal.	297.85
655	June 30	Edwards & Co.	Lemons and salt.	15.00
656	June 30	The Herald.	Exchanges.	9.75
657	June 30	Palmer, Winall & Co.	Stationery.	23.00
658	June 30	Geo. W. Bemis.	Salary and exchange.	137.63
659	June 30	Pay roll for quarter ending June 30, 1884.		6,750.05
				\$105,529.66

STEWARD'S REPORT.

LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1884.			
1 April	30	American Express Company	Express	\$ 10.00
2 July	17	Dr. S. B. Olney	Visiting committee	28.50
3 July	19	O. P. King	Wrk horses	340.00
4 July	23	Jones & Young	Beef cattle	279.17
5 June	30	Eisendrath & Moss	Rough plate	4.35
6 July	17	Henry Sampson	Beef cattle	74.86
7 August	4	Ed. Cobb	Horse	160.00
8 August	1	American Express Company	Express	12.50
9 August	11	William Harp	Honey	2.20
10 August	12	Cook & Straley	Beef cattle	77.35
11 August	15	Cook & Straley	Beef cattle	301.70
12 August	15	G. W. Baird	Beef cattle	163.15
13 August	18	Louis Waldenmaier	Chickens	6.60
14 August	20	G. S. Dean	Apples	15.75
15 August	25	M. Miller	Chickens	20.00
16 August	26	J. W. Gilmore	Apples	9.30
17 August	26	H. C. Stutson	Apples	5.55
18 August	27	James Beatty	Apples	7.00
19 August	28	Mrs. L. S. Kincaid	Visiting committee	30.00
20 August	29	R. Lewis	Honey	10.50
21 August	30	Jones & Young	Beef cattle	218.40
22 August	23	L. A. Main	Eggs, butter and apples	44.16
23 September	1	S. F. Searls	Beef cattle	148.52
24 September	2	David Munsinger	Oats and straw	60.49
25 September	3	A. L. Mamvell	Milch cow	40.00
26 September	16	H. C. Cook	Beef cattle	72.48
27 September	16	Dr. S. B. Olney	Visiting committee	28.50
28 September	29	James Young	Lambs	16.00

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29	September	22	L. C. Mecham	Visiting committee	40.50
30	May	12	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co.	Repairs	96.31
31	July	11	Wemott, Howard & Co.	Crockery	19.80
32	July	14	John Bell & Co.	Men's socks	62.50
33	July	15	D. S. Deering	Currants	1.28
34	August	1	M. A. Benson	Straw	2.15
35	August	13	A. A. Backus	Hats	1.75
36	August	19	H. W. Hovey	Cement	94.50
37	August	19	C. F. Herrick	Clock and repairs	6.00
38	August	22	Wm. Toman & Son	Printing, etc	55.50
39	September	2	Z. Stout	Lumber	28.65
40	September	3	R. Bartle	Lumber wagon	62.50
41	September	12	John Barnett & Co.	Dry goods	141.98
42	September	19	O. Marquette	Furnishing	105.00
43	September	30	American Express Co.	Express	2.50
44	July	19	Cedar Rapids Gas Light Co.	Coke	94.70
45	July	21	Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	128.57
46	July	22	Charles P. Kellogg & Co.	Men's clothing	747.77
47	August	4	Union Oil Co.	Soap stock	51.42
48	August	5	Hood, Bonbright & Co.	Blankets	354.06
49	August	7	Charles J. Field	Locks and keys	33.60
50	August	8	Fred Ade & Co.	Repairs	28.50
51	August	15	James Beach	Soap	92.50
52	August	18	J. L. Mott Iron Works	Basins	38.83
53	August	22	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co.	Repairs	80.47
54	August	28	Charles Truax & Co.	Medical instruments	19.06
55	August	29	American Express Co.	Express	13.00
56	August	29	Rock Island Glass Works	Glass	13.23
57	August	30	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Fish	57.01
58	August	30	Fairbanks, Morse & Co.	Scales	23.10
59	August	3	W. P. Large & Co.	Shoes and slippers	407.85
60	August	10	H. M. Wilmarth & Bro.	Repairs	16.00
61	September	8	Joseph Patterson	Maple wood	85.50
62	September	3	Levens & Dillon	Medical supplies	215.25
63	September	12	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Codfish	15.13
64	September	15	W. H. Torbert	Medical supplies	171.22
65	September	15	Eneminger Bros	Picture frames	12.85
66	September	22	James Young	Oat straw	53.70
67	September	25	Independence Gas Works	Naphtha	208.00

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1884.			
68	September 30	Gershom H. Hill	Salary	\$ 500.00
69	September 30	Henry G. Brainerd	Salary	300.00
70	September 30	Charles H. Penfield	Salary	180.00
71	September 30	E. Amelia Sherman	Salary	150.00
72	September 30	Lucy M. Gray	Salary	180.00
73	September 30	John H. McDonald	Salary	200.00
74	September 30	James B. Wilson	Weaving carpet	13.37
75	September 17	Wm. Sweeney	Beef cattle	665.60
76	August 30	Independence Manufacturing Company	Tanks	51.00
77	September 26	Joseph Patterson	Maple wood	40.50
78	September 29	Geo. W. Watkins	Apples	9.00
79	September 26	Marshall Field & Co.	Thread and buttons	28.49
80	September 26	Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	327.82
81	September 26	Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	106.96
82	August 27	Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	2.00
83	September 22	Sutliff Bros.	Apples	18.25
84	September 17	John Wyeth & Bro.	Medical supplies	71.58
85	September 18	Wemott, Howard & Co.	Crockery, etc.	195.91
86	September 29	E. P. Brintnall	Sorghum	99.00
87	August 29	J. J. Travis	Fruit	37.12
88	September 23	Richardson & Boynton Co.	Repairs on laundry stove	19.00
89	August 21	John G. Litts	Apples	16.00
90	August 21	Thomas Scarellif	Oats	22.39
91	July 20	Doggett, Bassett & Hills Co.	Boots	40.95
92	September 30	McDonald Bros. & Edwards	Butter	245.97
93	September 30	John Barnett & Co.	Carpet	33.00
94	September 30	B. W. Tabor	Medical supplies	86.97
95	September 1	T. F. Curtis	Barn brooms	2.50

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96	September 30	G. H. Robinson	Hauling coal	224.43
97	September 29	R. R. Plane & Co.	Hardware	100.02
98	August 28	James Douglas	Butter	6.12
99	August 30	A. Hathaway	Blacksmithing	22.31
100	September 3	William Whait	Repairs	22.31
101	September 9	Charles Thomas	Eggs	3.45
102	September 9	H. E. Palmer	Eggs	25.11
103	September 20	T. H. Tyson	Dailies	5.79
104	September 20	S. Brady	Eggs and butter	23.17
105	September 20	H. Pfotzer	Repairs on harness	19.00
106	September 23	G. Lasher & Son	Fruit	42.00
107	September 24	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Groceries	1,108.42
108	September 24	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Tea	201.67
109	September 25	Edwards & Co.	Groceries	46.75
110	September 25	H. G. George	Beef cattle	357.35
111	September 25	M. Reitler	Clothing	27.25
112	September 26	Fisher Brothers	Groceries	303.84
113	September 26	Campbell & Barclay	Hardware	114.16
114	September 26	Henry Cooke	Butter	127.46
115	September 26	Thomas Cottrell	Eggs and butter	113.35
116	September 26	H. C. Stutson	Apples	5.40
117	September 26	John Brickley	Apples	22.13
118	September 27	The Herald	Exchanges	9.75
119	September 25	James Young	Butter	93.07
120	September 29	S. Waggoner & Co.	Stationery	18.00
121	September 29	A. B. Eaton	Eggs and butter	36.94
122	September 29	Kellogg, Brownell & Felch	Lumber	292.64
123	September 29	Samuel Hulett	Currants, eggs and butter	28.53
124	September 29	S. M. Gearhart & Co.	Mending shoes	7.55
125	September 29	Jones, Douglas & Co	Crackers	113.74
126	September 29	Hugh McClernon	Harness and repairs	57.70
127	September 30	Gershom H. Hill	Cash advanced	125.82
128	September 30	Bonniwell & Stewart	Hardware	185.18
129	September 30	Granger Coal Co.	Coal	619.20
130	September 30	B. C. R. & N. R. R. Co.	Freight on coal	932.75
131	September 30	William Wills	Butter	57.56
132	September 30	W. R. Wills	Butter	35.10
133	September 30	George Firth	Eggs and butter	119.20
134	September 30	L. A. Main	Apples, butter and eggs	21.50

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1884.			
135	September 30	James Hardwick.	Butter and eggs.	\$ 64.78
136	September 30	Robert Stewart.	Butter.	383.03
137	September 30	The Fowler Co.	Cheese and vinegar.	74.73
138	September 30	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher.	Sugar.	194.47
139	September 30	William Toman, P. M.	Postage.	42.10
140	September 30	L. J. Whitney.	Butter and eggs.	59.04
141	September 30	W. F. Curtis.	Butter and eggs.	62.61
142	September 30	Daniel O'Brien.	Chickens.	13.80
143	September 30	I. U. Telephone and Telegraph Co.	Use of telephone.	15.10
144	September 30	Independence Mills Co.	Flour and feed.	1,315.18
145	September 30	John McGready.	Blacksmithing.	20.00
146	September 30	Illinois Central R. R. Co.	Freights.	50.55
147	September 30	B., C. R. & N. R. R. Co.	Freights.	220.14
148	September 25	W. S. Boggs & Co.	Flour and eggs.	73.65
149	September 30	Wemott, Howard & Co.	Lanterns.	28.35
150	September 30	Yeager & Co.	Repairs.	1.20
151	September 30	T. Ozias.	Soap.	368.93
152	September 1	M. D. Ozias.	Apples.	18.75
153	July 25	John H. McDonald.	Castings for reaper.	5.00
154	September 30	George W. Bemis.	Salary.	135.58
155	September 30	Thomas Lincoln.	Hauling coal.	18.59
156	September 30	Pay-roll for quarter ending September 30, 1884.		
157	October 16	O. Hunter.	Beef cattle.	792.54
158	October 18	A. Hathaway.	Blacksmithing.	55.00
159	October 20	John Brickly.	Apples.	32.55
160	October 23	L. B. Miller.	Milch cows.	85.00
161	November 7	John F. Smith.	Potatoes.	21.16
162	October 25	George Smale.	Books.	13.52

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Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
163	November 12	R. D. Babcock.	Turnips.	40.00
164	November 12	David Waldreth.	Potatoes.	6.65
165	November 15	David Croft.	Turkeys.	17.10
166	November 18	James Sawyer.	Turkeys.	30.60
167	November 20	David Young.	Turkeys and chickens.	39.30
168	November 22	George Smith.	Turkeys.	29.70
169	November 19	Doggett, Bassett & Hills Co.	Slippers.	90.24
170	November 15	W. P. Large & Co.	Slippers.	101.81
171	November 25	T. H. High.	Milk cows and beef cattle.	315.45
172	November 26	Charlie Lewis.	Turkeys and butter.	49.37
173	November 26	J. A. Bryson.	Beef cow.	31.00
174	November 24	L. A. Main.	Turkeys.	20.70
175	November 1	Felix Shannon.	Flour.	14.00
176	November 27	Mrs. L. S. Kincaid.	Visiting committee.	30.00
177	November 28	W. E. Andrus.	Beef cattle.	65.55
178	November 29	P. Maloy.	Corn.	32.00
179	November 29	Thomas Kimball.	Potatoes.	83.22
180	December 1	Thomas Kimball.	Potatoes.	68.99
181	December 2	Patrick Finn.	Corn.	64.57
182	December 3	C. E. Benson.	Fat heifer.	31.93
183	December 3	Thomas Kimball.	Potatoes.	17.78
184	December 4	C. D. Boone.	Potatoes and turnips.	43.55
185	December 5	W. W. White.	Corn.	288.40
186	December 10	J. O. Vincent.	Potatoes.	13.53
187	December 12	J. T. Olmstead.	Apples.	420.00
188	December 12	Thomas Kimball.	Potatoes.	17.35
189	December 1	Robert Burke.	Potatoes.	18.67
190	December 17	Tim. Casey.	Corn.	167.14
191	December 18	Dr. S. B. Olney.	Visiting committee.	32.50
192	December 29	H. Corban.	Fresh fish.	6.61
193	December 29	Marshall Field & Co.	Blankets.	391.88
194	December 14	W. H. Chamberlin.	Table linen.	11.75
195	December 11	George Frith.	Eggs and butter.	56.72
196	December 12	S. M. Gearhart & Co.	Mending shoes.	10.60
197	December 13	B. W. Tabor.	Furnishing.	11.50
198	December 18	H. Pfotzer.	Mittens and straps.	15.30
199	December 24	A. D. Sweet.	Dry goods.	37.78
200	August 4	The Williams Harvester Company.	Repairs.	1.05
201	October 13	Union Oil Company.	Soap stock.	108.61

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1884.			
202	October	22 Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	\$ 50.90
203	October	22 Crane Bros. M'f'g Co.	Repairs	211.46
204	October	23 John T. Hancock & Sons.	Soap	118.13
205	October	23 James Beach	Soap	140.60
206	October	23 Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Raisins	26.42
207	October	24 W. F. Large & Co.	Boots and slippers	150.55
208	October	29 Trommer Extract of Malt Co.	Extract of malt	52.50
209	October	17 Eisendrath & Moss.	Rough glass	6.00
210	November	1 David McKibbin	Chickens	44.40
211	November	3 Fuller & Fuller.	Medical supplies	97.45
212	November	4 W. J. Martin	Potatoes	5.00
213	November	12 John T. Brown	Locked buckles	45.00
214	November	20 A. G. Nieth	Potatoes	23.87
215	November	22 Enterprise M'f'g Co.	Repairs	2.00
216	November	24 W. H. Torbert	Medical supplies	75.53
217	November	28 Pancoast & Maule	Repairs	5.25
218	November	29 American Express Co.	Express	21.95
219	December	1 E. H. Kellogg	Oil	29.00
220	December	1 W. H. Torbert	Medical supplies	349.19
221	December	3 Henry R. Worthington	Repairs	16.70
222	December	5 Griffith Hughes	Beef cattle	951.65
223	December	5 Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Oysters and fish	84.25
224	December	6 Palmer, Winall & Co.	Stationery and books	30.25
225	December	8 Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	28.27
226	December	8 A. J. French	Potatoes	19.86
227	December	16 John Bell & Co.	Rockford socks	25.00
228	December	16 R. Bartle	Truck wheels	32.00
229	December	17 W. P. Large & Co.	Shoes	19.20

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230	December	17 Chas. Truax & Co.	Medical supplies	17.31
231	December	19 W. H. Torbert	Medical supplies	15.10
232	December	31 Gershom H. Hill	Salary	500.00
233	December	31 Henry G. Brainerd	Salary	300.00
234	December	31 Chas. H. Penfield	Salary	180.00
235	December	31 E. Amelia Sherman	Salary	150.00
236	December	31 John H. McDonald	Salary	200.00
237	December	31 Lucy M. Gray	Salary	180.00
238	December	31 Iowa Telephone & Tel. Co.	Work and use of telephone	39.80
239	December	19 Adelbert Brown	Turkeys	26.32
240	October	21 King Brothers	Hats, caps and mittens	100.00
241	December	24 Wemott, Howard & Co.	Furnishing	155.96
242	December	17 Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Oysters and fish	27.75
243	November	14 Independence Gas Works	Naphtha	183.09
244	December	23 F. A. Miller	Brooms	37.00
245	December	24 Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	147.95
246	December	24 Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	435.58
247	December	24 Marshall Field & Co.	Knitting cotton and yarns	18.76
248	December	16 H. R. Hunter	Tierces and tubs	31.00
249	November	11 Curwen, Stoddart & Bro.	Clothing, etc	860.08
250	December	23 Rock Island Glass Works	Glass	35.60
251	December	15 Frank Megow	Fruit and castings	46.35
252	December	18 Evans & Howard	Repairs	26.70
253	December	20 Benj. H. Shoemaker	Glass	29.85
254	December	26 Marshall Field & Co.	Buttons	35.88
255	December	9 Morse & Littell	Dry goods	44.00
256	December	24 Edwards & Co.	Groceries	43.85
257	December	31 O. Marquette	Furniture	55.20
258	December	20 F. Voss	Window guards	101.57
259	December	26 W. H. Torbert	Medical supplies	144.68
260	October	29 H. W. Hovey	Cement	73.60
261	December	24 B. H. Hilliard	Butter	38.76
262	December	26 James Hardwick	Eggs and butter	37.52
263	November	26 Charles Lewis	Butter	31.37
264	December	27 Thomas Cortrell	Butter	70.30
265	December	27 L. J. Whitney	Butter	25.91
266	December	29 A. B. Eaton	Turkeys and butter	13.49
267	December	29 Campbell & Barclay	Hardware	63.88
268	December	29 Henry Cooke	Eggs and butter	116.87

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Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1884.			
269	December 29	Independence Mills Co.....	Flour and Feed.....	\$ 1,151.44
270	December 29	Wm. Wills	Butter.....	65.58
271	December 29	W. R. Wills	Butter.....	38.84
272	December 30	Robert Stewart.....	Butter.....	287.73
273	December 30	Jones, Douglas & Co.....	Crackers.....	105.72
274	December 30	The Fowler Co.....	Cheese.....	30.63
275	December 30	D. Borst.....	Butter.....	100.46
276	December 30	S. Waggoner & Co.....	Stationery	38.17
277	December 31	U. Wengert.....	Hauling coal.....	4.75
278	December 31	Fisher Brothers	Groceries	336.17
279	December 31	Bonniwell & Stewart	Hardware	213.58
280	December 31	L. A. Mai.....	Eggs and butter.....	29.34
281	December 31	E. M. Sawyer.....	Butter.....	11.55
282	December 31	James Young.....	Straw and butter.....	81.16
283	December 31	James B. Wilson	Weaving carpet.....	11.50
284	December 31	American Express Co.....	Express	11.00
285	December 31	John McGready	Blacksmithing	44.70
286	December 31	John Barnett	Dry-goods	305.76
287	December 31	Gershom H. Hill.....	Cash advanced	129.55
288	December 24	M. Reitler.....	Clothing	61.58
289	December 29	McDonald Bros. & Edwards.....	Butter.....	765.17
290	December 27	T. Ozias.....	Soap.....	574.40
291	December 29	T. S. Stone.....	Butter.....	90.76
292	December 29	Samuel Hulett.....	Eggs, chickens and butter.....	21.00
293	October 21	Yeager & Co.....	Making drills.....	1.25
294	December 24	A. A. Backus.....	Ribbons, etc.....	6.40
295	December 31	A. H. Frank.....	Oysters, nuts and candy.....	50.40
296	December 23	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher.....	Oysters	32.50

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297	December	4	C. F. Herick.....	Specs, thimbles, etc	9.60
298	December	31	Novelty Iron Works	Leather belt.....	35.75
299	December	31	Wm. Toman & Son	Printing.....	22.75
300	December	27	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher	Tea.....	267.75
		1885.			
301	January	8	Thomas Kimball	Potatoes.....	19.47
		1884.			
302	December	31	Hugh McClellon	Repairs on harness, etc.....	35.00
303	December	27	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher	Groceries	516.73
304	December	27	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher	Groceries	977.26
		1885.			
305	January	5	Argillo Works	Fire brick	10.00
		1884.			
306	December	31	Joseph Patterson.....	Wood	220.50
307	December	30	W. S. Boggs & Bro	Eggs	36.75
308	December	3	J. F. W. Fawcett.....	Wagon fixtures.....	11.74
309	December	14	Coughlin & Swan.....	Furnishing	16.60
310	December	6	Walker, Haskin & Co.....	Blacksmithing	8.00
311	December	20	Bell, Rider & Wallis.....	Men's socks	37.50
312	December	27	The Herald.....	Exchanges	9.75
313	December	2	H. E. Palmer.....	Eggs	40.20
314	December	31	Wm. Sweney	Milch cows	80.00
315	December	31	George W. Head	Hauling coal	12.87
316	December	31	T. W. Head	Hauling coal	4.88
317	December	31	G. H. Robinson	Hauling coal	128.25
318	December	31	John H. McDonald	Cash advanced	60.30
		1885.			
319	January	3	Marshall Field & Co.....	Men's underwear	34.20
		1884.			
320	December	26	R. R. Plane & Co	Hardware	71.28
321	December	5	Z. Stout	Lumber	24.82
		1885.			
322	January	9	John Crowley	Straw	24.54
		1884.			
323	November	29	David Young	Straw	18.76
324	December	31	Charles L. Thomas	Fat cow	30.87
325	December	31	Thomas Lincoln	Hauling coal	122.33
326	December	31	Wm. Toman, P. M	Postage	103.98

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Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
327	January 5	T. H. Tyson.....	Papers.....	8.04
328	January 6	L. W. Loomis.....	Tin chambers.....	27.75
329	January 8	Independence Gas Works.....	Naphtha.....	199.83
330	January 10	Pay roll for filling ice-house.....	.....	258.00
	1884.			
331	December 27	Illinois Central Railroad.....	Freights.....	202.01
	1885.			
332	January 3	Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern R. R. Co.	Freights.....	367.74
	1884.			
333	December 31	Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern R. R. Co.	Freight on coal.....	1,872.50
334	December 31	Granger Coal Co.....	Coal.....	852.10
335	December 31	George W. Bemis.....	Salary.....	130.69
336	December 31	Pay roll for quarter ending December 31, 1884.....	.....	7,135.38
	1885.			
337	January 20	James Cooke.....	Fat heifer.....	30.87
338	January 10	J. T. Olmstead.....	Apples.....	10.00
339	January 15	D. O'Brien	Beef cow.....	35.75
340	January 26	L. C. Mecham.....	Visiting committee.....	44.50
	1884.			
341	December 24	McDonald Bro's & Edwards.....	Butter.....	166.90
	1885.			
342	January 28	L. P. Main.....	Fat steer.....	56.10
343	January 29	G. M. Brandt.....	Beef cattle.....	676.80
344	February 3	Hiram Black.....	Potatoes.....	10.47
345	February 4	D. Young.....	Straw.....	26.37
346	February 4	U. Wengert.....	Hauling coal.....	30.14
347	February 4	Pay roll.....	Filling ice-house.....	69.04
348	February 5	John Joice.....	Labor.....	18.00

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349	February 6	John Wendling	Straw	20.26
350	February 14	Joseph Burke	Corn	72.36
351	February 17	T. W. Head	Hauling coal	24.09
352	February 17	George Head	Hauling coal	44.10
353	January 24	Henry Cooke.....	Beef cattle	115.70
354	February 23	R. Muxlow.....	Beef cattle	353.90
355	February 21	Patrick Ronan	Beef cattle	158.85
356	February 25	Dr. S. B. Olney	Visiting committee	32.50
357	February 26	Patrick Joice	Beef Cattle	189.52
358	February 27	John Lamb.....	Oats	20.94
359	March 3	John Lamb.....	Oats	77.17
360	February 28	Jones & Young	Beef cattle	85.10
361	February 3	Wm. Henderson.....	Potatoes	12.80
362	March 5	W. H. Gray	Fat heifer	36.07
363	March 7	W. F. Curtis	Beef cattle	442.64
364	March 14	John Burke	Straw	4.62
365	March 13	Jones & Young	Beef cattle	111.98
366	March 20	Jones & Young	Beef cattle	213.57
367	January 30	James Beach.....	Soap	180.00
	1884.			
368	December 22	W. A. Weed & Co.....	Indelible ink	9.00
	1885.			
369	January 10	Cedar Rapids Gas Light Co	Coke	133.38
370	March 27	Mrs. L. S. Kincaid	Visiting committee	30.00
371	March 9	C. E. Boies	Cheese	21.23
372	March 16	C. L. Thomas	Eggs	2.82
373	Marco 12	Jones, Douglas & Co	Crackers	86.87
374	March 17	A. H. Frank	Oysters and lemons	19.60
375	February 2	The Fowler Co	Cheese	15.05
376	February 11	R. C. Hyde	Lumber	49.28
377	February 12	Levens & Dillon	Medical supplies	51.50
378	February 13	American Fusee Co	Safety fusees	24.00
379	February 14	Thomas Scarcliff	Oats	80.20
380	February 16	Union Oil Co	Soap stock	64.29
381	February 16	Burlington Manufacturing Co	Slate tile	27.20
382	February 16	E. F. Houghton & Co	Cosmoline	4.50
383	February 19	Marshall Field & Co	Matting	29.40
384	February 21	Harden Hand Grenade Co	Hand grenades	10.60
385	February 24	Hamilton & Amidon	Coal	25.00

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1885.			
386	February	27 R. W. Helms	Wood	\$ 88.25
387	March	1 Eureka Fire Hose Co.	Fire hose, etc	378.50
388	March	4 McMillen Oil Co.	Lard oil	19.43
389	March	9 Pancoast & Maule	American unions	35.65
390	March	9 Joseph Patterson	Wood	79.13
391	March	12 C. Wilson	Wood	124.25
392	March	12 H. W. Johns Manufacturing Co.	Cement, wick, etc	12.00
393	March	13 Crane Brother's Manufacturing Co.	Repairs	66.52
394	March	14 John T. Brown	Shoe and clothing buckles	36.00
395	March	17 A. Y. McDonald	Castings	47.76
396	March	17 B. W. Tabor	Furnishings	9.06
397	March	17 Blossom Brothers	Butter	337.25
398	March	18 T. H. McAllister	Magic lantern views	49.05
399	March	18 John T. Hancock & Son	Soap	105.60
400	March	20 Large & Amsden	Boots and shoes	106.36
401	March	23 Wemott, Howard & Co.	Furnishing	280.59
402	March	31 Gershon H. Hill	Salary	500.00
403	March	31 Henry G. Brainerd	Salary	300.00
404	March	31 Charles H. Penfield	Salary	180.00
405	March	31 E. Amelia Sherman	Salary	150.00
406	March	31 Lucy M. Gray	Salary	180.00
407	March	31 John H. McDonald	Salary	200.00
408	March	23 John Barnett	Dry goods	105.00
409	March	25 New York Lamp Co.	Gas lighters	9.70
410	March	20 Z. Stout	Lumber	120.74
411	March	26 C. R. Wallace	Medical supplies	152.64
412	February	28 American Express Co.	Express	30.40
413	March	31 John McBride	Dressing stone	7.88

414	March	19 A. Y. McDonald	Castings	18.00
415	March	26 Marshall Field & Co.	Dry goods	440.81
416	March	27 David Donnan, post master	Postage	113.10
417	March	21 H. Pfotzer	Restraints	15.25
418	March	14 S. Waggoner & Co.	Stationery	10.19
419	March	23 R. R. Plane & Co.	Hardware	26.93
420	February	5 A. C. Sweet	Thimbles	1.80
421	February	2 William Whait	Repairs on wagons	8.10
422	February	15 R. B. Fiester	Painting and varnishing	15.00
423	March	9 A. Littlejohn & Son	Repairs on shoes	2.60
424	March	18 F. P. Delaney	Crockery	1.10
425	February	25 H. W. Hovey	Cement and stucco	38.50
426	March	24 Campbell & Barclay	Hardware	125.86
427	March	21 Curwen, Stoddart & Bro.	Cement and stucco	452.14
428	February	24 The H. B. Smith Co.	Air valves	11.70
429	February	28 Rock Island Glass Works	Glass	7.84
430	March	2 Barnhart & Co.	Butter	556.48
431	February	27 Charles Truax & Co.	Medical instruments	7.50
432	January	22 John Wyeth & Bro.	Medical supplies	69.50
433	February	16 H. C. Harmon	Seeds	10.63
434	February	18 Peter Henderson & Co.	Seeds	18.34
435	February	7 Burrough Bros., Manufacturing Co.	Medical supplies	16.92
436	March	6 Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Oysters	52.75
437	March	24 Fisher Brothers	Groceries	165.71
438	March	31 Edwards & Co.	Groceries	77.40
439	January	31 Coghlan & Swan	Chairs	76.86
440	March	28 William Toman & Son	Printing	11.00
441	March	27 Trommer, Extract of Malt Co	Extract of malt	87.50
442	March	27 Edward L. Wilson	Magic lantern views	35.10
443	March	21 Hugh McCleron	Repairs on harness, etc	21.50
444	March	28 Independence Gas Works	Naphtha	242.25
445	March	26 C. F. Herrick	Spectacles, etc	9.65
446	March	31 A. DeClaire	Felting	2.97
447	January	1 D. C. Backus	Violin strings	1.65
448	March	26 John McGready	Blacksmithing	31.85
449	March	30 Bonniwell & Stewart	Hardware	300.33
450	March	31 Granger Coal Co.	Coal	1,179.75
451	March	31 B., C. R. & N. R. R. Co	Coal freight	2,714.25
452	March	27 Independence Mills Co	Flour and feed	1,117.10

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Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1885.			
453	March 27	E. Baggot	Butter	\$ 14.75
454	March 28	James Hardwick	Eggs and butter	24.89
455	March 28	B. H. Hilliard	Butter	13.68
456	February 20	Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	99.05
457	March 30	American Express Co.	Express	9.25
458	March 30	Kellogg, Brownell & Felch.	Lumber	89.13
459	March 31	The Herald	Exchanges	9.75
460	March 25	W. S. Boggs & Bro.	Groceries	66.83
461	March 31	Iowa Telephone Co.	Rent and repairs	15.00
462	March 24	O. Marquette	Furnishing	39.45
463	March 31	T. Ozias	Soap	342.12
464	March 31	Peter McArthur	Hauling coal	38.10
465	March 31	G. H. Robinson	Hauling coal	230.40
466	March 28	Charles Thomas	Eggs	5.76
467	February 7	D. Borst	Butter	91.13
468	March 4	T. S. Stone	Butter	23.00
469	March 30	Charles Lewis	Butter	45.83
470	March 31	L. A. Main	Eggs and butter	45.05
471	March 31	Henry Cooke	Butter	72.70
472	March 31	W. R. Wills	Butter	12.96
473	March 28	William Wills	Butter	26.44
474	March 14	D. C. O'Brien	Eggs	2.18
475	January 19	L. J. Whitney	Butter	6.55
476	March 26	A. B. Eaton	Eggs and butter	45.71
477	March 31	James Young	Butter	101.05
478	March 31	W. F. Curtis	Eggs and butter	73.36
479	March 23	M. Reitler	Men's clothing	185.75
480	January 10	James Craney	Eggs	6.00

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481	March 31	Robert Stewart	Butter	247.11
482	March 28	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher	Tea	226.50
483	March 28	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher	Groceries	720.36
484	March 28	Reid, Murdoch & Fisher	Groceries	1,114.54
485	March 31	Thomas Lincoln	Hauling coal	208.66
486	March 31	George Firth	Butter	3.77
487	March 31	Curwen Stoddart & Bro.	Men's clothing	81.25
488	March 31	Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	201.97
489	January 13	R. Bartle	Bob sleds	30.00
490	March 31	Gershom H. Hill	Cash advanced	77.85
491	March 31	B., C. R. & N. R. R. Co.	Freights	361.85
492	March 31	Illinois Central R. R. Co.	Freights	104.30
493	March 31	James Craney	Beef cattle	414.74
494	March 31	Thomas Scarcliff	Oats	50.18
495	March 31	Marshall Field & Co.	Curtain goods	25.52
496	March 31	F. Voss	Window guards	5.60
497	March 31	Geo. W. Bemis	Salary	148.96
498	March 31	Pay roll for quarter	Ending March 31, 1885	7,346.80
499	April 16	L. C. Mecham	Visiting committee	44.50
500	April 18	Dr. S. B. Olney	Visiting committee	32.50
501	April 18	The Woman's Journal	Paper	5.00
502	April 25	L. B. Tillotson	Beef cattle	196.65
503	April 27	Lewis Waldemaier	Beef cattle	506.70
504	April 27	A. Taggart	Milch cow	50.00
505	May 8	H. E. Palmer	Eggs and cases	370.00
506	May 9	R. Bartle	Dried apples	68.00
507	May 19	John McMillan	Beef cattle	1,263.50
508	May 20	Maggie Lynch	Labor	8.80
509	May 21	J. Farris	Veal calf and sheep	18.50
510	May 22	Mrs. L. S. Kincaid	Visiting committee	30.00
511	May 22	David McClaren	Beef cattle	96.30
512	May 23	S. B. Olney	Visiting committee	32.50
513	May 26	Ed. Cobb	Hay, cow and ox yoke	139.52
514	June 1	J. M. Houck	Potatoes	9.60
515	June 1	John Ozias	Potatoes and sheep	59.25
516	June 22	T. S. Stone	Butter	3.23
517	June 23	H. G. George	Beef cattle	474.60
518	June 29	Matthew Irmen	Carpet weaving	8.00
519	June 29	L. C. Mecham	Visiting committee	44.50

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Number voucher	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
	1885.			
520	June	29 Charles J. Field	Locks	\$ 4.55
521	April	7 Novelty Iron Works	Wire rope screen	10.50
522	April	9 Marshall Field & Co	Matting	75.00
523	April	15 Frank Megow	Castings	9.92
524	April	27 Charles Truax & Co	Medical instruments	31.37
525	April	27 Levens & Dillon	Medical supplies	196.48
526	April	27 Enterprise Manufacturing Co	Vegetable cutter and chopper	12.00
527	April	28 American Express Co	Express	4.85
528	May	1 Palmer, Winall & Co	Vouchers and letter heads	25.50
529	May	1 Peter Mc Arthur	Hay	119.75
530	May	1 H. B. Stockwell & Son	Gas lighters	17.00
531	May	5 Harden Hand Grenade Co	Fire extinguishers	20.00
532	May	7 Large & Amsden	Boots and shoes	76.10
533	May	7 Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co	Pipe and ells	34.96
534	June	19 Troy Laundry Machinery Co	Potash, etc	60.90
535	May	14 Sampson George	Milch cows	75.00
536	May	14 Gibson, Parish & Co	Mirror plates	14.40
537	May	15 J. L. Mott, Iron Works	Pipe and bends	92.08
538	May	18 Wenona Coal Co	Coal	16.25
539	May	19 Fuller & Fuller	Medical supplies	165.93
540	May	20 Charles Mills	Seed corn	1.50
541	May	21 Wemott, Howard & Co	Gas lighters and glass	48.50
542	May	30 Hamilton Rubber Co	Lawn sprinkler	5.00
543	May	30 American Express Co	Express	2.65
544	June	1 George W. Gordon	Caustic potash	98.70
545	June	1 Sweet, Dempster & Co	Men's hats	18.00
546	June	1 Chicago Gilt Frame Manufacturing Co	Pictures	74.95
547	June	1 W. Young	Oats	8.53

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548	June	1 J. L. Mott Iron Works	Bath tubs and fixtures	43.43
549	June	1 F. Voss	Window guards	7.21
550	June	4 Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Groceries, etc	61.19
551	June	5 R. Bartle	Cultivator	24.00
552	June	6 James Beach	Soap	136.80
553	June	9 Barnhart & Co	Butter	37.55
554	June	9 Troy Laundry Machinery Co	Soap chips and pulley	57.50
555	June	10 Jones, Douglass & Co	Crackers	451.50
556	June	30 M. Reitler	Men's clothing	111.06
557	June	12 Large & Amsden	Boots and shoes	6.00
558	June	18 Congress Spring Co	Congress water	58.86
559	June	20 Union Oil Co	Soap stock	40.00
560	June	23 L. L. Deering	Labor and pipe	130.00
561	June	23 Cedar Rapids Gas Co	Coke	105.60
562	June	24 John T. Hancock & Son	Soap	211.44
563	June	24 Wemott, Howard & Co	Furnishing	12.25
564	June	27 Westphal, Hinds & Co	Pig lead	500.00
565	June	30 Gershom H. Hill	Salary	300.00
566	June	30 Henry G. Brainerd	Salary	180.00
567	June	30 Charles H. Penfield	Salary	150.00
568	June	30 E. Amelia Sherman	Salary	180.00
569	June	30 Lucy M. Gray	Salary	200.00
570	June	30 John H. McDonald	Groceries	236.68
371	June	10 Fischer Brothers	Groceries	77.21
572	June	16 Edwards & Co	Hardware	38.27
573	May	25 Campbell & Barclay	Flour and feed	1,316.71
574	June	25 Independence Mills Co	Men's socks	50.00
575	June	26 Bell, Rider & Wallis	Postage	74.20
576	June	30 David Donnan, postmaster	Traveling expenses	72.75
577	June	30 Gershom H. Hill	Cash advanced	102.20
578	June	28 Gershom H. Hill	Groceries	76.41
579	May	12 W. S. Boggs & Bro	Repairs on farm wagon	20.35
580	May	21 William Whait	Oats	70.87
581	May	12 Thomas Scarcliff	Lumber	143.58
582	May	26 T. Stout	Seed	3.20
583	May	28 Kemmerer, Lamb & Co	Eggs	36.00
584	May	29 H. E. Palmer	Soap	249.37
585	June	5 T. Ozias	Eggs, butter and corn	229.48
586	June	26 George Firth		

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STEWARD'S REPORT.

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LIST OF VOUCHERS—CONTINUED.

Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED	ON WHAT ACCOUNT	AMOUNT.
	1885.			
587	June 30	E. M. Sawyer	Butter	\$ 10.57
588	June 30	G. H. Robinson	Hauling	181.50
589	June 30	Frederick Yount	Butter	38.77
590	June 24	C. L. Thomas	Beef cow and eggs	50.79
591	June 27	Charles Thomas	Eggs	2.71
592	June 30	B. H. Hilliard	Butter	15.68
593	June 30	Robert Stewart	Butter	307.91
594	June 27	American Express Co	Express	3.85
595	June 30	H. P. Johnson	Hauling	85.35
596	June 19	James Hardwick	Butter and eggs	68.14
597	June 24	G. A. Snow	Butter	13.73
598	June 30	J. Toomey	Butter	64.50
599	June 30	A. B. Eaton	Butter, eggs and turkey	87.25
600	June 27	L. J. Whitney	Butter and eggs	83.59
601	June 27	Samuel Hulett	Butter and eggs	22.12
602	June 30	W. F. Curtis	Butter and eggs	124.20
603	June 24	Samuel Hulett	Veal calves and oats	39.07
604	June 13	A. A. Backus	Millinery	19.69
605	June 13	O. Marquette	Furnishing	105.25
606	June 7	D. C. Backus	Viol string	1.75
607	June 26	Henry Cooke	Oats and butter	104.85
608	June 22	Fisher Brothers	Groceries	7.30
609	June 27	L. A. Main	Butter and eggs	82.02
610	June 30	J. W. Snow	Butter	70.31
611	June 13	W. R. Wills	Butter	12.21
612	June 16	Conrad Riede	Butter and eggs	35.29
613	June 30	Robinson & Goss	Butter	95.34
614	June 29	William Wills	Butter	58.88

HOSPITAL AT INDEPENDENCE.

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STEWARD'S REPORT.

615	June 30	Mrs. C. Knight	Butter	9.52
616	June 26	E. L. Melius	Butter	37.38
617	June 29	James Young	Sheep and butter	142.27
618	June 10	Edwards, McDonald & Leach	Lumber	19.32
619	June 9	D. O'Brien	Butter	3.58
620	June 30	John Barnett	Dry goods	200.89
621	June 30	Independence Gas Works	Naphtha	97.68
622	June 30	D. W. Boies	Cheese	26.01
623	June 29	C. F. Herrick	Clocks and repairs	29.35
624	June 30	D. Borst	Butter and calf	165.00
625	June 30	R. R. Plane & Co	Hardware	88.86
626	June 30	Wm. Toman & Son	Printing	32.00
627	June 30	The Herald	Exchanges	9.75
628	June 30	Hugh McClernon	Repairs on harness, etc.	50.10
629	June 25	Kellogg, Felch & Smith	Lumber	174.98
630	June 25	S. Waggoner & Co	Stationery	29.09
631	June 30	S. M. Gearhart & Co	Repairs on shoes	14.70
632	June 30	Levens & Dillon	Wine and whiskey	204.90
633	June 30	John McGready	Blacksmithing	38.98
634	June 30	Boniwell & Stewart	Hardware	470.64
635	June 30	Marshall Field & Co	Thread	38.70
636	June 30	Marshall Field & Co	Dry goods	249.18
637	June 30	Marshall Field & Co	Dry goods	611.55
638	June 29	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Tea	164.86
639	June 29	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Groceries	565.90
640	June 29	Reid, Murdoch & Fischer	Groceries	832.38
641	June 30	B. C. R. & N. R. R. Co	Freights	239.82
642	June 30	Illinois Central R. R. Co	Freights	82.90
643	June 30	B. W. Tabor	Drugs, paints and oils	119.34
644	April 11	G. N. Leach	Labor	23.75
645	April 25	Carl Gantz	Brick	16.80
646	May 28	Coghlan & Swan	Chairs and table	62.00
647	June 30	John Till	Papers	9.84
648	June 5	Davies & Friend	Fresh fish	21.50
649	June 30	T. H. Tyson	Crackers	1.00
650	June 30	David Donnan, P. M	Stamped envelopes	55.50
651	June 30	George W. Bemis, treasurer	Salary and exchange	152.14
652	June 30	Bell, Rider & Wallis	Socks	12.50

HOSPITAL AT INDEPENDENCE.

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Voucher number.	DATE.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
653	June 1885.	30 Iowa Telephone Co.	Rent of telephone.....	\$ 12.50
654	June	30 McDonald Bros. & Edwards	Potatoes.....	86.25
655	May	30 John Fairclough	Labor as carpenter.....	69.58
656	June	30 Pay roll of employees	For quarter ending June 30, 1885	7,650.97
				<u>\$111,454.82</u>

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STEWARD'S REPORT.

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In our last report the farm contained three hundred and twenty acres, lying in the form of the letter T; the quarter section occupied by the Hospital being square, with an eighty to the east and an eighty to the west, extending one half mile each way on the south side of the farm. Last year the Institution purchased eighty acres lying along side of the eighty to the west, making a quarter section to the west of the one on which the Hospital buildings stand. The farm now contains four hundred acres, about forty of which are occupied by the Hospital buildings and grounds.

The crops for the year 1885 consist of twenty-five acres of potatoes, twenty acres of corn, twenty acres of oats, ten acres of white beans, fifteen acres of garden vegetables, two acres of strawberries, two acres of raspberries, one acre of grape vines, one half acre of currants, one quarter acre of rhubarb and asparagus; there are about sixty acres of tame grass, and fifty acres of unbroken prairie, the rest of the farm is pasture land.

PRODUCTS OF FARM AND GARDEN.

For year ending June 30, 1884.

Beans (string), 85 bushels, at 50 cents.....	\$ 42.50
Beans, 107 bushels, at \$2.....	214.00
Beans (Lima), 5 bushels, at \$1.....	5.00
Beets, 210 bushels, at 50 cents	105.00
Beet greens, 30 bushels, at 35 cents.....	10.50
Cauliflower, 15 heads, at 10 cents.....	1.50
Cabbage, 3,856 heads, at 10 cents	385.60
Corn (sweet), 44 bushels, at 50 cents	22.00
Corn, 480 bushels, at 30 cents.....	144.00
Cucumbers, 4,450, at 1 cent	44.50
Currants, 266 quarts, at 5 cents.....	13.30
Carrots, 850 bushels, at 50 cents	425.00
Celery, 2,500 stocks, at 7 cents	175.00
Grapes, 50 pounds, at 8 cents.....	4.00
Grapes, 425 pounds, at 7 cents.....	29.75
Hyslop crab apples, 5½ bushels, at \$1.....	5.50
Hay, 200 tons, at \$5.....	1,000.00
Lettuce, 90 bushels, at 50 cents.....	45.00
Mangel-wurzel, 320 bushels, at 30 cents.....	96.00
Onions, 80 bunches, at 5 cents.....	4.00
Onions, 171 bushels, at 75 cents.....	128.25
Oats, 1,718 bushels, at 25 cents.....	429.50
Peas, 106 bushels, at 75 cents	79.50
Peppers, 2 bushels, at \$1.....	2.00
Potatoes, 4,600 bushels, at 30 cents	1,380.00
Potatoes (sweet), 20 bushels, at \$1.....	20.00
Parsnips, 300 bushels, at 35 cents	105.00
Radishes, 146 bushels, at 50 cents.....	73.00
Radishes (horse), ten bushels, at 50 cents.....	5.00
Rhubarb, 505 bunches, at 4 cents	20.20
Raspberries, 431 quarts, at 15 cents.....	64.65
Strawberries, 832 quarts, at 12 cents.....	99.84
Straw, 25 tons, at \$3.50	87.50
Squashes, 240, at 5 cents.....	12.00
Squashes, 300, at 10 cents.....	30.00
Salsify, 25 bushels, at 50 cents	12.50
Spinach, 30 bushels, at 60 cents.....	18.00
Tomatoes, 136 bushels, at 50 cents.....	68.00
Turnips, 105 bushels, at 25 cents.....	26.25
Turnips, 73 bushels, at 30 cents.....	21.90

Chickens raised, 150 (750 pounds), at 6 cents.....	\$ 45.00
Beef raised, 13,500 pounds	416.50
Calves sold, 30.....	99.25
Hogs raised, 20,500 pounds.....	1,076.00
Pork sold, 6,890 pounds.....	482.30
Horses sold, 3	250.00
Milk used, 29,750 gallons.....	4,884.00
Care of officers' horses and use of farm teams	2,211.00
Pasturing beef cattle.....	75.00
Services of bull.....	22.00
Total.....	\$. 15,016.29

EXPENSE CHARGED TO FARM, 1884.

Board and pay of teamsters.....	\$ 752.00
Board and pay of bar-men	828.00
Board and pay of cow-boys.....	867.00
Board and pay of gardeners.....	1,104.00
Board and pay of farmers.....	786.67
Swill, 18,200 pails, at 3 cents.....	546.00
Corn purchased and consumed	457.71
Corn raised and consumed	144.00
Oats purchased and consumed	481.08
Oats raised and consumed.....	429.50
Hay raised and consumed	750.00
Milch cows purchased	568.50
Horses purchased	270.00
Stock-hog purchased.....	20.00
Threshing	20.00
Blacksmithing and repairs.....	248.55
Sulky seeder.....	60.00
Rent of Gray farm	120.00

Total.....	\$ 8,453.01
Profit for year ending June 30, 1884.....	\$ 6,563.28

PRODUCTS OF FARM AND GARDEN.

For year ending June 30, 1885.

Apples, 4 bushels, at \$1.....	\$ 4.00
Asparagus, 825 bunches, at 5 cents	41.25
Beet greens, 50 bushels, at 35 cents.....	17.50
Beet greens, 12 bushels, at 30 cents.....	3.60
Beets, 650 bushels, at 30 cents	195.00
Beans, string, 75 bushels, at 50 cents	37.50
Beans, Lima, 12 bushels, at \$1.....	12.00
Beans, white, 200 bushels, at \$2	400.00
Cabbage, 2,100 heads, at 10 cents.....	210.00
Cauliflower, 280 heads, at 10 cents	28.00
Corn, sweet, 200 bushels, at 40 cents.....	80.00
Corn, 675 bushels, at 35 cents.....	236.25
Cucumbers, 9,000, at $\frac{1}{4}$ cent	45.00
Currants, 575 quarts, at 5 cents.....	28.75
Cherries, 48 quarts, at 12 cents.....	5.76
Carrots, 750 bushels, at 40 cents	300.00
Grapes, 800 pounds, at 7 cents	56.00
Hay, 200 tons, at \$5.....	1,000.00
Hops, 43 pounds, at 50 cents	21.50
Lettuce, 37 bushels, at 30 cents.....	11.10
Melons, 30, at 12 cents.....	3.60
Oats, 1,200 bushels, at 23 cents.....	276.00
Onions, 325 bunches, at 5 cents.....	16.25
Onions, 205 bushels, at 80 cents.....	164.00
Peas, 205 bushels, at 75 cents	153.75
Peppers, 1 bushel.....	1.50
Parsnips, 175 bushels, at 50 cents.....	87.50
Pumpkins, 1,000 bushels, at 2 cents.....	20.00
Potatoes, 3,500 bushels, at 30 cents	1,050.00
Radishes, 70 bushels, at 50 cents	35.00
Radish, horse, 10 bushels, at 40 cents	4.00
Rhubarb, 1,650 bunches, at 4 cents	66.00
Raspberries, 2,400 quarts, at 15 cents	360.00
Strawberries, 1,700 quarts, at 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents.....	212.50
Strawberries, 2,080 quarts, at 12 cents.....	249.60
Straw, 25 tons, at \$3.50.....	87.50
Spinach, 15 bushels, at 30 cents.....	4.50
Sage, 10 pounds, at 50 cents.....	5.00
Squashes, 500, at 8 cents.....	40.00
Squashes, 600, at 6 cents.....	36.00

Tomatoes, 415 bushels, at 50 cents.....	\$ 207.50
Turnips, 35 bushels, at 25 cents.....	8.75
Turnips, 2 bushels, at 50 cents.....	1.00
Chickens raised, 150, at 15 cents.....	22.50
Turkeys raised, 12, at 75 cents.....	9.00
Ducks raised, 12, at 20 cents.....	2.40
Beef raised, 11,750 pounds, for.....	362.44
Calves sold, 23, for.....	82.00
Hogs raised, 58, 25,500 pounds, for.....	1,086.30
Pork sold, 13,680 pounds, for.....	547.20
Milk used, 34,525 gallons.....	5,413.50
Care of officers' horses and use of farm teams.....	2,250.00
Pasturing of beef cattle.....	75.00
Total.....	\$ 15,673.50

EXPENSE CHARGED TO FARM.

Board and pay of teamsters.....	\$ 760.00
Board and pay of barn-men.....	822.00
Board and pay of cow-boys.....	871.00
Board and pay of gardeners.....	1,086.00
Board and pay of farmers.....	670.00
Swill, 15,500 pails.....	465.00
Corn purchased and consumed.....	187.86
Corn raised and consumed.....	236.25
Oats purchased and consumed.....	312.15
Oats raised and consumed.....	306.00
Hay purchased and consumed.....	221.27
Hay raised and consumed.....	750.00
Potatoes for seed.....	75.00
Beans.....	24.00
Carrots for feed.....	200.00
Seeds purchased.....	28.97
Milch cows purchased.....	550.00
Wagons and farming implements purchased.....	244.50
Blacksmithing and repairs.....	295.85

Profit for year ending June 30, 1885.

\$ 8,105.85
7,567.65

INVENTORY OF FARM STOCK.

Eight horses.....	\$ 1,200.00
One yoke of oxen.....	125.00
Forty-seven milch cows.....	1,880.00
Three heifers, two years old.....	75.00
One heifer, one year old.....	20.00
Four calves.....	40.00
One bull.....	90.00
Twenty-five brood sows.....	375.00
One hundred and fifty pigs.....	750.00
Sixty stock hogs.....	720.00
One hundred hens.....	15.00
Two hundred spring chickens.....	20.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 5,310.00

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES, JUNE 30, 1885.

Number.	NAME.	HOW EMPLOYED.	SALARY.
1	Gershom H. Hill.....	Superintendent	\$ 2,000.00 per annum.
2	Henry G. Brainerd.....	Ass't physician	1,200.00 per annum.
3	Charles H. Penfield.....	Ass't physician	720.00 per annum.
4	E. Amelia Sherman.....	Ass't physician	600.00 per annum.
5	Lucy M. Gray.....	Matron	720.00 per annum.
6	John H. McDonald.....	Steward	100.00 per annum.
7	A. D. Guernsey.....	Engineer	100.00 per month.
8	W. S. Young.....	Fireman	33.33 per month.
9	H. A. Smith.....	Fireman	26.00 per month.
10	John Shine.....	Fireman	25.00 per month.
11	J. W. Powers.....	Stenographer	33.33 per month.
12	A. P. Ward.....	Apothecary	30.00 per month.
13	Carrie Curtis.....	Bookkeeper	35.00 per month.
14	Dora Norton.....	Seamstress	19.00 per month.
15	Maria McElrath.....	Seamstress	16.00 per month.
16	Leta Beaman.....	Seamstress	10.00 per month.
17	L. M. Stevens.....	Plumber	2.00 per day.
18	H. A. Cramer.....	Carpenter	45.00 per month.
19	Bud Camp.....	Carpenter	30.00 per month.
20	C. L. Thomas.....	Gardener	40.00 per month.
21	James Nieth.....	Gardener	20.00 per month.
22	W. J. Martin.....	Farmer	33.33 per month.
23	William Billing.....	Farmer	25.00 per month.
24	Nelson Goyette.....	Hackman	26.00 per month.
25	H. D. Porter.....	Barnman	18.00 per month.
26	Fred. Brown.....	Teamster	18.00 per month.
27	Will. Shine.....	Teamster	18.00 per month.
28	D. O'Brien.....	Choreman	26.00 per month.
29	Jos. Roberts.....	Choreman	21.00 per month.
30	George Breidenbach.....	Baker	50.00 per month.
31	Henry Heilberg.....	Baker	15.00 per month.
32	James Netcott.....	Carman	33.33 per month.
33	Albert Martin.....	Carman	21.00 per month.
34	Frank Barden.....	Carman	17.00 per month.
35	Thomas M. Hull.....	Butcher	40.00 per month.
36	Thomas Merrihew.....	Painter	30.00 per month.
37	Anna Felsman.....	Cook	18.00 per month.
38	Lena Rommell.....	Cook	16.00 per month.
39	Mary McSweeney.....	Order Cook	12.00 per month.
40	Minnie McDonald.....	Kitchen girl	12.00 per month.
41	Annie Hintz.....	Kitchen girl	11.00 per month.
42	Bertha Rakow.....	Kitchen girl	11.00 per month.
43	Emma Jarvis.....	Kitchen girl	11.00 per month.
44	Ella O'Brien.....	Kitchen girl	10.00 per month.
45	Carrie Wilkinson.....	Kitchen girl	10.00 per month.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES—CONTINUED.

Number.	NAME.	HOW EMPLOYED.	SALARY.
46	Hattie McDonald.	Kitchen girl.	\$ 11.00 per month.
47	Emma Ripke.	Kitchen girl.	10.00 per month.
48	Mary Lordon.	Kitchen girl.	9.00 per month.
49	Tillie Felsmann.	Kitchen girl.	9.00 per month.
50	Christina Brock.	Kitchen girl.	9.00 per month.
51	Teresa Lundy.	Waitress.	11.00 per month.
52	Agnes Sampson.	Waitress.	10.00 per month.
53	Mary Plank.	Waitress.	12.00 per month.
54	Jennie Thomas.	Head laundress.	18.00 per month.
55	Celia Cook.	Laundress.	11.00 per month.
56	Ella Cook.	Laundress.	11.00 per month.
57	Mary Finlay.	Laundress.	11.00 per month.
58	Alice McCue.	Laundress.	10.00 per month.
59	Rose Lombard.	Laundress.	10.00 per month.
60	Anna Meyer.	Laundress.	9.00 per month.
61	Anna Klaigin.	Head ironer.	16.00 per month.
62	Mary Wengert.	Ironer.	11.00 per month.
63	Mary O'Toole.	Ironer.	11.00 per month.
64	Maria Lundy.	Ironer.	11.00 per month.
65	Kate Finlay.	Ironer.	11.00 per month.
66	Lina Frazier.	Ironer.	11.00 per month.
67	Stella Blood.	Office girl.	12.00 per month.
68	Maggie Fox.	Chambermaid.	10.00 per month.
69	Charles Thomas.	Watchman.	37.00 per month.
70	Charles Munnings.	Watchman.	27.00 per month.
71	Frank Price.	Watch-girl.	18.00 per month.
72	Martha Boyack.	Watch-girl.	18.00 per month.
73	W. W. Fieste.	Superior.	33.33 per month.
74	W. H. Updyke.	Attendant.	27.00 per month.
75	W. E. Penrose.	Attendant.	25.00 per month.
76	John Mannion.	Attendant.	25.00 per month.
77	Charles Pierce.	Attendant.	25.00 per month.
78	Fred I. Kimball.	Attendant.	27.00 per month.
79	W. I. Parker.	Attendant.	25.00 per month.
80	Thomas Moore.	Attendant.	23.00 per month.
81	C. W. Rahe.	Attendant.	22.00 per month.
82	Will Collotin.	Attendant.	22.00 per month.
83	Frank Ryder.	Attendant.	22.00 per month.
84	I. E. Vaughan.	Attendant.	22.00 per month.
85	F. D. Williams.	Attendant.	22.00 per month.
86	P. F. Heflen.	Attendant.	22.00 per month.
87	E. G. Lyon.	Attendant.	22.00 per month.
88	John L. Morgan.	Attendant.	25.00 per month.
89	E. M. Heflen.	Attendant.	21.00 per month.
90	Sanford Peck.	Attendant.	20.00 per month.
91	Charles Culdee.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
92	David Mundell.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
93	Charles Stannard.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
94	David Laurence.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
95	W. T. O'Brien.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
96	Lon Fasold.	Supervisor.	28.00 per month.
97	Martha Wackerbarth.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
98	Mary Camp.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.

1885.]

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES—CONTINUED.

Number.	NAME.	HOW EMPLOYED.	SALARY.
99	Maggie Ross.	Attendant.	\$ 18.00 per month.
100	Rosa Wengert.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
101	Sadie Rogers.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
102	Maggie O'Connor.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
103	Annie Ebersole.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
104	Emma Wiggin.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
105	Lucy Merrill.	Attendant.	16.00 per month.
106	Ella Stafford.	Attendant.	16.00 per month.
107	Grace O'Meara.	Attendants.	16.00 per month.
108	Jennie Palmer.	Attendant.	16.00 per month.
109	Clara Haas.	Attendant.	16.00 per month.
110	Ella Martin.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
111	Sarah Ellis.	Attendant.	18.00 per month.
112	Jennie Sperry.	Attendant.	15.00 per month.
113	H. A. Crider.	Attendant.	14.00 per month.
114	Belle Shine.	Attendant.	16.00 per month.
115	Minnie Crowder.	Attendant.	14.00 per month.
116	Sarah Boyack.	Attendant.	15.00 per month.
117	Jennie Martin.	Attendant.	13.00 per month.
118	Alice Carroll.	Attendant.	13.00 per month.
119	May Grannis.	Attendant.	13.00 per month.
120	Jane Foreman.	Attendant.	13.00 per month.
121	Abbie Miller.	Attendant.	12.00 per month.
122	Linnie Bolles.	Attendant.	12.00 per month.
123	Lizzie Stewart.	Attendant.	12.60 per month.
124	A. B. Swan.	Cook cottage.	27.00 per month.
125	Frank Swan.	Cook cottage.	18.00 per month.
126	M. B. Griffith.	Attendant cottage.	24.00 per month.
127	Hugh Ballantine.	Attendant cottage.	24.00 per month.
128	Otto Olson.	Attendant cottage.	21.00 per month.
129	D. Merrihew.	Watchman cottage.	23.00 per month.
130	A. Monshaw.	Carpenter.	2.50 per day.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

TREASURER'S OFFICE,
INDEPENDENCE, IOWA, June 30, 1885 }

To the Board of Trustees of the Hospital for the Insane at Independence, Iowa:

Report of the Treasurer of said Hospital for the biennial term ending June 30, 1885:

CURRENT EXPENSE FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1883, to June 30, 1885.

To balance on hand June 30, 1883	\$ 3,790.22
To receipts to June 30, 1884, from State Treasurer..	98,045.00
To receipts to June 30, 1884, from Steward.....	4,638.17
From Trustees.....	.15

By payment of orders to June 30, 1884.....	\$ 106,473.54

By balance on hand June 30, 1884	\$ 102,112.43

To balance on hand June 30, 1884	\$ 4,361.11
To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer..	107,025.00
To receipts to June 30, 1885, from Steward.....	4,155.61

By payment of orders to June 30, 1885	\$ 115,541.72

By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....	\$ 111,519.20

By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....	\$ 4,022.52

CONTINGENT FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer. \$	5,000.00
To transferred from appropriation to repair venti-	
lating tower.....	254.15

By payment of orders to June 30, 1885	\$ 5,254.15

By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....	\$ 4,645.53

By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....	\$ 608.62

STEAM PUMP FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer..\$	700.00

By payment of orders to June 30, 1885	\$ 700.00

COTTAGE BUILDING FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1883, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1884, from State Treasurer..\$	5,000.00

By balance on hand June 30, 1884.....	\$ 5,000.00

To balance on hand June 30, 1884	\$ 5,000.00
To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer..	20,000.00

By payment of orders to June 30, 1885	\$ 25,000.00

By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....	\$ 24,479.05

By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....	\$ 520.95

BOILER FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1883, to June 30, 1885.

To balance on hand June 30, 1883.....	\$ 546.80

By payment of orders to June 30, 1884	\$ 546.30

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer..\$	2,000.00

By payment of orders to June 30, 1885	\$ 2,000.00

WATER SUPPLY FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1883, to June 30, 1885.

To balance on hand June 30, 1883	\$.69
To receipts to June 30, 1884, from State Treasurer..	5,500.00

By payment of orders to June 30, 1884	\$ 5,500.69

By balance on hand June 30, 1884	\$ 5,500.00

To balance on hand June 30, 1884	\$ 5,500.00

By payment of orders to June 30, 1885	\$ 5,500.00

By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....	\$ 3,921.12

By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....	\$ 1,578.88

HOSPITAL AT INDEPENDENCE.

[B 10]

EXERCISE GROUND FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1883, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1884, from State Treasurer.. \$	500.00	\$	500.00
By balance on hand June 30, 1884.....		\$	500.00
To balance on hand June 30, 1884	\$	500.00	
By payment of orders to June 30, 1885		\$	500.00

CARPENTER SHOP FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1883, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1884, from State Treasurer.. \$	3,000.00	\$	3,000.00
By balance on hand June 30, 1884.....		\$	3,000.00
To balance on hand June 30, 1884	\$	3,000.00	
By payment of orders to June 30, 1885		\$	8,000.00

PAINTING FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer.. \$	500.00	\$	500.00
By payment of orders to June 30, 1885		\$	500.00

STEAM MAIN FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer.. \$	5,000.00	\$	5,000.00
By payment of orders to June 30, 1885		\$	5,000.00

COLD STORAGE HOUSE FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer . \$	3,000.00	\$	3,000.00
By payment of orders to June 30, 1885.....		\$	2,630.87
By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....		\$	369.13

1885.]

TREASURER'S REPORT.

REPAIRING VENTILATING TOWER FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer . \$	500.00	\$	500.00
By payment of orders to June 30, 1885.....		\$	245.85
By amount transferred to contingent fund.....		\$	254.15

COW BARN FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer . \$	3,000.00	\$	3,000.00
By payment of orders to June 30, 1885.....		\$	671.29
By balance on hand June 30, 1885.....		\$	2,328.71

PLASTERING BASEMENT FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer . \$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00
By amount unexpended and on hand June 30, 1885		\$	1,000.00

EXTENDING SEWER FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer . \$	5,500.00	\$	5,500.00
By amount unexpended and on hand June 30, 1885		\$	5,500.00

STORM SASH FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer . \$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00
By amount unexpended and on hand June 30, 1885		\$	1,000.00

ENLARGING WASH-HOUSE FUND.

Exhibit from June 30, 1884, to June 30, 1885.

To receipts to June 30, 1885, from State Treasurer . \$	2,500.00	\$	2,500.00
By amount unexpended and on hand June 30, 1885		\$	2,500.00

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FROM JUNE 30, 1883, TO JUNE 30, 1885, AND
BALANCE ON HAND JUNE 30, 1885.

FUND.	Amount expe'ded.	Balance.
Current expense fund	\$ 213,163.63	\$ 4,022.52
Contingent fund.....	4,645.53	608.62
Cottage building fund.....	24,479.05	520.95
Boiler fund.....	2,546.30	
Water supply fund.....	3,921.81	1,578.88
Steam pump fund.....	700.00	
Exercise ground fund.....	500.00	
Carpenter shop fund.....	3,000.00	
Painting fund.....	500.00	
Steam main fund.....	5,000.00	
Cold storage house fund.....	2,630.87	369.13
Repairing ventilating tower fund.....	245.85	
Cow barn fund.....	671.29	2,328.71
Plastering basement fund.....		1,000.00
Extending sewer fund.....		5,500.00
Storm sash fund.....		1,000.00
Enlarging wash-house fund.....		2,500.00
Total expenditure for biennial term.....	\$ 262,472.33	
Total balance June 30, 1885.....		19,428.81

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. W. BEMIS,

Treasurer.

FINAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

OF THE

IOWA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

AT

INDEPENDENCE,

TO THE

TWENTY-FIRST GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

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