

administration, and are of the opinion that the claims are just and should be paid.

We think shops 13 and 14, known as "the iron clad," with a small expense in the way of repairs, will answer very well for the coming biennial period. Steam heating apparatus has been placed in this building so that there is but little danger from fire, and it is isolated from other buildings; so that, with the present facilities for putting out fire, there would be but little danger of burring any of the other shops should this one burn.

We found no complaints upon the part of the contractor, and but little upon the part of the convicts; the latter very generally said that they were not overworked, had enough to eat and received fair treatment.

We found four hundred and one convicts in the prison on our arrival there, and were surprised to find so little sickness. We learn that only three deaths have occurred in the last two years. Dr. Hoffmeister, who ministers to the physical wants of the prisoners, is in our judgment a competent and pains-taking physician, and diligent in the discharge of his duty; as is also Dr. W. C. Gunn, the chaplain and teacher, who impressed us with the belief that his whole soul was in his work of ministering to the spiritual and intellectual wants of his flock, and that his hope of reward was in the future.

In conclusion, your committee feel that they would come short of doing their duty if they failed to make special mention of Warden McMillen, and commend him for the ability and fidelity with which he has discharged his official duty.

Respectfully submitted.

J. L. KAMRAR,
On the part of the Senate.

WM. BUTLER,
W. T. R. HUMPHREY,
On the part of the House.

February 14, 1884.

SIXTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

WARDEN

OF THE

Additional Penitentiary

TO THE

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE.

JUNE 30, 1883.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

DES MOINES:
GEO. E. ROBERTS, STATE PRINTER.
1883.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

ADDITIONAL PENITENTIARY, }
ANAMOSA, IOWA, June 30, 1883. }

To His Excellency, BUREN R. SHERMAN, Governor of Iowa:

As Warden of Additional Penitentiary, Anamosa, I herewith present to you the sixth biennial report, commencing October 1, 1881, and closing June 30, 1883, both dates inclusive.

CONSTRUCTION FINANCES.

The appropriations of 1876 were \$22,500; amount drawn, \$21,930.44; undrawn balance, \$569.56. Appropriations of 1878, \$62,874, which, added to the undrawn balance, \$569.56, gives \$63,443.56; amount drawn, \$35,278.18; undrawn balance, \$28,165.38. Appropriations of 1880, \$38,110; this added to the undrawn balance of \$28,165.38, gives \$66,275.38; amount drawn, \$56,360.42; undrawn balance, \$9,914.96. Appropriations of 1882, \$53,000; which, added to the undrawn balance, \$9,914.96, gives \$62,914.96; amount drawn, \$43,912.05; leaving July 1, 1883, an undrawn balance of \$19,002.91. Total appropriations for the four terms, \$176,484; total amount drawn, \$157,481.09; total balance, \$19,002.91.

The Nineteenth General Assembly appropriated \$50,000 for continuing work on walls, towers, etc.; amount drawn, \$40,805.56. For electric light, \$2,700; amount drawn, \$2,700. For furnishing Warden's house, and painting the same, \$300; amount drawn, \$249.86. For transportation of discharged convicts, \$1,000; amount drawn, \$496.96. For rewards for escaped convicts, \$500; amount drawn, \$200. For relaying of track there has been drawn this term from former appropriation for this purpose, \$156.63.

We have been at great and unexpected expense in making foundation for wall around northwest corner of the yard, on account of a

bed of quicksand which made necessary 20 feet of piling, 3 feet of concrete, and then 30 feet of foundation for a distance of 450 feet, and as we proceed with the building of the north wall we are still in the same bed of quicksand, and driving piles; cannot tell when this work and expense will cease to be necessary.

We have put in electric plant at a cost of \$2,700, the amount appropriated. Began using it December 15, 1882, running it since then when necessary to have light. It is connected with the boilers that we use for steam-heating, therefore we could not give the cost of lighting separate from heating until we shut down our heating works, which was June 1. Since then we have kept an accurate account of the fuel consumed, by weighing all the coal used each day during the month of June. We have run our Dinamo 30 days, using 143 lamps 29½ hours in the 30 days, consuming for this use 3,281 pounds of coal, with the following results: For 5 days we used the best Southern Illinois coal, running 5¾ hours in the 5 days, and using 386 pounds of coal, which gives an average of 77.2 pounds per day, at a cost of \$3.70 per ton makes the cost per day, \$0.14282; or per hour the amount consumed is 67.13 pounds, which at the \$3.70 per ton, gives the cost as \$0.12419 per hour.

For 16 days we used common Illinois coal, running 15¾ hours in the 16 days, and used 1,356 pounds of coal, an average of 84.75 pounds per day, which at \$3.70 per ton, gives the cost per day \$0.15679, or per hour the amount of coal used, 86.09 pounds, and the cost per hour, \$0.15926.

For nine days we used slack from common Illinois coal, running eight hours in the nine days, and used 1,539 pounds of slack, at an average of 171 pounds per day, which, at a cost of \$1.95 per ton, makes the average cost per day, \$0.16672, or per hour the amount of slack used was 192.125 pounds, and the cost per hour \$1.8732.

RECAPITULATION.

143 lamps used during the month of June, 1883:	
5 days, at \$0.14282	\$0.7141
16 days, at 0.15679	2.5085
9 days, at 0.16672	1.5004
<u>30</u>	<u>\$4.7230</u>
Average cost per day	\$0.15743

143 lamps run during the month of June, 1883:

5 days, 1.15 hours per day	5.75 hours.
16 days, .984 hours per day	15.75 hours.
9 days, .889 hours per day	8.00 hours.
	<u>29.50 hours.</u>

143 lamps used 29.5 hours costs \$4.723, gives \$0.16 as the cost per hour for the whole number, and the

Cost per lamp for one hour	\$0.001118
Cost of lamp \$1.00, life of lamp, 600 hours.	
Cost per hour	0.001333
Total cost per lamp per hour	<u>\$0.002451</u>

We have 220 lamps, which, if all had been used, would have reduced the cost per lamp. When candles and oil were used the cost per hour was \$0.552; comparing this with the \$0.16 per hour, cost of electric light, the economy of the latter is readily seen, but the whole advantage or gain is not in the actual cost alone, for the quality of the light in present use is greatly superior to that of candles and oil. According to the present arrangement of lights, we have one light to two cells. We ought to have one light to each cell; this would require 160 more lights than we now have, and I recommend that an appropriation to meet the necessary expense of these additional lights be made.

GENERAL SUPPORT FINANCES.

The \$10 per month asked for in my last report was granted, and it has required this amount in full for the support per man during this term. We are free from debt, with a cash balance on hand of \$1,972.87.

NEW QUARRY.

In my first report after the purchase of the new quarry, I reported 39 car loads of stone as having been taken out, and 815 in the next. Since then, and up to date, we have taken out 1,665 car loads, which, with the 86 car loads sent to Independence, makes a total of 2,605 car loads. The quality of stone is excellent, and the quarry in every way fully meets our anticipation and needs. I stated two years ago that the supply of stone in this quarry was so abundant, and the cost of quarrying so small, that for use in building any of the State institutions, the stone could be taken from here, dressed and shipped to

the desired point, at less expense to the State than if bought elsewhere. This statement has been verified, as the following facts will show in regard to stone quarried here and taken for use to Independence, Iowa:

19 cars, dimensions 33,325 feet, at 25 cents per foot.....	\$ 813.25
2 cars rubble at \$4 each.....	8.00
10 cars cut stone, dimensions 1,750 feet, at 60 cents per foot.....	1,050.00
55 cars cut stone, dimensions 13,233 feet, at 82½ cents per foot.....	10,917.22
	<hr/>
	\$ 12,788.47
Money paid out.....	1,458.00
	<hr/>
Saved to State by furnishing their own stone and having them cut by convicts.....	11,330.47

WATER SUPPLY.

I recommended in my last report that we have water-works of our own within the yard. I still think this the best and most economical plan of getting water supply, and earnestly recommend that such plan be tried in the near future, and that you grant the necessary appropriation therefor, as requested in my last report, \$8,000.

ARCHITECT'S SERVICES.

The services of Mr. William Foster, our architect, have not been needed during this term, therefore the State has been at no expense in this line, but a visit from Mr. Foster at any time to the prison will be appreciated, his counsel and advice welcome.

FEMALE PRISON.

There are now eleven women in our prison, three being brought from Ft. Madison last April, and eight already here at that time. The plan of prison buildings provides for a department for females, but this is not yet built, so we are using part of shop building No. 1 for this purpose. Mrs. E. J. Wood, is matron of this department, and is doing excellent work for the State, and also for the women under her charge.

DEPARTMENT FOR INSANE CRIMINALS.

There is need that this part of the prison buildings, as provided for in the plans, be pushed forward. We now have three insane con-

viets, yet in my opinion they are not fit subjects for an insane asylum; for I hold that insane criminals should not be kept in same institution with insane, though innocent, persons, and therefore we need a special place for them in our prisons.

GENERAL HEALTH.

The health of convicts has been good. There has been, without doubt, less sickness amongst them than there would be with the same number of free persons in the same length of time. No deaths have occurred during this term. For further information under this head, see Dr. Adair's report, as physician, and who in his duties as such has done good work, kind, faithful, and prompt whenever his services have been needed.

CONVICT LABOR.

Under this head, in my last report, I claimed that the State ceases to be truly economical and humane when it takes one dollar more of the convict's earnings than is necessary for his support, and recommended that the wages of a convict should be fixed at a fair figure, and every dollar he earned beyond his support should be held in reserve for his own use at the end of his term of imprisonment, or for the immediate benefit of his family or friends, as he may elect. I still adhere to this opinion, and again ask that it receive due consideration on your part.

LIBRARY.

We are constantly increasing our library by the purchase of books with the gate money received from visitors. Since October 1, 1881, have expended \$914.34. Donations for our library have been frequent, so that the amount of reading matter for the convicts is now better than ever before. Interesting information about this part of our prison work will be found in Mrs. Merrill's report.

GARDEN PRODUCTS.

Mr. Kinsey, our turnkey, continues to oversee the work of our garden, in addition to his duties as turnkey, and, as I said two years ago, his services are very valuable. For further facts as to quantity and quality of garden products, see report of Mr. Lewis Kinsey, appended hereto.

OUR FUTURE NEEDS.

The building of the wall has been an important part of our work during this term, and the necessary appropriation for the continuance of this work we place amongst our needs for the future; also that you provide for the erection of the center building according to the original plans for the prison. The enclosure in front of south cell-house is, as I said two years ago, ready for the iron fence, and I hope the required appropriation of \$1,401 for its erection will be granted. Without this fence, this part of our work is incomplete. I also call your attention to the need of pump and tank-house for suggested plan of water supply described elsewhere in this report, and ask again for an appropriation of \$8,000 for this purpose.

Amongst our needs a very necessary one is an appropriation for 160 more electric lights, so that we may have one to each cell.

For the continuance and success of our Sabbath-school I am greatly indebted to the Christian citizens of Anamosa, and gratefully acknowledge my appreciation of their efforts to help the convicts, morally and spiritually. The presence and influence of these Christian workers are helpful to me in the discipline of the prison, and I thank them most heartily for this help.

I am also indebted to you, as Governor, for the help which your visits and counsel have been to me during this term; also to Mr. Foster, architect, to my subordinate officers and guards for their faithfulness in the discharge of their respective duties, without which faithfulness the work committed to my care could not have been so successfully done.

Respectfully submitted.

A. E. MARTIN, *Warden.*

Subscribed and sworn to before me by A. E. Martin, this 25th day of July, A. D. 1883.

J. H. CHAPMAN,

Clerk District Court, Jones county, Iowa.

CLERK'S REPORT.

CLERK'S OFFICE, ADDITIONAL PENITENTIARY, }
ANAMOSA, IOWA, June 30, 1883. }

A. E. MARTIN, *Warden:*

SIR—As the law directs, I herewith present you the biennial report of the finances of this institution from the period commencing Oct. 1, 1881, and closing June 30, 1883; also the usual statistical information.

Yours truly,

T. T. PARSONS, *Clerk.*

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT.

From October 1, 1881, to June 30, 1883, both dates inclusive.

Received from State of Iowa.....	\$ 111,685.32	
For general support.....		\$ 34,328.71
For construction.....		33,679.82
For officers' and guards' salaries.....		32,748.40
For wall.....		7,124.94
For reward for escaped convicts.....		200.00
For transportation of discharged convicts.....		496.96
For warden's house, furnishing and painting....		249.86
For change of track.....		156.63
For electric light.....		2,700.00
	\$ 111,685.32	\$ 111,685.32

GENERAL SUPPORT FUND.

Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1881.....	\$ 3,086.69
Received from State.....	34,328.71
Received from sale of sundries.....	24
Paid for general support.....	\$35,442.77
Balance on hand.....	1,972.87
	\$37,415.64
	\$37,415.64

CONSTRUCTION FUND.

Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1881.....	\$	290.98	
Received from State.....		33,679.82	
Received from tools and derrick account.....		65	
Received from steam heating account.....		4.98	
Paid for construction.....	\$32,838.17		
Balance on hand.....		1,108.26	
	\$33,946.43	\$33,946.43	

OFFICERS' AND GUARDS' SALARY FUND.

Received from State.....	\$32,748.40		
Paid for officers' and guards' salaries.....		\$34,705.07	
Balance.....	1,956.67		
	\$34,705.07	\$34,705.07	

WALL FUND.

Balance Oct. 1, 1881.....	\$	790.12		
Received from State.....		7,124.94		
Received from sale of iron.....		80		
Received from construction account.....		13.91		
Paid for wall.....	\$	6,379.53		
	\$	7,139.65	\$	7,139.65

REWARD FUND.

Balance Oct. 1, 1881.....		50.00		
Received from State.....	200.00			
Paid for rewards.....		200.00		
Balance.....	50.00			
	\$	250.00	\$	250.00

TRANSPORTATION FUND.

Balance Oct. 1, 1881.....		90.90		
Received from State.....	496.96			
Paid for transportation of discharged convicts.....		532.44		
Balance.....	126.38			
	\$	623.34	\$	623.34

WARDEN'S HOUSE, FURNISHING AND PAINTING FUND.

Received from State.....	249.86			
Paid for Warden's house furnishing and painting.....		250.00		
Balance.....	14			
	\$	250.00	\$	250.00

CHANGE OF TRACK FUND.

Received from State.....	\$	156.63		
Paid for change of track.....		150.00		
Balance on hand.....		6.63		
	\$	156.63	\$	156.63

ELECTRIC LIGHT FUND.

Received from State.....	\$	2,700.00		
Paid for electric light.....		2,700.00		
	\$	2,700.00	\$	2,700.00

TOOL AND DERRICK FUND.

Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1881.....	\$.65	
Paid construction account.....			.65

STEAM HEATING FUND.

Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1881.....	\$	4.98		
Paid construction account.....			\$	4.98

CONVICT FUND.

Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1881.....	\$	145.70	
Received from convicts.....		2,121.36	
Paid for convicts.....		\$1,723.57	
Balance on hand.....		543.49	
	\$2,267.06	\$2,267.06	

VISITORS' FUND.

Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1881.....	\$	435.33	
Received from visitors.....		765.38	
Paid for library.....		\$	914.34
Balance on hand.....		286.37	
	\$1,200.71	\$1,200.71	

MONTHLY STATEMENT

Of the Receipts of the Additional Penitentiary at Anamosa, from October 1, 1881, to June 30, 1883, both dates inclusive

MONTH AND YEAR.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.												Total.
	General support fund.	Construction fund.	Officers and guards salary fund.	Wall fund.	Reward fund.	Transportation fund.	Warden's house furnishing and painting fund.	Change of track fund.	Electric light fund.	Convict fund.	Visitors' Fund.	Profits and loss, sale of sundries.	
1881.													
October	\$ 980.26			\$ 1,043.64	\$100.00	\$ 90.00				\$ 118.04	\$ 25.50	\$.50	\$ 2,359.14
November	1,006.19		1,306.67	1,840.83						140.95	18.50		4,313.14
December	1,056.00		1,356.67	1,045.05						69.69	24.50		3,552.15
1882.													
January	1,163.87		1,456.67	1,040.86		66.92				42.56	23.25		3,794.13
February	1,152.50		1,456.67	1,227.70						82.10	35.75		3,954.72
March	1,134.57		1,406.67	926.86						26.40	11.00		3,505.50
April	1,364.19		1,406.67							70.75	15.00		2,856.61
May	1,478.33	5,328.04	1,456.67			50.74	163.48			2.50	26.50		8,506.26
June	1,536.12	1,954.03	1,506.67				22.87	156.63		91.08	28.25		5,295.60
July	1,581.00		1,556.67							136.21			3,273.88
August	1,669.35	3,402.64	1,606.67			55.72	63.51			13.10	90.75		6,901.74
September	1,623.22	3,253.22	1,606.67		50.00					122.80	126.50		6,782.41
October	1,632.33		1,606.67							163.94	54.00		3,456.94

ADDITIONAL PENITENTIARY.

1883.]

November		2,435.57	1,706.67			62.20				6.85	29.00		4,240.29
December	3,685.11	4,960.70	1,721.67							288.23	33.50		10,680.21
1883.													
January	2,101.61	2,350.69	1,856.67			57.17				74.90	26.25		6,467.29
February	2,155.48		1,906.67						2,700.00	61.60	23.70		4,147.45
March	2,186.78	4,610.44	1,906.67							26.15	28.50		11,458.54
April	2,251.29	2,184.35	1,956.67			113.31				276.58	20.25		6,802.45
May	2,276.00	1,396.50	1,956.67							97.45	89.08		5,816.30
June	2,294.51	1,803.64	2,006.67		50.00					209.53	35.00		6,399.35
Total	\$ 34,328.71	\$ 33,679.82	\$ 32,748.40	\$ 7,124.94	\$200.00	\$496.96	\$249.86	\$156.63	\$ 2,700.00	\$ 2,121.36	\$765.38	\$1.04	\$ 114,573.10
Balance cash on hand, October 1, 1881.....													3,033.31
Aggregate													\$ 117,606.41

1883.]

WARDEN'S REPORT.

MONTHLY STATEMENT

Of the Expenditures of the Additional Penitentiary, at Anamosa, from October 1, 1881, to June 30, 1883, both dates inclusive.

ADDITIONAL PENITENTIARY.

[D 4

MONTH AND YEAR.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.											
	General support fund.	Construction fund.	Officers' and guards' salary fund.	Wall fund.	Reward fund.	Transportation fund.	Warden's house, furnishing, and painting fund.	Change of track fund.	Electric light fund.	Convicts' fund.	Visitors' fund.	Totals.
1881.												
October.....	\$ 2,048.45	\$	\$ 1,306.67	\$ 998.88	\$	\$ 21.35	\$	\$	\$	\$ 10.57	\$	\$ 4,385.92
November.....	3,290.79		1,107.55	1,107.55	50.00	23.27				198.49	21.99	4,692.09
December.....	1,758.81		1,356.67	717.55		32.30				19.80		3,875.13
1882.												
January.....	919.41		1,456.67	1,091.58		15.66				72.90	53.78	3,610.00
February.....	1,107.7		1,456.67	831.90		10.51				50.09	38.51	3,525.52
March.....	415.40		1,406.67	596.07		24.57				64.73		2,507.50
April.....	1,252.94	1,006.97	1,406.67	76.00		7.41	67.51			116.43	28.90	3,962.83
May.....	1,414.51	2,477.21	1,456.67	420.87		13.93	53.72			48.76	19.84	5,905.51
June.....	783.23	2,933.74	1,505.67	368.09		34.38	18.75			2.00	532.45	6,179.31
July.....	407.95	1,104.87	1,556.67			12.95	56.50	135.00		18.90	10.16	3,303.00
August.....	2,836.07	1,690.49	1,606.67	32.08	50.00	23.36				60.70	18.87	6,288.24
September.....	700.42	2,656.97	1,906.67	93.87		25.89				7.47	79.90	5,171.19
October.....	1,022.84	2,500.92	1,603.67	15.00		19.13	53.52	15.00		200.91		5,433.99

November.....	2,530.37	2,682.15	1,706.67			27.49				34.87	.35	6,981.87
December.....	2,988.10	2,446.50	1,721.67			10.58				194.93	4.45	7,366.23
1883.												
January.....	1,821.47	2,808.35	1,856.67			30.85				96.19		6,613.53
February.....	2,205.17	1,520.18	1,906.67			14.70				113.17	44.11	5,804.00
March.....	2,431.95	3,897.35	1,906.67			67.70				40.10		8,343.83
April.....	916.44	2,616.00	1,956.67			39.90		2,700.00		105.25	45.70	8,380.62
May.....	2,688.56	848.75	1,956.67			57.54				143.49		5,695.01
June.....	1,902.08	1,713.21	3,963.34		100.00	28.88				123.82	15.33	7,846.69
Total.....	\$ 35,442.77	\$ 32,824.26	\$ 34,705.07	\$ 6,379.53	\$ 200.00	\$ 532.44	\$ 250.00	\$ 150.00	\$ 2,700.00	\$ 1,723.57	\$ 914.34	\$ 115,821.98
Balance cash on hand June 30th, 1883.....												1,784.43
Aggregate.....												\$ 117,606.41

1883.]

WARDEN'S REPORT.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.

	Rec'd.	Paid.
Cash on hand October 1, 1881.....	\$ 3,033.31	
From State.....	\$ 34,328.71	
From sale of sundries.....	24	
<hr/>		
General support fund.....	34,328.95	\$ 35,442.77
Construction fund.....	33,679.82	32,824.26
Officers' and guards' salary fund.....	32,748.40	34,705.07
From State.....	\$ 7,124.94	
From sale of iron.....	80	
<hr/>		
Wall fund.....	7,125.74	6,379.53
Reward fund.....	200.00	200.00
Transportation fund.....	496.96	532.44
Warden's house, furnishing and painting fund.....	249.86	250.00
Change of track fund.....	156.63	150.00
Electric light fund.....	2,700.00	2,700.00
Convict fund.....	2,121.36	1,723.57
Visitors' fund.....	765.38	914.34
Balance cash on hand.....		1,784.43
<hr/>		
Total.....	\$ 117,606.41	\$ 117,606.41

STATE OF IOWA, }
 JONES COUNTY. } ss.

I, T. T. Parsons, being duly sworn, say that the foregoing financial statement of the affairs of the Additional Penitentiary is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

T. T. PARSONS, *Clerk.*

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 25th day of July, A. D. 1883.

[SEAL.]

J. H. CHAPMAN,
Clerk District Court, Jones county, Iowa.

PRISON STATISTICS.

Statement of convicts received into and discharged from the Additional Penitentiary, from Oct. 1, 1881, to June 30, 1883, both dates inclusive.

In confinement Oct. 1, 1881.....	123
Received by conviction of courts.....	236
By transfer from Ft. Madison.....	3
Escaped convicts recaptured.....	3
Received for safe keeping.....	5
<hr/>	
Total.....	370

CONVICTS DISCHARGED.

By expiration of term.....	107
By pardon.....	18
By suspension of sentence.....	2
By order of State court.....	5
By escape.....	3
By death.....	1
By safe keeping delivered up.....	5
In confinement June 30, 1883.....	239
<hr/>	
Total.....	370

STATEMENT OF HABITS.

Temperate.....	111
Intemperate.....	128
<hr/>	
Total.....	239

SOCIAL STATE.

Married.....	72
Widower.....	5
Widow.....	3
Single.....	159
<hr/>	
Total.....	239

SEX.

Males.....	227
Females.....	12
Total.....	239

EDUCATION.

Good.....	33
Common.....	143
Poor.....	58
None.....	5
Total.....	239

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION.

Congregational.....	5
Baptist.....	21
Methodist.....	51
Catholic.....	70
None.....	42
Quaker.....	1
Evangelist.....	2
Christian Church.....	2
Disciple.....	1
Presbyterian.....	12
United Brethren.....	3
Lutheran.....	8
Second Advent.....	1
Protestant.....	10
Infidel.....	2
Universalist.....	3
Episcopal.....	5
Total.....	239

STATEMENT OF TERM, AGE AND NATIVITY.

TERM.	No.		NATIVITY.	No.
	No.	Age.		
One hundred days.....	1	15	1 Arkansas.....	1
One month.....	1	16	1 Dakota.....	2
One and one half months.....	1	17	7 Indiana.....	4
Two months.....	3	18	13 Illinois.....	34
Three months.....	4	19	14 Iowa.....	60
Four months.....	4	20	20 Kentucky.....	1
Five months.....	2	21	15 Kansas.....	1
Six months.....	21	22	13 Louisiana.....	1
Eight months.....	2	23	16 Mississippi.....	1
Nine months.....	4	24	17 Maryland.....	2
Ten months.....	3	25	7 Minnesota.....	1
Eleven months.....	1	26	8 Missouri.....	4
Fifteen months.....	7	27	5 Massachusetts.....	2
Twenty months.....	2	28	18 Maine.....	2
One year.....	39	29	12 Michigan.....	3
One and one half years.....	25	30	3 Nebraska.....	2
Two years.....	34	31	2 North Carolina.....	1
Two and one half years.....	8	32	4 New York.....	17
Two years and nine months.....	1	33	8 Ohio.....	12
Three years.....	17	34	7 Pennsylvania.....	15
Three and one half years.....	4	35	5 Texas.....	2
Four years.....	15	36	3 Vermont.....	1
Five years.....	9	37	5 West Virginia.....	1
Six years.....	4	38	2 Wisconsin.....	12
Seven years.....	3	39	1 America.....	3
Seven and one half years.....	1	40	4 Austria.....	3
Eight years.....	1	41	1 Bohemia.....	1
Nine years.....	1	42	5 Canada.....	10
Ten years.....	6	44	1 Dist. of Columbia.....	1
Eleven years.....	1	45	3 Denmark.....	1
Twelve years.....	1	50	4 England.....	3
Fifteen years.....	2	51	2 France.....	3
Eighteen years.....	1	52	2 Germany.....	4
Twenty years.....	4	53	1 Ireland.....	12
Twenty-one years.....	1	54	2 Prussia.....	3
Twenty-five years.....	1	55	3 Sweden.....	1
Life.....	4	60	3 Scotland.....	4
		65	1 Wales.....	2
Total.....	229		Total.....	239

STATEMENT OF OCCUPATION AND PLACE OF CRIME.

OCCUPATION.	Number.	COUNTY SENT FROM.	Number.
Artist	1	Allamakee	3
Butcher	3	Bremer	4
Brush-maker	2	Buchanan	7
Boatman	6	Butler	5
Blacksmith	2	Black Hawk	8
Barber	3	Benton	9
Brewer	1	Boone	5
Baker	7	Calhoun	12
Cabinet-maker	1	Clayton	12
Candy-maker	1	Cerro Gordo	1
Coal-miner	12	Cedar	4
Clerk	3	Clinton	32
Cooper	2	Crawford	2
Carpenter	9	Cherokee	5
Cigar-maker	2	Clay	1
Engineer	1	Delaware	4
Fireman	1	Dubuque	15
Farmer	57	Fayette	5
Glass-blower	1	Franklin	1
Harness-maker	1	Grundy	1
House-keeper	9	Hamilton	1
Hostler	3	Howard	3
Hatter	1	Hardin	2
Jeweler	1	Hancock	1
Laborer	55	Ida	1
Locksmith	1	Iowa	1
Mechanic	1	Johnson	5
Merchant	1	Jones	6
Musician	1	Jackson	2
Machinist	2	Kossuth	1
Marble-cutter	1	Lee	2
Moulder	3	Linn	12
None	4	Lyon	3
Potter	1	Marshall	8
Prostitute	2	Monona	3
Plasterer	1	Mitchell	1
Peddler	2	O'Brien	2
Porter	3	Osceola	1
Pilot	1	Plymouth	2
Plumber	1	Palo Alto	1
Physician	3	Scott	6
Painter	6	Sac	3
Railroader	6	Story	3
Stage-driver	1	Sioux	1
Stone-mason	1	Tama	3
Shoe-maker	1	Woodbury	19
Silver-plater	1	Winneshiek	4
School-teacher	1	Worth	1
Shoe-cutter	1	Winnebago	1
Saloon-keeper	2	Webster	4
Stone-cutter	5	U. S. No. Iowa	8
Seamstress	1		
Tanner	1		
Teamster	5		
Underwriter	1		
Veterinary-surgeon	1		
Weaver	1		
Total	239	Total	239

CRIME OF CONVICTS.

~ Adultery	2
~ Abortion	1
~ Assault with intent to rob	7
~ Assault with intent to commit manslaughter	1
~ Assault with intent to commit murder	9
~ Assault with intent to rape	5
~ Breaking into a post-office	1
~ Breaking and entering	4
~ Bigamy	2
~ Burglary	45
~ Carnally knowing and abusing a child	1
~ Disposing of mortgaged property	1
~ Embezzlement	1
~ Forgery	8
~ Grand larceny	11
~ Having in possession counterfeit coin with intent, etc	5
~ Horse-stealing	2
~ Incest	2
~ Larceny from the person	9
~ Larceny from dwelling	3
~ Larceny	76
~ Murder, first degree	5
~ Murder, second degree	8
~ Manslaughter	1
~ Obtaining money under false pretenses	5
~ Passing counterfeit coin	1
~ Perjury	1
~ Robbery	13
~ Robbing the mails	1
~ Rape	1
~ Receiving stolen goods	1
~ Seduction	3
~ Subornation of perjury	1
~ Uttering forged notes	2
Total	239

Aggravated Perjury 31
Perjury 184
Public Morals 17
Policy 7
239

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

ADDITIONAL PENITENTIARY, }
ANAMOSA, IOWA, June 30, 1881. }

HON. A. E. MARTIN, *Warden*:

My report for the last twenty-one months is an excellent showing, in a sanitary point of view. Quite a number of chronic cases accumulate as our prison grows older and numbers increase. The acute cases are comparatively few in numbers, and of short duration. Our accidents have not been so frequent nor severe as I have heretofore noticed, and very few have been injured from any cause. We have to report one death—Andrew May died in the prison hospital of consumption: He came to the prison with the disease, and finally, in 1882—May 18—died. As he had no friends to claim his body, was buried in the *prison cemetery*.

We have now three cases of insanity, at times giving us some trouble, still at times rational enough to accomplish a good deal of work; all three cases are incurable, and perhaps are as well here as any place. The State should have a hospital for all such cases within the State, that the insane convicts may be separated from those who are not convicts. This is an important matter, and I hope the next legislature may so arrange that some place may be provided for them.

Our water supply is good and sufficient for the present need, but would be very much improved if a good system of filtering could be devised, and, in my judgment, the State ought to demand this of the water-works company.

Our sewer works well, and we now have no trouble in disposing of all slops heretofore left, it is as good as could be devised for the time and is one cause of our good health. With the annexed table of cases, I submit to you this report:

MEDICAL.	Number.	SURGICAL.	Number.
Bronchitis, acute.....	13	Syphilis, all forms.....	27
Bronchitis, chronic.....	4	Sprains and bruises.....	31
Consumption.....	1	Stricture.....	11
Sciatica.....	8	Frost-bitten.....	
Rheumatism, acute.....	6	Hemorrhoids.....	7
Rheumatism, chronic.....	9	Vaccinated.....	60
Lumbago.....	3	Festula in ano.....	3
Insanity.....	3	Cystitis.....	2
Tonsillitis.....	12	Lupus.....	1
Remittent fever.....	9	Anarism.....	1
Diarrhoea.....	47	Felon.....	1
Pharyngitis.....	11	Phimosi.....	3
Intermittent fever.....	6	Synovetis.....	2
Constipation.....	18	Necrosis.....	3
Heart disease.....	2	Gonorrhoea.....	7
Nasal Catarrh.....	15		
Opium habit.....	6		
Anæmia.....	1		
Excema.....	8		
Neuralgia.....	4		
Scabies.....	2		
Compentevilis, chronic.....	1		
Convulsions.....	2		

LYMAN J. ADAIR.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

HON. A. E. MARTIN:

SIR—A reference to my report for the year 1881 would, with little alteration, seem to be all that is necessary for the present. The usual prayer meeting, Sunday-school and chapel services, with the addition of a religious service for the female convicts, have been held on each sabbath. Through the week the same effort has been made to help men to be better, to do better; also to convince them that it is what they really are at heart, not what they profess to be, that makes their lives either a success or failure; that they should always question the motive that leads to an action; that they should try and be governed by principle rather than impulse; and of their own character, in order that their conduct should meet the approval, to learn something of their own hearts and consciences. I believe that to some the moral instruction has proved beneficial. Some seed has fallen on good ground. Letters from ex-convicts show me that there is much to encourage. Some men who entered our prison skeptical, and scoffed at the religion of the Bible, have changed their views entirely, and are now trying to lead others to see their need of an all-sufficient Savior, are earnestly working in the Sunday-school, and their lives are an influence for good. Others, not claiming any personal interest in religion, are at least providing honestly for themselves.

Men keep their individuality—none more so than the inmates of our prison, but as this institution is reformatory in all its departments, and men are shown by their treatment how that kind feeling prevails for them all, there is enough manhood to build upon, and I believe in many instances their term of service will prove beneficial.

Our prayer-meeting is largely attended. Our Sunday-school has increased in numbers and interest. Our teachers are the same earnest, faithful workers that they have been in the past. Every Sabbath, through heat and cold, through storm and sunshine, they are at their

posts, following conscientiously the example of the Great Teacher, and doing in His name all they can to save the souls of their unfortunate brothers. May God bless and abundantly reward them.

Each alternate Sunday morning during the hour from eight o'clock until nine, Father McCormick holds a religious service with his Catholic "boys," and is, I believe, doing a good work among them.

Since my last report we have added largely to our library. We had October 1, 1881, balance on hand, \$435.33. Since then we have received \$765.38; expended \$914.34. Balance on hand, \$286.37. We are indebted to Rev. D. A. Mathews, of Onarga, Illinois, for a large supply of reading matter. Our thanks are also due to several others for their aid in this direction.

This report would be incomplete, indeed, did I not acknowledge the uniform kind treatment I have received from the inmates of this prison. The same kind consideration and courtesy that have marked their conduct toward me in all the past years, tell me, more plainly than anything else could, that as kindly hearts beat under the garb of stripes as under richer clothing, and that underneath a rough exterior kindly feeling and sympathy do exist. The strongest desire of my heart is to show them the great possibilities that are before them if they will only cultivate this kind feeling and good will until they shall be dominant feelings of their hearts.

To yourself, also to the officers and guards of the prison, I extend heartfelt thanks for all your kind thoughtfulness and willingness to help me in my work.

Very respectfully,

ANNA C. MERRILL,
Chaplain and Librarian.

TURNKEY'S REPORT.

TURNKEY'S OFFICE, ADDITIONAL PENITENTIARY, }
ANAMOSA, IOWA, June 30, 1881. }

A. E. MARTIN, *Warden*:

SIR—I herewith hand you my biennial report of the moneys received from visitors and the products of the garden since my last report, which is respectfully submitted:

GATE RECEIPTS.

Cash received from visitors.....\$ 765.38

GARDEN PRODUCTS.

A general assortment of vegetables, for year ending Sept. 30, 1882,
value..... \$ 865.00
A general assortment of vegetables this year to date..... 320.00

The crop this year is looking splendidly, and will far exceed any previous year of which I have heretofore reported, both in quality and quantity.

LEWIS KINSEY, *Turnkey*.