



IOWA INSTITUTION
FOR THE
EDUCATION OF THE BLIND.

W. B. BROWN, DEL.

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

IOWA INSTITUTION

FOR THE

EDUCATION OF THE BLIND,

LOCATED AT VINTON, BENTON CO.,

TO THE

FOURTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

DECEMBER, 1871.

DES MOINES:

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1872.

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REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

To the Honorable, the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

In accordance with our duty as a Board of Trustees, we respectfully submit the following report:

Since our last report the general health of the school has been excellent. With one exception there has been no serious illness. In April last Mrs. Josephine Cisna, the wife of John Cisna, Master of Mechanics, died, after a brief illness. Mrs. Cisna had been connected with the institution a number of years as teacher and pupil, and had endeared herself to every inmate by her kind heart, her genial manners, and her superior culture. A large circle of friends sincerely mourned her loss, and united in expressions of sympathy for her worthy and bereaved companion.

APPROPRIATIONS.

The appropriations of the Thirteenth General Assembly for heating apparatus, slate roof, bathing rooms, drains, etc., have been expended in accordance with the design for which they were granted, and, in our judgment, to the best interests of the institution. These improvements have added materially to the health and comfort of the inmates, and the general efficiency of the school. The contract for the construction of concrete drain, engine-house, dry-house, bathing and washing apparatus, and slate roof, was awarded to Messrs. Finkbine and Lovelace, for the sum of \$12,950.00. The cold-air ducts, the flues and brick work for steam boilers, were constructed by day labor, under the supervision of Mr. Finkbine, at a cost of \$7,064.60. The contract for steam-heating apparatus was awarded Messrs. Walworth, Twohig &

Farse, of Chicago, at the sum of \$8,800, which was increased in the course of construction by extra labor and material, to the total amount of \$9,408.64. The amount expended for furnishing the wing, for improvement of the grounds, for musical instruments, repairs, etc., was \$4,418.48; expended for R. R. freights, \$386 65, making the total expenditures for all purposes \$34,228.37, of which amount the sum of \$4,594.72 was transferred to current expense account, thus leaving the balance of expenditure paid by special appropriations \$29,633.65, as per statement of the Treasurer appended to this report.

NORTH WING.

When the Twelfth General Assembly made an appropriation for the erection of a south wing to this institution, it was thought by many that sufficient room had been provided for years to come. To-day the institution is filled to its utmost capacity, while many more are pressing for admission. There are, at least, eighty blind in the State, of suitable age for admission and suffering for want of such advantages, who cannot now be admitted because there is not room. If the lack of room were in any particular direction, possibly it could be obviated by a re-arrangement, but it is in almost every direction. A statement of the many devices employed to provide room for our present inmates may give a more definite view of the situation. About forty females are assigned to one sitting-room, 18 x 26 feet (the dormitories were not heated). It is necessary also to use the same room for recitations in the forenoon and sewing-class in the afternoon.

The gentlemen's sitting-room, about the same size, is occupied in the forenoon with recitations, and in the afternoon with music, being the only place for instruction upon the violin. The large number of persons practicing upon the violin (are sent for such practice) to the broom shop and the rooms of employees. Two additional rooms for piano are needed—one piano is now in the organ room and one in a recitation-room.

The public parlor has been taken for a nursery. The dining-hall is filled beyond comfort. There is no apartment for the female industries and no room for exercise in inclement weather.

If such are the present necessities, what must be the condition

in a few years if relief be not afforded? The increase of the number of blind from ordinary causes, and from immigration, is much more rapid in a new State than in the older States, and there is a necessity for more comprehensive plans in regard to Eleemosynary Institutions.

For the above reasons we consider it our duty to ask an appropriation sufficient to erect a wing upon the north end of the main edifice. The building should contain a dining-hall, a concert and lecture-hall, sitting-rooms, nursery, and dormitories. As to the cost of such building we have submitted a statement to the judgment of parties conversant with the construction and management of buildings for the blind, and their conclusion, with which we coincide, is that it will require an appropriation of one hundred thousand to construct the building, heat and furnish it. We believe the interests of the State will be subserved by constructing the building of the best material and with accommodations best suited to the purposes for which it will be used; and we deem it a wise economy to grant an appropriation sufficient to carry out this plan.

We respectfully call attention to the suggestion of the Superintendent in regard to printing-press, apparatus and other important interests of the school.

The several interests of the institution have received from us, from time to time, such attention as they demanded, and we are gratified at the results achieved in the interests of a broader benevolence and a higher humanity.

Respectfully submitted,

JAMES McQUINN,
C. H. CONKLIN,
JOSEPH DYSART,
JOHN HOGDON,
SAM'L H. WATSON,
WM. G. DONNAN,

Members of the Board of Trustees.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

HIS EXCELLENCY, SAMUEL MERRILL, *Governor of Iowa:*

SIR: In presenting the Tenth Biennial Report of the Iowa Institution for the Education of the Blind, it affords me pleasure to be able to state that the school has enjoyed a period of general prosperity, the home comforts have been decidedly improved by the judicious expenditure of appropriations, the facilities of instruction have been increased, the good accomplished has been more definite, and the number of pupils in attendance has been increased ninety per cent. For the exemption from disease, from accident, and from calamity of every kind, which we have enjoyed during the period embraced in this report, we are devoutly thankful to the Giver of all Good. In the midst of general health and prosperity, we have to record the death of Mrs. Josephine Cisna, a lady greatly endeared to the school by her many excellent qualities. By long association, she had become identified with the history and interests of the Institution to no ordinary degree, which, in addition to her personal merits, caused her loss to be deeply and sincerely mourned.

Of the number of blind in attendance, 101 have reported to date, the present term.

Since the founding of this Institution in 1853, two hundred and fifty-eight persons have enjoyed its advantages.

Could the history of each person attending this school be known throughout the State, as it is known here, I am confident that every citizen of Iowa would rejoice at the liberal and humane policy of the General Assembly, by which this noble benefaction was inaugurated and has been continued. The following table affords a summary of the numerical progress of the institution to date:

NUMBER OF REPORT	YEAR.	SUPERINTENDENT.	No. of pupils admitted biennially.	Total to date of report.
First Report.	1853	Samuel Bacon	10	10
Second "	1855	" "	11	21
Third "	1857	" "	11	32
Fourth "	1859	" "	20	52
Fifth "	1861	" "	23	74
Sixth "	1863	Orland Clark	15	99
Seventh "	1865	Reed Wilkinson	31	130
Eighth "	1867	James L. Geddis	19	
Ninth "	1869	S. A. Knapp	34	183
Tenth "	1871	" "	65	248

About one year since it was deemed advisable to commence an alphabetical register of the blind of Iowa, that we might become more conversant with the members, circumstances, and wants of the persons for the education of whom we are laboring. The State has been thoroughly canvassed, and information derived from four independent and authentic sources:—1st, Special reports made to the Superintendent of this institution by County Superintendents of Public Instruction. 2d, Copies of the late Census Report. 3d, Reports of County Auditors. 4th, Information derived from citizens throughout the State.

Special credit is due Mr. C. O. Harrington, for securing some of the most important items in the following statistics, transcribed from our register of the blind.

COUNTIES.	Whole number of Blind	Number under 25 years of age.	Number of blind over 25 years of age, partially or wholly maintained themselves in an Industrial School or Home.	Number of infirm blind.	Number of blind receiving aid from counties.	Number of blind having property valued at \$200.00 or more.
Adair	1	1				
Allamakee	13	2	9	2	1	1
Appanoose	13	5	5	3		1

COUNTIES.	Whole number of Blind.	Number under 25 years of age.	Number of blind over 25 years of age who could partially or wholly maintain themselves in an Industrial School or Home.	Number of infirm blind.	Number of blind receiving aid from counties.	Number of blind having property valued at \$200 or more.
Audubon	4	2	1	1	1	
Benton	9	4	4	1	4	
Black Hawk	7	2	3	2	1	
Boone	5	1	2	2	1	
Bremer	3		2	1		
Buchanan	10	3	2	5		2
Buena Vista	1			1		
Butler	4	1	2	1	1	
Calhoun	2		2			
Carroll	1			1		
Cass	1		1			
Cedar	13	6	6	1		2
Cerro Gordo	2		2			2
Chickasaw	1	1			1	
Clarke	1		1			1
Clayton	11	4	5	2		
Clinton	5	4	1		1	
Crawford	1	1				
Dallas	3	3				
Davis	12	5	3	4	1	1
Decatur	6	2	3	1	5	2
Delaware	11	5	3	3		
Des Moines	22	5	11	6	3	5
Dickinson	1	1				
Dubuque	13	2	6	5	3	2
Emmet	2	2				
Fayette	6	2	2	2	1	1
Floyd	2		1	2		
Fremont	2	1	1			
Greene	1		1			1
Guthrie	1	1				
Hamilton	1		1			
Hardin	6	2	2	2	1	
Harrison	11	6	3	2		4
Henry	9	5	3	1		2
Howard	6	1	2	3		1
Iowa	7	2	4	1		2
Jackson	8	3	5		1	3
Jasper	16	6	4	6	1	

COUNTIES.	Whole Number of Blind.	Number under 25 years of age.	Number of Blind over 25 years of age who could partially or wholly maintain themselves in an Industrial School Home.	Number of Infirm Blind.	Number of Blind receiving aid from counties.	Number of Blind having property valued at \$200 or more.
Jefferson	7	2		2		2
Johnson	13	3		9	1	5
Jones	9	7		1	1	1
Keokuk	27	15		8	4	
Kossuth	2			1		2
Lee	27	7		15	5	1
Linn	21	11		5	1	3
Louisa	12	7		3	2	3
Lucas	1			1		
Madison	3			3		
Mahaska	9	2		4	3	1
Marion	20	4		11	5	1
Marshall	10	4		5	1	2
Mills	2			2		
Mitchell	4	1		1	2	1
Monona	1			1		
Monroe	4			3	1	
Muscatine	12	3		7	2	2
Page	5	1		1	3	1
Palo Alto	2	1		1		
Polk	11	4		3	4	2
Pottawattamie	5	2		1	2	
Poweshiek	8	3		1	4	
Ringgold	5	2		1	2	
Scott	15	2		9	4	1
Story	6	2		2	2	1
Tama	4	1		1	2	
Taylor	3	2		1		1
Union	1				1	
Van Buren	5	2		3		1
Wapello	10	4		6		1
Warren	5	2		2	1	1
Washington	7	1		4	2	
Wayne	7	2		2	3	3
Webster	5	2		2	1	1
Winebag	1			1		
Wineshiek	9	3		4	2	1
Worth	1				1	
Wright	4	1		2	1	1
	557	41		226	137	74

EDUCATION OF THE BLIND.

The human eye inspires and intensifies human action as the sun quickens vegetable life. Envelop a soul in darkness, and the entire intellect becomes partially torpid. Unless the intellect can be roused by education, mental action will continue to decrease until the mind becomes indifferent to objects, physical action will become sluggish, and the whole system consequently filled with disease. During the past year my attention has been called to several blind children in this State, who have been retained at home and prevented from acquiring an education till it is too late. They are now permanently diseased and hopelessly imbecile. The dictates of humanity, and the elevation and protection of human society, alike demand the education of the blind. The obstacles to obtaining an education are neither few nor easily overcome.

It is one of the designs of this Institution to convey to the blind as complete a knowledge of the branches taught as is acquired by those who see at the higher institutions of learning. It may not be out of place to enumerate some of the special difficulties.

Knowledge usually conveyed by vision must be modified so as to pass through the sense of touch. Touch is such an inadequate substitute for sight that the teacher finds it necessary to employ every aid possible, or the conception will be imperfect; but these aids are not to be found. Only a minimum quantity of apparatus has yet been manufactured for the blind. There is no regular manufacturing establishment where apparatus can be ordered; hence a large amount of work in devising methods and means of instructing devolves upon the officers of the school. Each superintendent of schools for the blind must modify and adapt systems of education, originate the details, and create the facilities of instruction. The want of text-books in raised characters obliges the teacher to do double work, and retards the progress of the pupil.

Every resource at our command has been used to meet and overcome these difficulties, and our efforts have been seconded by the Board of Trustees and a corps of teachers of unsurpassed energy, with what result the future must determine.

In the case of a large number of pupils intrusted to our care, it

is necessary to commence at first principles, not only in books, but everything else; and the molding process must go on till correct habits of life are formed, till the hand becomes skillful, and the mind disciplined and stored with knowledge. To accomplish this required time, patience, and great industry; but the results justify such expenditure of labor.

Attention is called to the following report of the several departments in the school.

THE LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

Since our last report this department has improved rapidly, and now justly ranks, in complete classification, in thorough discipline and recitation, and in high scholarly tone, with the best schools in the land. There are three courses of instruction—preparatory, junior, and senior. In the preparatory the fundamental branches, reading, spelling, geography, penmanship, and arithmetic are taught, also, history of the United States; and careful attention is paid to the best methods of study, of training the memory, and of discipling the intellect, that the foundation of knowledge may be laid right. Miss Laura Minkler, a blind lady of rare capacity, is teacher in the first preparatory. The advanced preparatory pupils are taught by Miss Emma Boughton; a division of the department being necessary to its greatest efficiency, on account of the large number of pupils recently admitted, who have received but little prior education. In the Junior course the following branches are taught:

FIRST YEAR.	SECOND YEAR.	THIRD YEAR.
Spelling.	Penmanship.	Penmanship.
Penmanship.	Grammar and Parsing.	Analysis & Parsing.
Geography.	Written Arithmetic.	Written Arithmetic.
Grammar.	Physiology.	Natural Philosophy.
Arithmetic.	Ancient History.	Modern History.
Ancient History.		

In the senior course are the following branches :

FIRST YEAR.	SECOND YEAR.	THIRD YEAR.
Rhetoric.	Algebra (completed).	Geometry.
Logic.	Geometry.	Trigonometry.
Algebra.	Mental Philosophy.	Moral Philosophy.
Astronomy.	Chemistry.	Botany.
Modern History.	English Literature.	Geology.
		American Literature.

The instructors of the Seniors and Juniors are, C. O. Harrington, Miss Jennie L. Wilson, and George W. Tannihill. Each an experienced and thorough teacher. As pupils are admitted to the Institution, they are graded according to scholarship and assigned to suitable classes, and are advanced at the close of each year upon passing a satisfactory examination. The instruction is principally oral. The difficulty of securing a good topical recitation where the instruction is exclusively oral has been almost entirely overcome by requiring ten minutes of silent study at the close of each recitation, thus the subject, while fresh, it is mentally reviewed and fixed consecutively and permanently in the memory. There is great necessity for more apparatus in the Literary Department. The blind, deriving all knowledge of form from touch, must be taught, where ideas of form or position are to be conveyed, by models. Pupils who possess sight can be taught Geography, Natural History, Philosophy, Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, &c., with some success with apparatus by the employment of charts, maps, and engravings; but of most topics treated in these branches the blind can form no accurate conception by mere word explanation and the teacher, deprived of the aid of blackboard, pencil, brush, or anything that appeals to the eye, is powerless to intruct unless assistance can be derived from the sense of touch.

Complete apparatus, which is an advantage to those who can see, is an absolute necessity to the blind. To afford the Literary Department the necessary facilities for instructing the blind, at least five hundred dollars should be expended for raised maps, and one thousand dollars to procure apparatus for instruction in Physiology, Natural Philosophy, and Chemistry.

We find by experience that too much of the valuable time of the teacher is occupied in reading the advanced lesson to the class, and thus the time necessary for explaining and impressing the subject is too limited. Until suitable text-books shall be published for the blind, I know of no way to obviate the above difficulty but to have a printing press in the institution, and print the most important portions of each lesson. Several institutions for the blind have adopted this plan. About one thousand dollars will be necessary for this purpose. The New York system of point writing, as arranged by Wm. B. Wait, has been introduced into this school with marked success. It is an invention that marks a period in the education of the blind and in my judgment is destined to supersede all other systems of printing for their use. In tangibility and in utility, it is at least seventy-five per cent superior to raised print.

THE DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC.

Under its present able corps of instructors, is giving great satisfaction. This department affords thorough instruction in the culture of the voice, piano, organ, stringed and wind instruments and musical composition; the latter embracing the study of harmony, counterpoint, canon and fugue writing. Mr. H. Irvin Proctor, a gentleman of thorough musical education, is Director. Jacob Niermeyer, a graduate of the department, is teacher of violin and orchestra. Miss Loraina Mattice, Miss Kittie Eagan, Miss Martha Smith, Miss Amanda Barnhart, and Mr. Harvey Wright, are assistants.

There are eight pianos, two organs, (one pipe organ and one Mason & Hamlin), and a good supply of other instruments. The following is a summary of the work performed:

Whole number of pupils taking lessons on piano	50
Whole number of pupils taking lessons on organ.....	16
Whole number of pupils taking lessons on violin	23
Classes in vocal music.....	3
Class in musical composition	1
Orchestra.....	1
Teachers' class.....	1

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

The male industrial department is under the excellent supervision of Mr. John Cisna. Brooms and mattresses are the chief articles of manufacture. The female industries, under the supervision of Miss Loraina Mattice, are sewing, knitting, worsted-work, bead-work and cane-seating.

The condition of the department is entirely satisfactory. Investigation has been made in many directions for branches of industry, other than those now pursued, that could be introduced with profit. I regret to say our efforts have not been crowned with the success we had confidently expected, though enough has been realized to confirm our faith in ultimate success.

HOME.

It is the design of the institution to become society, family, and home for pupils, as well as instruct them in such branches as are taught in schools.

Some have no other home. To such we must become parents; home thoughts and affections must be impressed upon them. Many are entirely ignorant of the habits, customs, and language of cultivated society. But few of these, can they acquire by observation, and they must therefore be taught them. Skill of the hand and the industries, which are usually acquired with but little effort by those who can see, must here be learned by skillful guiding through a slow and laborous process; at the same time the strict discipline and elevated character of an institution of learning must be sought and maintained. It is this great diversity of, and at times antagonistic culture which renders the labor of educating the blind so arduous. Our present organization and economy in every department almost perfectly meets these wants; but in no respect is the institution worthy of more commendation than in its family and household arrangements. Mrs. M. H. Knapp, is for the present acting as matron and has supervision of the entire domestic economy. Mrs. Mary E. Butler is doing an excellent work as children's matron and teacher of sewing. Miss Rhoda Phillips has occupied the position of housekeeper for some time, very creditably. We have been successful in securing persons of experience and special fitness for each department.

THE SANITARY REGULATIONS.

Have been much improved by the introduction of steam and the construction of bathing-rooms. Great care is taken to secure regular and healthful habits, order and moderation in taking exercise, food and rest, that the system may become healthy and the whole being full of vigorous life. Study them becomes a pleasure and labor, no longer a task, becomes the natural overflow of abundant energies.

GENERAL REMARKS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

In my judgment the great problem in regard to the future of the blind, is that of self-support. It has been demonstrated that they can be thoroughly educated, but how to make it available for a living is a question. Some can teach, others are good mechanics, but a large number must receive assistance in some form.

Has not the time arrived when the State can make special provision for the blind, and supplement their labors so as to afford a livelihood? I know of no better way than the establishment of an industrial home, where the State can render such assistance as the case may demand and an enlightened policy dictate. During the past year care has been exercised to keep an accurate account of the labor of each person in the industrial department, so as to determine whether any branch of industry would afford a blind person a full support, and if not, what proportion of a support. The result indicates that a majority of those who depend upon manual labor for a support must be aided to some extent.

The 13th General Assembly made an appropriation to establish a home for the industrious blind in connection with this institution. Of the \$2,000 appropriated by chapter 79, \$649.36 has been used for machinery and fixtures. Only a few could be received on account of the large number of blind pressing for admission to the school. Last term six were received during a portion of the year. The present term it will be impossible to accommodate more than three, as our rooms are completely filled with pupils belonging to the regular departments. What can be done? There is a class of persons, honest, intelligent and industrious, but needing capital, a

home and friends, to purchase material and dispose of the work. Without these, intelligence and industry avail but little towards a support.

I earnestly commend this subject to your favorable consideration.

I beg leave to refer to that portion of the report of the Board of Trustees, which urges the immediate action by the General Assembly to provide for the erection of an additional wing, and thus complete this building. Not only is every room in our present building occupied to its practicable extent, but seven additional rooms are required to meet the necessities of the school now in session, while many are seeking admission, and can not be received.

FINANCIAL REPORT OF INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENTS.

The following tables exhibit the financial condition from Sept. 1st, 1869, to Sept. 1st, 1871.

Received from sales of brooms.....	\$1271 67	
Brooms and material on hand.....	1408 13—	\$2679 80
Expended for material.....		2295 71
Balance in favor of Department.....		384 09
Received from sale of mattresses.....		175 75
Paid for material.....	\$103 57	
Paid the blind for manufacture.....	68 18—	175 75
Received from sale of bead work.....	161 90	
Bead work and material on hand..	212 86—	374 76
Expended for material.....	263 73	
Paid the blind for labor.....	37 15—	300 88
Balance in favor of Department.....		\$73 88

CURRENT EXPENSES.

The amount appropriated by the Thirteenth General Assembly for current expenses, contingencies &c., was sufficient. Quite an amount has been expended from this fund for needed repairs and

improvements. This has prevented the purchase of necessary apparatus, which will doubtless be supplied as soon as the allowance will permit. Let it be remembered that the expenses of a school for the blind can be justly compared only with those of similar schools in other States, with which we believe the comparison is favorable. Of the aggregate expenditures \$3,216.54 is for accounts prior to November 1, 1869, for which provision was made by special appropriation. The amount of current expenses, including salaries and clothing furnished pupils, audited from November 1, 1869, to November 1, 1871, is \$49,007.47; in the treasury \$624.12. Income from all sources, \$49,631.59.

Allow me, in submitting this report, to return my thanks to the trustees for their cordial co-operation and uniform courtesy, and to the several officers and teachers associated with me for their valuable labors and many personal kindnesses. The rapid progress of this school and its marked success, during the past two years, are due in a great degree to the able and careful supervision of the Board of Trustees and the earnest and conscientious labors of the teachers and assistants in every department.

The entire Institution has been a unit, laboring for the common good.

I desire to commend all the varied interests to which attention has been called to the fostering care of the State.

Respectfully submitted,

S. A. KNAPP,

Superintendent.

VINTON, BENTON Co., IOWA, Nov. 1871.

STATISTICS OF PUPILS ENROLLED DURING THE PERIOD EMBRACED IN THIS REPORT.

MALE MEMBERS.

No.	NAMES.	AGE.	RESIDENCE.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF BLINDNESS.	HOW LONG BLIND AT ENTRANCE.	DATE OF ADMISSION.
1	Bailey Eugene	15	Henry county	Iowa	Accident	Five years	October 3, 1870
2	Betz, Leroy D	18	Iowa county	Iowa	Typhoid fever	One year	November 14, 1871
3	Bristow, Riley D	16	Marion county	Iowa	Congenital	From infancy	September 1, 1866
4	Bristow, Arthur M. G	15	Marion county	Kansas	Congenital	From infancy	September 1, 1866
5	Bowman, Samuel Jr.	18	Hardin county	Iowa	Accident		October 28, 1863
6	Boinstul, Jack	18	Benton county	Vermont	Inflammation	Partially blind	January 22, 1865
7	Boyce, N. H.	28	Johnson county	New York	Inflammation	One year	September 7, 1866
8	Burgner, John	39	Dubuque county	Penns'vania	Inflammation	Four years	September 22, 1870
9	Carney, Richard	18	Clayton county	Maine	Inflammation	Fourteen years	January 3, 1871
10	Cisna, John	42	Des Moines county	Penns'vania	Small-pox		October 29, 1853
11	Crowley, John	17	Palo Alto county	Virginia	Inflammation	Eleven years	November 10, 1868
12	Davis, John M		Crawford county	New York	Inflammation		January 17, 1870
13	Depue, Austin T	54	Clayton county	New York	Inflammation	Seven years	September 14, 1871
14	Draper, Wm T	27	Wapello county	Iowa	Congenital		November, 1871
15	Edwards, Franklin L	11	Linn county	Ohio	Opacity	From infancy	September 1, 1870
16	Flannary, Michael	38	Muscatine county	Ireland	Injury	Two years	November 23, 1870
17	Frech Caspar	23	Lee county	Germany	Inflammation	From infancy	December 18, 1858
18	Ferreby, Ashbel C	22	Clinton county	New York	Cataract	Six years	September 22, 1865
19	Graham, Reuben	14	Tama county	Penns'vania	Opacity	Six years	January 15, 1870
20	Hamilton, William	26	Iowa county	Indiana	Inflammation	Partially blind	March 1, 1864
21	Hanchett, J. C	58	Bremer county	New York	Inflammation	Eight years	October 21, 1869
22	Hartley, Joseph	38	Dubuque county	Penns'vania	Fever	From infancy	October 30, 1853
23	Hawkins, John W	29	Mahaska county	Virginia	Inflammation	Four years	September 27, 1865
24	Horrocks, Wm. H. H	22	Ringgold county	Illinois	Scarlet fever	Two years	August 31, 1865
25	Hollenbeck, Henry	22	Blackhawk county	Iowa	Inflammation	From infancy	May 26, 1865
26	Johnson, F. Marion	14	Taylor county	Iowa	Neuralgia	Seven years	September 28, 1870
27	Kraus, Geo	30	Scott county	Germany	Inflammation	Ten years	January 21, 1870
28	Leaman, Wm. H	12	Wapello county	Ohio	Scarlet fever	Five years	September 9, 1870
29	Larue, Isaac	32	Benton county	Ohio	Nervous fever	Eleven years	October 29, 1856
30	McClellan, Bradford	17	Madison county	Iowa	Congenital	From infancy	January 18, 1863
31	Mitchell, James L	41	Benton county	Penns'vania	Inflammation	One year	May 18, 1871

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32	Moore, Jas. W	23	Washington county	Iowa	Accident	Ten years	October 8, 1862
33	Motz, John M	17	Harrison county	Iowa	Amaurosis	Sixteen years	September 11, 1871
34	Motz, William C	9	Harrison county	Iowa	Amaurosis	Eight years	September 11, 1871
35	Munson, Albert	10	Crawford county	Iowa	Spotted Fever	Eight years	September 5, 1871
36	Nelson, James Newton	12	Jackson county	Iowa	Unknown	Four years	December 15, 1867
37	Newell, Roswell	25	Lee county	Wisconsin	Inflammation	Nine years	September 5, 1871
38	Niermeyer, Jacob	28	Marion county	Netherlands	Scrofula	Six years	December 24, 1853
39	Northrup, Cyrus W	19	Keokuk county	Ohio	Inflammation	Five years	December 11, 1867
40	Patterson, Geo. W	31	Des Moines county	Ohio	Casualty	Two years	September 11, 1865
41	Pifer, James W	9	Linn county	Iowa	Congenital	From infancy	January 2, 1868
42	Pritchard, Charles F	16	Hardin county			Eight years	September 19, 1870
43	Ranck, Cyrus	14	Marshall county	Illinois	Near sighted and weak eyes	From infancy	September 5, 1871
44	Rhodes, James	43	Van Buren county	Tennessee	Inflammation	Eight years	September 14, 1870
45	Shaub, Benj. G	14	Keokuk county	Illinois	Scarlet Fever	Four years	September 17, 1870
46	Stapleton, Geo. W	40	Benton county				September 1, 1866
47	Smith, James D	35	Cass county	Illinois	Inflammation	Two years	November 27, 1867
48	Scott, Carpenter	16	Boone county	Iowa	Amaurosis	Three years	December 31, 1869
49	Shrope, Henry	17	Linn county	Penna	Congenital	From infancy	September 19, 1870
50	Tatt, Hugh K	37	Washington county	Ohio	Amaurosis	Three years	December 30, 1866
51	Tannahill, Geo. W	31	Benton county	Illinois	Inflammation	Three years	January 18, 1863
52	Todd, Abel D	21	Keokuk county	Indiana	Inflammation	Five years	September 3, 1870
53	Toles, Asa	18	Marshall county	Illinois	Inflammation	Eleven years	March 31, 1871
54	Wagner, William	11	Dallas county	Iowa	Congenital	From infancy	September 6, 1871
55	Weaver, Charles A. L	26	Mahaska county	Illinois	Cataract	From infancy	December 15, 1868
56	Wetherill, Edward	19	Linn county	Connecticut	Congenital	From infancy	October 30, 1861
57	Webster, Robert D	13	Des Moines county	Iowa	Congenital	From infancy	September 5, 1871
58	Wright, Harvey	19	Butler county	Illinois	Small Pox	One year	March 4, 1868
59	White, John	12	Decatur county	Missouri	Fever		September 20, 1871

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INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

LIST OF FEMALE PUPILS.

1	Albaugh, Mary Jane	18	Louisa county	Iowa	Scrofula	Thirteen years	September 4, 1871
2	Bailey, Anna Mary	19	Polk county	Switzerland	Small pox	Thirteen years	September 23, 1868
3	Blackman, Hattie	21	Harrison county	Iowa	Scrofula	Three years	September 1, 1860
4	Barnhart, Amanda	19	Marion county	Indiana	Fever		September 26, 1859
5	Baldwin, Sarah C	22	Benton county	Iowa	Inflammation	Four years	September 20, 1870
6	Bay, Ella	16	Johnson county	Iowa	Measles	Five years	August 25, 1865

LIST OF FEMALE MEMBERS—CONTINUED.

No.	NAMES.	AGE.	RESIDENCE.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF BLINDNESS.	HOW LONG BLIND AT ENTRANCE.	DATE OF ADMISSION.
7	Bisom, Mary Bell	10	Poweshiek county	Virginia	Accident	Six years	September 29, 1871
8	Baylon, Margaret	10	Marshall county				September 4, 1871
9	Boyce, Mary M.	22	Des Moines county	Iowa	Inflammation	Thirteen years	December 19, 1859
10	Clary, Margaret Jane	19	Linn county	Peun.	Neuralgia	Eight years	October 26, 1869
11	Clark, Millie	15	Dallas county	Iowa	Congenital	From infancy	September 26, 1866
12	Cotasky, Carrie L.	23	Dubuque county	Prussia	Amaurosis	Five years	January 16, 1871
13	Cumberland, Mary Ann	26	Wayne county	Indiana	Inflammation	Sixteen years	September 15, 1869
14	Curtis, Diana Oakin	19	Delaware county	Virginia	Inflammation	Nine years	October 17, 1870
15	Drake, Anna L.	31	Webster county	New York	Accident	Twenty-seven years	September 27, 1870
16	Davis, Julia E.	26	Chickasaw county	Illinois	Inflammation	From infancy	October 1, 1863
17	Downs, Eliza P.	10	Linn county	Iowa	Scrofula	Three years	April 16, 1869
18	Emanuel, Laura G.	15	Louisa county	Illinois	Scrofula	Twelve years	September 6, 1870
19	Eagan, Catharine E.	19	Muscatine county	Ohio	Inflammation	Ten years	September 1, 1863
20	Frazier, Amanda	19	Davis county	Illinois	Congenital	From infancy	January 6, 1871
21	Gardner, Mary E.	16	Fayette county	Penn.	Accident	Four years	August 31, 1865
22	Gearhart, Sarah Bell	15	Jones county	Iowa	Small Pox	Four years	September 10, 1868
23	Guthrie, Elizabeth J.	17	Cedar county	Penn.	Congenital	From infancy	January 5, 1869
24	Harden, Louis A.	18	Winneshiek county	New York	Inflammation	Four years	November 8, 1868
25	Holt, Rosanna P.	18	Fayette county	Canada West	Measles	Two years	October 15, 1868
26	Hylar, Sarah Ann	15	Johnson county	Iowa	Inflammation	Three years	September 23, 1868
27	Hudson, Rebecca K.	17	Appanoose county	Indiana	Inflammation	Ten years	September 14, 1871
28	Imbody, Lavinia E.	20	Linn county	Indiana	Inflammation	Four years	March 2, 1863
29	Imbody, Alice Jane	14	Linn county	Indiana	Inflammation	Five years	November— 1866
30	Jamison, Susannah	17	Wapello county	Iowa	Scrofula	Thirteen years	September 4, 1871
31	Jones, Alcinda Caroline	13	Davis county	Iowa	Amaurosis	Eight years	September 11, 1871
32	Jones, Mary	23	Cedar county	Indiana	Congenital	From infancy	September 18, 1871
33	Joy, Mary Augusta	12	Fayette county	Iowa	Opacity	Five years	March 20, 1867
34	Langford, Martha E.	22	Van Buren county	Iowa	Inflammation	One year	September 6, 1868
35	Lemburg, Christina	11	Clinton county	Prussia	Unknown	Unknown	December 30, 1868
36	Lewis, Anna	18	Allamakee county	Indiana	Scrofula		January 18, 1866
37	Little, Anna M.	18	Jasper county	Penn.	Inflammation	Ten years	September 29, 1871
38	Likens, Mary E.	18	Jasper county	Indiana	Scrofula	Three years	December 17, 1870

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39	Likens, Anna E.	16	Jasper county	Iowa	Scrofula	Three years	December 17, 1870
40	Mattice, Loraina	28	Clinton county	New York	Inflammation	Four years	February 1, 1864
41	Minkler, Laura	23	Delaware county	Ohio	Inflammation	From infancy	September 26, 1859
42	Moss, Lucy Ellen	24	Davis county	Illinois	Measles	Nine years	January 6, 1871
43	Monarch, Nancy E.	15	Polk county	Illinois	Fever	Nine years	November 2, 1870
44	Morgan, Lillie M.	16	Keokuk county	Iowa	Inflammation	From infancy	February 25, 1870
45	Monroe, Eliza Celia	12	Appanoose county	Iowa	Inflammation	Seven years	September 6, 1871
46	Ranck, Hannah	18	Marshall county	Illinois	Amaurosis	From infancy	December 22, 1870
47	Rath, Mary	14	Linn county	Iowa	Accident	From infancy	September 15, 1863
48	Riley, Phebe S.	9	Harrison county	Iowa	Spotted Fever	Six years	September 11, 1871
49	Rolph, Ellen A.	17	Harrison county	Illinois	Scarlet Fever	Two years	September 15, 1870
50	Ross, Mary E.	18	Louisa county	Indiana	Inflammation	Twelve years	January 14, 1871
51	Ross, Nancy Jane	17	Louisa county	Indiana	Inflammation	Sixteen years	January 14, 1871
52	Ruckle, Mary E.	19	Johnson county	Iowa	Typhoid Fever	Eleven years	October 1, 1869
53	Smith, Martha J.	30	Marshall county	Ohio	Inflammation	Six years	September 25, 1859
54	Shipman, Lydia A.	19	Louisa county	Iowa	Scarlet Fever	Five years	August 31, 1868
55	Shinn, Laura Alice	10	Decatur county	Iowa	Scarlet Fever	Four years	September 9, 1869
56	Stroud, Alice Eudora	14	Adams county	Wisconsin	Inflammation	Six years	August 31, 1870
57	Tillottson, Carrie	31	Story county	Canada East	Accidental	Nineteen years	October 4, 1865
58	Trimble, Mary	34	Lee county	Indiana	Inflammation	Eleven years	November 10, 1853
59	Todd, Sarah M.	21	Keokuk county	Indiana	Scrofula	Two years	September 3, 1870
60	Todd, Elizabeth R.	19	Keokuk county	Indiana	Inflammation	Seven years	November 19, 1870
61	Vesey, Arminta Jane	12	Delaware county	Iowa	Inflammation	Five years	January 4, 1871
62	Webb, Kate C.	26	Muscatine county	Ohio	Catarrh	Five years	January 25, 1871
63	Williams, Eliza J.	28	Linn county	Ohio	Scarlet Fever		October 28, 1862
64	Wilson, Mary Jane	18	Linn county	Michigan	Congenital	Partially blind	January 13, 1862
65	Wymore, Melissa Ellen	17	Mahaska county	Iowa	Inflammation	Four years	September 4, 1871
66	Young, Mary E.	19	Keokuk county	Indiana	Inflammation	Six years	February 25, 1870

No. 12.]

INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

*Showing the Receipts and Expenditures of the Iowa Institution for the Blind, from
November 1, 1869, to November 1, 1871.*

RECEIPTS—CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

1869.			
Nov. 10.	1.	By State appropriation for current expenses	\$ 3450 00
Nov. 10.	2.	By State appropriation for pupils' clothing	113 01
1870.			
Feb. 3.	3.	By State appropriation for current expenses	4050 00
Feb. 3.	4.	By State appropriation for current expenses	400 00
March 8.	5.	By State appropriation for pupils' clothing	93 04
May 10.	6.	By State appropriation for current expenses	5000 00
June 15.	7.	By State appropriation for pupils' clothing	166 79
July 1.	8.	By State appropriation for current expenses	2000 00
Aug. 19.	9.	By State appropriation for current expenses	3000 00
Oct. 5.	10.	By State appropriation for current expenses	2000 00
Oct. 5.	11.	By State appropriation for pupils' clothing	159 30
Nov. 18.	12.	By State appropriation for current expenses	3440 00

1871.			
Jan. 4.	13.	By State appropriation for current expenses	\$ 2000 00
Jan. 4.	14.	By State appropriation for pupils' clothing	137 71
Feb. 18.	15.	By State appropriation for current expenses	4000 00
April 4.	16.	By State appropriation for current expenses	2000 00
April 4.	17.	By State appropriation for pupils' clothing	291 99
May 18.	18.	By State appropriation for current expenses	4000 00
July 1.	19.	By State appropriation for pupils' clothing	242 77
July 1.	20.	By State appropriation for current expenses	2000 00
Aug. 18.	21.	By State appropriation for current expenses	4000 00
Oct. 3.	22.	By State appropriation for current expenses	2000 00
Oct. 3.	23.	By State appropriation for pupils' clothing	276 13
			\$ 44820 74
		Special appropriation	3216 54
		Balance in treasury, November 1, 1869	\$ 89 03
		Cash from industries and all sources	1505 28
			1594 31
		Total receipts	\$49631 59

EXPENDITURES, CURRENT EXPENSE, ACT.

1869.			
Nov. 17.	*1.	To paid James McQuin, trus-tees	\$ 6 00

* Warrants and vouchers have the same numbers.

1869.			
Nov. 17.	2.	To paid Wm. G. Donnan, mileage trustees.....	\$ 10 00
17.	3.	To paid C. H. Conklin, mileage trustees	3 00
17.	4.	To paid S. H. Watson, mileage trustees	3 00
17.	5.	To paid Joseph Dysart, mileage trustees	3 00
17	6.	To paid Crandell & Sutton, blacksmithing	14 10
17.	7.	To paid C. H. Gillet, drawing wood	5 00
17.	8.	To paid Divine & Donelan, butter..	6 75
17.	9.	To paid A. K. Watson, ice.....	3 50
17.	10.	To paid C. C. & W. C. Lawton, white washing	3 00
17.	11.	To paid John Stanley, corn.....	5 95
17.	12.	To paid Smart & Parrott, blank books.....	27 50
17.	13.	To paid Matthew Gillespie, beef....	14 82
17.	14.	To paid James Johnson, potatoes..	6 25
17.	15.	To paid St. Louis Asylum, Braille paper	23 25
17.	16.	To paid D. W. Armstrong, sourkrout	6 00
17.	17.	To paid Charles V. Mount, table, spoons, etc.....	25 25
17.	18.	To paid Hyman & Colton, blacksmithing.....	33 45
17.	19.	To paid J. F. Pyne, Harness repair.	3 50
17.	20.	To paid S. & R. H. Quinn, groceries	154 03
17.	21.	To paid Joseph Moss, wood.....	100 00
17.	22.	To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware...	128 10
17.	23.	To paid E. M. Stedman, Groceries...	158 41
17.	24.	To paid S. Williams, dry goods.....	16 89
17.	25.	To paid Y. S. Palmer, cement and drugs	95 00
17.	26.	To paid J. M. Colwell, harness repair.....	11 45

1869.			
Nov. 17.	27.	To paid C. Ellis & Bro., lumber....	\$ 49 22
17.	28.	To paid Ed. A. Hewes, stationery...	15 25
17.	29.	To paid N. B. Kneass, magazine for blind.....	3 50
17.	30.	To paid D. I. Stookey, meat bill to date.....	64 31
17.	31.	To paid J. A. Bills, postage.....	9 53
17.	32.	To paid Watson & Ravencroft, posts	6 25
17.	33.	To paid W. S. Hall, groceries	20 33
17.	34.	To paid Young & Motley, flour bill to date.....	71 98
17.	35.	To paid Stick & Mathews, wood and groceries	211 49
17.	36.	To paid J. A. McDaniel, dry goods	7 65
17.	37.	To paid Thos. Wright, cabbages ..	5 80
17.	38.	To paid Jonathan Army, beef.....	6 41
17.	39.	To paid Stick & Mathews, wood..	120 00
17.	40.	To paid Frank A. Ball, broom corn	250 00
17.	41.	To paid Frank A. Ball, broom corn	62 40
17.	42.	To paid Chant & Jackson, repair organ.....	109 50
17.	43.	To paid F. P. Dukes, butter	16 81
17.	44.	To paid Samuel Varis, broom corn	52 40
17.	45.	To paid S. S. Sebern, wood.....	63 75
17.	46.	To paid Nathaniel Dunn, pump ...	25 50
17.	47.	To paid Samuel Varis, broom corn	80 60
17.	48.	To paid S. A. Knapp, bills paid...	13 00
18.	49.	To paid S. Williams, pupils' clothing	83 58
18.	50.	To paid E. M. Steadman, pupils' clothing	29 43
1870.			
Jan. 4.	51.	To paid S. A. Knapp, salary.....	416 66
4.	52.	To paid M. H. Knapp, salary.....	145 83
4.	53.	To paid Jennie L. Wilson, salary....	87 50
4.	54.	To paid Lizzie Kiddoo, salary.....	87 50

1870.

4.	55.	To paid Lorana Mattice, salary.....	37 50
4.	56.	To paid C. S. Lawton, salary.....	125 00
4.	57.	To paid John Cisna, salary.....	112 50
4.	58.	To paid Geo. W. Tannehill, salary..	37 50
4.	59.	To paid Wm. P. Lathrop, salary....	33 75
4.	60.	To paid Barnum Bros., beads and wire.....	30 63
4.	61.	To paid James B. Sander, garden plants.....	3 60
4.	62.	To paid Fred Maenzer, broom corn..	92 00
4.	63.	To paid L. Brooks, broom corn.....	10 40
4.	64.	To paid J. R. Sterling, corn.....	15 30
4.	65.	To paid J. H. Lawrence straw.....	3 00
4.	66.	To paid parties cleaning south wing.	14 00
4.	67.	To paid labor account, labor.....	332 75
4.	68.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, groceries	15 95
4.	69.	To paid Wm. S. Hall, groceries.....	23 12
4.	70.	To paid J. S. Patterson, meat.....	40 72
4.	71.	To paid E. M. Steadman, groceries..	159 17
4.	72.	To paid Wm. M. Hoyt & Co., gro- ceries.....	120 29
4.	73.	To paid freight bills, on groceries ...	10 95
4.	74.	To paid Stick & Mathews, groceries..	50 22
4.	75.	To paid L. Williams, dry goods.....	37 79
4.	76.	To paid N. S. Williams, groceries...	83 87
4.	77.	To paid S. A. Knapp, bills paid.....	15 90
4.	78.	To paid Geo. F. Slason, vegetables	6 10
4.	79.	To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freight bills.....	11 00
4.	80.	To paid Express Co., express.....	6 95
4.	81.	To paid Frank W. Ball, broom corn..	139 25
4.	82.	To paid Warner & Felix, broom hand- les, etc.....	56 90
4.	83.	Ed. A. Hewes, battery cnps.....	13 00
4.	84.	To paid Mrs. E. J. Mack, salary....	24 00
4.	85.	To paid James McQuin, mileage....	8 00

1870.

Feb.	4.	86.	To paid Wm. G. Donnan, mileage..	\$ 10 00
	4.	87.	To paid S. H. Watson, mileage.....	3 00
	4.	88.	To paid Joseph Dysart, mileage....	6 00
	4.	89.	To paid C. H. Conklin, mileage.....	3 00
	4.	90.	To paid D. S. Wilkinson, salary ...	75 60
	8.	91.	To paid C. Ellis & Bro., lumber and labor.....	25 80
	8.	92.	To paid J. A. Bills, postage.....	7 47
	8.	93.	To paid Griffith Bros, groceries....	8 50
	8.	94.	To paid Wm. Loree, provisions and groceries.....	11 75
	8.	95.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	105 70
	8.	96.	To paid Sanderson & Durfee, carpen- ter work.....	7 00
	8.	97.	To paid Young & Utley, flour.....	80 80
	8.	98.	To paid Joseph Darling, tuning pianos	12 00
	8.	99.	To paid Ed. A. Hewes, stationery...	13 30
	8.	100.	To paid Steadman Bros., provisions and groceries.....	91 18
	8.	101.	To paid Jacob Spangler, wood.....	90 00
	8.	102.	To paid Root & Cady, music.....	1 80
	8.	103.	To paid Butler & Evans, butter.....	12 00
	8.	104.	To paid W. T. Armstrong, lard and sausage.....	70 15
	8.	105.	To paid T. S. Palmer, drugs and stati- onery.....	16 20
	8.	106.	To paid Matt ew Gillespie, one cow and wood.....	65 00
	8.	107.	To paid Hitchcock & Walden, station- ery.....	25 60
	8.	108.	To paid J. S. Patterson, meat.....	112 00
	8.	109.	To paid Heyman & Colton, black- smithing.....	12 50
	8.	110.	To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries.....	358 84
	8.	111.	To paid D. S. Wilkinson, salary...	175 00

1870.

Feb. 8.	112.	To paid E. M. Steadman, express...	4	70
8.	113.	To paid Wm. P. Lathrop, salary and medicine.....	\$	41 00
8.	114.	To paid James McQuin, mileage....	8	00
8.	115.	To paid C. H. Conklin, mileage....	3	00
8.	116.	To paid S. H. Watson, mileage....	3	00
April 19.	117.	To paid S. A. Knapp, salary.....	250	00
19.	118.	To paid M. H. Knapp, salary.....	87	50
19.	119.	To paid Jennie L. Wilson, salary...	87	50
19.	120.	To paid Lizzie Kiddoo, salary.....	87	50
19.	121.	To paid D. S. Wilkinson, salary ...	250	00
19.	122.	To paid John Cisna, salary.....	112	50
19.	123.	To paid Geo. W. Tannehill, salary..	37	50
19.	124.	To paid C. L. Lawton, salary.....	125	00
19.	125.	To paid Lorana Mattice, salary.....	37	50
19.	126.	To paid Wm. H. Hall, feed.....	19	33
19.	127.	To paid Geo. Call, beans.....	6	00
19.	128.	To paid David Geiger, broom corn..	67	68
19.	129.	To paid J. S. Patterson, beef.....	57	36
19.	130.	To paid Geo. F. Slason, potatoes...	7	72
19.	131.	To paid Clara Moss, wages... ..	33	70
19.	132.	To paid Root & Cady, music.....	11	43
19.	133.	To paid Warner & Felix, broom-handles.....	40	93
19.	134.	To paid labor account, wages of employees.....	293	75
19.	135.	To paid Steward's bill, bills paid...	41	42
19.	136.	To paid Warner & Felix, broom-handles.....	8	53
19.	137.	To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware..	49	55
19.	138.	To paid D. J. Stookey, tallow.....	19	69
19.	139.	To paid Divine & Donelan, groceries	65	55
19.	140.	To paid Ed. A. Hewes, stationery..	11	35
19.	141.	To paid Chas. V. Mount, repairs...	4	00
19.	142.	To paid J. A. Bills, postage.....	11	04
19.	143.	To paid C. Ellis & Bros., wood....	287	92
19.	144.	To paid Barnum Bros., beads....	7	30

1870.

April 19.	145.	To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R, freight bills.....	\$	7 72
19.	146.	To paid J. S. Patterson, beef.....	41	06
19.	147.	To paid W. D. Armstrong, corn and labor.....	19	39
19.	148.	To paid W. H. Hall, feed.....	28	03
19.	149.	To paid Young & Utley, flour....	87	62
19.	150.	To paid H. H. Sterling, beef.....	37	48
19.	151.	To paid S. Williams, dry goods....	14	52
19.	152.	To paid Boggs & Son, potatoes ..	19	88
19.	153.	To paid Hanford & Holt, printing..	29	50
19.	154.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	129	84
19.	155.	To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries.....	125	16
19.	156.	To paid Wm. Loree, provisions and groceries.....	32	11
19.	157.	To paid Steadman Bros., provisions and groceries.....	37	57
19.	158.	To paid Steadman Bros., express...	2	40
19.	159.	To paid Maria Hogan, labor.....	18	00
19.	160.	To paid Ira N. Taft, blacksmithing.	3	60
19.	161.	To paid bal. exp. to Des Moines, pupils' visit to Legislature.....	55	95
19.	162.	To paid T. S. Palmer, drugs.....	52	30
19.	163.	To paid Heyman & Colton, blacksmithing.....	5	10
19.	164.	To paid Wm. M. Hoyt & Co., groceries.....	124	51
19.	165.	To paid James McQuin, mileage....	8	00
19.	166.	To paid Joseph Dysart, mileage....	3	00
19.	167.	To paid S. H. Watson, mileage....	3	00
19.	168.	To paid Jennie Epperson, labor....	16	40
19.	169.	To paid C. Ellis Bros., wood.....	400	00
19.	170.	To paid Isband Noble, wood.....	195	25
19.	171.	To paid H. S. Conner, wood.....	492	00

1870.		
April 19.	172. To paid Katie Tanner, labor.....	\$ 60 00
19.	173. To paid A. C. Dodge, potatoes.....	15 93
19.	174. To paid S. Williams, clothing for pupils	93 04
May 10.	175. To paid labor account, wages employees	266 00
10.	176. To paid A. C. Dodge, potatoes.....	9 10
10.	177. To paid E. Hodges, Johnson's map.	17 50
10.	178. To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries	87 30
10.	179. To paid James M. Crandall, wheelbarrow.....	10 00
10.	180. To paid L. Ralysa, team work.....	3 00
10.	181. To paid J. M. Colwell, harness and repairs.....	26 70
10.	182. To paid Parmater & Hunter, meat.	51 82
10.	183. To paid Webb & Scott, flour.....	7 50
10.	184. To paid James McQuin, mileage....	8 00
10.	185. To paid Joseph Dysart, mileage....	3 00
10.	186. To paid C. H. Conklin, mileage....	3 00
10.	187. To paid John Hodgdon, mileage....	25 00
10.	188. To paid S. H. Watson, mileage....	3 00
25.	189. To paid James McQuin, mileage....	8 00
25.	190. To paid Joseph Dysart, mileage....	3 00
25.	191. To paid S. H. Watson, mileage....	3 00
25.	192. To paid C. H. Conklin, mileage....	3 00
June 1.	193. To paid S. A. Knapp, salary.....	250 00
1.	194. To paid M. H. Knapp, salary.....	87 50
1.	195. To paid Jennie L. Wilson, salary....	87 50
1.	196. To paid Lizzie Kiddoo, salary.....	87 50
1.	197. To paid Lorana Mattice, salary....	37 50
1.	198. To paid D. S. Wilkinson, salary....	250 00
1.	199. To paid John Cisna, salary.....	112 50
1.	200. To paid Geo. W. Tannehill, salary..	37 50
1.	201. To paid Mrs. C. L. Lawton, salary..	125 00
1.	202. To paid Labor Account, wages of employees.....	138 50

1870.		
June 1.	203. To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	\$ 94 72
1.	204. To paid Wm. M. Loree, provisions and groceries.....	90 00
1.	205. To paid Stick & Matthews, provisions and groceries.....	79 89
1.	206. To paid J. G. Tuttle, grain.....	3 60
1.	207. To paid Chas. V. Mount, spoons...	10
1.	208. To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware..	16 10
1.	209. To paid T. S. Palmer, drugs.....	9 65
1.	210. To paid Sanderson & Durfee, carpenter work.....	24 25
1.	211. To paid John Reiss, bread.....	4 35
1.	212. To paid Stick & Matthews, provisions and groceries.....	36 17
1.	213. To paid Wm. B. Reynolds & Son, plow.....	7 50
1.	214. To paid Parmater & Hunter, meat..	35 96
1.	215. To paid Labor Account, broom shop	76 80
1.	216. To paid Wm. P. Lathrop, salary and medicines.....	38 25
1.	217. To paid Egbert C. George, one cow.	35 00
1.	218. To paid A. C. Powers, tuning piano.	15 00
15.	219. To paid Jennie L. Wilson, salary...	87 50
15.	220. To paid Lizzie Kiddoo, salary.....	87 50
15.	221. To paid Lorana Mattice, salary....	37 50
15.	222. To paid John Hodgdon, mileage....	25 00
15.	223. To paid D. S. Wilkinson, salary....	250 00
15.	224. To paid John Cisna, salary.....	112 50
15.	225. To paid Geo. W. Tannehill, salary..	37 50
15.	226. To paid J. E. Cobbe, strawberries.	14 80
15.	227. To paid Joseph Dysart, mileage....	3 00
15.	228. To paid C. H. Conklin, mileage....	3 00
15.	229. To S. H. Watson, mileage.....	3 00
15.	230. To Wm. G. Donnan, mileage.....	10 00
15.	231. To paid Mrs. C. L. Lawton, salary..	11 44
	5	

1870.			
June	15.	232. To paid J. A. McDaniel and others, pupils' clothing.....	\$ 16 79
July	5.	233. To paid Parmatee & Hunter, meat..	55 61
	5.	234. To paid Wm. S. Hall, grain.....	5 96
	5.	235. To paid T. S. Palmer, drugs.....	5 15
	5.	236. To paid Steadman Bros., provisions and groceries.....	109 17
	5.	237. To paid Root & Cady, music.....	8 22
	5.	238. To paid E. Bigelow, hogs.....	12 60
	5.	239. To paid J. S. Patterson, beef.....	15 44
	5.	240. To paid labor account, wages of em- ployees.....	98 00
	5.	241. To paid labor account, wages of em- ployees.....	37 75
	5.	242. To paid Chas. V. Mount, silverware	7 40
	5.	243. To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	180 44
	5.	244. To paid John H. Bennett, digging well.....	7 50
	5.	245. To paid C. G. White, repair instru- ments.....	2 70
	5.	246. To paid Ed. A. Hewes, stationery, &c	11 05
	5.	247. To paid S. A. Knapp, salary.....	83 34
	5.	248. To paid M. H. Knapp, salary.....	29 17
	5.	249. To paid W. A. Pollock, one horse..	135 00
	5.	250. To paid Young & Utley, flour....	43 87
	5.	251. To paid C. H. Conklin, services com- mittee.....	6 00
	5.	252. To paid S. H. Watson, services com- mittee.....	6 00
	2.	253. To paid labor account, wages of em- ployees.....	70 90
	2.	254. To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware...	39 85
	2.	255. To paid J. S. Patterson, beef.....	22 75
	2.	256. To paid S. C. Freer, news items....	1 45
	2.	257. To paid E. A. Clark, corn.....	4 80

1870.			
July	2.	258. To paid A. H. Brown, advertising..	\$ 10 50
	2.	259. To paid W. D. Armstrong, cutting grass.....	26 00
	2.	260. To paid Wm. Louder, vegetables...	27 75
Aug.	2.	261. To paid H. S. Watson, committee services.....	3 00
	2.	262. To paid C. H. Conklin, committee services.....	3 00
Sept.	6.	263. To paid J. S. Patterson, beef.....	30 81
	6.	264. To paid Pierce & Klemme, dry goods	33 29
	6.	265. To paid C. G. White, papering, &c.	12 53
	6.	266. To paid Mallory, Wheeler & Co., locks.....	9 00
	6.	227. To paid Herman C. Geiss, beads...	90 00
	6.	228. To paid L. & R.H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	100 73
	6.	269. To paid Stick & Matthews, provisions and groceries.....	251 56
	6.	270. To paid J. E. Cobby, grapes.....	7 50
	6.	271. To paid J. F. Pyne, harness repairs.	6 85
	6.	272. To paid Steadman Bros., provisions and groceries.....	9 85
	6.	273. To paid H. D. Smith, provisions and groceries.....	5 00
	6.	274. To paid T. S. Palmer, stationery....	7 65
	6.	275. To paid Young & Utley, flour....	33 18
	6.	276. To paid S. A. Knapp, bills paid....	10 25
	6.	277. To paid labor account, wages of em- ployes.....	100 00
	6.	278. To paid Wm. P. Lathrop, services and medicine.....	26 50
	6.	279. To paid Mat. Steadman, express....	9 50
	6.	280. To paid John A. Bills, postage....	9 03
	6.	281. To paid T. S. Palmer, cabinet-work.	13 80
	6.	282. To paid S. H. Watson, services com- mittee.....	3 00

1870.			
Sept.	6.	283. To paid C. H. Conklin, services committee	\$ 3 00
Oct.	5.	284. To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	99 90
	5.	285. To paid Pierce & Klemme, dry goods	34 93
	5.	286. To paid J. M. Colwell, harness....	38 00
	5.	287. To paid Hyman & Payne, blacksmithing.....	60 63
	5.	288. To paid J. S. Patterson, beef.....	75 51
	5.	289. To paid Stick & Matthews, provisions and groceries.....	167 22
	5.	290. To paid T. S. Palmer, cabinet work, &c.....	62 45
	5.	291. To paid George Horridge, hardware	90 63
	5.	292. To paid Tisdale & Miller, one carriage	350 00
	5.	293. To paid Hanford & Holt, printing..	28 05
	5.	294. To paid S. C. Freer, papers and stationery.....	27 48
	5.	295. To paid Steadman Bros., provisions and groceries.....	2 50
	5.	296. To paid Steadman Bros., express...	8 00
	5.	297. To paid Harriet Kendall, grapes and plums	10 49
	5.	298. To paid E. C. George, one cow....	40 00
	5.	299. To paid James M. Hawkins, hardware	3 00
	5.	300. To paid Root & Cady, music and books	51
	5.	301. To paid W. S. Hall, grain.....	18 1
	5.	302. To paid L. Gould & Co., broom handles and wire.....	190 85
	5.	303. To paid labor account, wages of employees	220 41
	5.	304. To paid S. A. Knapp, salary....	250
	5.	305. To paid M. H. Knapp, "	87 50

1870.			
Oct.	5.	306. To paid C. O. Harrington, "	\$ 41 66
	5.	307. To paid Augustus Culman, "	83 33
	5.	308. To paid John Cisna, "	37 50
	5.	309. To paid Geo. W. Tannehill, "	15 00
	5.	310. To paid Jacob Niermeyer, "	20 83
	5.	311. To paid Jennie L. Wilson "	29 16
	5.	312. To paid Lorana Mattice "	12 50
	5.	313. To paid Laura Minkler "	12 50
	5.	314. To paid S. C. Lawton "	130 33
	5.	315. To paid D. C. Backus, repairing organ, &c.....	100 00
	5.	316. To paid J. J. Bates, one cow.....	33 00
	5.	317. To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freight bills.....	38 05
	5.	318. To paid N. H. Whisemand, broom corn.....	111 00
	5.	319. To paid Wm. M. Hoyt & Co., groceries.....	315 42
	5.	320. To paid Young & Utley, flour....	57 12
	5.	321. To paid John W. Griffith, groceries.	36 93
	5.	322. To paid John Hodgdon, mileage...	25 00
	5.	323. To paid Joseph Dysart, mileage....	3 00
	5.	324. To paid James McQuin, mileage....	8 00
	5.	325. To paid Sam'l Watson, mileage....	3 00
	5.	326. To paid Pierce & Klemme, pupils' clothing.....	159 30
Nov.	3.	327. To paid Pierce & Klemme, dry goods.....	9 20
	3.	328. To paid J. S. Patterson, beef.....	134 52
	3.	329. To paid Thos. Dangerfield, arranging birds.....	25 00
	3.	330. To paid F. H. Trainer, mending pump.....	2 00
	3.	331. To paid J. B. Souder, vegetables..	11 00
	3.	332. To paid E. H. Colcord, bed ticking.	35 81
	3.	333. To paid Penna. Inst. for Blind books	3 50

1870.

Nov.	3.	324.	To paid Marshall & Wendell, pianos	\$	500	00
	3.	335.	To paid Oliver Ditson & Co music.		5	17
	3.	336.	To paid Labor Account, wages of employees.....		197	33
	3.	337.	To paid Young & Utley, flour.....		74	36
	3.	338.	To paid Milo Pratt, broom corn....		103	80
	3.	339.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....		207	91
	3.	340.	To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware...		47	70
	3.	341.	To paid Wm. S. Hall, feed.....		10	67
	3.	342.	To paid T. S. Palmer, cabinet ware.		18	65
	3.	343.	To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries.....		536	96
	3.	344.	To paid S. C. Freer, paper and stationery		6	05
	3.	345.	To paid Wm. K. Flatt, attendance medicine		12	25
	3.	346.	To paid A. D. House, broom corn..		78	40
	3.	347.	To paid N. H. Whisemand, broom corn		95	00
	3.	348.	To paid Sam'l Voris, broom corn...		82	20
	3.	349.	To paid Geo. F. Slason, broom corn.		156	16
	3.	360.	To paid Geo. F. Slason, vegetables.		50	67
	3.	351.	To paid Foster & Moss, broom corn		56	41
	3.	352.	To paid A. D. House, broom corn...		34	00
	3.	353.	To paid Henry Bradshaw, labor....		17	50
	3.	354.	To paid James Capple, broom corn.		84	80
	3.	355.	To paid Rybum & Hunter, lightning rods.....		124	60
	3.	356.	To paid C. O. Harrington, books....		2	00
	3.	357.	To paid Steadman Bros., dry goods.		29	93
	3.	358.	To paid S. H. Watson, services committee		3	00
	3.	359.	To paid C. H. Conklin, services committee.....		3	00

1870.

Dec.	6.	360.	To paid W. D. Armstrong, labor....	\$	35	20
	6.	361.	To paid L. Gould & Co., brush, block and bristles.....		19	75
	6.	362.	To paid Barnum Bros., beads.....		11	50
	6.	363.	To paid Root & Cady, violins and music		19	12
	6.	364.	To paid Devendorf & Mann, muslin		12	90
	6.	365.	To paid A. W. Boggs & Son, provisions.....		22	77
	6.	366.	To paid S. C. Freer, books.....		44	25
	6.	367.	To paid George Horridge, hardware		21	36
	6.	368.	To paid E. H. Colcord, ticking.....		21	86
	6.	369.	To paid Homan & Colton, blacksmithing		11	50
	6.	370.	To paid Young & Son, flour... ..		84	82
	6.	371.	To paid N. L. Williams, provisions.		55	58
	6.	372.	To paid Pierce & Klenme, dry goods		21	19
	6.	373.	To Wm. M. Loree, provisions.....		50	61
	6.	374.	To paid Stick & Matthews, provisions and groceries.....		114	89
	6.	375.	To paid Wm. Hall, grain.....		3	85
	6.	376.	To paid T. S. Palmer, cabinet ware		78	95
	6.	377.	To paid J. S. Patterson, beef.....		71	60
	6.	378.	To paid labor account, wages of employes.....		246	83
	6.	379.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....		86	33
	6.	380.	To paid Steadman Bros., dry good..		15	13
	6.	381.	To paid J. H. Bennett, & B. C. R., & M. R. R., labor and freight....		21	88
	6.	382.	To paid Wm. H. Young, coal.....		419	15
	6.	383.	To paid Geo. Horridge, registers...		27	52
	6.	384.	To paid D. C. Backus, tuning pianos		24	00
	6.	385.	To paid J. Noble, turnips and honey		51	06
	6.	386.	To paid Hollister & Phelps, excelsior.....		30	60

1870

Dec.	6.	387.	To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries.....	\$ 233 66
	6.	388.	To paid Geo. F. Slason, vegetables.	6 50
	6.	389.	To paid C. H. Conklin, services committee	3 00
	6.	390.	To paid S. H. Watson, services committee	3 00
	6.	391.	To paid M. D. Morton, removing grave	3 00

1871

Jan.	4.	392.	To paid S. A. Knapp, salary	250 00
	4.	393.	To paid C. O. Harrington, salary	125 00
	4.	394.	To paid Augustus Culman, salary and traveling expenses	255 00
	4.	395.	To paid John Cisna, salary	112 50
	7.	396.	To paid Geo. W. Tannehill, salary ..	45 00
	4.	397.	To paid Jacob Niermeyer, " ..	62 50
	4.	398.	To paid Jennie L. Wilson, " ..	87 50
	4.	399.	To paid Loraua Mattice, " ..	37 50
	4.	400.	To paid Laura Minkler, " ..	37 50
	4.	401.	To paid Hattie Blackman, " ..	25 00
	4.	402.	To paid C. L. Lawton, " ..	100 00
	4.	403.	To paid Mathew Gillispie, beef....	62 78
	4.	404.	To paid Ed A. Hewes, butter.....	20 00
	4.	405.	To paid Smart and Parrott, blank book	7 50
	4.	406.	To paid John H. Bennett, labor on well	47 25
	4.	407.	To paid Lawton Bro's, whitewashing	33 00
	4.	408.	To paid Geo. F. Slason, hogs.....	15 15
	4.	409.	To paid W. D. Armstrong, labor...	30 90
	4.	410.	To paid W. W. Hanford, printing.....	25 00
	4.	411.	To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware..	58 09
	4.	412.	To paid T. S. Patterson, beef.....	26 05
	4.	413.	To paid T. S. Palmer, cabinet ware and drugs.....	28 10

1870.

Jan.	4.	414.	To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries.....	\$ 29 74
	4.	415.	To paid C. L. Freer, papers.....	7 55
	4.	416.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, groceries and provisions.....	87 32
	4.	417.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, drygoods	28 31
	4.	418.	To paid labor account, wages and employees.....	217 00
	4.	419.	To paid Henry Conway, labor on well.....	8 75
	4.	420.	To paid Wm. B. Van Horn, wall paper.....	8 84
	4.	421.	To paid Young & Son, flour.....	80 24
	4.	422.	To paid Griffin & Bergen, services and medicine.....	49 25
	4.	423.	To paid H. M. Hoon, wood.....	160 00
	4.	424.	To paid J. M. VanFrees, pork.....	37 46
	4.	425.	To paid Ira N. Taft, labor.....	12 25
	4.	426.	To paid Jerry Sullivan, labor.....	48 00
	4.	427.	To paid Thomas H. Greeles, stone..	26 00
	4.	428.	To paid Milton G. Whitney, drawing wood	16 00
	4.	429.	To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freight bill	26 82
	4.	430.	To paid A. A. Sweet, brick.....	40 00
	4.	431.	To paid W. R. Rogers, brick	104 80
	4.	432.	To paid Wm. B. Reynolds, pump fixtures	15 70
	4.	433.	To paid Finkbine & Lovelace, labor building	986 60
	4.	434.	To paid Wm. G. Donnan, mileage..	10 00
	4.	435.	To paid James McQuin, mileage....	8 00
	4.	436.	To paid Joseph Dyart, mileage.....	3 00
	4.	437.	To paid S. H. Watson, mileage....	3 00
Feb.	8.	438.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, clothing for pupils	137 71

1871			
Feb.	8.	439. To paid S. C. Freer, papers and stationery.....	\$ 12 10
	8.	440. To paid Geo. Horridge, bake-oven and hardware.....	163 04
	8.	441. To paid Louis Meyer, music.....	1 64
	3.	442. To paid Root & Cady, music.....	10 15
	8.	443. To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries.....	45 84
	8.	444. To paid Young & Son, flour.....	86 56
	8.	445. To paid C. G. White, music.....	2 75
	8.	446. To paid E. C. George, one cow....	38 00
	8.	447. To paid labor account, wages of employees.....	216 30
	8.	448. To paid T. S. Palmer, drugs.....	11 80
	8.	449. To paid Smith & Anderson, oysters, etc.....	11 75
	8.	450. To paid J. C. Parmater, beef.....	15 40
	8.	451. To paid L. and R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	32 20
	8.	452. To paid Pierce & Klemme, dry goods.....	27 25
	8.	453. To paid Steadman Bros., dry goods..	26 12
	8.	454. To paid W. S. Hall, grain.....	8 58
	8.	455. To paid S. H. Watson, groceries....	578 00
	8.	456. To paid Wm. H. Young, coal.....	718 75
	8.	457. To paid D. C. Backus, tuning instruments.....	30 00
	8.	458. To paid E. M. Steadman, express..	12 15
	8.	459. To paid Walworth, Twohig & Fursee, heating building.....	3402 64
	8.	460. To paid C. H. Patter, beef.....	94 81
	8.	461. To paid C. H. Conklin, committee services.....	3 00
	8.	462. To paid S. H. Watson, committee services.....	3 00
March	8.	463. To paid Stookey & Triggs, wood...	363 74

1871.			
March	8.	464. To paid S. C. Freer, stationery.....	\$ 5 40
	8.	465. To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries.....	65 72
	8.	466. To paid L. and R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	61 35
	8.	467. To paid George Horridge, hardware	41 11
	8.	To paid Herman Geisse, beads.....	19 32
	8.	To paid W. F. Pickerill, bread.....	5 25
	8.	To paid T. S. Palmer, drugs and medicines	14 55
	8.	471. To paid Steadman Bros., dry goods..	10 10
	8.	472. To paid L. Gould & Co., twine and wire.....	21 22
	8.	473. To paid S. L. Griggs & Co., Braille's paper.....	7 65
	8.	474. To paid Geo. W. Patterson, paper..	21 25
	8.	475. To paid Wm. D. Armstrong, labor, etc.....	30 02
	8.	476. To paid Young and Son, flour.....	60 54
	8.	477. To paid Root & Cady, musical instruments.....	18 25
	8.	478. To paid labor account, wages of employees.....	234 25
	8.	479. To paid bills for produce, labor, etc.	35 63
	8.	480. To paid W. H. Young, coal.....	345 20
	8.	481. To paid C. H. Porter, beef.....	61 56
	8.	482. To paid S. H. Watson, committee services.....	3 00
April	4.	483. To paid J. A. Bills, postage.....	18 00
	4.	484. To paid W. D. Armstrong, cow and veal.....	46 72
	4.	485. To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	32 00
	4.	486. To paid S. C. Freer, papers.....	2 10
	4.	487. To paid Marston & Peck Bros., broom handles and wire.....	32 39
	4.	488. To paid Young and Son, flour....	107 09
	4.	489. To paid S. L. Thatcher, feathers..	26 50

1871.

April	4.	490.	To paid L. W. Mickey, labor \$	16	87
	4.	491.	To paid S. A. Knapp, salary	250	00
	4.	492.	To paid C. O. Harrington, salary	125	00
	4.	493.	To paid Geo. W. Taunehill, salary	45	00
	4.	494.	To paid John Cisna, salary	112	50
	4.	495.	To paid Augustus Culman, salary	225	00
	4.	496.	To paid Jennie L. Wilson, salary	87	50
	4.	497.	To paid Lorana Mattice, salary	37	50
	4.	498.	To paid Laura Minkler, salary	37	50
	4.	499.	To paid Hattie Blackman, salary	25	00
	4.	500.	To paid C. L. Lawton, salary	100	00
	4.	501.	To paid Jacob Niermeyer, salary	62	50
	4.	502.	To paid Emma Boughton, salary	37	50
	4.	503.	To paid Heyman & Payne, black-smithing	31	65
	4.	504.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, dry goods	17	25
	4.	505.	To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware	9	36
	4.	506.	To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries	131	69
	4.	507.	To paid T. S. Palmer, medicines	5	70
	4.	508.	To paid D. J. Stookey beef	57	30
	4.	509.	To paid Watson & Ravenscraft, groceries	25	96
	4.	510.	To paid E. H. Colcord, bed ticking	6	30
	4.	511.	To paid labor account, wages of employees	226	25
	4.	512.	To paid Steadman Bros., dry goods	49	74
	4.	513.	To paid Wm. M. Loree, groceries	66	31
	4.	514.	To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R. freight	6	35
	4.	515.	To paid C. C. Griffin, salary and medicine	38	65
	4.	516.	To paid James McQuin, mileage	8	00
	4.	517.	To paid Joseph Dysart, mileage	3	00
	4.	518.	To paid S. H. Watson, mileage	3	00
	4.	519.	To paid John Hodgdon, mileage	25	00
14.	520.		To paid Steadman Bros., clothing for pupils	188	40

1871.

April	14.	521.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, clothing for pupils \$	103	60
May	2.	522.	To paid Young & Son, flour	70	92
	2.	523.	To paid S. L. Thatcher, fruit	6	50
	2.	524.	To paid M. E. Smith, broom corn	5	60
	2.	525.	To paid Smith & McDougal, Braille's slates	129	00
	2.	526.	To paid Louis Meyer, music	4	49
	2.	527.	To paid labor account, wages of employees	247	00
	2.	528.	To paid S. C. Griggs & Co., Braille's paper	10	35
	2.	529.	To paid W. D. Armstrong, labor, etc	38	95
	2.	530.	To paid John Taylor, labor on grounds	13	75
	2.	531.	To paid W. B. Reynolds, agricultural implements	24	00
	2.	532.	To paid Wm. S. Hall, grain	14	35
	2.	533.	To paid D. J. Stookey, meat	101	68
	2.	534.	To paid T. S. Palmer, medicines	21	70
	2.	535.	To paid S. C. Freer, newspapers	2	50
	2.	536.	To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries	196	21
	2.	537.	To paid S. A. Knapp, bills paid	9	75
	2.	538.	To paid Hanford & Rich, printing	17	85
	2.	539.	To paid Stedman Bros., provisions and groceries	29	67
	2.	540.	To paid Wm. H. Young, coal	415	18
	2.	541.	To paid John H. Bennett, one pump and labor	12	00
	2.	542.	To paid S. H. Watson, committee services	3	00
	2.	543.	To paid C. H. Conklin, committee services	3	00
June	13.	544.	To paid Hanford & Rich, printing	14	75

1871.

May	13.	545.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, dry goods.....	\$	12	69
	13.	546.	To paid L. Gould & Co., wire and broom handles.....		12	34
	13.	547.	To paid J. L. Budd, evergreen trees		18	00
	13.	548.	To paid J. B. Louder, mangles.....		5	34
	13.	549.	To paid Root & Cady, music.....		4	09
	13.	550.	To paid H. C. Waite, sewing machine needles.....		5	00
	13.	551.	To paid Wm. Bowen, labor.....		1	50
	13.	552.	To paid Bennett & Taft, labor.....		7	00
	13.	553.	To paid Smith & Amsden, bread...		58	50
	13.	554.	To paid Wm. S. Hall, grain.....		9	80
	13.	555.	To paid D. J. Stooky, meat.....		95	96
	13.	556.	To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware..		29	39
	13.	557.	To paid S. C. Freer, papers.....		3	68
	13.	558.	To paid D. Stick, provisions and groceries.....		168	77
	13.	559.	To paid Stick & Mathews, provisions and groceries.....		153	55
	13.	560.	To paid Smith & Amsden, provisions and groceries.....		12	30
June	13.	561.	To paid T. S. Palmer, medicines and furniture.....		19	40
	13.	562.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....		95	50
	13.	563.	To paid Heyman & Payne, blacksmithing.....		19	90
	13.	564.	To paid C. O. Harrington, salary...		208	34
	13.	565.	To paid Geo. W. Tannehill, salary..		75	00
	13.	566.	To paid Augustus Culman, salary..		366	67
	13.	567.	To paid Jacob Niermeyer, salary...		104	17
	13.	568.	To paid Jennie L. Wilson, salary...		145	84
	13.	569.	To paid Emma Boughton.....		45	00
	13.	570.	To paid Laura Minkler, salary.....		62	50
	13.	571.	To paid Lorana Mattice.....		62	50

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June	13.	572.	To paid Hattie Blackman, salary... \$	50	00
	13.	573.	To paid S. A. Knapp, bills paid....	22	80
	13.	574.	To paid labor account, wages of employees.....	265	59
	13.	575.	To paid H. B. Clingan, strawberries	33	75
	13.	576.	To paid S. H. Watson, use of hall..	12	50
	13.	577.	To paid Steadman Bros., dry goods and butter....	19	90
	13.	578.	To paid John W. Fairbank, one pump.....	11	00
	13.	579.	To paid H. S. Phillips, broom corn.	45	00
	13.	580.	To paid W. H. Young, coal....	52	21
	13.	581.	To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freight	2	50
	13.	582.	To paid D. C. Backus, tuning pianos	28	00
	13.	583.	To paid Wm. G. Donnan, mileage..	10	00
	13.	584.	To paid Joseph Dysart, mileage....	3	00
	13.	585.	To paid S. H. Watson, mileage....	3	00
	13.	586.	To paid James McQuin, mileage...	8	00
	13.	587.	To paid John Hodgdon, mileage..	50	00
	13.	588.	To paid C. H. Conklin, mileage....	3	00
July	8.	589.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, pupils' clothing.....	242	77
	8.	590.	To paid Smith & Amsden, bread...	18	67
	8.	591.	To paid S. C. Freer, Papers.....	1	80
	8.	592.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions and groceries.....	36	10
	8.	593.	To paid Geo. W. Tannehill, traveling expenses.....	7	40
	8.	594.	To paid labor account, wages of employees.....	125	50
	8.	595.	To paid Walter Armstrong, cutting grass.....	11	50
	8.	596.	To paid Daniel Stick, provisions and groceries.....	42	65
	8.	597.	To paid D. J. Stookey, meat.....	23	32
	8.	598.	To paid J. M. Colwell, harness repair	14	45

1871.

July	8.	599.	To paid S. A. Knapp, salary.....	\$ 250 00
	8.	600.	To paid C. L. Lawton, salary.....	100 00
	8.	601.	To paid John Cisna, salary.....	187 50
	8.	602.	To paid James Chapin, stone.....	7 50
	8.	603.	To paid C. H. Conklin, committee services	3 00
	8.	604.	To paid S. H. Watson, committee services	3 00
Aug.	1.	605.	To paid labor account, wages of em- ployees	155 00
	1.	606.	To paid W. D. Armstrong, veal and labor	23 30
	1.	607.	To paid I. H. Bunn, tuition in music	60 00
	1.	608.	To paid D. Stick, provisions and groceries	84 35
	1.	609.	To paid T. S. Palmer, paints	6 65
	1.	610.	To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware ..	39 23
	1.	611.	To paid Smith & Amsden, bread...	16 05
	1.	612.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, drygoods	9 18
	1.	613.	To paid Wm. S. Hall, Grain.....	9 25
	1.	614.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, groceries	15 70
	1.	615.	To paid D. J. Stookey, meat.....	22 25
	1.	616.	To paid W. B. Reynolds & Son, wheelbarrow	4 15
	1.	617.	To paid D. Stick, provisions and gro- ceries	31 30
	1.	618.	To paid C. H. Conklin, committee services	3 00
	1.	619.	To paid S. H. Watson, committee services.....	3 00
Sept.	6.	620.	To paid Lawton Bros., plastering, &c	99 55
	6.	621.	To paid Young & Son, flour and bread.....	51 05
	6.	622.	To paid T. S. Palmer, paints and oils.....	178 59
	6.	623.	To paid W. W. Evans, provisions..	32 35

1871.

ept.	6.	624.	To paid D. Stick, groceries and pro- visions.....	\$ 95 25
	6.	625.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, dry goods	28 25
	6.	626.	To paid S. C. Freer, papers and sta- tionery	6 72
	6.	627.	To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware...	55 87
	6.	328.	To paid Smith & Amsden, bread...	28 64
	6.	629.	To paid D. J. Stookey, meat.....	42 15
	6.	630.	To paid E. H. Colcord, provisions..	97 86
	6.	631.	To paid labor account, wages of em- ployees	218 66
	6.	632.	To paid C. O. Harrington, expenses, Des Moines.....	23 80
	6.	633.	To paid Phelps & Bro., glass.....	5 60
	6.	634.	To paid Hanford & Rich, printing..	21 75
	6.	635.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provis- ions	26 40
	6.	636.	To paid L. W. Mickey, carpenter work	69 55
	6.	637.	To paid Mallory, Wheeler & Co., locks and keys.....	6 37
	6.	638.	To paid Steadman Bros., furnishing.	151 55
	6.	639.	To paid C. Ellis & Bros., lumber...	242 00
	6.	640.	To paid James Corrick, cabinet work	8 75
	6.	641.	To paid W. H. Young, oats.....	5 16
	6.	642.	To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freight	5 97
	6.	643.	To paid W. & B. Douglas, pump and shafting.....	114 73
	6.	644.	To paid Tillman & Co., willow-work	10 50
	6.	645.	To paid M. Donalan & Co., stonework	155 00
	6.	646.	To paid James Chapin, stone.....	105 00
	6.	647.	To paid J. H. Bunn, tuition, music..	10 10
	6.	648.	To paid Singer M't'g Co., sewing machine	50 25
	6.	649.	To paid D. C. Backus, repairs and tinning	40 00

1871.

Sept.	6.	650.	To paid C. H. Conklin, committee services.....	\$	3	00
	6.	651.	To paid S. H. Watson, committee services.....		3	00
Oct.	3.	652.	To paid C. C. Griffin, services and medicine.....		66	33
	3.	653.	To paid Smith and Amsden, bread..		74	10
	3.	654.	To paid E. F. Hollister & Co., excelsior.....		30	80
	3.	655.	To paid H. C. Geisse, beads.....		98	50
	3.	656.	To paid Root & Cady, violins and music.....		52	90
	3.	657.	To paid L. Gould & Co., broom handles and wire....		122	08
	3.	658.	To paid Ryder & Tyler, butter....		14	27
	3.	659.	To paid L. S. Hanchett, butter....		73	50
	3.	660.	To paid Jacob Niermeyer, salary...		25	00
	3.	661.	To paid C. O. Harrington, salary...		41	66
	3.	662.	To paid John Cisna, salary.....		37	50
	3.	663.	To paid George W. Tannehill, salary		15	00
	3.	664.	To paid Jennie L. Wilson, salary..		29	16
	3.	665.	To paid Emma Boughton, salary...		20	83
	3.	666.	To paid Lorana Mattice, salary....		12	50
	3.	667.	To paid Laura Minkler, salary....		12	50
	3.	668.	To paid T. S. Palmer, medicine and paints.....		21	00
	3.	669.	To paid D. Stick, provisions.....		58	00
	3.	670.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn.....		115	15
	3.	671.	To paid labor account, wages of employees.....		249	11
	3.	672.	To paid L. W. Mickey, carpenter work.....		52	87
	3.	673.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, dry goods.....		31	13
	3.	674.	To paid S. A. Knapp, expenses procuring music teacher, and current expenses.....		116	31

1871.

Oct.	3.	675.	To paid Steadman Bros., furnishing. \$	70	37
	3.	676.	To paid D. J. Stookey, meat.....	97	55
	3.	677.	To paid C. O. Carpenter, medicine.	15	17
	3.	678.	To paid E. H. Colcord, provisions.	3	38
	3.	679.	To paid S. A. Knapp, salary.....	250	00
	3.	680.	To paid M. H. Knapp, salary.....	87	50
	3.	681.	To paid James W. Moore, French horn	25	00
	3.	682.	To paid C. W. Odell, painting.....	29	25
	3.	683.	To paid H. B. Clingan, grapes.....	14	00
	3.	684.	To paid A. Clark, setting steam pump	36	00
	3.	685.	To paid D. Stick, provisions.....	117	79
	3.	686.	To paid Freeman & Webb, furniture	111	43
	3.	687.	To paid Sam'l Voris, broom corn...	48	80
	3.	688.	To paid Geo. Horridge, tin roof and hardware.....	152	19
	3.	689.	To paid Jas. M. Crandall, wagon and blacksmithing.....	198	25
	3.	690.	To paid Shipman & Smith, carpenter work.....	39	48
	3.	691.	To paid B. C. & M. R. R., freight..	90	47
	3.	692.	To paid James McQuin, mileage...	8	00
	3.	693.	To paid C. H. Conklin.....	3	00
	3.	694.	To paid S. H. Watson.....	3	00
	16.	695.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, pupils' clothing... ..	276	13
Nov.	7.	696.	To paid balance special appropriation	13	41
	7.	697.	To paid D. J. Stookey, meat... ..	141	10
	7.	698.	To paid wages account, wages of employees.....	294	15
	7.	699.	To paid L. & R. H. Quinn, provisions.....	48	90
	7.	700.	To paid Pierce & Klemme, dry goods... ..	42	50
	7.	701.	To paid D. Stick, provisions and groceries.....	332	21
	7.	702.	To paid Geo. Horridge, hardware...	13	41

1871.

Nov. 7.	703.	To paid S. C. Freer, stationery and papers.....	\$ 15	50
7.	704.	To paid Smith & Amsden, apples and bread.....	172	75
7.	705.	To paid J. A. Bills, postage.....	24	24
7.	706.	To paid Steadman Bros., provisions.	77	52
7.	707.	To paid J. B. Souder, vegetables..	18	33
7.	708.	To paid Louis Meyer, music.....	2	15
8.	709.	To paid N. B. Kueass, embossed books.....	57	94
7.	710.	To paid Wm. B. Wait, printing tablets.....	63	10
7.	711.	To J. P. Mathews, groceries.....	14	83
7.	712.	To paid Root & Cady, organ.....	173	72
7.	713.	To paid J. B. Lock, mason work...	24	59
7.	714.	To paid E. Forester, iron work.....	6	25
7.	715.	To paid W. J. Seeley, broom corn..	116	50
7.	716.	To paid W. Alspach, broom corn..	71	75
7.	717.	To paid Mathew Brown, carpenter work.....	63	00
7.	718.	To paid W. H. Young, coal.....	231	77
7.	719.	To paid J. H. Lawrence, apples and potatoes.....	87	60
7.	720.	To paid Paul Correll, dry goods....	19	15
7.	721.	To paid S. H. Watson, committee services.....	3	00
7.	722.	To paid C. H. Conklin, committee services.....	3	00
Total amount of warrants.....			\$ 49,007	47
Balance on hand, Nov. 7, 1871.....			624	12
			\$ 49,631	59

SAMUEL H. WATSON, *Treasurer.**Special Appropriations of the Thirteenth General Assembly,—
Chapter 129, Section Second.*

				By appropriations, Sec. 2d.	\$23800	00	
				By balance in State Treasury.....	5775	41	
				By balance on hand.....	44	83	
				By warrant 696, current account.....	13	41—\$29633	65
May	10.	1.	1.	To paid S. Williams, furnishing	\$54	72	
	10.	2.	2.	To paid Geo. Horridge, furnishing.....	73	58	
	10.	3.	3.	To paid J. B. Locke, concrete work.....	54	99	
	10.	4.	4.	To paid T. S. Palmer, cement..	20	00	
	10.	5.	5.	To paid T. S. Palmer, furniture.	33	00	
	10.	6.	6.	To paid C. Ellis & Bro., furniture.....	20	00	
	10.	7.	7.	To paid J. B. Locke, concrete work.....	27	00	
	10.	8.	8.	To paid Thos. Wright, setting trees.....	12	91	
June	1.	9.	9.	To paid J. F. Hotchkiss and others, labor on grounds.....	81	00	
	15.	10.	10.	To paid Field, Leiter & Co., Scotch spreads..	239	37	
	15.	11.	11.	To paid Hollister & Phelps, furnishing.....	692	36	
	15.	12.	12.	To paid freight bills, B. O. R. R. R.....	45	65	
July	5.	13.	13.	To paid W. D. Armstrorg, stone for well.....	21	50	
	5.	14.	14.	To paid S. E. Kirth, fence posts	45	00	
	5.	15.	15.	To paid T. S. Palmer, chairs...	11	00	
	5.	16.	16.	To paid H. Libenstine, chairs..	134	40	

1871.			
July	5.	17.	17. To paid freight bills, chairs.... \$ 21 90
	5.	18.	18. To paid Sam'l H. Watson, ex- penses Chicago 65 00
	5.	19.	19. To paid C. H. Conklin, on special services as committee drawing contract 10 00
	5.	20.	20. To paid James Corrick, furni- ture..... 144 00
	5.	21.	21. To paid S. A. Knapp, carpet teacher's room..... 50 00
Aug.	2.	22.	22. To paid E. W. Jenks, leather for mattresses 6 13
	2.	23.	23. To paid J. F. Hotchkiss, labor on grounds and furniture. 50 00
	2.	24.	24. To paid John H. Bennett, labor on grounds..... 21 00
	2.	25.	25. To paid Thomas & Trainor, one pump..... 17 00
	2.	26.	26. To paid Thompson & Church, door numbers..... 25 00
	2.	27.	27. To paid R. S. Finkbine, expenses and services, Chicago 65 00
	2.	28.	28. To paid C. Ellis & Bro., lumber 112 59
	2.	29.	29. To paid Marshall & Wendall, pianos 501 23
	2.	30.	30. To paid Finkbine & Lovelace, on contract 5000 00
Sept.	6.	31.	31. To paid John Bennett, labor... 18 35
	6.	32.	32. To paid C. Ellis & Bro., lumber 36 37
	6.	33.	33. To paid Hollister & Phelps, car- pet 23 00
	6.	34.	34. To paid Finkbine & Lovelace, contract..... 5000 00
	6.	35.	35. To paid T. S. Palmer, furniture 934 39
	6.	36.	36. To paid freight bill, on pianos.. 31 50
	6.	37.	37. To paid freight bill, on fire brick 52 70

1871.			
Sept.	6.	38.	38. To paid Walworth, Twohig & Fursee, on contract \$ 3006 00
Oct.	5.	39.	39. To paid J. J. Epley, brick..... 204 52
	5.	40.	40. To paid S. Shannon, brick..... 252 00
	5.	41.	41. To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freight 43 90
	5.	42.	42. To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freight brick..... 64 90
	5.	43.	43. To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freight..... 11 00
	5.	44.	44. To paid John H. Bennett, labor 29 75
	5.	45.	45. To paid W. D. Armstrong, team work..... 45 00
	5.	46.	46. To paid Pierce & Klemme, blankets..... 142 50
	5.	47.	47. To paid T. S. Palmer, cement. 14 00
	5.	48.	48. To paid A. H. Andrews, school desks..... 187 50
Nov.	3.	49.	49. To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freights..... 45 30
	3.	50.	50. To paid George Horridge, regis- ters..... 273 10
	3.	51.	51. To paid B. C. R. & M. R. R., freight, brick..... 70 00
Dec.	6.	57.	57. To paid Finkbine & Lovelace, on contract..... 2000 00
	6.	58.	58. To paid J. J. Epley, brick . . . 366 50
	6.	59.	59. To paid George Horridge, regis- ters..... 65 84
Jan.	4.	65.	65. To paid Finkbine & Lovelace, on contract..... 5836 45
	4.	66.	66. To paid Finkbine & Lovelace, contract.... 223 73
	4.	67.	67. To paid Walworth, Twohig & Fursee, heating contract..... 3000 00

\$ 29,633 65

SAMUEL H. WATSON, *Treasurer.*

Appropriations of the Thirteenth General Assembly, Chapter 79.

		INDUSTRIAL HOME.	
1870.			
Nov.	3. 52.	To paid E. A. Harris, broom machinery	\$ 122 09
	3. 53.	To paid Geo. Horridge, stove, broom shop.....	20 00
	3. 54.	To paid S. A. Knapp, expenses to investigate trades for the blind.....	86 35
Dec.	6. 55.	To paid E. A. Harris, broom machinery	102 76
	6. 56.	To paid freight on broom machinery..	8 98
	5. 60.	To paid C. Ellis & Bro., lumber for drying racks.....	70 09
1871.			
Jan.	4. 61.	To paid Allen & Woodruff, broom machinery.....	60 00
	4. 62.	To paid E. A. Harris, broom clamps and machine.....	62 50
	4. 63.	To paid L. W. Mickey, labor on fixtures	42 75
	4. 64.	To paid John Bebee, brick for bleach box.....	8 00
	4. 68.	To paid L. W. Mickey, labor on machinery.....	27 00
Feb.	8. 69.	To paid L. W. Mickey, labor on broom fixtures.....	38 84
Total amount expended.....			\$649 36
Balance on hand.....			850 64
			\$1500 00
1870.			
May	25.	By order No. 3, on Auditor of State.....	\$ 1500 00

SAMUEL H. WATSON,
Treasurer.

NOTICE TO APPLICANTS.

This school is strictly educational, and not for the treatment of disease. The annual term commences the first Wednesday in September and closes the fourth Wednesday of June, giving July and August as a vacation in which the pupils visit their homes and friends.

Scholars from Iowa, of a suitable age and capacity for education and who conform to the regulations of the Institution, will receive their boarding and instruction at the expense of the Institution. Their friends will be expected to furnish them with a suitable supply of clothing, and to be at the expense of their traveling to and from the Institution.

Pupils may be admitted from other States upon payment of \$170 per annum.

Applications should be addressed to S. A. Knapp, Principal, Vinton, Benton county, Iowa, and should contain answers to the following questions:

1st. What is the name, age, residence, nativity, and cause of blindness of the applicant? Who is the nearest friend, and to what post-office should the reply be sent?

2d. Is the applicant of sound mind, free from contagious diseases, and of sufficient physical strength to receive an education?

3d. Is he or she totally blind? If not, is the degree of blindness such as to prevent the acquirement of an education in a school for the seeing?

4th. How has the applicant been heretofore employed? What instruction has he or she received, and at what age did he or she become blind?

5th. Who will provide clothing for applicant, and take charge of him or her during vacation?

Upon proper answers to the foregoing questions, parties interested will be notified as to the result of the application.

NOTE.

The thanks of the teachers and pupils of the Iowa Institution for the Education of the Blind, are hereby tendered to the proprietors of the following newspapers: "Iowa State Register," "Cedar Rapids Times," "Vinton Eagle," "Benton County Journal," "Iowa Homestead," "Marshall Times," "Belle Plaine Union," and "Soldiers' Friend," for a copy of each sent weekly and gratuitously to the Institution.

The thanks of the Institution are hereby tendered to Judge Greene, and the officers of the B. C. R. & M. R. R., and to Hon. J. P. Farley for special favors to the blind.

The pupils of this School desire to express their thanks to Hon. Lew A. Riley for special interest and attention.