

- No.
22. Third Biennial Report of the Board of Capitol Commissioners.
  23. First Report of the State Fish Commissioners.
  - 23a. Report of the Joint Committee appointed to visit the State Fish Hatching House at Anamosa.
  24. Tenth Biennial Report of the Board of Curators of the Historical Society.
  25. Special Message of the Governor of Iowa to the Sixteenth General Assembly, communicating Report of Pardons and Remissions.  
Majority Report from the Committee on Constitutional Amendments.
  26. Minority Report from the Committee on Constitutional Amendments.
  - \*26½. Special Message of the Governor of Iowa transmitting Report of State Agricultural Society.
  27. Special Message of the Governor of Iowa relating to contracts for prison labor.
  28. Statement of the Auditor of State relative to amounts expended for use of the Iowa State Agricultural College and the Iowa State University.
  29. Special Message of the Governor of Iowa relative to the pardon of Lewis Weirich.  
Rules of the Sixteenth General Assembly of the State of Iowa, and a list of standing Committees and Members.  
Assessed Valuation of Railroad property in the State of Iowa, as fixed by the Executive Council of the State, March 1, 1875.  
Assessed Valuation of Railroad Property in the State of Iowa, as fixed by the Executive Council of the State, March 1, 1876.

\*Printed in the Message itself 26.

# TWELFTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

## IOWA COLLEGE FOR THE BLIND,

LOCATED AT VINTON, BENTON COUNTY,

TO THE

SIXTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY,

---

NOVEMBER, 1875.

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DES MOINES:  
R. P. CLARKSON, STATE PRINTER.  
1875.



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HON. SAMUEL H. WATSON, TREASURER.  
HON. HERMON C. PIATT.  
HON. CHRISTOPHER L. FLINT.  
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C. C. GRIFFIN, M. D.



## TRUSTEE'S REPORT.

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*To the Honorable the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:*

We beg leave to submit the following report of the management of the Iowa College for the Blind, for the term ending, November, 1875 :

Since the last session of the General Assembly, some changes have occurred in the Board, including a change in the position of superintendent. This change occurred on the first of July of the present year, Prof. S. A. Knapp, late superintendent, having resigned.

In the resignation of Mr. Knapp, the institution lost the services of a man, possessing superior qualifications for the educational work. The present incumbent of the office, Prof. Orlando Clarke, brings to the discharge of its duties an extensive experience and competence, in the management of similar educational institutions, and a reputation for ability and devotion to his profession, which, with the evidence already given, of his adaptness to the place, leave no doubt, in the minds of the members of the Board, that his administration of the affairs of the institution, will prove a most decided and gratifying success.

Another change occurred on the expiration of the term of office of Hon. Joseph Dysart and Hon. C. H. Conklin, who, for quite a number of years, had been members of the Board. These were active men, and their relations with the Board always pleasant. Hon. C. L. Flint and H. C. Piatt, who were elected by the Fifteenth General Assembly to fill the anticipated vacancies, took their places on the Board, at the time designated in the Code.

The health of the school, during the period which this report covers has been quite good. This result, doubtless, is owing to the superior sanitary regulations, which have obtained in the institution.

The discipline, scholarship, and general educational advantages of the College, are highly gratifying and are such as to entitle it to be ranked among the first schools of the land, for the education of the blind. It is the desire of the Board to maintain its present high reputation, by a proper exercise of the powers vested in them.



### APPROPRIATIONS EXPENDED.

The first three sections of Chapter LXVI. of the Private, Local and Temporary laws of the 15th General Assembly of the State of Iowa, are as follows:

#### APPROPRIATION FOR THE COLLEGE FOR THE BLIND.

"AN ACT to complete the North Wing of the College for the Blind, to procure furniture for the same, and to build an Engine-House and to furnish Heating Apparatus for the College."

"SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa, That there is hereby appropriated, out of any moneys in the treasury, the sum of thirty thousand dollars for the purpose of finishing the north wing of the College for the Blind, and for furnishing the same with water, heating apparatus and air-ducts.

"SEC. 2. There is further appropriated the sum of twelve thousand dollars for the purpose of building an engine-house, for the heating apparatus of said college, for removing and re-setting the engines, and for the continuance of the air-ducts for ventilating said building.

"SEC. 3. There is further appropriated the sum of three thousand dollars for the purpose of procuring furniture for said north wing, and to improve the grounds of said college."

Section 5 of the above act provided that the work might be done by the day, or by contract, as in the judgment of the board of trustees would best serve the interests of the State. At the April (1874) meeting of the trustees it was decided that the work was of such a character that it would be impracticable to do it by contract and protect the interests of the State; therefore the trustees determined to do the work by the day; and James B. Locke, a very energetic and experienced mechanic, was employed as superintendent of labor.

The material for the improvements was purchased by a committee appointed by the Board of Trustees, and was secured upon terms the most advantageous to the state.

Quite a sum was saved by purchasing material direct of the manufacturers, especially in steam-heating material. In all cases the best terms known to the trade were secured by the purchasing committee.

The general character of the work was such as the true interests of the state seemed to demand, plain but durable, and the buildings for which the above appropriations were made have been pronounced by competent mechanics among the most substantial and economical in the state.

The north wing, engine-house, air-ducts and steam-heating apparatus were completed as far as contemplated by the expenditure of the several sums appropriated as shown in the detailed report.

It is a matter of gratification to the Trustees that they have been able to complete successfully a work of such magnitude as the erection of the north-wing within the limits of the sum specified by them at the time they asked the first appropriation of the state for that purpose, and that the character of the work has so generally met the approbation of builders and architects.

In regard to the appropriation for furniture and grounds, it was found necessary to expend more upon the grounds than was originally contemplated on the account of the removal of a building, and it has consequently left the matter of furniture without provision.

### APPROPRIATIONS ASKED.

#### APPROPRIATIONS NEEDED FOR THE IOWA COLLEGE FOR THE BLIND.

The large number of blind in the state that could not be admitted to the College for the Blind for want of room has obliged the trustees to use all available resources to this time for building purposes, and defer asking for appropriations necessary to maintain library, apparatus, musical instruments, &c. It will require one thousand dollars to purchase the books and apparatus necessary to make the school effective in all departments. This will not be deemed a large sum when it is considered that books and apparatus for the blind are more than four times as expensive as for the seeing. It will require one thousand dollars for musical instruments. The large increase in attendance makes additional demands upon the musical department, while a number of the instruments are so old as to be nearly past service. It is not necessary to urge upon the attention of the legislature the importance of this department and its relations to the work of education in the Iowa College for the Blind.

*Painting.*—A large portion of the interior of the entire building should be painted, and it should be of the most durable character. If a wise economy be pursued, not less than two thousand dollars should be appropriated for this work.



*Concreting Basement.*—The limited funds allowed for the construction of the central building did not permit a sub-basement. Time has demonstrated that it will be necessary to take up the floors and concrete the entire area to protect the interior walls from being undermined. Twenty-five hundred dollars will meet this expenditure.

*Furniture.*—From the founding of the institution till the present time there has never been a full supply of furniture for working purposes, and with the large increase in the number of pupils the demand has become more imperative. At least three thousand dollars will be required to place the furniture in comfortable and presentable condition.

*Repairs, etc.*—For general repairs and improvements the sum of one thousand dollars should be appropriated. A wood house should be erected. It need not cost to exceed five hundred dollars, and we recommend that amount. To improve the grounds there should be an annual expenditure of five hundred dollars. Making a total of twenty-five hundred dollars for general repairs, wood-house, and grounds.

*Fence.*—The fence in front of the institution is too old to do further service, and should be replaced by some durable structure. In the judgment of the Board of Trustees, it would be to the best interests of the state to build of iron and in a style that will harmonize with the general character of the buildings. The distance is about 850 feet, and for a substantial fence of the required character the cost could not be much less than five dollars per foot, making a total of four thousand two hundred and fifty dollars.

#### SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS ASKED.

For Library and apparatus.....	\$ 1,000.00
For Musical Instruments.....	1,000.00
For furniture.....	3,000.00
For General repairs, wood house, and grounds.....	2,500.00
For Painting.....	2,000.00
For Concreting basement.....	2,500.00
For Iron fence.....	4,250.00
Total.....	\$16,250.00

In conclusion, the Trustees refer to the subjoined reports for more detailed information as to the condition and management of the college. Believing that a proper economy has been observed in the

management of its pecuniary affairs, they solicit from your honorable body that kind consideration and liberal appropriation, without which it will be impossible properly to accomplish the purposes of its establishment.

Respectfully submitted,

E. B. KEPHART,  
SAMUEL H. WATSON,  
HERMON C. PIATT,  
CHRISTOPHER L. FLINT,  
JEREMIAH L. GAY,  
JACOB SPRINGER,

*Trustees.*



## SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.

## INDUSTRIAL HOME.

*Appropriation of the Thirteenth General Assembly.*

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1872. Feb. 6.	70	Balance on hand Nov. 15, 1871.....		\$ 850.64
1874. Jan. 6	71	Sims & Given.....	Sewing machines and knitting machine.....	200.00
		S. C. Freor.....	Sewing machine.....	72.00
		Balance on hand Nov. 15, 1873.....		578.64
				\$ 850.64

SAMUEL H. WATSON, Treasurer.

## FOR PRINTING PRESS.

*Special appropriations of the Fourteenth General Assembly.*

## CHAPTER 44. SECTION 2.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1873. Dec. 2.	17	Balance in hands of treasurer Nov. 1873.....		\$ 991.56
1874. Jan. 6.	18	Cottrell & Babcock.....	Printing press.....	292.00
Feb. 4.	19	Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Min. R. R.....	Freight on Press.....	29.84
May 5.	20	Wm. B. Walt.....	Type and paper.....	115.06
July 7.	21	S. A. Knapp.....	Expense in purchasing.....	28.25
Nov. 8.	22	C. C. R. & M. R. R.....	Freight on type and paper.....	21.21
Dec. 15.	23	Lindenneyer & Bro.....	Paper for press.....	100.00
1875. Jan. 8.	24	Wm. B. Walt.....	Writing tablets.....	180.75
	25	C. R. Wilkinson & Co.....	Material for press.....	34.40
		W. H. Churchman.....	Writing tablets.....	70.25
	26	Cottrell & Babcock.....	Rubber for press.....	6.30
		Balance in hands of treasurer.....		102.30
				\$ 991.56

SAMUEL H. WATSON, Treasurer.

*Special Appropriation of the Fourteenth General Assembly.*

## CHAPTER 45—SECTION 3.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1873. Nov. 23.	9	Balance unexpended at date of last report.....		\$1,054.61
11.		By warrant on state treasurer.....		4,800.00
		By interest on same.....		42.07
				5,896.68

## EXPENDED.

Nov. 23.	42 E. B. Kephart.....	Traveling expenses.....	10.00
23.	43 Jacob Springer.....	Traveling expenses.....	10.00
23.	44 J. L. Gay.....	Traveling expenses.....	10.00
23.	45 George Joselyn.....	Services architect.....	200.00
23.	47 S. H. Watson.....	Services.....	5.00
23.	48 C. H. Conklin.....	Services.....	5.00
23.	49 Joseph Dysart.....	Mileage.....	5.00
Dec. 2.	50 Finkbine & Lovelace.....	On contract.....	4,860.00
2.	51 Finkbine & Lovelace.....	Labor on wing.....	771.68
			\$5,896.68

SAMUEL H. WATSON, Treasurer.

## FOR COMPLETION OF NORTH WING.

*Special Appropriation of the Fifteenth General Assembly.*

## CHAPTER 66—SECTION 1.

DATE.	Requisition.	ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874.		For completion of north wing.....	\$50,000.00
May 5.	2	By warrant on state treasurer.....	204.86
June 1.	4	By warrant on state treasurer.....	666.59
July 7.	7	By warrant on state treasurer.....	1,226.33
Aug. 3.	10	By warrant on state treasurer.....	4,448.20
Sept. 1.	13	By warrant on state treasurer.....	5,108.02
Oct. 6.	14	By warrant on state treasurer.....	9,256.66
1875.			
Jan. 5.	16	By warrant on state treasurer.....	11,000.00
Mar. 2.	18	By warrant on state treasurer.....	3,827.56
Apr. 6.	20	By warrant on state treasurer.....	172.24
		Interest on warrants.....	\$30,000.00
		Sale of old brick.....	117.20
		By balance wing account.....	27.90
		By balance grounds account.....	17.18
		Total receipts.....	\$30,172.68



## FOR COMPLETION OF NORTH WING.—CONTINUED.

## FOR COMPLETION OF NORTH WING.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
May 5.	50	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Cement.....	\$ 120.00
June 9.	63	Samuel Auer.....	Lime.....	157.50
9.	65	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	149.77
9.	67	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	67.37
9.	68	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	108.35
9.	70	B. C. R. and M. R. W.....	Labor.....	115.13
July 7.	76	Stickney Bros.....	Lumber.....	40.00
7.	85	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	453.84
7.	87	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	81.91
7.	88	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	118.50
7.	89	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	72.50
28.	90	Cole Bros. & Adams.....	Labor.....	124.75
7.	94	Crane Bros.....	Lightning rods.....	265.05
7.	96	T. S. Palmer.....	Pipe.....	47.06
7.	98	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Paint and oil.....	30.00
7.	102	Ellis Bros & Co.....	Cement.....	190.00
7.	109	C. L. Flint.....	Lumber.....	163.34
7.	111	S. H. Watson.....	Services Trustee.....	31.00
7.	112	E. B. Kephart.....	Services Trustee.....	5.00
7.	113	Jacob Springer.....	Services Trustee.....	18.40
Sept. 1.	114	J. L. Gay.....	Services Trustee.....	18.40
1.	115	Ellis Bros & Co.....	Lumber.....	14.20
1.	116	Stickney Bros.....	Lumber.....	41.61
1.	117	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Lumber.....	203.73
1.	118	A. Y. McDonald.....	Cement.....	357.20
1.	120	Geo. Horridge.....	Iron pipe.....	1108.39
1.	122	J. B. Locke.....	Registers and hardware.....	415.23
1.	123	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	279.97
1.	124	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	260.50
1.	125	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	288.35
1.	126	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	231.71
1.	128	C. R. Durfee.....	Labor.....	37.31
1.	132	D. Garvey & Son.....	Plaster.....	62.00
1.	138	George Snouse.....	Labor.....	50.75
1.	139	G. C. Howland.....	Lime.....	60.00
1.	136	David Ackley.....	Brick.....	417.00
1.	137	Shockley & Son.....	Painting.....	75.55
1.	139	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	22.12
1.	140	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	41.30
1.	141	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	36.86
1.	142	Stickney Bros.....	Lumber.....	278.35
1.	143	George Horridge.....	Iron work.....	232.89
1.	144	E. Baggett.....	Nails, iron, &c.....	81.85
1.	147	Place & Sutton.....	Iron castings.....	91.28
1.	148	Rouse & Dean.....	Iron work.....	1,235.49
1.	149	Rouse & Dean.....	Iron work.....	852.11
1.	150	Crane Bros & Mfg Co.....	Iron pipe.....	8.00
1.	151	F. R. Pullis.....	Iron pipe.....	69.00
1.	152	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	366.80
1.	153	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	292.53
1.	154	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	338.77
1.	155	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	400.64
1.	156	Crane Bros & Mfg Co.....	Iron work.....	98.20
1.	157	A. Y. McDonald.....	Iron pipe.....	105.88
1.	158	A. Y. McDonald.....	Iron pipe.....	41.84
1.	159	A. Y. McDonald.....	Iron pipe.....	7.21
1.	160	A. Sandison.....	Expenses to Chicago.....	17.00
1.	161	S. A. Knapp.....	Paint.....	24.85
1.	162	T. S. Palmer.....	Lime.....	4.10
1.	164	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Hardware.....	162.05
Oct. 6.	165	R. E. Stevens.....	Hardware.....	60.00
	166	George Horridge.....	Hardware.....	188.75

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
Oct. 6.	167	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	\$ 406.08
6.	168	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	409.19
6.	169	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	365.49
6.	170	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	379.14
6.	171	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	449.93
6.	172	A. Y. McDonald.....	Steam heating apparatus.....	43.37
6.	173	A. Y. McDonald.....	Material.....	3.95
6.	174	A. Y. McDonald.....	Material.....	111.47
6.	175	Ringland, Vincent & Murony.....	Plaster.....	137.50
6.	176	Place & Sutton.....	Blacksmithing.....	14.40
6.	177	Ellis Bros. & Co.....	Lumber.....	124.83
6.	178	A. Y. McDonald.....	Steam heating apparatus.....	270.00
6.	179	Stickney Bros.....	Lumber.....	268.87
6.	180	A. Y. McDonald.....	Material.....	5.00
6.	182	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	150.90
6.	183	David Ackley.....	Brick.....	360.00
6.	185	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Cement.....	382.10
6.	187	C. R. Durfee.....	Labor.....	154.23
6.	188	W. B. Reynolds & Son.....	Belting.....	37.17
6.	189	L. Seaman.....	Moving building.....	25.00
6.	190	S. H. Watson.....	Services Trustee.....	154.23
Nov. 3.	191	Samuel Auer.....	Lime.....	228.08
3.	192	A. Y. McDonald.....	Steam heating apparatus.....	161.61
3.	193	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co.....	Material for heating.....	403.05
3.	194	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co.....	Material for heating.....	83.58
Mar. 2.	195	A. Y. McDonald.....	Steam heating apparatus.....	63.49
2.	196	A. Y. McDonald.....	Steam heating apparatus.....	38.75
Feb. 26.	197	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	759.47
26.	198	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	600.08
26.	199	Geo. Horridge.....	Hardware.....	73.39
26.	200	C. E. Porter & Co.....	Lead.....	6.60
Nov. 3.	201	Place & Sutton.....	Iron work.....	11.40
3.	203	John B. Webb.....	Stone.....	174.98
3.	204	Labor account.....	On steam works.....	84.50
3.	205	P. S. Shockley.....	Painting.....	212.52
3.	206	G. C. Howland.....	Lime.....	32.50
3.	207	Jacob Springer.....	Services Trustee.....	18.40
3.	208	E. B. Kephart.....	Services Trustee.....	18.00
3.	209	W. L. Gay.....	Services Trustee.....	14.20
3.	210	C. L. Flint.....	Services Trustee.....	31.00
3.	211	H. C. Platt.....	Services Trustee.....	27.00
3.	212	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	98.13
3.	213	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co.....	Material for heating.....	83.58
Feb. 24.	214	Wm. Arnold.....	Stone work.....	95.00
24.	215	Geo. Horridge.....	Hardware.....	54.10
24.	216	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co.....	Steam supplies.....	344.56
24.	217	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	260.77
Dec. 7.	218	Geo. Joselyn.....	Traveling expenses as architect.....	49.95
7.	219	Geo. Joselyn.....	Services.....	50.00
1875.				
Jan. 26.	220	B. C. R. and M. R. W.....	Freight.....	20.70
26.	221	David Ackley.....	Brick.....	173.60
26.	222	J. W. Barr.....	Furnishing.....	45.80
26.	223	Jersey Moss.....	Labor on engine.....	60.00
26.	224	John Stewart.....	Labor.....	68.56
26.	225	Doc. Stewart.....	Labor.....	13.87
26.	226	Geo. Snouse.....	Labor.....	63.90
26.	227	G. C. Howland.....	Lime.....	8.60
26.	228	A. Y. McDonald.....	Steam heating apparatus.....	35.00
Feb. 23.	229	Stickney Bros.....	Lumber.....	63.65
23.	230	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co.....	Steam heating.....	24.77
23.	231	A. L. Hopwood.....	Paints.....	9.50
23.	232	Ellis Bros & Co.....	Lumber.....	2,331.83
Jan. 12.	233	Carpenters.....	Wages carpenters.....	1,040.05
12.	234	A. Y. McDonald.....	Steam heating.....	1,140.00
Mar. 2.	235	Place & Sutton.....	Blacksmithing.....	30.95
2.	236	George Horridge.....	Hardware.....	177.21
2.	237	A. Y. McDonald.....	Steam heating.....	46.84
Feb. 23.	238	A. L. Hopwood.....	Paint.....	38.55



## FOR COMPLETION OF NORTH WING.—CONTINUED.

## FOR ENGINE HOUSE.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1875.				
Jan. 26.	239	B. C. R. & M. R. W.	Freight.....	99.98
26.	240	A. S. Chadbourne.	Cement.....	11.40
26.	241	J. F. Holienbeck.	Express.....	19.50
Mar. 2.	242	Carpenters.	Wages.....	703.66
9.	244	Elis Bros. & Co.	Lumber.....	911.21
9.	245	Rouse & Dead.	Iron work.....	1,015.85
9.	246	George Horridge.	Hardware.....	113.35
2.	247	Crane Bros. Manufacturing Co.	Steam heating.....	32.41
2.	248	Carpenters account.	Wages.....	518.19
2.	249	George Horridge.	Hardware.....	450.75
2.	250	J. W. Bart.	Furnishing.....	30.70
2.	251	J. B. Locke.	Plastering.....	40.20
2.	252	B. C. R. & M. R. W.	Freight.....	8.61
2.	253	James Chapin.	Stone.....	30.80
2.	254	Express.	Express.....	3.20
Apr. 6.	256	W. Y. Durke.	Labor.....	49.50
6.	257	P. W. Dukes.	Labor.....	80.00
6.	258	H. Hirs.	Labor.....	72.33
6.	259	A. Sanderson.	Labor.....	73.75
6.	260	C. Phillips.	Labor.....	75.00
6.	261	G. W. Smith.	Labor.....	75.00
6.	262	Odell.	Labor.....	75.00
6.	263	C. Winslow.	Labor.....	75.00
6.	264	G. Smouse.	Labor.....	52.50
27.	272	T. W. Dukes.	Labor.....	67.40
27.	273	Charles Phillips.	Labor.....	42.50
27.	274	A. Sandison.	Labor.....	42.50
27.	275	G. W. Smith.	Labor.....	30.00
27.	276	Odell.	Labor.....	30.00
27.	277	Harry Hirs.	Labor.....	42.50
27.	278	George Smouse.	Labor.....	23.50
27.	279	P. Shockey.	Painting.....	51.84
27.	280	J. B. Locke.	Mason work.....	21.55
July 6.	281	P. Shockey & Son.	Painting.....	9.27
				\$30,172.68

SAMUEL H. WATSON, Treasurer.

## FOR ENGINE-HOUSE.

## Special Appropriation of the Fifteenth General Assembly.

## CHAPTER 66.—SECTION 2.

## FOR ENGINE HOUSE—TWELVE THOUSAND DOLLARS.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874				
May 5.	1	By warrant on State Treasurer.		\$4,421.87
June 1.	3	By warrant on State Treasurer.		2,331.62
July 7.	8	By warrant on State Treasurer.		8,834.88
Aug. 8.	11	By warrant on State Treasurer.		1,594.81
Sep. 1.	12	By warrant on State Treasurer.		127.52
				\$12,000.00

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874.				
May 5.	46	James Chapin.	Stone.....	130.80
5.	52	B. C. R. & M. R. W.	Freight.....	33.00
5.	53	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	60.42
5.	54	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	104.37
5.	55	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	288.68
5.	56	A. S. Chadbourne.	Cement.....	300.00
5.	57	C. L. Phil.	Services trustee.	25.00
5.	58	Jacob Spring.	Services trustee.	18.40
5.	59	J. L. Gay.	Services trustee.	14.20
5.	60	E. R. Kephart.	Services trustee.	18.00
5.	61	S. H. Watson.	Services trustee.	5.00
June 9.	64	Samuel Augst.	Lime.....	160.43
9.	65	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	224.24
9.	66	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	318.40
9.	67	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	312.43
9.	68	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	312.20
July 27.	69	Geo. Horridge.	Iron and nails.....	86.41
27.	71	J. M. Cradall.	Blacksmithing.....	66.10
June 9.	72	C. R. Durfee.	Carpenter work.....	66.62
9.	73	C. R. Durfee.	Carpenter work.....	71.75
9.	74	C. R. Durfee.	Carpenter work.....	67.50
9.	75	C. R. Durfee.	Carpenter work.....	47.42
9.	76	Stickney Bros.	Lumber.....	995.90
9.	77	Reynolds & Duncan.	Livery.....	2.50
9.	78	James Chapin.	Stone.....	75.09
9.	79	James Chapin.	Stone.....	25.25
9.	80	James Chapin.	Stone.....	105.00
9.	81	James Chapin.	Stone.....	47.60
July 9.	82	C. L. Phil.	Services trustee.	10.40
7.	83	Rouse & Dean.	Boiler and tanks.....	726.00
June 9.	84	J. L. Gay.	Services trustee.	14.20
July 7.	85	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	189.18
7.	86	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	226.38
7.	87	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	383.50
7.	88	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	549.96
7.	89	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	256.50
7.	91	Porter & Fulton.	Paint.....	21.50
7.	92	Pace & Sutton.	Blacksmithing.....	6.55
7.	93	Young & Son.	Lumber.....	40.25
7.	95	Geo. Horridge.	Hardware.....	90.70
7.	96	T. S. Palmer.	Paints and oils.....	38.37
7.	99	A. S. Chadbourne.	Cement.....	102.00
7.	100	A. S. Chadbourne.	Lumber.....	25.78
7.	101	L. Seamans.	Removing building.....	80.00
7.	103	C. R. Durfee.	Labor.....	63.29
7.	104	C. R. Durfee.	Labor.....	62.75
7.	105	C. R. Durfee.	Labor.....	87.25
7.	106	C. R. Durfee.	Labor.....	87.75
7.	107	James Chapin.	Stone.....	28.00
7.	108	James Chapin.	Stone.....	112.00
7.	109	B. C. R. & M. R. W.	Freight.....	187.47
Sep. 1.	116	Stickney Bros.	Lumber.....	30.00
1.	117	A. Y. McDonald.	Iron pipe.....	339.50
1.	121	S. Shannon.	Brick.....	1,963.50
1.	122	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	303.62
1.	123	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	204.99
1.	124	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	92.75
1.	125	J. B. Locke.	Labor.....	124.90
1.	126	C. R. Durfee.	Labor.....	45.75
1.	127	C. R. Durfee.	Labor.....	46.62
1.	128	C. R. Durfee.	Labor.....	44.43
1.	129	C. R. Durfee.	Labor.....	53.40
1.	131	C. R. Durfee.	Labor.....	43.40
1.	134	I. P. Dukes.	Stone.....	75.15
1.	136	David Acley.	Brick.....	63.00
1.	138	James Chapin.	Stone.....	6.07
1.	139	B. C. R. & M. Railway.	Freight.....	62.15
1.	141	B. F. Locke.	Cutting stone.....	85.30
1.	142	John B. Webb.	Stone.....	62.20



## FOR ENGINE HOUSE.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874.				
Sept. 1.	163	F. M. Sinclair & Co.....	Fire brick.....	15.00
Oct. 6.	184	A. Y. McDowald.....	Labor steam-heating.....	97.25
6.	185	A. Y. McDowald.....	Labor steam-heating.....	123.25
April 6.	267	William Arnold.....	Labor.....	4.00
6.	270	William Jones.....	Use of plow.....	2.00
		Total expenditures.....		\$11,972.10
		Balance carried to wing account.....		27.90
				\$12,000.00

The balance in account with engine-house and grounds resulted from deductions that were secured on the final adjustment of bills.

SAMUEL H. WATSON, Treasurer.

*Special appropriation of Fifteenth General Assembly.*

## CHAPTER 65.—SECTION 3.

Date.	Warrant.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874.			
June 1.	5	For furniture and grounds.....	\$ 3,000.00
July 7.	6	By Warrant on state treasurer.....	104.95
Aug. 3.	6	By Warrant on state treasurer.....	194.13
Oct. 6.	15	By Warrant on state treasurer.....	365.18
1875.			
Jan. 5.	17	By Warrant on state treasurer.....	847.74
Mar. 2.	19	By Warrant on state treasurer.....	450.00
Apr. 6.	21	By Warrant on state treasurer.....	482.35
			567.72
			\$ 3,000.00

## FOR GROUNDS AND FURNISHING.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874.				
June 9.	62	Wright & Slawson.....	Setting trees.....	\$ 50.00
9.	70	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	19.50
July 7.	80	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	108.07
7.	89	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	4.00
7.	98	J. W. Barr.....	Furniture.....	123.13
Sept. 7.	109	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	17.00
1.	123	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	4.00
1.	124	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	59.50
1.	125	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	4.00
1.	139	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	86.96
1.	141	B. F. Locke.....	Stone cutting.....	427.00
Oct. 1.	142	John B. Webb.....	Stone.....	357.80
6.	167	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	37.10
6.	168	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	41.25
6.	169	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	37.87
6.	170	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	41.75
6.	172	J. B. Locke.....	Labor.....	31.87
Nov. 3.	181	A. L. Hopwood.....	Paint and oil.....	32.08
1875.				
Mar. 9.	255	J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Stone cutting.....	734.14
Apr. 6.	256	George Horridge.....	Carpeting.....	451.68
6.	266	Stickney Bros.....	Hardware.....	37.80
6.	268	S. H. Watson.....	Lumber.....	24.00
6.	269	S. S. Shockley.....	Interest.....	94.20
6.	271	Charles Winston.....	Painting.....	60.77
			Labor.....	38.75
		Total expended.....		2,982.82
		Balance carried to Wing account.....		17.18
				\$ 3,000.00

SAMUEL H. WATSON, Treasurer.



## REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

To His Excellency, C. C. Carpenter, Governor of Iowa:

I have the honor to submit the following report of the Iowa College for the Blind for the biennial term ending November 2nd, 1875 :

In compliance with the law, tables are herewith furnished "showing "the number of pupils in attendance, with age, sex, residence, place of "nativity, and also cause of blindness of each pupil;" also, an account of studies pursued and trades taught.

That a proper economy has been observed in the management of the financial affairs of the institution will be seen by an examination of the annexed schedule of current expenditures for each month, and accompanying vouchers. The accounts have been audited monthly by a committee of three of the trustees specially appointed for the purpose, and bills have been paid by the Treasurer only upon their order.

It is now nearly a quarter of a century since, through the persevering and efficient labors of Samuel Bacon, the legislature of Iowa was induced to make some provision for the establishment of this institution. From that time, it has steadily advanced; but, in no period of its history, has it had a more marked progress and prosperity than during the past two years. The present prosperous condition of the college is due to the hearty co-operation of an excellent board of trustees, with the able and faithful management of Prof. S. A. Knapp, assisted by his wife, and a corps of efficient and accomplished teachers. Prof. Knapp, in retiring to engage in more lucrative and less arduous pursuits, left the school well graded, and in good working condition; and the gratitude of the blind is due to him for the wisdom and kindness with which he has administered the affairs of the college for the past six years. It is alike creditable to him and to the pupils that order and obedience have generally been maintained by no other penalty than moral disapprobation, or a temporary deprivation of privileges.

The following Table shows the biennial increase of numbers in the school from 1853 to November, 1875.

NUMBER OF REPORTS.	Year.	SUPERINTENDENT.	Number of pupils admitted biennially.	Number to date of report.
First report.....	1853	Samuel Bacon.....	10	10
Second report.....	1855	Samuel Bacon.....	11	21
Third report.....	1857	Samuel Bacon.....	11	32
Fourth report.....	1859	Samuel Bacon.....	20	52
Fifth report.....	1861	Samuel Bacon.....	23	74
Sixth report.....	1863	Orlando Clarke.....	28	102
Seventh report.....	1865	Reed Wilkinson.....	18	120
Eighth report.....	1867	James L. Geddes.....	19	139
Ninth report.....	1869	S. A. Knapp.....	34	173
Tenth report.....	1871	S. A. Knapp.....	65	238
Eleventh report.....	1873	S. A. Knapp.....	31	269
Twelfth report.....	1875	Orlando Clarke.....	46	315

To the blind the want of culture, and occupation for mind and body, are possibly a worse calamity than blindness itself. And yet there are in Iowa scores of blind youth, capable of education, who are still enduring a long and cheerless night of physical and mental darkness, and who ought speedily to be gathered into this school. Sitting by the fireside of plentiful or scanty homes, or possibly within the walls of our poor houses, may be found those whose physical natures are being dwarfed, their faculties wasting for want of action, and their minds starving for the light of truth and knowledge; whose faces might by a proper culture be transformed and made to beam with joyous animation and intelligence. A much larger number is now present than at any previous time. And the completion of the north wing has so increased the capacity of the building that when the rooms are properly furnished there will perhaps be accommodation sufficient for all the blind youth of Iowa capable of education, who will present themselves during the next two years. But the records of this institution show that there are not less than 600 partially or totally blind in Iowa. And in case the state designed to establish and maintain an *Industrial Home* for adults, or an *infirmary for treatment*, separate buildings with special provisions and adaptations therefor, will be needed.

I desire to call your Excellency's attention to the fact that sections 1681 and 1682 of the Code give, and justify, the erroneous impression now abroad, that sufficient provisions have already been made for an Industrial Home. Whilst the truth is that the shop-room and appliances are really insufficient for purposes of instruction in handicraft to



those temporarily here; allowing from one to two years as the time for completing a trade in the industrial department of the institution.

At the last meeting of the Board of Trustees, on motion of Hon. J. L. Gay, it was recommended that provision be made for establishing an *Infirmiry* in connection with this College for the special treatment of the eyes. Whilst the state is providing liberally for the education of the blind, may it not also be the province of the state to see that there be as *few blind as possible*? There seems to be some local cause in Iowa for inflammation of the membranes of the eyes. Possibly it is the prevalence of violent and almost constant prairie winds, bearing with them dust and sand.

The causes of blindness of the inmates for the last two years are as follows:

Inflammation.....	49 cases.
Congenital .....	21 cases.
Scrofula.....	18 cases.
Various Fevers.....	14 cases.
Accidents.....	8 cases.
Amaurosis .....	7 cases.
Neuralgia.....	4 cases.
Measles.....	4 cases.
Small-pox.....	4 cases.
Opacity.....	3 cases.
Cataract .....	3 cases.
Other causes.....	18 cases.

#### HEALTH.

As a class the blind have but a small amount of vital force in their bodily organization. Among them there is a large proportion of scrofulous and narrow chested persons. This small life-force is often partly a congenital inheritance; but with many it comes principally from bodily inactivity. To increase the quantity of vitality, and to correct their tendency to inactivity, is one of the most important and difficult parts of their educational training. To accomplish this purpose the pupils have been encouraged to take long and frequent walks in the open fields, and upon the highways; but with general directions to avoid streams of water and railways, except when under the special guidance of a seeing teacher. Last April, six young men, two of whom could see sufficiently to act as guides, having obtained permission to visit a

farm-house two or three miles distant, turned purposely aside to a stream of water, and sad to say, two of them, William Leaman and Jesse Hampton, were accidentally drowned. Considering the greater liability of the blind to accidents, it is remarkable that this is the first and only serious one which has occurred in the history of this institution.

Taking into the account—the want of vital force,—the languid circulation, and the inactivity which characterizes the blind, the general health of the school has been as good as could reasonably be expected. At the beginning of the present term, the scarlet fever was introduced into the school by pupils returning from their homes after the summer vacation. There were seven cases in all, and these yielded to the prompt and efficient treatment given by Dr. C. C. Griffin. By removing these patients promptly to separate apartments, and thoroughly disinfecting the buildings, the disease though of a contagious character soon entirely disappeared.

#### CHEERFULNESS.

After a brief home-sickness the blind generally enjoy themselves better in the school than in any other place. The secret of their cheerfulness here is, that they are employed. The joyous song, the ringing laugh, and cheerful merriment heard in the halls, and upon the play grounds in times for recreation, seem to visitors incompatible with blindness, and are therefore a constant source of wonder. It is the activity of the school-training that awakes their mental and physical energies, opens new windows to the soul, and changes life from a stagnant pool, to a living stream, clear, pure, and joyous.

#### THE LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

The Primary classes receive instruction in reading, spelling, geography, and arithmetic, from Mrs. Jennie Tannehill and Miss Lorana Mattee, patient and successful teachers.

The Intermediate classes, under the efficient instruction of Lucina Hotchkiss, pursue an advance of the same fundamental branches as the primary, with the additional study of United States History. The newly arranged outline maps, devised by Mrs. M. H. Knapp, are very useful in this department in giving instruction in geography.



In the Junior Division the following branches are taught:

FIRST YEAR.	SECOND YEAR.	THIRD YEAR.
Spelling.	Penmanship.	Penmanship.
Penmanship.	Grammar and parsing.	Analysis and parsing.
Geography.	Written arithmetic.	Written arithmetic.
Grammar.	Physiology.	Natural philosophy.
Arithmetic.	Ancient history.	Modern history.
Ancient history.		

In the Senior Division the following branches:

FIRST YEAR.	SECOND YEAR.	THIRD YEAR.
Rhetoric.	Algebra (completed).	Geometry.
Logic.	Geometry.	Trigonometry.
Algebra.	Mental philosophy.	Moral philosophy.
Astronomy.	Chemistry.	Botany.
Modern history.	English literature.	Geology.
		American literature.

Mr. M. L. Ward, for three years a successful teacher in the Senior and Junior divisions, resigned last June to enter upon the study of law. Mr. John B. Parmelee, an experienced teacher, was called to fill the vacancy, and is now rendering very efficient service.

Miss Mary McFarland and Mr. G. W. Tannehill, who for years have labored so faithfully in bringing the Senior and Junior divisions up to their present high standard, are now using their best endeavors to carry them still higher.

#### MUSIC.

The vocal and piano and organ instructions are given by, or under, the direction of Mr. S. O. Spencer. Thorough instruction and the cultivation of a taste for a high class of music are the ends aimed at. Much credit is due Mr. Spencer for utilizing, during the past two months, the press, in preparing lessons after the New York point system, prepared by Mr. Waite.

Mr. T. S. Slaughter, a former graduate of this school, having recently been called to the charge of the orchestra, has at once awakened an enthusiasm among the young men and is bringing it rapidly to a higher standard.

Mr. Slaughter gives special instruction to a large number of pupils upon the violin, and has organized a second band among the new and smaller scholars.

The following is a summary of the number of pupils and classes in the musical department:

Number of pupils taking lessons on piano.....	70
Number of pupils taking lessons on organ.....	13
Number of pupils taking lessons on violin.....	25
Number of pupils taking lessons in orchestra.....	18
Number of pupils second band.....	11
Number of classes in vocal music.....	2
Number of classes in harmony.....	1
Number of classes in New York point system musical notation..	2
Number of classes receiving special vocal culture.....	2

The advanced students in music act as assistant instructors upon the piano and organ; and are thus better qualified to teach when they leave the school.

To the blind music is not simply a solace and continued source of happiness, but to many it is the most successful means by which to procure an independent living. Quite a large number who have gone out from this school are commanding a competent living as music teachers.

#### INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENTS.

The making of corn brooms is the principal trade taught, and has advantages over every other form of handicraft taught to the blind. It is a trade of which they are able generally to become masters in one year. When learned the capital required to start in business is but small; and can readily be turned, as the materials used are usually cheap, and easily procured; and the brooms (being necessary and destructible articles) when manufactured find at least a limited demand where manufactured. The immediate charge of the broom shop is committed to Mr. John Cisna, who is a veteran in this department.

The manufacture of mattresses is carried on to a limited extent by Mr. George Kraus, without expense to the state, and with only a slight profit to himself as orders are only received for local supply in Vinton. This trade can only be made profitable in large towns or cities and then requires considerable capital.

The industrial department for females, is under the efficient direction of Miss Lorana Mattice. The fancy Bead work, and Worsted work, and Knitting, wrought by the young ladies are often so ingenious and beautiful as to excite astonishment and admiration. The capital



furnished in this department has remained, and the profits from manufacturing have been given as a compensation to the instructor.

Mr. Cisa, Mr. Kraus and Miss Mattice having in charge the different branches of handicraft, all received their education in this institution and are totally blind.

#### FINANCIAL REPORT OF THE INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

*The following exhibits the financial condition from November 1st, 1873, to November 2d, 1875.*

##### November 1st, 1873—

To brooms and material on hand.....	\$728.11	
To material purchased to July 1st, 1875.....	321.46	\$1,049.57
By receipts from sales from Nov. 1st, 1873, to July 1st, 1875. 683.86		
By brooms furnished the College, and other expenses to		
July 1st, 1875.....	73.46	
Brooms and materials on hand July 1st, 1875.....	292.25	1,049.57

##### November 2d, 1875—

To brooms and material on hand July 1st, 1875.....	292.25	
To material purchased from July 1st, 1875, to Nov. 2d, 1875. 137.20		429.45

##### November 2d, 1875—

By receipts from sales of brooms from July 1st, 1875, to		
November 2d, 1875.....	252.70	
By brooms furnished the College from July 1st, 1875, to		
November 2d, 1875.....	21.00	
By brooms and material on hand November 2d, 1875.....	155.70	429.45

Workmen in the broom shop who by careful attention and diligence have learned to make salable brooms, have been allowed from twenty-five to fifty cents per dozen out of the proceeds of the sales of the brooms they have made. This has proved an efficient stimulus, and also enabled the men to supply themselves with needed clothing.

#### GENERAL REMARKS.

One of the most gratifying results of the education of the blind in this school, has been the fact that when educated properly they become very successful teachers of the blind.

Four of the teachers in this school, each having the charge of a particular department, and conducting the same successfully, are graduates of this school who are entirely blind. These all have the ability to preserve order and by their watchfulness detect quickly the slightest

irregularity of deportment. They are devoted to their work and understand the methods best suited to the necessities of the blind, having traveled the road themselves. Another gratifying result of education, is, to give the blind strength of body and mind, and hope, and courage, and self-respect; and a determined purpose to rely upon their own labor for the supply of their wants.

It would not be a difficult task to mention scores of persons who have been redeemed from dependence or pauperism to independence and competence, by an education in this school. And its claims to public support can be based upon the considerations of public interest, and practical utility, as well as justice.

The commonwealth of Iowa recognizing the advantage and necessity of educating all her children; undertakes to do it at public expense, and establishes the public free schools. But finding a class of her children capable of education, who can not be taught properly or economically in the public schools, the state of Iowa has provided this institution as a free public school for all her blind children, that they may have an equal participation in the benefits of education, which is a matter of simple justice to them if my reasoning is correct.

#### CURRENT EXPENDITURES.

I subjoin a classified statement of expenditures from Nov. 4, 1873, to Nov. 2, 1875:

Salaries and wages.....	\$20,074.80
Groceries and provisions.....	15,401.40
Fuel and lights.....	6,101.95
Furnishing.....	2,318.29
Dry goods and clothing.....	1,248.16
Repairs and improvements.....	2,821.08
Musical department, (except salaries).....	720.39
Miscellaneous items, postage, stationery, freights, express- age, &c.....	2,470.22
Total expenditures.....	\$51,156.29

An examination of the report of the Commissioner on Education for the year 1874, (pages 818 and 819) will show the comparative expense of the education of blind in the various institutions for that year. Taking the total expenditures of each and dividing by the number of pupils instructed will give the following:



Expense per pupil in Iowa.....	\$206.00
Expense per pupil in Wisconsin.....	416.00
Expense per pupil in Indiana.....	350.00
Expense per pupil in Kansas.....	317.00
Expense per pupil in Illinois.....	208.00
Expense per pupil in Missouri.....	213.00
Expense per pupil in Pennsylvania.....	407.00
Expense per pupil in New York State Institution.....	322.00
Expense per pupil in New York City.....	717.00
Expense per pupil in Boston.....	468.00

The fact that this institution is educating the blind of the State at the least comparative expense and yet *doing it well*, is a compliment to the ability and integrity of the Trustees who have its management in charge. In reviewing the past two years the officers and teachers have the gratification of knowing that substantial progress has been made.

For the general good results accomplished, devout gratitude is due to the Divine Being whose Providence has abundantly fulfilled those words of promise: "And I will bring the blind by a way that they knew not; I will lead them in paths they have not known. I will make darkness light before them, and crooked things straight. These things will I do unto them and not forsake them."

The Principal and Matron desire gratefully to recognize the able and cordial co-operation of the Trustees in the present management of the school: And to tender to Prof. S. A. Knapp and wife heartfelt acknowledgements for signal assistance, and valuable information gained by personal counsel.

In behalf of the inmates and of many who have gone out from the school, I desire to express to you their gratitude for the interest and liberality which has established and maintained this institution again commended to the watchcare and liberal patronage of the commonwealth of Iowa.

Respectfully submitted,

ORLANDO CLARKE,

Superintendent.

IOWA COLLEGE FOR THE BLIND, }  
Vinton, Iowa, Nov. 15, 1875. }

# STATISTICS OF PUPILS ENROLLED DURING THE PERIOD EMBRACED IN THIS REPORT.

## MALES.

Number.	Names.	Age at admission.	RESIDENCE— COUNTY.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF BLINDNESS.	HOW LONG BLIND AT ADMISSION.	DATE OF ADMISSION.
1	Bristow, Arthur.....	10	Marion.....	Kansas.....	Congenital.....	Ten years.....	September 1, 1866.....
2	Bowman, Samuel.....	9	Hardin.....	Iowa.....	Accident.....	Four months.....	October 28, 1862.....
3	Prodriel, Edward.....	19	Des Moines.....	Illinois.....	Accident.....	Four months.....	July 1, 1874.....
4	Baker, John.....	19	Scott.....	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Five years.....	March 30, 1872.....
5	Bristow, Riley.....	11	Marion.....	Kansas.....	Congenital.....	Ten years.....	September 1, 1866.....
6	Chase, Herbert.....	10	Clay.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Ten years.....	September 7, 1875 ..
7	Duncan, Frank.....	8	Shelby.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Eight years.....	September 30, 1875.....
8	Edwards, Frank.....	10	Benton.....	Ohio.....	Opacity.....	From infancy.....	September 1, 1870.....
9	Elliot, Levi.....	22	Story.....	Indiana.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	September 1, 1874.....
10	Eastman, Alonzo.....	11	Black Hawk.....	Iowa.....	Accident.....	One year.....	April 1, 1873.....
11	Graham, Reuben.....	12	Tama.....	Pennsylvania.....	Opacity.....	Six years.....	January 15, 1870.....
12	Hampton, Jesse.....	16	Linn.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Ten years.....	March 19, 1873.....
13	Hardy, James.....	15	Van Buren.....	Iowa.....	Neuralgia.....	Ten years.....	October 25, 1871.....
14	Henderson, Gilbert.....	14	Page.....	Iowa.....	Accident.....	Fourteen years.....	January 10, 1872.....
15	Hohn, John.....	14	Kossuth.....	Wisconsin.....	Cataract.....	Fourteen years.....	September 15, 1875.....
16	Johnson, Marion.....	13	Taylor.....	Iowa.....	Neuralgia.....	Seven years.....	September 28, 1870.....
17	Kortz, Arthur.....	8	Polk.....	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Seven years.....	November 2, 1874.....
18	Luther, Frank.....	12	Davis.....	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Six years.....	December 9, 1873.....
19	Lemberg, Charles.....	7	Clinton.....	Prussia.....	Congenital.....	Seven years.....	September 9, 1873.....
20	Leaman, Henry.....	11	Wapello.....	Ohio.....	Scarlet fever.....	Five years.....	September 9, 1870.....
21	McAlister, Milton.....	26	Cerro Gordo.....	Ohio.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	February 12, 1873.....
22	Morse, John.....	16	Mitchell.....	Wisconsin.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	September 12, 1874.....



## STATISTICS OF PUPILS ENROLLED--CONTINUED.

28

COLLEGE FOR THE BLIND.

[No. 13.]

[1873.]

CATALOGUE OF PUPILS.

29

Number.	NAMES.	Are at admittance.	RESIDENCE-- COUNTY.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF BLINDNESS.	HOW LONG BLIND AT ADMISSION.	DATE OF ADMISSION.
23	Motz, Willie.....	9	Harrison.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Nine years.....	September 11, 1871.....
24	Motz, Frank.....	10	Harrison.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Ten years.....	September 2, 1873.....
25	Morey, Willie.....	9	Clinton.....	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	August 25, 1875.....
26	Northop, Cyrus.....	15	Keokuk.....	Ohio.....	Inflammation.....	Five years.....	December 11, 1867.....
27	Nelson, Newton.....	8	Polk.....	Iowa.....	Unknown.....	Four years.....	September 15, 1867.....
28	Newton, David.....	14	Hardin.....	Indiana.....	Scrofula.....	Eight years.....	September 20, 1875.....
29	Popham, Thomas.....	25	Iowa.....	Ohio.....	Dropsy.....	Thirteen years.....	September 19, 1874.....
30	Pauley, Lewis.....	11	Benton.....	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Eleven years.....	April 6, 1874.....
31	Pentl, John.....	17	Winnebuck.....	Bohemia.....	Inflammation.....	One year.....	October 31, 1874.....
32	Pifer, James.....	6	Linn.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Six years.....	January 2, 1868.....
33	Ranck, Cyrus.....	14	Marshall.....	Illinois.....	.....	Fourteen years.....	September 5, 1871.....
34	Scott, Carpenter.....	14	Boone.....	Iowa.....	Amaurosis.....	Three years.....	December 31, 1869.....
35	Shaub, Benjamin.....	13	Keokuk.....	Illinois.....	Scarlet Fever.....	Four years.....	September 17, 1870.....
36	Sayers, Arlington.....	18	Appanoose.....	Iowa.....	Fever.....	Seven years.....	September 3, 1870.....
37	Smith, Harry.....	18	Boone.....	Illinois.....	Scrofula.....	Eleven years.....	September 3, 1874.....
38	Shrope, Henry.....	16	Linn.....	Missouri.....	Congenital.....	Thirteen years.....	September 19, 1870.....
39	Scott, Carpenter.....	14	Boone.....	Iowa.....	Amaurosis.....	Three years.....	December 31, 1869.....
40	Todd, Abel.....	20	Keokuk.....	Indiana.....	Inflammation.....	Five years.....	September 3, 1870.....
41	Tannehill, George.....	23	Benton.....	Illinois.....	Inflammation.....	Three years.....	January 8, 1870.....
42	Wetherell, Edward.....	9	Linn.....	Connecticut.....	Congenital.....	Nine years.....	October 30, 1861.....
43	Wilson, J. H.....	22	Marshall.....	Illinois.....	.....	Sixteen years.....	October 26, 1875.....
44	Wright, Thomas E.....	20	Wayne.....	Iowa.....	Amaurosis.....	One year.....	February 3, 1874.....
45	Wagner, Willie.....	11	Dallas.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Eleven years.....	September 6, 1871.....
46	Webster, Robert.....	13	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Thirteen years.....	September 5, 1871.....
47	White, John.....	12	Decatur.....	Missouri.....	Fever.....	.....	September 20, 1871.....
48	Yount, James.....	9	Benton.....	Ohio.....	Spotted Fever.....	Two years.....	September 1, 1871.....

## FEMALES.

1	Albaugh, Mary.....	18	Louisa.....	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Thirteen years.....	September 4, 1871.....
2	Adair, Lizzie.....	9	Jackson.....	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Nine years.....	November 13, 1872.....
3	Bay, Ella.....	10	Johnson.....	Iowa.....	Measles.....	Five years.....	August 25, 1865.....
4	Bailey, Anna.....	16	Polk.....	Switzerland.....	Small Pox.....	Thirteen years.....	September 23, 1868.....
5	Birson, Mabel.....	10	Poweshiek.....	Virginia.....	Accident.....	Six years.....	September 29, 1871.....
6	Beckstead, Lizzie.....	18	Fremont.....	Iowa.....	Spotted Fever.....	Ten years.....	September 9, 1873.....
7	Brewer, Alice.....	16	Washington.....	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Six years.....	October 6, 1874.....
8	Brewer, Rosella.....	13	Washington.....	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Two years.....	September 18, 1875.....
9	Barnes, Frankie.....	17	Cedar.....	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Seven years.....	April 24, 1875.....
10	Boylan, Margaret.....	11	Marshall.....	Ireland.....	Inflammation.....	.....	September 4, 1871.....
11	Carter, Katie.....	11	Polk.....	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Three years.....	November 2, 1872.....
12	Cassel, Agnes.....	16	Wyoming Territory.....	Indiana.....	Scrofula.....	Twelve years.....	September 13, 1873.....
13	Cassel, Martha.....	9	Wyoming Territory.....	Indiana.....	Scrofula.....	Seven years.....	September 13, 1873.....
14	Clary, Jennie.....	17	Linn.....	Pennsylvania.....	Neuragia.....	Eight years.....	October 26, 1866.....
15	Claish, Catharine.....	11	Muscatine.....	Ohio.....	Inflammation.....	Ten years.....	September 1, 1863.....
16	Clark, Millie.....	10	Dallas.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Ten years.....	September 26, 1866.....
17	Conklin, Mary.....	10	Harrison.....	New York.....	Scrofula.....	Ten years.....	November 18, 1872.....
18	Downs, Millie.....	18	Linn.....	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Three years.....	April 16, 1869.....
19	Dillon, Anna.....	15	Lee.....	Iowa.....	Small Pox.....	Seven years.....	September 2, 1873.....
20	Dix, Lilly.....	15	Polk.....	Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Davis, Lillian.....	15	Polk.....	Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Duncan, Nancy.....	12	Shelby.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	Twelve years.....	September 30, 1875.....
23	Embree, Clara.....	12	Muscatine.....	Iowa.....	Congenital.....	.....	.....
24	Gardner, Mary.....	10	Fayette.....	Pennsylvania.....	Accident.....	Four years.....	August 31, 1865.....
25	Grant, Mary.....	11	Marshall.....	Illinois.....	Scarlet Fever.....	Ten years.....	April 17, 1872.....
26	Guthrie, Libby.....	15	Cedar.....	Pennsylvania.....	Congenital.....	From infancy.....	January 5, 1869.....
27	Gearhart, Bell.....	12	Jones.....	Iowa.....	Small Pox.....	Four years.....	September 10, 1868.....
28	Hudson, Rebecca.....	17	Appanoose.....	Indiana.....	Inflammation.....	Ten years.....	September 14, 1871.....
29	Hardin, Lois.....	15	Winnebuck.....	New York.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	November 4, 1868.....
30	Hyler, Hannah.....	12	Johnson.....	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Two years.....	October 1, 1872.....
31	Imbody, Jane.....	9	Linn.....	Indiana.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	November, 1866.....
32	Jones, Alcinda.....	13	Davis.....	Iowa.....	Amaurosis.....	Eight years.....	September 11, 1871.....
33	Joy, Augusta.....	8	Clayton.....	Iowa.....	Opacity.....	Five years.....	March 20, 1867.....
34	Jainison, Susan.....	17	Wapello.....	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Thirteen years.....	September 4, 1871.....
35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Kennedy, Emma.....	10	Polk.....	Iowa.....	.....	.....	October 16, 1875.....
37	Lemberg, Christina.....	8	Clinton.....	Prussia.....	Unknown.....	.....	December 30, 1868.....



Number.	NAMES.	Age at admission.	RESIDENCE— COUNTY.	ACTIVITY.	CAUSE OF BLINDNESS.	HOW LONG BLIND AT ADMISSION.	DATE OF ADMISSION.
38	Langford, Martha.....	19	Van Buren	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	One year.....	September 8, 1868.....
39	Little, Anna.....	18	Jasper	Pennsylvania.....	Inflammation.....	Ten years.....	September 29, 1871.....
40	Lansley, Hattie.....	26	Linn	New York.....	Typhoid fever.....	Twelve years.....	September 3, 1875.....
41	Loyd, Minnie.....	23	Bacon	Wisconsin.....	Hydrocephalus.....	Eight years.....	October 5, 1875.....
42	Likens, Anna.....	15	Jasper	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Three years.....	December 17, 1870.....
43	Likens, Rosa.....	42	Jasper	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Three years.....	September 8, 1872.....
44	Magoun, Emma.....	11	Iowa	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	September 2, 1873.....
45	Mericle, Matilda.....	15	Tama	Ohio.....	Scrofula.....	Thirteen years.....	September 3, 1873.....
46	Meisner, Kittle.....	14	Polk	Illinois.....	Fever.....	Nine years.....	November 2, 1870.....
47	Monarch, Nancy.....	21	Clinton	New York.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	February 1, 1864.....
48	Mattice, Lorana.....	11	Butler	Wisconsin.....	Inflammation.....	Twelve years.....	September 9, 1872.....
49	Perry, Minnie.....	30	Linn	Ohio.....	Scrofula.....	Twenty-six years.....	January 16, 1875.....
50	Page, Amanda.....	14	Cass	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Six months.....	October 17, 1873.....
51	Peterson, Anna.....	17	Saginaw	Wisconsin.....	Measles.....	Fourteen years.....	September 1, 1874.....
52	Phares, Nellie.....	23	Iowa	Ohio.....	Typhoid fever.....	Eighteen years.....	September 7, 1875.....
53	Pratt, Belle.....	18	Louisa	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Twelve years.....	January 14, 1871.....
54	Popham, Mary.....	17	Louisa	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Sixteen years.....	January 14, 1871.....
55	Ross, Bessie.....	9	Harrison	Iowa.....	Spotted fever.....	Six years.....	September 11, 1871.....
56	Ross, Jennie.....	6	Linn	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	From infancy.....	September 15, 1863.....
57	Riley, Phebe.....	9	Delaware	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Seven years.....	September 10, 1872.....
58	Rath, Retta.....	18	Delaware	Ohio.....	Inflammation.....	Six years.....	September 25, 1859.....
59	Stowe, Lillie May.....	42	Marion	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Ten years.....	December 12, 1874.....
60	Smith, Martha.....	30	Indiana	Indiana.....	Measles.....	One year.....	December 10, 1872.....
61	Starka, Melissa.....	13	Adams	Wisconsin.....	Inflammation.....	Six years.....	August 31, 1873.....
62	Simmons, Paulina.....	8	Decatur	Iowa.....	Scarlet fever.....	Four years.....	September 8, 1869.....
63	Stroud, Dora.....	25	Monroe	Ohio.....	Inflammation.....	Thirteen years.....	September 5, 1873.....
64	Shinn, Alice.....	25	Buchanan	Ohio.....	Inflammation.....	Thirteen years.....	September 5, 1873.....
65	Sarah Small.....						
66	Stone, Mrs.....						

67	Todd, Rebecca.....	18	Keokuk	Indiana.....	Inflammation.....	Seven years.....	November 19, 1870.....
68	Tannehill, Ella.....	18	Des Moines	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Three years.....	October 17, 1873.....
69	Trulcek, Addie.....	9	Des Moines	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Three years.....	September 6, 1872.....
70	Trimble, Mary.....	17	Lee	Indiana.....	Inflammation.....	Eleven years.....	November 10, 1853.....
71	Thompson, Clara.....	8	Jasper	Indiana.....			
72	Vesey, Arminta.....	12	Delaware	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Five years.....	January 4, 1871.....
73	Vanhooser, Nellie.....	7	Mitchell	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Seven years.....	September 10, 1872.....
74	Webb, Kate.....	26	Muscatine	Ohio.....	Cataract.....	Five years.....	January 25, 1871.....
75	Woolsey, Ella.....	18	Davis	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Seven years.....	October 17, 1873.....
76	Wetherby, Almeda.....	10	Grundy	Iowa.....	Scrofula.....	Eight years.....	September 1, 1874.....
77	Wharton, Mollie.....	19	Cedar	Ohio.....	Amaurosis.....	From infancy.....	October 30, 1869.....
78	Walters, Mary.....	11	Guthrie	Illinois.....	Congenital.....	Eleven years.....	September 1, 1874.....
79	Wymore, Melissa.....	19	Mahaska	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	October 26, 1875.....
80	Young, Mary E.....	18	Keokuk	Indiana.....	Inflammation.....	Six years.....	September 4, 1871.....
							February 25, 1870.....

## MALE INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

1	Cispa, John.....	24	Des Moines	Pennsylvania.....	Small-pox.....	.....	October 29, 1853.....
2	Church, W. W.....	32	Crawford	Ohio.....	.....	Eight months.....	September 2, 1875.....
3	Cooper, Alex.....	26	Fremont	Iowa.....	Accident.....	Twelve years.....	January 14, 1874.....
4	Gritens, Henry.....	29	Henry	Germany.....	Congenital.....	Twenty-nine years.....	March 19, 1873.....
5	Henderson, Asa.....	69	Muscatine	Virginia.....	Inflammation.....	Twenty-five years.....	September 22, 1875.....
6	Hartley, Joseph.....	36	Dubuque	Pennsylvania.....	Fever.....	From infancy.....	October 30, 1869.....
7	Lyman, John.....	31	Muscatine	Vermont.....	Inflammation.....	Two years.....	September 4, 1873.....
8	Kraus, Geo.....	29	Scott	Germany.....	Inflammation.....	Ten years.....	January 21, 1870.....
9	Mitchel, Jas.....	40	Benton	Pennsylvania.....	Inflammation.....	One year.....	May 18, 1871.....
10	Miller, Chas.....	25	Iowa	Iowa.....	Cataract.....	Two years.....	September 3, 1874.....
11	Reed, Hiram.....	31	Iowa	Indiana.....	Scrofula.....	Twenty years.....	October 15, 1873.....
12	Swick, Chas.....	50	Worth	Iowa.....	Inflammation.....	Six months.....	December 31, 1874.....
13	Slater, Wm.....	24	Muscatine	Iowa.....	Neuralgia.....	Seven years.....	February 25, 1875.....
14	Simmons, Henry.....	39	Lee	Ohio.....	Accident.....	Two years.....	September 18, 1872.....
15	Tate, H. K.....	32	Washington	.....	Amaurosis.....	Three years.....	December 3, 1866.....
16	Winn, E.....	35	Muscatine	Ohio.....	Inflammation.....	Four years.....	May 6, 1872.....
17	Weaver, Chas.....	23	Mahaska	Illinois.....	Cataract.....	From infancy.....	December 15, 1868.....
18	Wick, Adrian.....	44	Scott	Ohio.....	Amaurosis.....	Nine years.....	August 29, 1873.....



## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

## RECEIPTS.

DATE.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AM'T.
1873.		
Nov. 1.	By state appropriation.....	\$ 3,600.00
1874.		
Jan. 6.	By state appropriation.....	2,000.00
Feb. 3.	By state appropriation.....	210.65
3.	By state appropriation.....	3,689.00
Apr. 7.	By state appropriation.....	2,000.00
May 15.	By state appropriation.....	3,800.00
July 1.	By state appropriation.....	372.00
Sept. 1.	By state appropriation.....	2,000.00
Oct. 6.	By state appropriation.....	3,800.00
Nov. 3.	By state appropriation.....	3,880.00
3.	By state appropriation.....	399.57
1875.		
Jan. 2.	By state appropriation.....	2,000.00
Feb. 2.	By state appropriation.....	4,129.00
Apr. 6.	By state appropriation.....	2,000.00
6.	By state appropriation.....	381.59
May 5.	By state appropriation.....	4,129.00
June 8.	By state appropriation.....	305.36
July 1.	By state appropriation.....	2,000.00
Aug. 19.	By state appropriation.....	4,129.00
Oct. 1.	By state appropriation.....	2,000.00
	Total appropriation.....	48,658.57
	Balance in treasury Nov. 4, 1873.....	\$1,094.66
	Received from industries and other sources.....	1,787.01
	Received interest on state warrants.....	57.18
		2,938.85
	Total receipts.....	\$51,597.42

SAMUEL H. WATSON, Treasurer.

## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1873.				
Dec. 2	1 H. Wilcox.....	Apples.....	\$ 20.00	
2	2 Scott & Barger.....	Stationery and papers.....	8.65	
2	3 L. & R. H. Quinn.....	Groceries and provisions.....	417.79	
2	4 D. Stick.....	Groceries and provisions.....	178.46	
2	5 J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Furnishing.....	8.65	
2	6 Wm. M. Loree.....	Medicines.....	19.53	
2	7 J. S. Stanley.....	Beef.....	44.61	
2	8 W. H. Brown & Bro.....	Beef.....	62.24	
2	9 T. S. Palmer.....	Medicines.....	11.95	
2	10 George Horridge.....	Furnishing.....	15.90	
2	11 Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	311.10	
2	12 J. B. Sonders.....	Vegetables.....	15.11	
2	13 Harry Hurst.....	Repairing roof.....	13.12	
2	14 J. F. Young.....	Flour.....	94.25	
2	15 J. B. Locke.....	Labor on shop.....	19.11	
2	16 George Horridge.....	Hardware.....	93.40	
2	17 Sanderson & Durfee.....	Labor on Wing.....	321.45	
2	18 James Chapin.....	Stone.....	30.00	
2	19 Young & son.....	Flour and feed.....	104.80	
2	20 D. Stick & Son.....	Oats.....	11.06	
2	21 A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	168.75	
2	22 B. C. R. & M. W. Co.....	Freight.....	12.54	
2	23 Stickney Bros.....	Lumber.....	52.78	
2	24 Reynolds & Duncan.....	Livery.....	6.00	
2	25 Joseph Dysart.....	Services trustees.....	5.00	
2	26 S. H. Watson.....	Services trustees.....	5.00	
2	27 E. B. Kephart.....	Services trustees.....	10.00	
2	28 J. L. Gay.....	Services trustees.....	10.00	
2	29 Jacob Springer.....	Services trustees.....	10.00	
2	30 C. H. Conklin.....	Services trustees.....	5.00	
Jan. 31	31 Pinkbine & Lovelace.....	Labor and material on Wing.....	788.57	
6	32 Pearce & Reynolds.....	Furnishing.....	18.79	
6	33 Scott & Barger.....	Stationery and news.....	12.60	
6	34 George Horridge.....	Locks and hardware.....	122.39	
6	35 L. & R. H. Quinn.....	Groceries.....	102.13	
6	36 J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Furnishing.....	42.30	
6	37 T. S. Palmer.....	Oils and drugs.....	37.98	
6	38 Wm. M. Loree.....	Groceries and medicines.....	15.45	
6	39 H. H. Smith.....	Provisions.....	40.29	
6	40 Wm. Weed.....	Rubber stripping.....	30.00	
6	41 D. Stick & Son.....	Provisions and groceries.....	214.39	
6	42 J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	103.93	
6	43 S. A. Knapp.....	Salary.....	399.00	
6	44 George W. Tannehill.....	Salary.....	75.00	
6	45 Mary McFarland.....	Salary.....	60.00	
6	46 L. I. Walker.....	Salary.....	60.00	
6	47 Mary E. Butler.....	Salary.....	100.00	
6	48 Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	312.00	
6	49 Steadman Bros.....	Butter.....	2.40	
6	50 H. I. Proctor.....	Salary.....	250.00	
6	51 M. L. Ward.....	Salary.....	150.00	
6	52 John Langer.....	Salary.....	125.00	
6	53 Angeline Harrington.....	Salary.....	62.50	
6	54 John Ciska.....	Salary.....	112.50	
6	55 D. W. Armstrong.....	Fowls.....	19.29	
6	56 J. M. Inman.....	Fowls.....	15.39	
6	57 J. M. Inman.....	Fowls.....	15.39	
6	58 John Langer.....	Clarinet.....	15.00	
6	59 Sanderson & Durfee.....	Labor.....	96.00	
6	60 C. H. Sanderson.....	Potatoes.....	59.00	
1874.				
Jan. 6	61 Leonard Reed.....	Cabbages.....	13.30	
6	62 Palmer, Fuller & Co.....	Doors.....	68.88	
6	63 J. W. Barr.....	Furniture.....	15.45	
6	64 Assistant teachers.....	For services.....	36.00	
6	65 D. W. T. Boughton.....	Painting.....	41.00	
6	66 A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	112.89	
6	67 D. C. R. & M. Railway.....	Freight.....	.88	

## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
Jan. 1874.	68	E. B. Kephart.....	Services trustee.....	\$ 18.00
69	70	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	14.20
71	72	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	18.40
73	74	Joseph Dysart.....	Services trustee.....	8.00
75	76	C. H. Conklin.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
77	78	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
Feb. 79	74	J. Howard Foote.....	Music.....	12.47
80	75	E. Ellis & Bro.....	Lumber.....	15.93
81	76	C. C. Griffin.....	Salary and medicine.....	115.60
82	77	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	36.40
83	78	T. W. Dukes.....	Labor on wing.....	97.50
84	79	A. L. Hopwood.....	Medicine.....	26.55
85	80	J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Furnishing.....	57.85
86	81	L. & R. H. Quinn.....	Provisions and groceries.....	145.45
87	82	George Harridge.....	Hardware.....	21.67
88	83	H. D. Smith.....	Bread and groceries.....	63.20
89	84	S. A. Knapp.....	Bills paid.....	14.40
90	85	George W. Freeman.....	Table legs.....	4.40
91	86	D. Stick & Son.....	Provisions and groceries.....	190.29
92	87	William M. Loree.....	Groceries.....	17.30
93	88	A. C. Bergen.....	Medicine.....	6.45
94	89	A. L. Hopwood.....	Medicine.....	6.50
95	90	J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	92.34
96	91	J. W. Barr.....	Furniture.....	15.50
97	92	J. S. Stanley.....	Meat.....	138.95
98	93	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Lumber.....	4.11
99	94	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	177.45
100	95	E. M. Stedman.....	Express.....	27.30
101	96	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	50.30
102	97	Alex. Sanderson.....	Labor on wing.....	41.25
103	98	W. T. Marhe.....	Wood.....	50.00
104	99	J. H. Inman.....	Tools.....	6.25
105	100	Atkinson Bros.....	Sewing machine repairs.....	.92
106	101	Scott & Barger.....	News and stationery.....	6.55
107	102	C. H. Conklin.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
108	103	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
109	104	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
110	105	J. L. Gay.....	Pupils clothing.....	10.00
111	106	Pierce & Reynolds.....	Pupils clothing.....	45.50
112	107	J. A. McDaniels.....	Pupils clothing.....	24.51
113	108	J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Pupils clothing.....	9.50
114	109	Mrs. May.....	Pupils clothing.....	35.40
115	110	S. A. Knapp.....	Groceries and provisions.....	58.85
116	111	L. & R. H. Quinn.....	Groceries and provisions.....	114.57
117	112	J. A. Ellis.....	Postage.....	1.70
118	113	Geo. Horridge.....	Hardware.....	14.24
119	114	Hanford & Rich.....	Printing.....	14.50
120	115	Scott & Barger.....	News and stationery.....	3.50
121	116	Williams and Young.....	Groceries and provisions.....	99.75
122	117	J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Furnishing.....	7.56
123	118	T. S. Palmer.....	Medicine.....	7.45
124	119	Geo. W. Tanehill.....	Provisions.....	63.00
125	120	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	9.00
126	121	Wm. M. Loree.....	Furnishing.....	1.80
127	122	Pierce & Reynolds.....	Wages employees.....	307.00
128	123	Labor account.....	Paper.....	2.30
129	124	Des Moines Register.....	Paper.....	2.00
130	125	Daily Journal.....	Paper.....	3.88
131	126	J. Howard Foote.....	Music.....	14.60
132	127	Wm. A. Pond and Co.....	Furniture.....	1.75
133	128	J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	71.45
134	129	J. S. Stanley.....	Meat.....	84.33
135	130	A. L. Hopwood.....	Medicine.....	6.20
136	131	American Express Company.....	Express.....	3.00
137	132	H. S. Connor.....	Wood.....	23.00
138	133	W. T. Marine.....	Wood.....	152.00
139	134	D. C. Backus.....	Tuning and repairing inst.....	40.00

## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874.				
Mar.	3, 133	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	\$ 5.00
	3, 134	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
	3, 135	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
Apr.	7, 136	Joseph Dysart.....	Services trustee.....	8.00
	7, 137	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	30.70
	7, 138	Wm. M. Loree.....	Provisions and medicines.....	5.95
	7, 139	J. W. Barr.....	Furnishing.....	13.75
	7, 140	Geo. Horridge.....	Hardware.....	16.24
	7, 141	L. & R. H. Quinn.....	Provisions and groceries.....	32.81
	7, 142	J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Furnishing.....	12.00
	7, 143	Williams & Young.....	Groceries and provisions.....	86.54
	7, 144	T. S. Palmer.....	Medicines.....	3.50
	7, 145	W. H. Brown.....	Meat.....	31.46
	7, 146	J. D. Hawthorn.....	Repairing clock.....	1.00
	7, 147	S. A. Knapp.....	Salary.....	300.00
	7, 148	M. L. Ward.....	Salary.....	150.00
	7, 149	H. L. Proctor.....	Salary.....	250.00
	7, 150	G. W. Tanehill.....	Salary.....	75.00
	7, 151	John Ciska.....	Salary.....	112.50
	7, 152	Angeline Harrington.....	Salary.....	100.00
	7, 153	L. J. Walker.....	Salary.....	62.50
	7, 154	Mary E. Butler.....	Salary.....	62.50
	7, 155	Assistant teachers.....	Salary.....	100.00
	7, 156	Labor account.....	Services.....	42.00
Apr.	7, 157	D. Stick & Son.....	Wages employees.....	341.20
	7, 158	L. M. Mickey.....	Provisions and groceries.....	290.61
	7, 159	Daniel Poughol.....	Provisions.....	14.30
	7, 160	Hanford & Rich.....	Labor.....	19.50
	7, 161	C. R. Wilkinson.....	Printing.....	2.50
	7, 162	J. F. Young.....	Printing.....	13.25
	7, 163	J. H. Amsden.....	Flour and feed.....	95.63
	7, 164	A. L. Hopwood.....	Provisions and groceries.....	17.82
	7, 165	Stanley & Aicorn.....	Medicines.....	8.46
	7, 166	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Meat.....	40.32
	7, 167	George Call.....	Coal.....	63.05
	7, 168	John Langer.....	Potatoes.....	30.00
	7, 169	S. E. Kelsch.....	Salary.....	125.00
	7, 170	S. A. Knapp.....	Expenses.....	7.50
	7, 171	E. B. Kephart.....	Services trustee.....	30.45
	7, 172	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	15.00
	7, 173	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
	7, 174	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
	7, 175	C. L. Flint.....	Services trustee.....	22.40
	7, 176	H. C. Platt.....	Services trustee.....	37.60
May	5, 177	W. D. Armstrong.....	Soap and sundries.....	27.00
	5, 178	W. H. Brown.....	Meat.....	22.20
	5, 179	J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Furnishing.....	126.05
	5, 180	Williams & Young.....	Stationery and paper.....	37.60
	5, 181	T. S. Palmer.....	Groceries and provisions.....	81.30
	5, 182	George Horridge.....	Hardware.....	2.20
	5, 183	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	5.03
	5, 184	L. & R. H. Quinn.....	Provisions and groceries.....	19.25
	5, 185	Scott & Barger.....	Stationery and paper.....	127.43
	5, 186	Wm. M. Loree.....	Provisions and medicines.....	13.00
	5, 187	D. Stick & Son.....	Provisions and medicines.....	8.55
	5, 188	Payne & Sutton.....	Blacksmithing.....	78.00
	5, 189	J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	25.35
	5, 190	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	79.30
	5, 191	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	66.00
	5, 192	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	56.75
	5, 193	Stickney Bros.....	Lumber.....	58.13
	5, 194	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	7.40
	28, 195	J. P. Klemme & Bros.....	Pupils clothing.....	215.00
	28, 196	R. M. Kinstry.....	Pupils clothing.....	139.62
	28, 197	Mrs. Moyer.....	Pupils clothing.....	23.60
	28, 198	Institution for Blind.....	Making clothing.....	22.05
	28, 199	J. W. Butler.....	Pupils clothing.....	55.00



## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Voucher and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874.				
May 28.	300	Pierce & Reynolds.....	Pupils clothing.....	\$ 2.85
Jun. 1.	201	H. L. Proctor.....	Salary.....	416.47
2.	202	M. L. Ward.....	Salary.....	200.00
9.	208	Mary McFarland.....	Salary.....	166.64
20.	204	Angeline Harrington.....	Salary.....	104.00
30.	205	L. J. Walker.....	Salary.....	104.00
30.	206	John Ciska.....	Salary.....	187.50
30.	207	George W. Tannehill.....	Salary.....	125.00
30.	208	George Langer.....	Salary.....	205.34
30.	209	Assistant teacher.....	Services.....	44.00
9.	210	J. H. Amsden.....	Flour and provisions.....	106.72
9.	211	A. L. Hopwood.....	Medicine.....	21.40
9.	212	George Horridge.....	Hardware.....	16.76
9.	213	D. Stick & Son.....	Groceries and provisions.....	305.42
9.	214	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	30.75
9.	215	W. H. Brown & Bro.....	Meat.....	144.82
9.	216	W. M. Lore.....	Groceries and provisions.....	6.12
9.	217	Scott & Barger.....	Papers.....	2.55
9.	218	J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Furnishing.....	9.73
9.	219	Williams & Young.....	Groceries.....	2.80
9.	220	J. W. Burt.....	Furnishing.....	6.88
9.	221	J. M. Davis.....	Books.....	11.10
9.	222	D. & R. H. Quinn.....	Provisions and groceries.....	130.15
9.	223	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	382.50
9.	224	Atkinson Bros.....	Repairing sewing machines.....	1.04
9.	225	N. B. Kneass.....	Magazine.....	10.50
9.	226	H. L. Proctor.....	Music.....	13.54
9.	227	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	55.00
9.	228	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	62.00
9.	229	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	50.02
9.	230	M. L. Ward.....	Salary.....	24.88
9.	231	J. F. Young.....	Flour.....	20.83
9.	232	J. D. Steeves.....	Flour.....	21.29
9.	233	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	14.20
9.	234	E. B. Kophart.....	Services trustee.....	18.40
9.	235	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	18.40
9.	236	C. L. Flint.....	Services trustee.....	31.00
9.	237	H. C. Platt.....	Services trustee.....	27.00
9.	238	S. H. Vaise.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
July 7.	239	L. & R. H. Quinn.....	Provisions and groceries.....	48.54
7.	240	J. F. Hollenbeck.....	Cherries.....	4.50
7.	241	D. Sticks and Son.....	Provisions and groceries.....	27.00
7.	242	J. H. Amsden.....	Flour.....	21.69
7.	243	Hanford & Rich.....	Printing.....	11.55
7.	244	Geo. Horridge.....	Hardware.....	12.05
7.	245	T. S. Palmer.....	Medicine.....	6.12
7.	246	Brown Bros.....	Meat.....	64.21
7.	247	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	290.40
7.	248	A. A. Knapp.....	Salary.....	300.00
7.	249	M. E. Butler.....	Salary.....	6.16
7.	250	C. R. Wilkinson.....	Printing.....	10.25
7.	251	Scott & Barger.....	Papers.....	2.05
7.	252	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	17.30
7.	253	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	20.76
7.	254	American Express Company.....	Express.....	8.70
7.	255	D. C. Backus.....	Turning and repairing pianos.....	12.00
7.	256	Edis Bros & Co.....	Lumber.....	8.60
Sept. 1.	257	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	114.30
1.	258	George W. Haines.....	Cutting grass.....	23.70
1.	259	W. W. Taylor.....	Berries and fruit.....	34.14
1.	260	J. F. Young.....	Husks.....	4.21
1.	261	L. and R. H. Quinn.....	Provisions and groceries.....	126.50
1.	262	D. Stick & Son.....	Provisions and groceries.....	263.48
1.	263	Scott & Barger.....	Stationery and papers.....	5.45
1.	264	James Ralston.....	Harness repairs.....	4.40
1.	265	George Horridge.....	Hardware.....	24.20
1.	266	George Horridge.....	Hardware.....	5.05
1.	267	H. A. Amsden.....	Provisions.....	21.88
1.	268	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	30.78

## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Voucher and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874.				
Sept. 1.	269	L. M. Mickey.....	Vegetables.....	\$ 24.41
1.	270	Schwitzer & Bur.....	Beads.....	41.34
1.	271	Atkins & Bros.....	Repairs sewing machine.....	2.00
1.	272	James Ralston.....	Repairs harness.....	16.40
1.	273	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	205.40
1.	274	S. A. Knapp.....	Husks.....	11.00
1.	275	T. S. Palmer.....	Paint and medicines.....	27.85
1.	276	J. W. Burt.....	Furniture.....	162.23
1.	277	J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Furnishing.....	324.45
1.	278	B. F. Kendall.....	Papering.....	5.00
1.	279	C. Whipple.....	Corn.....	35.02
1.	280	S. H. Whitson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
1.	281	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	18.40
1.	282	C. L. Flint.....	Services trustee.....	31.00
1.	283	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	14.20
1.	284	E. B. Kophart.....	Services trustee.....	18.00
Oct. 6.	285	L. and R. H. Quinn.....	Groceries and provisions.....	300.20
6.	286	J. H. Amsden.....	Groceries and provisions.....	24.72
6.	287	H. D. Smith.....	Groceries and provisions.....	34.01
6.	288	J. F. Hollenbeck.....	Fruit and stationery.....	13.05
6.	289	J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	120.95
6.	290	Williams & Young.....	Provisions and groceries.....	59.45
6.	291	Scott & Barger.....	Papers and stationery.....	9.51
6.	292	D. Stick and Son.....	Provisions and groceries.....	82.62
6.	293	George Horridge.....	Stove and hardware.....	332.03
6.	294	W. H. Brown and Bro.....	Meat.....	130.85
6.	295	S. W. Fairbank.....	Pump.....	12.00
6.	296	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	292.00
6.	297	S. A. Knapp.....	Salary.....	375.00
6.	298	M. L. Ward.....	Salary.....	50.00
6.	299	George W. Tannehill.....	Salary.....	25.00
6.	300	John Ciska.....	Salary.....	37.50
6.	301	Mary McFarland.....	Salary.....	33.33
6.	302	Lucina Hitchhicks.....	Salary.....	25.00
6.	303	Lucy J. Walker.....	Salary.....	21.40
6.	304	Lorana Mattice.....	Salary.....	4.16
6.	305	Rhoda Phillips.....	Salary.....	100.00
6.	306	S. O. Spencer.....	Salary.....	101.66
6.	307	W. B. Reynolds and Son.....	Step ladder.....	3.50
6.	308	J. Howard Foot.....	Music.....	9.43
6.	309	A. J. Hopwood.....	Medicine.....	14.10
6.	310	J. M. Crandall.....	Blacksmithing.....	6.00
6.	311	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	48.85
6.	312	American Express Company.....	Express.....	9.00
6.	313	W. M. Brown and Bro.....	Meat.....	120.61
6.	314	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	61.87
6.	315	E. B. Kophart.....	Services trustee.....	18.00
6.	316	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	18.40
6.	317	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	14.20
6.	318	C. L. Flint.....	Services trustee.....	31.00
6.	319	S. H. Vaise.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
6.	320	Stevens and Lottman.....	Boards and carpet.....	59.00
Nov. 6.	321	American Printing House.....	Books.....	6.00
6.	322	Interior.....	Paper.....	4.50
6.	323	J. E. Coby.....	Grapes.....	9.75
6.	324	L. Gould & Co.....	Excelsior.....	15.50
6.	325	N. B. Kneass, Jr.....	Books.....	22.40
6.	326	J. L. Peters.....	Music.....	.62
6.	327	J. Howard Foot.....	Music.....	11.85
6.	328	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	15.97
6.	329	J. H. Amsden.....	Provisions.....	20.54
6.	330	D. Stick & Son.....	Provisions.....	18.74
6.	331	Labor account.....	Provisions and potatoes.....	450.36
6.	332	T. S. Palmer.....	Wages employees.....	290.83
6.	333	L. and R. H. Quinn.....	Paints and Medicines.....	19.25
6.	334	T. S. Palmer.....	Paints and oils.....	28.05
6.	335	J. F. Young.....	Provisions and groceries.....	869.99
6.	336	Scott & Barger.....	Stationery and paper.....	77.03
6.	337	J. P. Klemme & Bro.....	Furnishing.....	75.88

## CURRENT EXPENSES--CONTINUED.

## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.--CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1874 Nov.	3,338	W. H. Brown & Bro.	Meat.....	\$ 128.79
	3,339	George Horridge.....	Furnishing.....	20.97
	3,340	W. H. Gale & Son.....	Repairing wagon.....	30.80
	3,341	J. F. Payne.....	Repairing harness.....	3.75
	3,342	George W. Slawson.....	Vegetables.....	11.80
	3,343	W. M. Lorie.....	Medicine and oil.....	28.22
	3,344	C. V. Mount.....	Repair clock.....	3.30
	3,345	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	61.96
	3,346	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	61.13
	3,347	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	41.04
	3,348	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	134.40
	3,349	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	102.11
	3,350	M. W. Parker.....	Fruit.....	20.20
	3,351	B. C. R. and M. R. W.....	Freight.....	87.14
	3,352	D. G. Backus.....	Tuning pianos.....	35.00
	3,353	L. M. Mickey.....	Vegetables.....	119.52
	30,354	Klemme and Bro.....	Clothing.....	320.67
	30,355	J. W. Butler.....	Clothing pupils.....	8.65
Dec.	1,356	W. H. Gale & Son.....	Coal.....	18.00
	1,357	Geo. Horridge.....	Furnishing.....	34.31
	1,358	Scott and Barger.....	Stationary and papers.....	17.05
	1,359	D. Stick and Son.....	Groceries and provisions.....	220.88
	1,360	L. and R. H. Quinn.....	Groceries and provisions.....	232.19
	1,361	H. D. Smith.....	Groceries and provisions.....	49.90
	1,362	J. P. Klemme and Bro.....	Furnishing.....	16.43
	1,363	J. H. Amosden.....	Groceries.....	33.42
	1,364	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	272.80
	1,365	American Printing House.....	Books.....	9.00
	1,366	Brown Bros.....	Meat.....	124.72
	1,367	T. S. Palmer.....	Medicines.....	14.10
	1,368	J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	100.51
	1,369	Leonard Reed.....	Cabbage.....	7.50
	1,370	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	117.76
	1,371	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	61.56
	1,372	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	17.50
	1,373	J. L. Walker.....	Coal.....	55.80
	1,374	J. L. Walker.....	Medicines.....	25.75
	1,375	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	14.20
	1,376	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	18.20
	1,377	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
1875 Jan.	5,377	Hanford and Rich.....	Printing.....	17.38
	5,378	Wm. M. Lorie.....	Oil and groceries.....	25.00
	5,379	A. L. Hopwood.....	Medicines.....	14.33
	5,380	D. Stick and Son.....	Provisions and groceries.....	287.80
	5,381	J. P. Klemme and Bro.....	Furnishing.....	25.33
	5,382	W. H. Browne and Bro.....	Meat.....	155.76
	5,383	Scott and Barger.....	Stationery.....	12.45
	5,384	T. S. Palmer.....	Medicines.....	12.85
	5,385	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	55.75
	5,386	L. and R. H. Quinn.....	Groceries and provisions.....	170.32
	5,387	Geo. Horridge.....	Furnishing.....	68.18
	5,388	S. A. Chadbourne.....	Salary.....	375.00
	5,389	M. L. Ward.....	Salary.....	150.00
	5,390	S. O. Spencer.....	Salary.....	200.00
	5,391	John Isaia.....	Salary.....	112.50
	5,392	George W. Tannehill.....	Salary.....	75.00
	5,393	Mary McFarland.....	Salary.....	100.00
	5,394	Lucina Hotchkiss.....	Salary.....	75.00
	5,395	Lacy J. Walker.....	Salary.....	62.50
	5,396	Lorana Mattie.....	Salary.....	50.00
	5,397	Assistant teachers.....	Services.....	170.00
	5,398	Rhoda Philips.....	Salary.....	100.00
	5,399	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	314.30
	5,400	Goodwin Bros.....	Crackers.....	13.28
	5,401	J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	72.78
	5,402	George P. Slawson.....	Straw.....	11.25
	5,403	S. H. Watson.....	Interest.....	108.20
	5,404	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	305.33

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1875 Jan.	5,405	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	\$ 182.11
	5,406	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	125.94
	5,407	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	142.83
	5,408	C. C. Griffin.....	Services physician.....	123.00
	5,409	J. B. Sanders.....	Vegetables.....	18.03
	5,410	Henry George.....	Chickens and pumpkins.....	23.31
	5,411	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
	5,412	F. B. Kephart.....	Services trustee.....	18.00
	5,413	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	14.20
	5,414	C. L. Flint.....	Services trustee.....	31.00
	5,415	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
Feb.	5,416	Wm. M. Lorie.....	Oil and groceries.....	11.55
	5,417	L. and R. H. Quinn.....	Provisions and groceries.....	170.73
	5,418	D. Stick and Son.....	Provisions and groceries.....	189.16
	5,419	W. H. Brown and Bro.....	Meat.....	102.04
	5,420	A. L. Hopwood.....	Medicine.....	13.45
	5,421	T. S. Palmer.....	Medicine.....	13.09
	5,422	J. H. Amosden.....	Medicine.....	24.05
	5,423	J. W. Barr.....	Furnishing.....	24.45
	5,424	F. G. Haight.....	Harness.....	28.80
	5,425	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	22.20
	5,426	Hanford and Rich.....	Printing.....	9.25
	5,427	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	300.00
	5,428	J. P. Klemme and Bro.....	Furnishing.....	24.43
	5,429	George Horridge.....	Hardware.....	18.10
	5,430	John A. Bills.....	Postage.....	22.86
	5,431	J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	76.24
	5,432	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	128.09
	5,433	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	125.68
	5,434	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	202.40
	5,435	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	109.68
	5,436	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	127.73
	5,437	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	125.44
	5,438	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	125.44
	5,439	Jerry Moss.....	Wood.....	20.75
	5,440	— Tanner.....	Wood.....	32.50
	5,441	L. J. Walker.....	Salary.....	41.50
	5,442	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
	5,443	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
	5,444	S. A. Chadbourne.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
Mar.	5,445	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	11.05
	5,446	Wm. M. Lorie.....	Provisions.....	20.33
	5,447	E. R. Colecord.....	One set sleighs.....	20.00
	5,448	D. Stick and Son.....	Provisions and groceries.....	222.42
	5,449	J. P. Klemme and Bro.....	Furnishing.....	37.82
	5,450	L. and R. H. Quinn.....	Provisions and groceries.....	94.75
	5,451	George Horridge.....	Furnishing.....	27.09
	5,452	J. H. Amosden.....	Provisions.....	27.09
	5,453	Brown and Bro.....	Meat.....	124.95
	5,454	T. S. Palmer.....	Medicine.....	16.45
	5,455	Goodwin Bros.....	Crackers.....	10.00
	5,456	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	208.50
	5,457	Scott and Barger.....	Stationery.....	28.40
	5,458	Teachers and officers.....	Salary.....	81.60
	5,459	James Ralston.....	Harness.....	11.00
	5,460	J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	79.84
	5,461	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	61.44
	5,462	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	207.52
	5,463	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	215.76
	5,464	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	303.38
	5,465	H. M. Hoon.....	Wood.....	143.85
	5,466	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
	5,467	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
	5,468	J. D. Hawthorn.....	Repairing clock.....	3.75
Apr.	5,469	W. M. Lorie.....	Groceries and provisions.....	132.22
	5,470	D. Stick and Son.....	Groceries and provisions.....	248.81
	5,471	J. H. Amosden.....	Groceries.....	7.50
	5,472	J. P. Klemme and Bro.....	Furnishing.....	19.36
	5,473	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	108.80
	5,474	L. and R. H. Quinn.....	Provisions and groceries.....	97.38



## CURRENT EXPENSES.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1875.				
Apr. 6.	475	Hanford and Rich.	Printing.	\$ 6.75
6.	476	Furnish Bridge.	Furnishing.	19.00
6.	477	Scott and Barger.	Stationary.	4.95
6.	478	Labor account.	Wages employes.	314.95
6.	479	W. H. Brown and Bro.	Meat.	130.10
6.	480	Merrill and Co.	Soap.	14.40
6.	481	Lyon and Healy.	Music.	13.46
6.	482	Crane Bro's Mfg Co.	Glass tubes.	4.42
6.	483	S. A. Knapp.	Glass.	55.90
6.	484	M. L. Ward.	Salary.	159.00
6.	485	S. O. Spencer.	Salary.	200.00
6.	486	John Ciska.	Salary.	112.50
6.	487	George W. Tanehill.	Salary.	75.00
6.	478	Mary McFarland.	Salary.	190.00
Apr. 6.	489	Lucina Hotchkiss.	Salary.	75.00
6.	490	Jennie Gale.	Salary.	42.00
6.	491	Lorann Mattice.	Salary.	37.50
6.	492	Wallace Bro's.	Chairs.	45.00
6.	493	D. C. Backus.	Tuning and repairing pianos.	40.00
6.	494	A. S. Chadbourne.	Coal.	190.46
6.	495	A. S. Chadbourne.	Coal.	188.92
6.	496	C. L. Flint.	Services trustee.	31.00
6.	497	H. C. Platt.	Services trustee.	28.00
6.	498	E. B. Kephart.	Services trustee.	18.00
6.	499	Jacob Springer.	Services trustee.	18.20
6.	500	S. H. Watson.	Services trustee.	5.00
6.	501	J. L. Gay.	Services trustee.	14.20
6.	502	Scott and Barger.	Stationary.	9.55
6.	503	T. S. Palmer.	Medicine.	21.45
6.	504	Wm. M. Loree.	Provisions.	23.31
6.	505	Brown and Bro.	Meat.	120.69
6.	506	Geo. Horridge.	Furnishing.	19.35
6.	507	J. P. Kienne and Bro.	Furnishing.	27.75
6.	508	D. Stick and Son.	Provisions and groceries.	135.61
6.	509	L. and R. H. Quinn.	Provisions and groceries.	53.31
6.	510	J. H. Amisen.	Provisions and groceries.	17.12
6.	511	Labor account.	Wages employes.	394.88
6.	512	Merrill and Co.	Soap.	27.60
6.	523	Crane Bro's Mfg Co.	Repairs.	5.37
6.	514	J. W. Barr.	Furnishing.	5.83
6.	515	J. F. Young.	Flour and feed.	35.98
6.	516	B. C. R. and M. R. W.	Freight.	4.17
6.	517	Atkinson Bros.	Repair sewing machines.	8.95
6.	518	David Strong.	Labor.	7.00
6.	519	American Ass'n for Blind.	Printing.	15.00
6.	520	Goodwin Bro's.	Crackers.	25.70
6.	521	C. L. Flint.	Services trustee.	31.00
6.	522	H. C. Platt.	Services trustee.	28.00
6.	523	E. B. Kephart.	Services trustee.	18.00
6.	524	Jacob Springer.	Services trustee.	18.20
6.	525	S. H. Watson.	Services trustee.	5.00
6.	526	J. L. Gay.	Services trustee.	14.20
6.	527	J. P. Kienne and Co.	Pupils clothing.	278.19
6.	528	A. McDaniel.	Pupils clothing.	91.00
6.	529	S. E. Keith.	Pupils clothing.	12.40
June 6.	530	H. D. Smith.	Provision and groceries.	150.55
6.	531	Goodwin Bros.	Crackers.	17.18
6.	532	J. P. Kienne and Bro.	Furnishing.	23.92
6.	533	J. H. Amisen.	Provisions.	26.65
6.	534	D. Stick and Son.	Provisions and groceries.	245.84
6.	535	Wm. M. Loree.	Provisions and groceries.	165.94
6.	536	T. S. Palmer.	Medicine.	26.65
6.	537	Quinn Bros. and Harris.	Provisions and groceries.	18.45
6.	538	Geo. Horridge.	Furnishing.	47.25
6.	539	Scott and Barger.	Stationary.	5.05
6.	540	Brown Bros.	Meat.	6.09
6.	541	Wallace Bros.	Chairs.	16.00
6.	542	J. W. Barr.	Furnishing.	36.25
6.	543	Ryder and Tyler.	Wheelbarrow.	6.00

## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1875.				
June 8.	544	L. M. Mickey.	Vegetables.	\$ 7.90
8.	545	L. Gould and Co.	Broom material.	13.45
8.	546	L. Gould and Co.	Broom material.	12.25
8.	547	Ellis Bros. and Co.	Lumber.	93.00
8.	548	Atkinson Bros.	Sewing machine repairs.	2.45
8.	549	Lawton Bros.	Whitewashing.	15.00
8.	550	M. L. Ward.	Salary.	250.00
8.	551	Geo. W. Tanehill.	Salary.	125.00
8.	552	Mary McFarland.	Salary.	106.06
8.	553	Lucina Hotchkiss.	Salary.	125.00
8.	554	Jennie Gale.	Salary.	83.00
8.	555	John Ciska.	Salary.	187.50
8.	556	S. O. Spencer.	Salary.	333.34
8.	557	George Kraus.	Salary.	11.50
8.	558	Assistance to teachers.	Services.	103.00
8.	559	C. R. Wilkinson & Co.	Printing.	24.35
8.	560	Labor account.	Wages employes.	346.40
8.	561	Lorann Mattice.	Salary.	85.00
8.	562	J. F. Young.	Flour and feed.	55.71
8.	563	Labor on Grounds.	Wages.	202.12
8.	564	George F. Slawson.	Shade trees.	50.00
8.	565	A. S. Chadbourne.	Coal.	77.48
8.	566	A. S. Chadbourne.	Coal.	8.70
8.	567	A. S. Chadbourne.	Coal.	6.44
8.	568	M. L. Ward.	Expenses.	27.10
8.	569	American Express Co.	Express.	8.35
8.	570	James Chapin.	Postage.	75.00
8.	571	John A. Bills.	Postage.	8.00
8.	572	A. L. Hopwood.	Medicine.	34.80
8.	573	H. D. Smith.	Provisions.	33.00
8.	574	George F. Slawson.	Potatoes.	22.69
8.	575	A. A. Wentz.	Abstract.	2.75
8.	576	B. C. R. and M. R. W.	Labor.	3.00
8.	577	Doc Stewart.	Labor on Grounds.	27.50
8.	578	A. L. Hopwood.	Medicine.	24.90
8.	579	M. L. Ward.	Special services.	25.00
8.	580	C. C. Griffin.	Salary.	103.25
8.	581	J. Sutton.	Blacksmithing.	7.55
8.	582	J. D. Hawthorn.	Repairing clocks.	3.75
8.	583	E. B. Kephart.	Services trustee.	18.00
8.	584	J. Springer.	Services trustee.	18.40
8.	585	J. L. Gay.	Services trustee.	14.20
8.	586	C. L. Flint.	Services trustee.	31.00
8.	587	S. H. Watson.	Services trustee.	5.00
8.	588	S. A. Knapp.	Extra services two years.	200.00
8.	589	Labor account.	Wages employes.	212.10
8.	590	D. Stick and Son and Co.	Groceries and provisions.	68.65
8.	591	H. D. Smith.	Groceries and provisions.	57.30
8.	592	William M. Loree.	Groceries and provisions.	73.99
8.	593	J. P. Kienne and Bro.	Toweling.	1.50
8.	594	J. H. Amisen.	Barrels.	7.00
8.	595	T. S. Palmer.	Varnish, lead, medicines.	4.05
8.	596	T. S. Haight.	Repairing harness.	3.55
8.	597	George Horridge.	Thinware.	1.10
8.	598	Williams and Young.	Brick dust.	6.75
8.	599	Scott and Barger.	Paper, fluid and news.	6.15
8.	600	Quinn Bros. and Harris.	Provisions.	10.25
8.	601	J. W. Barr.	Towel racks and repairing.	3.50
8.	602	Brown and Bro.	Meat.	55.14
8.	603	L. Ralves.	Hearse for funeral.	12.50
8.	604	Ellis, Bro. and Co.	Lumber.	84.65
8.	605	Hanford and Rich.	Printing.	7.00
8.	606	Alexander Sanderson.	Labor.	5.00
8.	607	J. F. Young.	Flour and feed.	7.67
8.	608	Dubuge Commercial.	Subscription.	1.50
8.	609	D. C. Backus.	Repairing and tuning pianos.	29.00
8.	610	A. L. Hopwood.	Paints.	39.12
8.	611	P. S. Shockey and Son.	Painting.	12.42
8.	612	L. Gould and Co.	Mattress material.	6.40



## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1875.				
July	6. 613	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	\$ 25.00
	6. 614	S. A. Knapp.....	Salary.....	275.00
	6. 615	M. H. Knapp.....	Expenses pupils.....	43.20
	6. 616	M. H. Knapp.....	Salary.....	134.00
	6. 617	A. L. Hopwood.....	Medicines.....	1.95
	6. 618	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	25.00
	6. 619	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
	6. 620	E. B. Kephart.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
	19. 621	J. A. McDaniels.....	Pupils clothing.....	14.85
	19. 622	J. P. Klemme and Bro.....	Pupils clothing.....	161.31
Aug.	3. 623	J. P. Sonders.....	Vegetables and fruit.....	45.61
	3. 624	Rouse and Dean.....	A Forge.....	40.00
	3. 625	J. W. Rich.....	Postage.....	8.31
	3. 626	J. A. Johnson.....	Cleaning and repairing sewing machines.....	6.80
	3. 627	Abram H. Smock.....	Butter.....	8.40
	3. 628	C. C. Holton.....	Mattress material.....	30.65
	3. 629	B. C. R. and M. R. W.....	Freight.....	5.48
	3. 630	Quinn Bros and Harris.....	Groceries and provisions.....	19.50
	3. 631	George Horridge.....	Hardware.....	41.38
	3. 632	J. P. Klemme and Bro.....	Dry goods.....	40.74
	3. 633	Spears and Eddy.....	Dry goods.....	13.98
	3. 634	J. H. Amussen.....	Groceries and fruit.....	9.60
	3. 635	Scott and Barger.....	Wall paper.....	37.50
	3. 636	H. D. Smith.....	Bread.....	20.25
	3. 637	T. S. Palmer.....	Drugs.....	8.00
	3. 638	Brown and Bros.....	Meat.....	56.96
	3. 639	William M. Lorie.....	Groceries.....	50.51
	3. 640	Ellis Bros & Co.....	Meat.....	59.05
	3. 641	E. H. Colcord.....	Dry goods.....	7.20
	3. 642	J. W. Barr.....	Furniture and repairs.....	48.95
	3. 643	D. Stick and Son.....	Groceries.....	42.65
	3. 644	A. A. Gerberick.....	Dry goods.....	25.03
	3. 645	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	202.05
	3. 646	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
	3. 647	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	10.00
	3. 648	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
Sept.	7. 649	Lawton Bros.....	Papering and plastering.....	105.00
	7. 650	H. Stanton and Son.....	Lumber.....	38.80
	7. 651	George W. Haines.....	Cutting Hay.....	24.50
	7. 652	M. W. Peckard.....	Fruit.....	42.60
	7. 653	D. Stick and Son.....	Groceries and provisions.....	104.71
	7. 654	Brown Bros.....	Meat.....	50.70
	7. 655	Quinn Bros and Harris.....	Groceries and provisions.....	42.00
	7. 656	E. H. Clark.....	Butter.....	45.10
	7. 657	J. B. Sonders.....	Vegetables.....	18.56
	7. 658	J. B. Sonders.....	Vegetables.....	15.32
	7. 659	M. D. Webb.....	Fruit.....	5.85
	7. 660	E. D. Stedman.....	Tea.....	7.25
	7. 661	H. D. Smith.....	Bread.....	16.30
	7. 662	Alford Stoddard.....	Potatoes.....	8.00
	7. 663	J. H. Amussen.....	Tea.....	3.50
	7. 664	J. P. Mathews.....	Coffee.....	2.50
	7. 665	Goodwin Bros.....	Crackers and ice.....	10.00
	7. 666	Wm. M. Lorie.....	Groceries and provisions.....	38.14
	7. 667	J. W. Barr.....	Repairing furniture.....	84.40
	7. 668	J. P. Klemme and Bro.....	Carpeting and dry goods.....	138.00
	7. 669	Geo. Horridge.....	Hardware and repairs.....	16.92
	7. 670	Hanford & Rich.....	Stationery and printing.....	24.48
	7. 671	James M. Crandall.....	Repairing.....	30.30
	7. 672	H. Wilcox.....	Stove plates and express.....	19.65
	7. 673	Spears & Eddy.....	Dry goods.....	32.53
	7. 674	James Crandall.....	Furniture.....	21.50
	7. 675	T. S. Palmer.....	Drugs.....	10.50
	7. 676	H. H. Wallace.....	Repairing chairs.....	2.00
	7. 677	Jak. R. Johnson.....	Repairing sewing machine.....	1.50
	7. 678	Crane Bros & Co.....	Fault covers.....	21.11
	7. 679	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	5.48
	7. 680	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	5.23

## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1875.				
Sept.	7. 681	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	2.04
	7. 682	J. W. Rich.....	Postage.....	6.75
	7. 683	Scott & Barger.....	Pens, pencils, etc.....	6.14
	7. 684	D. M. Wallace.....	Husks.....	3.64
	7. 685	I. D. Steves.....	Cats.....	7.00
	7. 686	Ringland, Vincent & Co.....	Plaster.....	12.00
	7. 687	C. C. Holton & Co.....	Mattress material.....	29.58
	7. 688	Parrot, Griton and Sherman.....	Narratt book.....	12.00
	7. 689	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	240.20
	7. 690	Stephen Seigl.....	Repairing slate roof.....	30.90
	7. 691	John B. Webb.....	Stone for engine house.....	31.92
	7. 692	J. F. Young.....	Flour.....	38.16
	7. 693	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	64.42
	7. 694	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	132.60
	7. 695	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Services trustee.....	128.62
	7. 696	C. L. Flint.....	Coal.....	31.00
	7. 697	E. B. Kephart.....	Services trustee.....	18.00
	7. 698	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	18.40
	7. 699	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	14.30
	7. 700	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
	7. 701	J. P. Klemme and Bros.....	Matting and dry goods.....	297.81
	7. 702	J. H. Amussen.....	Crockery, fruit and groceries.....	151.67
	7. 703	Wm. M. Lorie.....	Groceries.....	74.43
	7. 704	Brown Bros.....	Meat.....	98.75
	7. 705	E. H. Clark.....	Butter.....	71.34
	7. 706	Quinn Bros and Harris.....	Groceries and provisions.....	67.22
	7. 707	D. Stick and Son.....	Groceries and provisions.....	67.33
	7. 708	George Horridge.....	Stoves and tinware.....	61.62
	7. 709	H. D. Smith.....	Bread.....	44.10
	7. 710	Porter & Fulton.....	Hardware.....	38.85
	7. 711	Freeman Young and Co.....	Furniture.....	36.50
	7. 712	A. L. Hopwood.....	Drugs and medicines.....	35.45
	7. 713	Goodwin Bros.....	Bread and crackers.....	35.36
	7. 714	Alt and Will Boggs.....	Apples and sugar.....	35.83
	7. 715	Ellis Bros & Co.....	Lumber.....	31.33
	7. 716	Wm. Hunt.....	Grapes and honey.....	20.30
	7. 717	M. D. Webb.....	Potatoes and fruit.....	19.40
	7. 718	J. F. Young.....	Flour and feed.....	17.64
	7. 719	A. A. Gerberick.....	Dry goods.....	16.88
	7. 720	W. Van Horn.....	Cement.....	12.35
	7. 721	J. D. Steves.....	Cats.....	11.45
	7. 722	T. S. Palmer.....	Drugs and medicines.....	10.40
	7. 723	Tinkham & Miller.....	Fish and vegetables.....	16.72
	7. 724	Williams and Young.....	Beef and fruit.....	6.25
	7. 725	J. Sutton.....	Blacksmithing.....	9.35
	7. 726	Spears and Eddy.....	Feathers.....	7.20
	7. 727	Hugh Steel.....	Eggs, oil and squashes.....	4.30
	7. 728	L. Halvey.....	Drugs.....	6.31
	7. 729	J. W. Rich.....	Postage.....	4.50
	7. 730	Scott & Barger.....	Books.....	6.73
	7. 731	H. Wilcox.....	Needles and stationery.....	4.45
	7. 732	George Stawell.....	Books.....	7.00
	7. 733	H. A. Jordan.....	Pictures of graduates.....	5.50
	7. 734	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	15.13
	7. 735	B. C. R. & M. R. W.....	Freight.....	284.00
	7. 736	J. B. Sonders.....	Vegetables.....	34.58
	7. 737	C. C. Holton & Co.....	Mattress material.....	28.16
	7. 738	J. P. Mathews.....	Fruit and eggs.....	10.00
	7. 739	Donelan & Co.....	Cutting and laying flagging.....	20.00
	7. 740	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	171.85
	7. 741	A. S. Chadbourne.....	Coal.....	54.67
	7. 742	Labor account.....	Wages employes.....	284.00
	7. 743	Barnum Bros.....	Beads.....	27.74
	7. 744	Orlando Clarke.....	Salary.....	80.00
	7. 745	H. L. Clarke.....	Salary.....	100.00
	7. 746	Mary McFarlane.....	Salary.....	35.35
	7. 747	S. O. Spencer.....	Salary.....	83.33
	7. 748	J. B. Parmelee.....	Salary.....	50.00
	7. 749	Lucina Hotchkiss.....	Salary.....	25.00



## CURRENT EXPENSE ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Date.	Warrant and Voucher.	TO WHOM ISSUED.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	Amount.
1875.				
Oct.	5. 750	George W. Tannehill.....	Salary .....	\$ 20.16
	5. 751	Jennie Tannehill.....	Salary .....	20.84
	5. 752	John Ciska.....	Salary .....	37.50
	5. 753	Lorana Mattice.....	Salary .....	15.00
	5. 754	J. W. Barr.....	Furniture and repairs.....	20.70
	5. 755	Jacob Springer.....	Services Trustee.....	10.00
	5. 756	J. L. Gay.....	Services Trustee.....	10.00
	5. 757	S. H. Watson.....	Services Trustee.....	5.00
	5. 758	E. B. Kephart.....	.....	10.00
Nov.	2. 759	D. Stick, Son & Co.....	Fruits and groceries.....	178.07
	2. 760	Brown and Bro's.....	Meat.....	140.09
	2. 761	Quinn Bro's and Harris.....	Groceries and provisions.....	144.72
	2. 762	J. P. Matthews.....	Groceries and apples.....	64.65
	2. 763	H. D. Smith.....	Provisions.....	37.50
	2. 764	Tinkham and Miller.....	Apples and fish.....	40.44
	2. 765	Godwin Bro's.....	Provisions.....	45.20
	2. 766	Wallace and Stephenson.....	.....	43.50
	2. 767	D. C. Backus.....	Tuning and repairing pianos.....	45.00
	2. 768	W. M. Parker.....	Fruit and Vinegar.....	38.20
	2. 769	Freeman, Young and Co.....	Furniture.....	34.05
	2. 770	J. P. Clemmie and Bro.....	Dry Goods.....	32.22
	2. 771	Scott and Barger.....	Musical instrument and strings.....	32.00
	2. 772	J. W. Barr.....	Furniture.....	34.50
	2. 773	W. H. Gale and Co.....	Coach and wagon repairs.....	27.35
	2. 774	A. L. Remor.....	Potatoes.....	20.06
	2. 775	Bills and Mount.....	Clock and horns repaired.....	12.50
	2. 776	J. D. Steves.....	Oats.....	19.20
	2. 777	Hanford and Rich.....	Press furniture.....	13.28
	2. 778	Hugh Steel.....	Eggs and squashes.....	5.40
	2. 779	George Horridge.....	Tinware and cutlery.....	6.90
	2. 780	J. Sutton.....	Blacksmithing.....	1.75
	2. 781	Sparks Eddy.....	Feathers.....	8.00
	2. 782	T. S. Palmer.....	Drugs and medicines.....	4.55
	2. 783	M. D. L. Webb.....	Provisions.....	10.45
	2. 784	N. B. Kneass.....	Magazine.....	3.50
	2. 785	J. B. Sonders.....	Krout and vegetables.....	16.48
	2. 786	Labor account.....	Wages employees.....	379.15
	2. 787	William M. Loree.....	Fruit and groceries.....	154.91
	2. 788	George K. Huball.....	Potatoes and sorghum.....	47.50
	2. 789	J. W. Rich.....	Postage.....	4.50
	2. 790	Orlando Clarke.....	Money advanced.....	27.00
	2. 791	James Black.....	Broom corn.....	29.51
	2. 792	James Black.....	Broom corn.....	27.54
	2. 793	L. Gould and Co.....	Broom material.....	65.38
	2. 794	Crane Bro's Manufacturing Co.....	Steam pipe cleaner.....	3.85
	2. 795	Hunter and Young.....	Services as barbers.....	5.25
	2. 796	E. B. Kephart.....	Services trustee.....	18.00
	2. 797	C. L. Flitt.....	Services trustee.....	31.00
	2. 798	Jacob Springer.....	Services trustee.....	23.40
	2. 799	J. L. Gay.....	Services trustee.....	14.20
	2. 800	S. H. Watson.....	Services trustee.....	5.00
	2. 801	H. C. Platt.....	Services trustee.....	27.00
	2. 802	Pierce and Reynolds.....	Pupils clothing.....	2.25
		Total expenditures to November 24, 1875.....		\$51,176.29
		Balance on hand November 24, 1875.....		421.13
				\$51,597.42

SAMUEL H. WATSON, Treasurer.

## NOTICE TO APPLICANTS.

This school is strictly educational, and not for the treatment of disease. The annual term commences the first Wednesday in September and closes the first Wednesday of June, giving July and August as a vacation in which the pupils visit their homes and friends.

Scholars from Iowa, of suitable age and capacity for education, and who conform to the regulations of the institution, will receive their boarding and instruction at the expense of the State. Their friends will be expected to furnish them with a competent supply of clothing, and to be at the expense of their traveling to and from the institution.

Pupils may be admitted from other States upon payment of \$160 per annum.

Applications should be addressed to Orlando Clarke, Superintendent, Vinton, Benton county, Iowa, and should contain answers to the following questions:

1st: What is the name, age, residence, nativity, and cause of blindness of the applicant? Who is the nearest friend, and to what post-office should the reply be sent?

2d: Is the applicant of sound mind, free from contagious diseases, and of sufficient physical strength to receive an education?

3d: Is he or she totally blind? If not, is the degree of blindness such as to prevent the acquirement of an education in a school for the seeing?

4th: How has the applicant been heretofore employed? what instruction has he or she received, and at what age did he or she become blind?

5th: Who will provide clothing for the applicant, and take charge of him or her during vacation?

Upon proper answer to the foregoing questions, parties interested will be notified as to the result of the application.



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

The thanks of the teachers and pupils of the Iowa College for the Blind are hereby tendered to the proprietors of the following newspapers sent gratuitously to the institution: "Iowa State Press," "Vinton Eagle," "People's Journal," Cedar Rapids Times," "Bell-plain Union," "People's Paper."

The thanks of the college are also tendered to the B., C. R. & Minn. Railway officers and conductors for special favors to the blind. Also to Hon. Jno. P. Farley for like favors to the blind.

O. CLARKE, *Superintendent.*



## REPORT.

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### *To the Sixteenth General Assembly:*

The joint committee appointed to visit the College for the Blind at Vinton, have performed that duty, and beg leave to submit their report of such visitation, including suggestions as to the wants of the college, which seem to them proper to make.

Our examination of the accounts of the institution was necessarily brief, but sufficient to satisfy us that a transcript of the books, showing receipts and disbursements is given in the twelfth biennial report. So far as we were able to ascertain the appropriations heretofore made have been in most, if not all cases, judiciously expended. The present condition of the college buildings and grounds is probably as good as it could be made with the funds which have been at the disposal of the trustees. The north wing has been completed, excepting painting, and is already occupied. A new engine house and building has been erected. Considerable time and money have been expended in putting the grounds in good condition, and in constructing a stone foundation for an iron fence.

The present management seems to be all that could be desired. The Superintendent is well fitted to discharge the duties of his position, and evidently has the best interests of the college at heart. Good and efficient work is being done in all the departments, and much good is being accomplished.

The industrial department is crowded with adults who are there to learn some industry which will enable them to earn a living by their own exertions. At present there is no industrial home, proper, such as is contemplated in sections 1681, 1682 and 1683 of the code. To carry the provisions of these sections into effect, would, it is estimated, require an appropriation of \$30,000 to erect the necessary buildings, and an annual appropriation to maintain the inmates. Experiments of the nature contemplated have not justified the expectations that an industrial home for the blind can be made self sustaining. As the law now



stands it is a source of much vexation to the managers of the institution and of useless trouble and expense to applicants from distant parts of the State, who, after reading the law, are justified in believing that an industrial home for the blind really exists. We would, therefore, recommend a modification of the present law, or an appropriation sufficient to carry it into effect.

The sanitary condition of the inmates of the college seems to be good. Notwithstanding this, however, sickness is common, and cases of contagious diseases are not unknown. At present no place is set apart for the treatment of the sick, for the reason that a suitable one can not be had. In some cases it has been found necessary to change or suspend the order of exercises in the institution that the invalids might be free from noise and obtain rest. It is believed, that with suitable facilities for treatment, many of the persons who avail themselves of the advantages of the college might have their sight restored, where now there is now no hope of such restoration. A prudent regard for the well being of all the inmates of this institution would suggest a separate place for the treatment of patients suffering from contagious diseases. Hence we would call the attention of the Assembly to the propriety and wisdom of providing a separate building to be used as a hospital for the treatment of the diseased.

#### APPROPRIATIONS.

An examination of the wants of the college leads us to conclude that all the appropriations asked for are needed.

The library at present contains but a small number of volumes adapted to the use of the blind, and many of these are so much worn as to be of little value. The maps, globes, and other apparatus are few, and almost worn out. Books and apparatus for the blind are very expensive as compared with similar articles designed for persons who can see, and we think \$1,000 not too much to expend for this purchase.

The supply of musical instruments is now hardly sufficient to meet the demand, while several of the pianos now in use have done constant service for some fifteen years, and ought to be replaced by better ones. Smaller instruments are also required. The blind as a class develop remarkable taste and talent for music. Many of the former pupils of this college are now successful teachers of music, and by means of this accomplishment are enabled to support themselves. We therefore recommend the appropriation asked for musical instruments.

Much of the furniture now in use is old and worn out. Nearly all the appropriation of the Fifteenth General Assembly for furniture and grounds was spent upon the grounds, as the new wing was not ready to be furnished. Some of the appropriation was used to finish the foundation for the iron fence to be erected in front of the grounds, a use of the money which may not have been contemplated by the last General Assembly. In consequence of this use of the appropriation referred to, much of the college is poorly furnished, and some of it not at all. We are of the opinion that all the appropriation asked for furniture is needed.

Buildings of the size of this one annually require a considerable amount of money for repairs. The grounds need constant attention in summer, a wood-house is needed, and, in our opinion, the sum asked for repairs, wood-house, and grounds is not too large.

The wood work of the north wing has received but one coat of paint, and much of the wood work of the main building and south wing has not been painted since that portion of the building was constructed. We recommend an appropriation for painting.

The floors of the basement of the main building are much worn by constant use for many years, and will soon have to be replaced. Rats have burrowed under these floors and the foundations of the building, thereby endangering the walls. All efforts to abate this nuisance have failed, and we concur in the opinion of the officers of the institution that it will be both prudent and economical to take up the floors, concrete the surface thereby exposed, and put down new floors. By these means the safety of the walls would be secured and much valuable room reclaimed. We therefore recommend the appropriation of \$2,500 for concrete, basement, and basement floors.

The grounds upon which the buildings are situated, comprising about ten acres, are protected in front by a common board fence constructed about fourteen years ago. This is now in a dilapidated condition, and should be speedily replaced by a new and durable one. A substantial rubble stone wall, with cut stone caps, has been constructed to form a foundation or basement for an iron fence. Whatever may have been said of the wisdom of constructing such a fence before it was commenced, your committee are of the opinion that an appropriation should now be made to place a substantial iron fence upon this stone substructure.

In conclusion, we desire to call attention to the fact that the annual appropriation to meet the ordinary expenses of the institution, is but



eight thousand dollars, the sum fixed years ago, when the number of pupils was much smaller than now. The institution for the deaf and dumb has an annual appropriation of twelve thousand dollars for the same purpose, while the appropriation per inmate is the same in each institution, and the number of pupils in each is about the same. As the blind are necessarily more helpless than persons having the power of sight, a larger number of assistants is required to minister to their wants, and the necessary expense is larger. The officers of the institution complain that the annual appropriation is insufficient to meet the ordinary and necessary expenses.

It is believed that the sum annually given to the institution for the deaf and dumb is not too large, and we recommend that the college at Vinton be given at least as large an annual appropriation as the institution at Council Bluffs.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

H. A. WONN,  
*On the part of the Senate.*

E. MUELLER,  
G. S. ROBINSON,  
*On the part of the House.*

# ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

IOWA INSTITUTION

FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE

# DEAF AND DUMB,

AT

# Council Bluffs,

TO THE

SIXTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

FOR THE YEARS 1874 AND 1875.

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