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## AG PRICES

The average price received by farmers for corn during August in Iowa was $\$ 3.08$ per bushel according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Agricultural Prices report. This was down $\$ 0.47$ from the July price, and $\$ 0.59$ below August 2015.

The August 2016 average price received by farmers for soybeans, at $\$ 9.77$ per bushel, was

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Summary $\$ 0.33$ less than the July price, but $\$ 0.28$ above the August 2015 price.

The August average oat price per bushel was $\$ 2.37$, up $\$ 0.05$ from July, but $\$ 0.13$ below August 2015.
All hay prices in Iowa averaged $\$ 88.00$ per ton in August, $\$ 22.00$ per ton less than August 2015. Alfalfa hay prices fell $\$ 22.00$ per ton from one year ago, to $\$ 93.00$ and other hay prices were $\$ 14.00$ per ton lower than last year, at $\$ 71.00$.

The August average price was $\$ 17.60$ per cwt for milk, up $\$ 1.00$ per cwt from the July price, and $\$ 0.50$ per cwt above one year ago.


Prices Received by Farmers - Iowa and United States

|  | Iowa |  |  | United States |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | August 2015 | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2016 \end{gathered}$ | August 2016 | August 2015 | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2016 \end{gathered}$ | August 2016 |
|  | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Corn ...................................................bu | 3.67 | 3.55 | 3.08 | 3.68 | 3.60 | 3.21 |
| Hay, all, baled ......................................ton | 110.00 | 89.00 | 88.00 | 143.00 | 131.00 | 131.00 |
| Alfalfa .............................................ton | 115.00 | 96.00 | 93.00 | 161.00 | 140.00 | 138.00 |
| Other ..............................................ton | 85.00 | 78.00 | 71.00 | 110.00 | 113.00 | 116.00 |
| Oats ....................................................bu | 2.50 | 2.32 | 2.37 | 2.07 | 1.89 | 1.84 |
| Soybeans ...........................................bu | 9.49 | 10.10 | 9.77 | 9.71 | 10.20 | 9.93 |
| Milk, all .............................................. cwt | 17.10 | 16.60 | 17.60 | 16.70 | 16.10 | 17.10 |

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## HOGS \& PIGS

On September 1, 2016, there were a record high 22.0 million hogs and pigs on Iowa farms, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Hogs and Pigs report. The September 1 inventory was up 7 percent from the previous quarter and up 2 percent from the previous year.

The June-August quarterly pig crop was 5.50 million head, up 4 percent from the previous quarter but virtually unchanged from last year. A total of 500,000 sows farrowed during this quarter. The average pigs saved per litter was 11.0 for the June-August quarter, tied with the September-November 2015 quarter for the highest pigs per litter on record.

As of September 1, producers planned to farrow 490,000 sows and gilts in the September-November quarter and 490,000 head during the December 2016-February 2017 quarter.

## Quarterly Hogs and Pigs Inventory lowa: 2014-2016



Quarterly Litter Rate lowa: 2007-2016


Hogs and Pigs, Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory - Selected States and United States:
September 1, 2015 and 2016 [Data may not add to totals due to rounding.]

| State | Breeding |  |  | Market |  |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 | 2016 | $\begin{gathered} 16 \text { as } \% \\ \text { of '15 } \end{gathered}$ | 2015 | 2016 | $\begin{gathered} \text { '16 as \% } \\ \text { of ' } 15 \end{gathered}$ | 2015 | 2016 | $\begin{gathered} \text { '16 as } \% \\ \text { of ' } 15 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent) |
| Illinois .................. | 500 | 530 | 106 | 4,300 | 4,420 | 103 | 4,800 | 4,950 | 103 |
| Iowa .................... | 1,000 | 980 | 98 | 20,500 | 21,020 | 103 | 21,500 | 22,000 | 102 |
| Minnesota ............. | 560 | 570 | 102 | 7,390 | 7,630 | 103 | 7,950 | 8,200 | 103 |
| Missouri ............... | 400 | 395 | 99 | 2,700 | 2,805 | 104 | 3,100 | 3,200 | 103 |
| Nebraska .............. | 410 | 420 | 102 | 2,840 | 3,130 | 110 | 3,250 | 3,550 | 109 |
| North Carolina ....... | 880 | 890 | 101 | 7,920 | 8,210 | 104 | 8,800 | 9,100 | 103 |
| United States ......... | 5,986 | 6,016 | 101 | 63,200 | 64,835 | 103 | 69,185 | 70,851 | 102 |

Hogs and Pigs, Market Inventory by Weight Group - Selected States, and United States:
September 1, 2015 and 2016 [Data may not add to totals due to rounding.]

| State | Under 50 pounds |  | 50-119 pounds |  | 120-179 pounds |  | 180 pounds and over |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |
|  | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Illinois | 1,370 | 1,440 | 1,330 | 1,380 | 810 | 810 | 790 | 790 |
| Iowa ............. | 5,440 | 5,590 | 6,700 | 6,830 | 4,880 | 5,000 | 3,480 | 3,600 |
| Minnesota | 2,600 | 2,650 | 2,250 | 2,380 | 1,390 | 1,440 | 1,150 | 1,160 |
| Missouri .. | 1,295 | 1,375 | 590 | 600 | 400 | 400 | 415 | 430 |
| Nebraska | 910 | 990 | 810 | 900 | 590 | 640 | 530 | 600 |
| North Carolina | 3,260 | 3,240 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 1,410 | 1,550 | 1,250 | 1,420 |
| United States .. | 20,741 | 21,090 | 18,496 | 18,851 | 12,855 | 13,325 | 11,108 | 11,568 |

## GRAIN STOCKS

Iowa corn stocks in all positions on September 1, 2016, totaled 419 million bushels, up 13 percent from September 1, 2015, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Grain Stocks report. This is the highest Iowa corn stocks have been on September 1 since 2006. Of the total stocks, 33 percent were stored on-farm. The June - August 2016 indicated disappearance totaled 599 million bushels, 19 percent above the 505 million bushels used during the same period last year.

Iowa soybeans stored in all positions on September 1, 2016, totaled 36.6 million bushels, down 2 percent from the 37.3 million bushels on hand September 1, 2015. Of the total stocks, 18 percent were stored on-farm. Indicated disappearance for June - August 2016 is 147 million bushels, 67 percent more than the 88.2 million bushels used during the same period last year.

Iowa oats stocks stored on-farm on September 1, 2016, totaled 1.90 million bushels, down 39 percent from September 1, 2015.


Grain Stocks by Position - lowa and United States: September 1, 2015 and 2016

| Position and Grain | lowa |  |  | United States |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { September } 1 \\ 2015 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { September } 1 \\ 2016 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { '16 as \% } \\ \text { of '15 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { September } 1 \\ 2015 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { September } 1 \\ 2016 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { '16 as \% \% } \\ & \text { of '15 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (percent) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (percent) |
| On-Farm |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn ........ | 125,000 | 140,000 | 112 | 593,000 | 627,400 | 106 |
| Oats ................................ | 3,100 | 1,900 | 61 | 47,800 | 37,200 | 78 |
| Soybeans .......................... | 10,500 | 6,400 | 61 | 49,700 | 41,560 | 84 |
| Wheat .............................. | (D) | (D) | (X) | 650,200 | 726,400 | 112 |
| Off-Farm ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn | 247,154 | 279,076 | 113 | 1,138,164 | 1,110,371 | 98 |
| Oats . | (D) | (D) | (X) | 46,066 | 41,513 | 90 |
| Soybeans ........................... | 26,765 | 30,150 | 113 | 140,910 | 155,485 | 110 |
| Wheat .............................. | 2,558 | 2,236 | 87 | 1,446,889 | 1,800,636 | 124 |
| Total all positions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn ................................ | 372,154 | 419,076 | 113 | 1,731,164 | 1,737,771 | 100 |
| Oats ................................. | (D) | (D) | (X) | 93,866 | 78,713 | 84 |
| Soybeans .......................... | 37,265 | 36,550 | 98 | 190,610 | 197,045 | 103 |
| Wheat .............................. | (D) | (D) | (X) | 2,097,089 | 2,527,036 | 121 |

[^0]
## SMALL GRAINS SUMMARY

Oat production is estimated at 3.27 million bushels, down 21 percent from last year, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Small Grains 2016 Summary. Oats planted, at 120,000 acres, is down 4 percent from last year. Harvested area for grain is 43,000 acres, down 25 percent from 2015. Oat yield, at 76.0 bushels per acre, is up 3.0 bushels from last year.

Winter wheat production, at 1.07 million bushels, is up 37 percent from last year. Planted acreage, at 25,000 , is up 25 percent from 2015. Winter wheat harvested area is 17,000 acres, up 13 percent from last year. Winter wheat yield, at 63.0 bushels per acre, is up 11.0 bushels from 2015.


Winter Wheat Production - Iowa:
2007-2016

Oat Production - lowa: 2007-2016

September 2015 Production Summary - Iowa and United States

| Crop | Area harvested |  | Yield per acre |  | Production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |
|  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (bushels) | (bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) |
| lowa |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oats for grain................................ | 57 | 43 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 4,161 | 3,268 |
| Wheat, winter ................................ | 15 | 17 | 52.0 | 63.0 | 780 | 1,071 |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oats for grain................................ | 1,276 | 981 | 70.2 | 66.0 | 89,535 | 64,770 |
| Wheat, winter ................................ | 32,346 | 30,222 | 42.5 | 55.3 | 1,374,690 | 1,671,532 |


[^0]:    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
    (X) Not Applicable.

    Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

