USDA


National Agricultural Statistics Service
Upper Midwest Regional Office
nassrfoumr@nass.usda.gov

## Iowa AgriNews

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## PRICES

The average price received by farmers for corn during May in Iowa was $\$ 3.60$ per bushel according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Agricultural Prices report. This was up $\$ 0.08$ from the April price, but $\$ 0.01$ lower than May 2015.

The May 2016 average price received by farmers for soybeans, at $\$ 9.61$ per bushel, was $\$ 0.68$ more than the April price and $\$ 0.11$ higher than the May 2015 price.

## IN THIS ISSUE

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The May average oat price per bushel was $\$ 2.53$, down $\$ 0.01$ from April, and $\$ 0.45$ below May 2015.

All hay prices in Iowa averaged $\$ 92.00$ per ton in May, $\$ 28.00$ per ton less than May 2015. Alfalfa hay prices fell $\$ 32.00$ per ton from one year ago, to $\$ 96.00$ and other hay prices were $\$ 12.00$ per ton lower than last year, at $\$ 85.00$.

The May average price was $\$ 14.60$ per cwt for milk, down $\$ 0.70$ per cwt from the April price, and $\$ 2.30$ per cwt below one year ago.


Prices Received by Farmers - lowa and United States

|  | lowa |  |  | United States |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { May } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & \hline 016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2016 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Corn ..................................................bu | 3.61 | 3.52 | 3.60 | 3.64 | 3.58 | 3.68 |
| Hay, all, baled ......................................ton | 120.00 | 98.00 | 92.00 | 175.00 | 146.00 | 140.00 |
| Alfalfa ............................................ton | 128.00 | 104.00 | 96.00 | 192.00 | 153.00 | 147.00 |
| Other .............................................ton | 97.00 | 83.00 | 85.00 | 134.00 | 130.00 | 122.00 |
| Oats ...................................................bu | 2.98 | 2.54 | 2.53 | 2.90 | 1.97 | 2.26 |
| Soybeans ............................................bu | 9.50 | 8.93 | 9.61 | 9.58 | 9.04 | 9.76 |
| Milk, all ..............................................cwt | 16.90 | 15.30 | 14.60 | 16.80 | 15.00 | 14.50 |

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## GRAIN STOCKS

Iowa corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2016, totaled 1.02 billion bushels, up 16 percent from June 1, 2015, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Grain Stocks report. Of the total stocks, 57 percent were stored on-farm. The March 2016 - May 2016 indicated disappearance totaled 518 million bushels, 13 percent below the 597 million bushels used during the same period last year.

Iowa soybeans stored in all positions on June 1, 2016, totaled 183 million bushels, up 46 percent from the 126 million bushels on hand June 1, 2015. Of the total stocks, 29 percent were stored on-farm. Indicated disappearance for March 2016 - May 2016 is 145 million bushels, 10 percent more than the 132 million bushels used during the same quarter last year.

Iowa oats stocks stored on-farm on June 1, 2016, totaled 740 thousand bushels, up 6 percent from June 1, 2015.


Grain Stocks by Position - lowa and United States: June 1, 2015 and 2016

| Position and Grain | Iowa |  |  | United States |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } 1 \\ 2015 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } 1 \\ 2016 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { '16 as \% } \\ \text { of ' } 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } 1 \\ 2015 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } 1 \\ 2016 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { '16 as } \% \\ \text { of ‘ } 15 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (percent) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (percent) |
| On-Farm |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn | 480,000 | 580,000 | 121 | 2,275,000 | 2,471,400 | 109 |
| Oats .............................. | 700 | 740 | 106 | 15,120 | 18,350 | 121 |
| Soybeans .......................... | 50,000 | 53,000 | 106 | 246,300 | 281,300 | 114 |
| Wheat .............................. | (D) | (D) | (X) | 155,170 | 197,210 | 127 |
| Off-Farm ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn ................................. | 396,730 | 435,765 | 110 | 2,177,988 | 2,250,808 | 103 |
| Oats ................................ | (D) | (D) | ( X ) | 38,625 | 38,456 | 100 |
| Soybeans .......................... | 75,505 | 130,099 | 172 | 380,768 | 588,625 | 155 |
| Wheat .............................. | 1,846 | 2,066 | 112 | 597,224 | 784,091 | 131 |
| Total all positions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn ................................. | 876,730 | 1,015,765 | 116 | 4,452,988 | 4,722,208 | 106 |
| Oats ................................ | (D) | (D) | (X) | 53,745 | 56,806 | 106 |
| Soybeans .......................... | 125,505 | 183,099 | 146 | 627,068 | 869,925 | 139 |
| Wheat .............................. | (D) | (D) | (X) | 752,394 | 981,301 | 130 |

[^0]
## ACREAGE

Corn planted for all purposes in Iowa is estimated at 14.0 million acres, up 100,000 acres from the March intentions, and up 500,000 acres from the 2015 planted acreage according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Acreage report. Corn to be harvested for grain is forecasted at 13.6 million acres, up 550,000 acres from 2015. Producers reported planting biotechnology varieties on 92 percent of their 2016 corn acres. The percent of corn acreage planted to insect resistant $(\mathrm{Bt})$ varieties is estimated at 3 percent, herbicide resistant only varieties were planted on 9 percent of the acres, and stacked gene varieties were planted on 80 percent of the acres.

Soybean acreage planted is estimated at 9.70 million acres, unchanged from the March intentions, but 150,000 less than the 2015 planted acreage. Soybean acreage to be harvested is forecasted at 9.65 million acres. Based on reports from producers, 97 percent of the soybean acres were planted with herbicide resistant seed varieties.

Total dry hay expected to be harvested for 2016 is estimated at 1.10 million acres, down 100,000 from the March estimate and down 60,000 acres from 2015. Of the total, 750,000 acres of alfalfa and 350,000 acres of other hay are expected to be harvested for dry hay.

Acreage seeded to oats is estimated at 155,000 acres, up 65,000 from the March intentions and 30,000 acres above 2015. Oat acreage expected to be harvested for grain is estimated at 53,000 acres, down 4,000 acres from 2015.

Winter wheat planted acres are estimated at 40,000 acres, up 15,000 acres from the March intentions, and up 20,000 acres from 2015. Acres to be harvested for grain is forecasted at 30,000 acres, up 15,000 from 2015.


## Hay Harvested Acres lowa: 2007-2016



Crop Summary - lowa and United States: 2015 and 2016

| Crop | Iowa |  |  |  | United States |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted for All Purposes |  | Harvested for Grain ${ }^{1}$ |  | Planted for All Purposes |  | Harvested for Grain ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |
|  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |
| Corn for grain ${ }^{2}$..... | 13,500 | 14,000 | 13,050 | 13,600 | 87,999 | 94,148 | 80,749 | 86,550 |
| Hay, all ................... | (NA) | (NA) | 1,160 | 1,100 | (NA) | (NA) | 54,437 | 56,127 |
| Hay, alfalfa ............... | (NA) | (NA) | 770 | 750 | (NA) | (NA) | 17,778 | 18,065 |
| Hay, other................ | (NA) | (NA) | 390 | 350 | (NA) | (NA) | 36,659 | 38,062 |
| Oats ........ | 125 | 155 | 57 | 53 | 3,088 | 3,027 | 1,276 | 1,165 |
| Soybeans | 9,850 | 9,700 | 9,800 | 9,650 | 82,650 | 83,688 | 81,814 | 83,037 |
| Wheat, winter ........... | 20 | 40 | 15 | 30 | 39,461 | 36,538 | 32,257 | 30,176 |
| Principal crops ${ }^{3}$......... | 24,655 | 24,995 | 24,422 | (NA) | 318,510 | 323,427 | 304,532 | (NA) |
| (NA) Not available. <br> Forecasted <br> ${ }^{2}$ Area planted for all purposes <br> ${ }^{3}$ Includes planted corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, sugarbeets, canola, and proso millet. Harvested acreage is used for all hay, tobacco, and sugarcane in computing total area planted. Includes double cropped acres and unharvested small grains planted as cover crops. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The complete report can be found under Publications on the USDA NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov.

## APPLES

Iowa apple production for 2015 is estimated at 4.80 million pounds, up 7 percent from 2014, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts 2015 Summary. The State's apple growers harvested 900 acres, unchanged from the previous year. Average yield per acre was up from 5,000 pounds in 2014 to 5,330 pounds in 2015. Price per pound reached a new record high of 86.3 cents per pound in 2015, surpassing the previous record of 77.9 cents received in 2014. Value of utilized production was up 17 percent from $\$ 2.96$ million in 2014 to $\$ 3.45$ million in

Price Received for Apples lowa: 2006-2015
 2015.

Commercial Apple Bearing Acreage, Yield, and Production - Selected States and United States: 2014-2015

| State | Bearing acreage |  | Yield per acre ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total production |  | Utilized production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
|  | (acres) | (acres) | (pounds) | (pounds) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) |
| Illinois.......... | 1,800 | 1,700 | 11,700 | 12,100 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 19.9 |
| Iowa........... | 900 | 900 | 5,000 | 5,330 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Michigan ..... | 33,000 | 33,000 | 31,100 | 30,200 | 1,025.0 | 995.0 | 1,025.0 | 990.0 |
| Minnesota ... | 2,600 | 2,600 | 9,620 | 10,000 | 25.0 | 26.1 | 23.0 | 21.9 |
| Missouri ........ | 1,200 | 1,100 | 17,400 | 25,700 | 20.9 | 28.3 | 19.8 | 28.1 |
| Wisconsin ... | 4,000 | 4,000 | 13,500 | 12,900 | 54.0 | 51.5 | 51.0 | 48.1 |
| United States | 318,180 | 315,880 | 37,100 | 31,700 | 11,814.0 | 10,003.9 | 11,170.8 | 9,924.4 |

Commercial Apple Price and Value - Selected States and United States: 2014-2015

| State | Price per pound |  | Value of utilized production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
|  | (dollars) | (dollars) | (1,000 dollars) | (1,000 dollars) |
| Illinois................... | 0.764 | 0.558 | 15,433 | 11,111 |
| Iowa.................... | 0.779 | 0.863 | 2,961 | 3,453 |
| Michigan ............... | 0.216 | 0.224 | 221,115 | 221,630 |
| Minnesota ............. | 0.842 | 0.810 | 19,357 | 17,733 |
| Missouri ................ | 0.283 | 0.440 | 5,601 | 12,373 |
| Wisconsin ............. | 0.612 | 0.578 | 31,202 | 27,825 |
| United States ......... | 0.257 | 0.342 | 2,870,745 | 3,394,185 |


[^0]:    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
    (X) Not Applicable.

    Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors

