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## lowa AgriNews

## CROP PRODUCTION

## IN THIS ISSUE

Crop Production
Oat production in Iowa is forecast at 3.69 million bushels, up 5 percent from the 3.52 million bushels produced in 2014 according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Crop Production report. Iowa oat growers intend to harvest 55,000 acres for grain, unchanged from last year. The expected yield is 67 bushels

Apples per acre, up 3 bushels from 2014. Eighty-one percent of Iowa's oat crop was rated in good to excellent condition as of June $28^{\text {th }}$. Seventeen percent of the oat acreage was turning color.

Oats, Area Harvested, Yield, and Production Summary - Selected States and United States: 2014 and Forecasted July 1, 2015

| Crop | Area harvested |  | Yield per acre |  | Production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
|  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | bushels | bushels | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) |
| Illinois ......................................... | 25 | 20 | 80.0 | 74.0 | 2,000 | 1,480 |
| Iowa ........................................... | 55 | 55 | 64.0 | 67.0 | 3,520 | 3,685 |
| Michigan ..................................... | 40 | 45 | 69.0 | 68.0 | 2,760 | 3,060 |
| Minnesota................................... | 125 | 170 | 63.0 | 66.0 | 7,875 | 11,220 |
| North Dakota ............................... | 105 | 135 | 73.0 | 71.0 | 7,665 | 9,585 |
| South Dakota.............................. | 100 | 135 | 93.0 | 86.0 | 9,300 | 11,610 |
| Wisconsin................................... | 140 | 210 | 62.0 | 67.0 | 8,680 | 14,070 |
| United States .............................. | 1,029 | 1,220 | 67.7 | 68.6 | 69,684 | 83,640 |



## APPLES

Iowa apple production for 2014 is estimated at 4.5 million pounds, down 44 percent from 2013, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts 2014 Summary. The State's apple growers harvested 900 acres, 100 acres less than the previous year. Average yield per acre was also down from 8,100 pounds in 2013 to 5,000 pounds in 2014. Price per pound reached a new record high of 77.9 cents per pound in 2014, surpassing the previous record of 71.9 cents received in 2010. Value of utilized production was down 38 percent from $\$ 4.76$ million in 2013 to $\$ 2.96$ million in 2014.

Commercial Apple Bearing Acreage, Yield, and Production - Selected States: 2013-2014

| State | Bearing Acreage |  | Yield per Acre ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total Production |  | Utilized Production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 |
|  | (acres) | (acres) | (pounds) | (pounds) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) |
| Illinois......... | 1,800 | 1,800 | 8,890 | 11,700 | 16.0 | 21.0 | 15.0 | 20.2 |
| Iowa.................... | 1,000 | 900 | 8,100 | 5,000 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 3.8 |
| Michigan ............... | 36,500 | 37,000 | 34,500 | 27,700 | 1,260.0 | 1,025.0 | 1,250.0 | 1,025.0 |
| Minnesota ....... | 2,600 | 2,600 | 10,000 | 9,620 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 22.0 | 23.0 |
| Missouri .......... | 1,200 | 1,200 | 14,100 | 17,400 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 15.0 | 19.8 |
| Wisconsin ......... | 4,000 | 4,000 | 12,000 | 13,500 | 48.0 | 54.0 | 46.0 | 51.0 |
| United States ......... | 322,870 | 321,880 | 32,300 | 35,500 | 10,431.6 | 11,431.2 | 10,339.9 | 11,188.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Yield is based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

Commercial Apple Price and Value - Selected States: 2013-2014

| State | Price per Pound |  | Value of Utilized Production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 |
|  | (dollars) | (dollars) | (1,000 dollars) | (1,000 dollars) |
| Illinois................... | 0.528 | 0.764 | 7,913 | 15,433 |
| Iowa..................... | 0.699 | 0.779 | 4,755 | 2,961 |
| Michigan ............... | 0.204 | 0.215 | 254,953 | 220,140 |
| Minnesota ............. | 0.833 | 0.842 | 18,329 | 19,357 |
| Missouri ................ | 0.368 | 0.283 | 5,515 | 5,601 |
| Wisconsin ............. | 0.508 | 0.612 | 23,382 | 31,202 |
| United States ......... | 0.303 | 0.255 | 3,132,936 | 2,855,827 |



