

# Iowa AgriNews

November 6, 2014

## **CATTLE ON FEED**

### IN THIS ISSUE

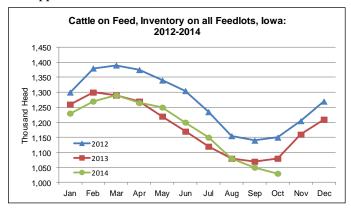
Cattle on Feed
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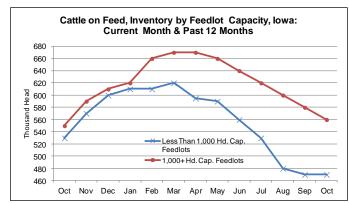
**Cattle and calves on feed** for slaughter market in Iowa for all feedlots totaled 1,030,000 on October 1, 2014, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. The inventory is down 2 percent from September 1, 2014, and down 5 percent from October 1, 2013. Feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head had 560,000 head on feed, down 3 percent from last month but up 2 percent from last year.

Feedlots with a capacity less than 1,000 head had 470,000 head on feed unchanged from last month but down 11 percent from last year.

**Placements** during September totaled 192,000 head, an increase of 60 percent from last month but down 4 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head placed 99,000 head, up 57 percent from last month and up 11 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity less than 1,000 head placed 93,000 head. This is up 63 percent from last month but down 17 percent from last year.

**Marketings** for September were 204,000 head, up 43 percent from last month and up 10 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head marketed 114,000 head, up 43 percent from last month and up 31 percent from last year. This marks Iowa's second largest number of cattle on feed marketed for feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head in any month since records began in 1994. Feedlots with a capacity less than 1,000 head marketed 90,000 head, up 43 percent from last month but down 8 percent from last year. Other disappearance totaled 8,000 head.





#### All Cattle on Feed, Iowa

Item	Lots 1,000+ Head	Lots Less than 1,000 Head	All Lots	
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	
Cattle on Feed, September 1, 2014September Placements	580 99	470 93	1,050 192	
September Marketings	114	90	204	
September Other Disappearance	5	3	8	
Cattle on Feed, October 1, 2014	560	470	1,030	

## **PRICES**

The preliminary October 2014 average price received by farmers for **corn** in Iowa was \$3.20 per bushel according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Agricultural Prices* report. This is down \$0.31 from the September price, and \$1.44 lower than October 2013. This is the lowest price per bushel since January 2007.

The preliminary October 2014 average price received by farmers for **soybeans**, at \$9.50 per bushel, was down \$1.50 from the September price, and \$3.00 lower than the October 2013 price. This is the lowest price per bushel since October 2010.

The preliminary October oat price was \$3.50 per bushel, up \$0.35 from September, but \$0.34 below October 2013.

**All hay** prices in Iowa averaged \$131.00 per ton in October, down \$9.00 from the September price, and \$38.00 per ton less than October 2013. **Alfalfa hay** prices fell \$43.00 per ton from one year ago, to \$152.00 and **other hay** prices were \$31.00 per ton lower than last year, at \$99.00.

The preliminary October average price was \$26.30 per cwt for **milk**, down \$0.10 from September, but \$5.90 per cwt above one year ago. Prices for replacement milk cows averaged \$2,100 in October.

**Prices Received by Farmers** 

Prices Received by Farmers								
	Oct	Sep	Oct <sup>1</sup>					
<u>IOWA</u>	2013	2014	2014					
	dollars							
Corn bu	4.64	3.51	3.20					
Soybeans bu	12.50	11.00	9.50					
Oats bu	3.84	3.15	3.50					
All Hay, baled ton	169.00	140.00	131.00					
Alfalfa Hay, baled ton	195.00	153.00	152.00					
Other Hay, baled ton	130.00	100.00	99.00					
Milk (whls)cwt	21.20	26.40	26.30					
Milk cows <sup>3</sup> hd	1,380	(NA)	2,100					
	Oct	Sep	Oct1					
UNITED STATES	2013	2014	2014					
		dollars						
Corn bu	4.63	3.48	3.28					
Soybeans bu	12.50	10.90	9.64					
Oats bu	3.49	3.20	3.06					
All Hay, baled ton	174.00	176.00	173.00					
Alfalfa Hay, baled ton	193.00	197.00	194.00					
Other hay, baled ton	139.00	129.00	125.00					
Hogs, allcwt	68.50	75.70	80.00					
Brw & Giltscwt	68.40	76.00	80.70					
Sowscwt	71.90	67.10	62.80					
Beef Cattlecwt	127.00	157.00	159.00					
Cowscwt	81.20	118.00	117.00					
Strs & Hfrscwt	128.00	158.00	161.00					
Calvescwt	190.00	279.00	307.00					
Milk (whls)cwt	20.90	25.70	25.30					
Milk cows <sup>3</sup> hd	1,410	(NA)	2,120					
Eggs (mkt) <sup>2</sup> doz	0.836	0.825	0.934					

<sup>(</sup>NA) Not available.

**Prices Index Summary, United States** 

			Those mack cummary, critical citation									
Sep 2014	Oct 2014	Oct 2013	Sep 2014	Oct 2014								
	e <sup>1</sup>	1910-14=100										
	i l	1 1										
-		-	_	1010								
87	78	820	754	676								
72	68	*	*	*								
59	55	*	*	*								
83	84	*	*	*								
87	77	*	*									
133	137	1270	1540	1585								
135	141	*	*	*								
128	126	*	*	*								
133	137	*	*	*								
Sep	Oct	Oct	Sep	Oct								
2014	2014	2013	2014	2014								
2014 011 Base			2014 10-14=1									
011 Base	e <sup>1</sup>	19	10-14=1	00								
011 Base 112	112	19 2873	3039	3043								
011 Base 112 115	112 115	19 2873 2227	3039 2386	3043 2390								
011 Base 112 115 114	112 115 111	19 2873 2227 1224	3039 2386 1257	3043 2390 1219								
011 Base 112 115 114 164	112 115 111 174	2873 2227 1224 2358	3039 2386 1257 3242	3043 2390 1219 3427								
011 Base 112 115 114 164 114	112 115 111 174 114	2873 2227 1224 2358 3643	3039 2386 1257 3242 3752	3043 2390 1219 3427 3752								
011 Base 112 115 114 164 114 95	112 115 111 174 114 95	19 2873 2227 1224 2358 3643 1088	3039 2386 1257 3242 3752 1146	3043 2390 1219 3427 3752 1145								
011 Base 112 115 114 164 114 95 111	112 115 111 174 114 95 112	19 2873 2227 1224 2358 3643 1088 989	3039 2386 1257 3242 3752 1146 995	3043 2390 1219 3427 3752 1145 1005								
	107 87 72 59 83 87 133 135 128	107 98 87 78 72 68 59 55 83 84 87 77 133 137 135 141 128 126 133 137	011 Base <sup>1</sup> 19 107 98 1027 87 78 820 72 68 * 59 55 * 83 84 * 87 77 * 133 137 1270 135 141 * 128 126 * 133 137 *	011 Base <sup>1</sup> 1910-14=1 107 98 1027 1104 87 78 820 754 72 68 59 55 * * 83 84 * * 87 77 * 133 137 1270 1540 135 141 * 128 126 * * 133 137 *								

(NA) Not available.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Preliminary

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Eggs are mid-month prices.

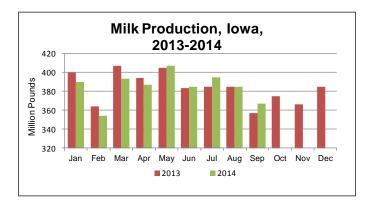
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices estimated in January, April, July, and October.

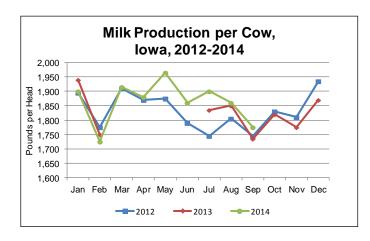
<sup>\*</sup>Beginning in January 2014 commodity groups were reclassified. This data is no longer published.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service updated the price index methodology beginning with the January 2014 Agricultural Prices Report. Methodological changes include updating the current base reference (1990-1992) to 2011; increasing vegetable, fruit, and nut commodity coverage; reclassification of the prices received commodity groups; and updating monthly commodity market weights.

## **MILK PRODUCTION**

**Milk production** in Iowa during September 2014 totaled 367 million pounds, up 3 percent from September 2013 according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Milk Production* report. The average number of milk cows during September, at 207,000 head, was unchanged from last month, but 1,000 more than a year ago. Monthly production per cow averaged 1,775 pounds in September 2014, up 40 pounds from last September.





Milk Cows and Production - Selected States: September 2013 and 2014

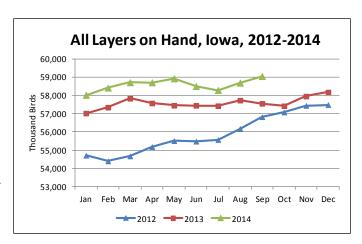
	Milk Cows 1		Milk Per	r Cow <sup>2</sup>	Milk Production <sup>2</sup>			
State	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	Change from 2013	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	
Arizona	188	193	1,720	1,780	323	344	6.5	
California	1,781	1,779	1,795	1,850	3,197	3,291	2.9	
Colorado	137	145	1,965	2,055	269	298	10.8	
Florida	123	123	1,325	1,400	163	172	5.5	
Idaho	571	578	1,925	1,965	1,099	1,136	3.4	
Illinois	97	94	1,475	1,510	143	142	-0.7	
Indiana	177	179	1,710	1,770	303	317	4.6	
lowa	206	207	1,735	1,775	357	367	2.8	
Kansas	134	143	1,710	1,750	229	250	9.2	
Michigan	381	395	1,940	2,000	739	790	6.9	
Minnesota	463	460	1,565	1,600	725	736	1.5	
New Mexico	322	323	1,940	2,000	625	646	3.4	
New York	610	615	1,770	1,835	1,080	1,129	4.5	
Ohio	270	267	1,575	1,630	425	435	2.4	
Oregon	123	124	1,650	1,660	203	206	1.5	
Pennsylvania	532	530	1,570	1,630	835	864	3.5	
South Dakota	95	97	1,765	1,795	168	174	3.6	
Texas	440	470	1,700	1,745	748	820	9.6	
Utah	92	96	1,815	1,870	167	180	7.8	
Vermont	133	132	1,560	1,630	207	215	3.9	
Virginia	95	93	1,430	1,510	136	140	2.9	
Washington	266	273	1,930	1,980	513	541	5.5	
Wisconsin	1,272	1,270	1,745	1,805	2,220	2,292	3.2	
23-State Total	8,508	8,586	1,748	1,804	14,874	15,485	4.1	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh. <sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves

# **CHICKENS & EGGS**

**Egg production** in Iowa during September 2014 was 1.37 billion eggs, down 2 percent from last month, but up 4 percent from last year, according to the latest *Chickens and Eggs* release from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service.

Iowa layer inventory is at the highest point since records began in 1964. At 59.0 million in September, it is up 1 percent from last month, and up 3 percent from the 57.6 million last year. Eggs per 100 layers for the month of September were 2,317, down 2 percent from 2,370 last month, but up 1 percent from 2,295 last year.



#### Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced - States and United States: During September 2013 and 2014

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding. Data by type of flock not shown for some states to avoid disclosing individual operations, data included in United States totals.]

State	in flo	gg layers ocks & above	All la	ayers		s per all layers	Total produ		Table produ	e egg uction
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Alabama	1,347	1,508	9,019	9,127	1,940	1,917	175	175	31	34
Arkansas	3,694	3,653	12,558	12,862	1,959	2,006	246	258	82	84
California	17,430	15,234	17,784	15,772	2,311	2,251	411	355	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4,301	4,359	4,750	4,710	2,484	2,463	118	116	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	2,250	2,250	2,338	2,339	2,395	2,394	56	56	(D)	(D)
Florida	7,729	8,191	8,055	8,528	2,135	2,205	172	188	168	183
Georgia	9,162	9,588	17,796	18,152	2,107	2,115	375	384	211	220
Illinois	3,887	4,417	4,195	4,728	2,336	2,517	98	119	93	114
Indiana	26,017	26,629	26,924	27,558	2,269	2,253	611	621	593	603
lowa	56,561	58,100	57,554	59,047	2,295	2,317	1,321	1,368	1,305	1,353
Maine	3,476	3,476	3,531	3,531	2,237	2,237	79	79	(D)	(D)
Maryland	2,447	2,585	2,571	2,708	2,334	2,363	60	64	59	63
Michigan	12,599	12,688	12,751	12,841	2,455	2,508	313	322	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	9,781	10,583	10,215	10,993	2,330	2,292	238	252	231	246
Mississippi	1,558	1,422	5,795	5,441	1,984	1,930	115	105	36	31
Missouri	6,195	6,549	7,690	8,169	2,445	2,375	188	194	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	9,143	9,342	9,193	9,392	2,480	2,513	228	236	228	236
New York	4,197	4,481	4,422	4,701	2,374	2,425	105	114	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	5,893	6,180	12,925	13,561	2,074	2,028	268	275	138	141
Ohio	28,164	29,733	28,660	30,309	2,359	2,253	676	683	(D)	(D)
Oregon	2,222	2,207	2,315	2,277	2,505	2,591	58	59	57	59
Pennsylvania	23,969	24,089	25,114	25,280	2,421	2,445	608	618	587	598
South Carolina	3,074	2,996	4,308	4,189	2,159	2,053	93	86	72	66
South Dakota	2,643	2,484	2,683	2,524	2,460	2,456	66	62	66	62
Texas	14,630	14,760	18,420	18,582	2,220	2,158	409	401	(D)	(D)
Utah	3,714	4,432	3,744	4,462	2,404	2,376	90	106	90	106
Virginia	1,188	1,192	2,846	2,900	2,108	2,103	60	61	28	29
Washington	6,671	7,009	6,789	7,127	2,357	2,301	160	164	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	4,519	4,344	5,102	5,006	2,372	2,297	121	115	(D)	(D)
Other States <sup>1</sup>	12,883	12,857	20,877	21,185	2,160	2,157	451	457	326	326
United States	291,344	297,338	350,924	358,001	2,271	2,261	7,969	8,093	6,923	7,032

<sup>(</sup>D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. <sup>1</sup> Includes data for states not published in this table.