# Moving Beyond Teen Crash Fatality Statistics: The Go-Team Study

**Final Report** 

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# 16 Abstract

Despite a trend of decreasing teen fatalities due to motor vehicle crashes over the past decade, they remain the leading cause of adolescent fatalities in Iowa. The purpose of this study was to create detailed case studies of each fatal motor vehicle crash involving a driver under the age of 20 that occurred in Iowa in 2009, 2010, and 2011. Data for each crash were gathered from media sources, law enforcement agencies, and the Iowa Department of Transportation. The driving records of the teens, which included their licensure history, prior traffic citations, and prior crashes, were also acquired. In addition, data about the charges filed against a teen as a result of being involved in a fatal crash were obtained.

A total of 126 crashes involving 131 teen drivers that resulted in 143 fatalities were analyzed. Many findings for fatal crashes involving teen drivers in Iowa are consistent with national trends, including the overrepresentation of male drivers, crash involvement that increases with age, crash involvement per vehicle miles traveled that decreases with age, and prevalence of single-vehicle road departure crashes. Relative to national statistics, teen fatalities from crashes in Iowa are more likely to occur from midnight to 6am and from 9am to noon. Crash type varied by driver age and county population level. Teen drivers contributed to the fatal crashes at a rate of 74%; contribution of the teen driver was unknown for 11% of crashes. Speed was a factor for about 25% of the crashes for which a teen driver was at fault. The same was also true of alcohol/drug impairment. Only 20% of the rear-seat occupants of the teen drivers' vehicles wore seat belts compared to 60% use for the front-seat occupants. Analysis of the teens' driving records prior to the fatal crash suggests at-fault crashes and speeding violations are associated with contributing to the fatal crash.

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# **Executive summary**

Despite a trend of decreasing teen fatalities due to motor vehicle crashes over the past decade, they remain the leading cause of adolescent fatalities in Iowa. The purpose of this study was to combine data from a variety of sources in order to create detailed case studies of each fatal crash involving a driver under the age of 20 that occurred in Iowa in 2009, 2010, and 2011. A total of 126 crashes involving 131 teen drivers that resulted in 143 fatalities were analyzed. Key findings were:

- While the number of teen drivers involved in fatal crashes increased with teen driver age, the rate
  of fatal crash involvements after controlling for vehicle miles traveled (VMT) decreased with teen
  driver age.
- Nearly two thirds (63%) of the teen drivers involved in fatal crashes were male. The rate of fatal crash involvement for 16-year-olds after controlling for VMT was 2.5 times higher for males than females (13.6 and 5.3 involvements per 10 billion VMT).
- Teen drivers were found to contribute to 74% of the fatal crashes they were involved in.
- Crashes were most likely to occur in the late afternoon between 2 and 6 pm and during the early morning between 12 and 4 am. Almost 40% of the crashes occurred on weekends. Crashes were least likely to occur during the winter months. Hour of crash occurrence varied greatly depending on type of weekday (weekend or weekday) and time of year (school year or summer).
- Crashes were just as likely to involve a single vehicle as multiple vehicles.
- High vehicle occupancy was associated with single vehicle crashes; in the 32 single vehicle crashes
  where the teen driver was transporting passengers, two or more passengers were present 72% of
  the time.
- Single vehicle roadway departures were the most common type of crash, likely due to lack of driving experience for the younger teen drivers and alcohol or drug impairment for the older teen drivers. This type of crash was most likely to occur in the early morning in suburban counties.
- Driving too fast for conditions or speeding contributed to about one fourth of the crashes in which the teen contributed to the crash.
- Alcohol or drug impairment was a factor in about one fourth of all crashes, in 42% of crashes caused by speeding, and in 29% of crashes caused by running off the road.
- Relative to national statistics, teen MVC fatalities in Iowa are more likely to occur from midnight to 6am and from 9am to noon, and are less likely in the early afternoon, evening, and late evening.
- Only half of the occupants in the teens' vehicles (including the driver) were wearing seat belts. Teens in the front seat were buckled up 60% of the time while those in the back seat were buckled up only 20% of the time. More than half the front seat occupants who were unbelted experienced fatal injuries compared to less than a third of those who were using seat belts.
- There was an association between prior crashes and prior speeding violations and the teen being at fault in the fatal crash.

The most common type of crash was single-vehicle road departure and these crashes most often occurred in the early morning hours. The most common elements present when a teen driver contributed to a fatal crash were driving too fast for conditions/speeding and driving while impaired by alcohol and/or drugs. Motivating teens to refrain from driving when impaired by drugs or alcohol or riding with impaired drivers, to drive at appropriate speeds, and to buckle up every time they drive or ride in a vehicle continue to be the primary challenges to reducing teen MVC fatalities. Younger teen drivers have higher rates of fatal crash involvements after controlling for the amount they drive and most of their crashes are road departures, which may be indicative of inexperience. Encouraging families to increase the amount of driving that teens do under supervision and to restrict driving to limited, lower-risk situations (e.g., driving only from school to home in daylight hours) when teens first drive independently may help reduce the rate of fatal crash involvements for 15-, 16-, and even 17-year-old drivers. Limiting the number of passengers these new drivers can transport can also reduce fatalities. Working to curb poor driving habits after a teen receives a speeding or non-speeding traffic violation or is involved in an at-fault crash may also help to prevent subsequent fatal crash involvement.

# Introduction

Fatal crash involvement of teen drivers has been the focus of much attention and research over the past 30 years. Despite dramatic decreases in motor vehicle crash (MVC) fatalities for teenagers since they peaked at nearly 10,000 fatalities per year in the late 1970s, MVCs remain the leading cause of injury and death among American teenagers. From 2000 to 2008, more than 23,000 drivers and 14,000 passengers aged 16 to 19 years were killed in car crashes (National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2010). In 2007, MVCs caused 37% of all 16- and 17-year-old deaths and 34% of all 18- and 19-year-old deaths in the US (Insurance Institute for Highway Safety, 2009).

Beginning in the late 1990s, new policies collectively termed graduated driver licensing (GDL) started to emerge. The goal of GDL policies is to allow new drivers to drive in situations with the least amount of risk, and then as they gain experience, progressively increase exposure to higher risk situations. GDL systems vary from state to state but generally consist of 3 phases: driving with a permit and adult supervisor in the vehicle, provisional or intermediate license with some restrictions, and full license.

Implemented in 1999, Iowa's GDL system, which only applies to drivers under 18 years old, includes the following components (Iowa Department of Transportation):

- Eligible for an instruction permit at age 14, may not drive without adult supervision
- Eligible for an intermediate license at age 16 after
  - holding an instruction permit for at least 6 months
  - successfully completing an approved driver's education course
  - completing 20 hours of supervised driving
  - being crash-free and violation-free for the last 6 months
- With intermediate license the teen may not drive between 12:30 am and 5 am without supervision or a waiver
- Eligible for full license after being crash-free and violation-free for 12 months with the intermediate license

Iowa's GDL system has been somewhat effective at reducing fatal crash involvements for teen drivers, as shown in Figure 1. The number of teen drivers involved in fatal MVCs has fallen by more than 30 percent since 2001. An analysis by Neyens, Donmez, and Boyle (2008) reviewed data for all crashes reported to law enforcement involving teen drivers and determined that Iowa's GDL system had reduced crash involvement for 16- and 17-year-old drivers but not for 18-year-old drivers.

A national review of GDL systems (McCartt, Teoh et al., 2010) concluded that strong nighttime restrictions and limits on the number of passengers a newly-licensed driver could have in their vehicle were the components most strongly associated with reductions in fatal crash involvements. Iowa's GDL system does not have either of these components.

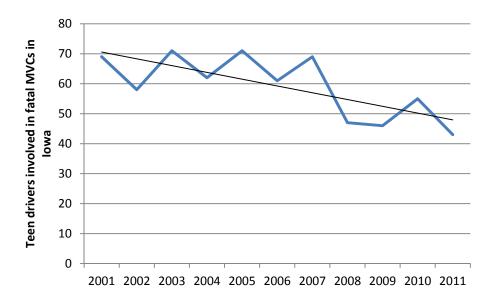


Figure 1. Teen driver fatal crash involvements (and trend) in Iowa from 2001 to 2011.

# Purpose and objective

The purpose of this study was to take a closer look at each fatal crash in lowa involving a teen driver in 2009, 2010, and 2011. This analysis goes beyond the typical analysis of fatal crashes as it includes detailed case study information on each crash. Data for each crash were gathered from media sources, law enforcement agencies, and the lowa Department of Transportation. The driving records of the teens, which included their licensure history, prior traffic citations, and prior crashes, were also acquired. In addition, data about the charges filed against a teen as a result of being involved in a fatal crash were obtained from media sources, their driving record, and the lowa court system (accessed through lowa courts online). A database of crash and driver data was created for each year and used to create a detailed case study for each crash.

# Methodology

#### Data sources

In order to receive early notification about fatal crashes involving teen drivers, an extensive set of automated Internet searches with email notifications were implemented. Additionally, the electronic crash reports posted online by the Iowa State Patrol were closely monitored. As soon as the team was aware of a new crash, it was entered into the crash database. As new media reports or crash reports became available, the information in the database was updated. When the project entered its second year, weekly reports of MVC fatalities complied by the Iowa DOT were also received. During the second year driving records and court records were added as data sources. Initial efforts to be in contact with law enforcement as they conducted their crash investigations were not successful due to issues related to the potential for litigation. Because there was a possibility for criminal charges in each of these cases, formal communication was limited.

#### Inclusion and exclusion criteria

In order to be included in this analysis the crash had to

- occur within the State of Iowa on or after January 1, 2009, and before or on December 31, 2011
- result in at least one fatality
- the driver of at least one vehicle involved in the crash was not yet 20 years old and was operating a passenger vehicle or motorcycle

Crashes in which the teen driver was operating a non-passenger vehicle (i.e., moped, ATV, farm equipment, or golf cart) were excluded. Crashes were also excluded if the teen driver was not directly involved in the fatal crash (i.e., the teen's vehicle was in a secondary collision that occurred subsequent to the collision causing the fatality).

# **Crash case study summaries**

A standard case study template was developed to present the data gathered for each crash. The case study for each fatal crash includes:

- time, day, date, location, road type, and manner of crash or collision for each fatal crash
- a matrix representing each vehicle, describing the age, gender, seating position, fatality/injury outcome, ejection status, and seat belt status of each occupant
- license status for each teen driver
- crash narrative, contributing factors, and other factors that could have had a potential impact on the crash
- reporting agency
- whether the teen was at fault (i.e., had contributed to the crash), their license history, criminal charges and outcome, civil litigation and outcome
- crash diagram/map

Information the case studies was last updated in May 2012. Case studies for all the crashes in 2009, 2010, and 2011 can be found in Appendices A, B, and C, respectively.

# **Crash maps**

Using Google maps, the location of each crash was mapped. The color of the location marker indicates the manner of crash/collision while the shape of the marker indicates whether the teen was at fault for the crash. Each crash identifier on the map includes the year, month, day, time, year-to-date crash number assigned by the IDOT, age and gender of the teen driver, number of vehicles involved, and number of fatalities. There is also a brief description of each crash. The URLs for the three crash maps will be shared with IDOT contact(s) or made public upon request. A screen shot from a portion of the 2011 crash map can be seen in Figure 2.

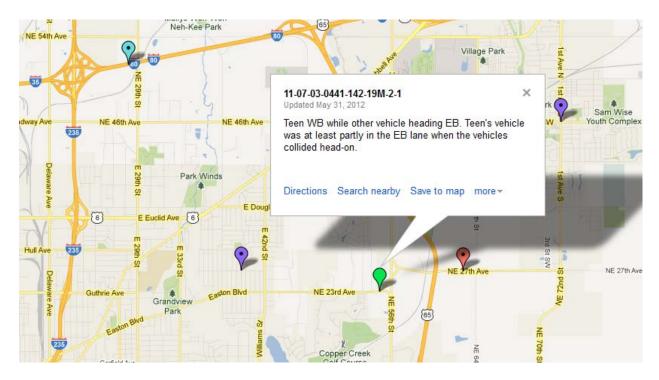


Figure 2. A screen shot from the 2011 crash map created using Google maps.

# **Results**

Except where otherwise noted, any reference to "crashes" or "fatal crashes" refers to all fatal crashes in the State of Iowa involving teen drivers in 2009, 2010, and 2011, i.e., crashes that were the specific focus of this analysis. Analyses based on crashes, fatalities, and drivers were conducted.

#### **Crashes**

There were a total of 126 fatal crashes involving teen drivers in Iowa from 2009-2011. A total of 131 teen drivers and 72 non-teen drivers were involved in these crashes. All vehicle occupants (i.e., all drivers and passengers) totaled 370, and 11 non-motorists (8 pedestrians, 1 bicyclist, and 2 teens riding on the exterior of the vehicle) were involved. The crashes resulted in 143 fatalities and 52 major injuries. Table 1 shows these crash statistics for each of the three years considered in this study. In 2010 there were more crashes involving more drivers, more fatalities, and slightly more major injuries compared to both 2009 and 2011. However, motor vehicle crash (MVC) fatalities were up across the board in 2010, and the proportion of all MVC fatalities in the state as a results from crashes involving teen drivers has remained fairly consistent over the years analyzed: 12.4%, 13.8%, and 11.8% for 2009, 2010, and 2011 respectively.

Table 1. Fatal crashes involving teen drivers in Iowa from 2009 – 2011

	2009	2010	2011	Total
Number of crashes	41	47	38	126
Number of teen drivers involved	42	51	38	131
Number of other drivers involved	22	27	23	72
Number of vehicle occupants involved	115	138	117	370
Number of non-motorists	4	4	3	11
Number of people with fatal injuries	46	54	43	143
Number of people with major injuries	17	19	16	52

# Driver age and gender

Fatal crash involvement for teen drivers varied by both age and gender. The number of teen drivers involved in fatal crashes increased steadily by driver age (see Figure 3), from twelve 15-year-old drivers up to 39 drivers who were 19 years old. A key factor in assessing the increase in crashes with age is exposure—with increasing age, teens drive more which puts them at greater risk for a crash. Therefore, some sort of adjustment for exposure is needed to put these crash counts into context. Because state-level exposure data for teen drivers are difficult to come by, data from the U.S. Department of Transportation's 2009 National Household Travel Survey (NHTS) were used to estimate the rate of teen driver involvement in fatal MVCs in lowa by age and exposure. The number of teen drivers involved at each age was divided by the annual vehicle miles traveled (VMT) for each age and scaled by 10,000 (i.e., crash involvement in Iowa per 10 billion VMT nationally). The fatal crash involvement adjusted for exposure was highest for 15-year-old drivers (10.6 involvements annually per 10B VMT) and steadily decreased over the next three years of driver age to level out at about 3.5 involvements annually for drivers ages 18 and 19 (see Figure 5).

Teen driver involvement in fatal crashes differed greatly by gender. Of the 131 teen drivers involved in fatal crashes, 83 (63%) were male. Nationally, 69.5% of young drivers age 20 and younger involved in fatal crashes in 2010 were male (National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2012). There is also an interaction of age with gender. Male drivers comprised 71%, 65% and 74% of the 16-, 18-, and 19-year-old drivers but only 42% and 52% of the 15- and 17-year-old drivers involved in fatal crashes (see Figure 4).

With the exception of 16-year-olds, there are not large gender differences by age in the adjusted teen driver crash involvements. Involvements for 16-year-old females were 5.3 per 10B VMT while involvements for males were more than twice that at 13.6.

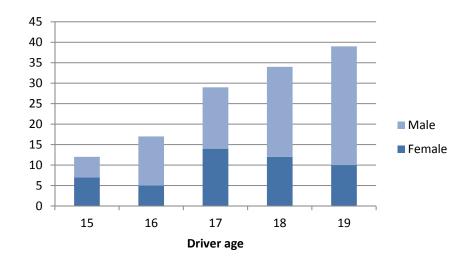


Figure 3. The number of teen drivers involved in fatal crashes by driver age and gender.

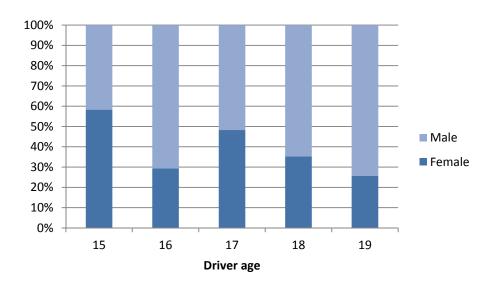


Figure 4. Proportion of teen drivers involved in fatal crashes by driver age and gender.

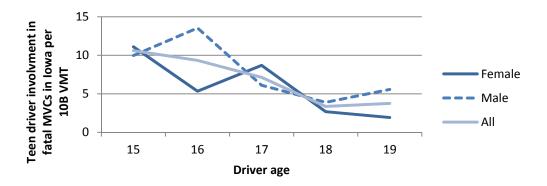


Figure 5. Average annual teen driver involvement in fatal MVCs in Iowa (2009-2011) per 10 billion vehicle miles traveled nationally (as estimated by the 2009 National Household Transportation Survey)

#### Teen at fault

The specific circumstances of each crash in this dataset were considered to determine whether the teen driver(s) involved contributed or did not contribute to the crash. If the teen was charged or if contributing circumstances were attributed to the teen driver, they were considered to have contributed. Unless the data specified external contributing circumstances (e.g., winter weather conditions or an animal in the roadway), all single-vehicle crashes were attributed to the teen driver. If no improper action was recorded on the part of the teen driver, the teen was classified as not contributing to the crash. If other external contributing circumstances existed, it was "unclear" if the teen driver's actions contributed to the crash.

The teen drivers were determined to have contributed to the crash 74% of the time. About 15% of the time the teen driver did not contribute to the crash and about 11% of the time it was unclear whether the teen driver's actions contributed to the crash. Five of the 13 crashes with unclear driver contribution involved collisions with pedestrians and four involved loss of vehicle control under winter road conditions.

Crash contribution was also considered by age of the teen driver. Figure 6 shows the proportion of teen drivers at each age by category of contribution. No clear patterns of age emerged, but a notable increase occurred between age 15 (67% of teen drivers this age contributed to the fatal crashes they were involved in) and ages 16 and 17 (82% and 79% contributed, respectively) before decreasing again at age 18 (68% contributed). A nationwide analysis of fatal single- and two-vehicle crashes from 1996-2000 found that young drivers age 16-19 were responsible for the crashes 80-86% of the time, more often than drivers age 20-69 (Williams and Shabanova, 2003). In this analysis, 75% of the drivers age 16-19 contributed to their crashes with contribution of another 12% of these drivers being unclear. (Charges against teen drivers as a result of crash contribution will be addressed later in this report.)

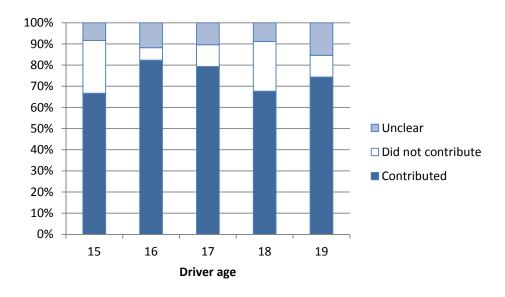


Figure 6. Proportion of teen drivers contributing to fatal crashes by age.

#### Time of day

Crashes most often occurred between the hours of 2 and 6 pm (also the hours that the most teens are on the road, according to the 2009 NHTS) and accounted for 23% of the crashes in this analysis (see Table 2. A slightly smaller peak in crashes occurred between 12 and 4 am and accounted for almost 20% of the crashes. The early morning crashes are significant since there are so few teen drivers on the road at that time; the 2009 NHTS data indicate that less than 2% of VMT by teens nationally occur during these hours. Figure 7 clearly illustrates the discrepancy. Crashes were least likely to occur in the early afternoon between noon and 2 pm.

Table 2. Number and percent of fatal crashes involving teen driver by time of day. 1000 vehicle miles traveled (VMT) annually by drivers age 14-19 as reported in the 2009 National Household Travel Survey.

Time of day	Number of crashes	Percentage of crashes	1000 VMT by teen drivers	Percentage of driving
12a-2a	12	9.5%	1178	1.3%
2a-4a	13	10.3%	333	0.4%
4a-6a	9	7.1%	1885	2.1%
6a-8a	9	7.1%	8468	9.2%
8a-10a	9	7.1%	6804	7.4%
10a-12p	11	8.7%	7949	8.7%
12p-2p	5	4.0%	11391	12.4%
2p-4p	14	11.1%	13308	14.5%
4р-6р	15	11.9%	13929	15.2%
6p-8p	8	6.3%	11567	12.6%
8p-10p	11	8.7%	8502	9.3%
10p-12a	10	7.9%	6259	6.8%

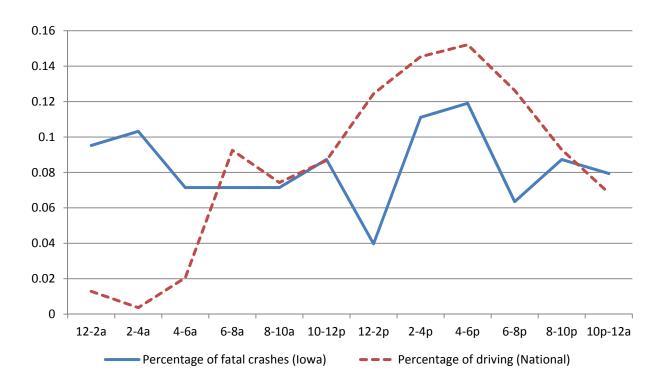


Figure 7. Percentage of fatal crashes compared to percentage of teen driving over time of day. Driving time is defined by the 2009 NHTS as vehicle miles traveled (VMT) for drivers age 14-19.

# Day of week

Table 3 shows the distribution of the fatal crashes across the days of the week. Almost 40% of the fatal crashes occurred on weekend days. About one-fifth of the crashes occurred on Saturdays and another 19% occurred on Sundays. Crashes occurred slightly less on Wednesdays and Fridays compared to Mondays, Tuesdays, and Thursdays.

Table 3. Number and percent of crashes occurring by day of week.

Day of Week	Number of crashes	%
Monday	17	13.5%
Tuesday	18	14.3%
Wednesday	12	9.5%
Thursday	17	13.5%
Friday	13	10.3%
Saturday	25	19.8%
Sunday	24	19.0%

#### Month of year

Table 4 shows the distribution of the crashes across month of the year for each year 2009-2011 and overall. Fatal crashes involving teen drivers most often occurred in August (almost 16%) and May (13.5%). Crashes were least likely to occur in winter months of December (4.8%), January (2.4%), February (5.6%), and March (5.6%). August 2010 was a by far the worst month in this analysis with 11 fatal crashes. May and November of 2010 each had 7 crashes.

Table 4. Number and percent of crashes occurring by month and by year.

	2009	2010	2011	Total	Percent
January	0	1	2	3	2.4%
February	3	1	3	7	5.6%
March	2	3	2	7	5.6%
April	5	2	2	9	7.1%
May	6	7	4	17	13.5%
June	6	1	3	10	7.9%
July	6	5	4	15	11.9%
August	4	11	5	20	15.9%
September	3	2	5	10	7.9%
October	2	4	3	9	7.1%
November	2	7	4	13	10.3%
December	2	3	1	6	4.8%

#### Time of year

A more detailed analysis was completed to determine during what combination of hour of day, day of week, and time of year fatal crashes were most likely to occur. For this analysis a crash was classified as a "weekend" crash if it occurred between 6 pm on Friday and 6 pm on Sunday. The total number of crashes during the one-hour time bin was divided by the applicable number days in the week (i.e., 2 for weekend, 5 for weekday, and 7 for overall) and then scaled to account for the applicable number of months in the time of year (12 for all year, 9 for school year, and 3 for summer). The resulting rates for all combinations of hour of day, day of week, and time of year are show in Table 5. It is important to note that these rates are calculated by weighting for time and not actual exposure (i.e., driving time).

The highest rate of crashes for the three years analyzed occurred on summer weekends in the 4 pm hour. Several other time windows tied for the second most-frequent rate of crashes on summer weekends: the 2 am, 4 am, and 10 pm hours. The highest rate of crashes in the school year is seen during the 1 am and 2 am hours on weekends. On weekdays during the school year, the 7 am and 9 pm hours have the highest crash rate. It is interesting to note that, at least in this data set, the rate of fatal crashes was quite high for the 4 pm hour during the summer but not during the school year. Historically, the dismissal from school is associated with a peek in fatal crashes (i.e., Williams, 2003) but that does not seem to be the trend for recent fatal crashes involving teen drivers in lowa. In summary, the rate of fatal crashes involving teen drivers varies greatly by time of year and type of weekday.

Table 5. Rate of crashes by hour of day, day of week, and time of year. Rates greater than 2.00 are bolded; maximum rate in each column is noted with an asterisk.

	All year round			School year (Sept. – May)			Summer (June – Aug.)			
Hour	Weekend	Weekday	Overall	Weekend	Weekday	Overall	Weekend	Weekday	Overall	
12a	1.50	0.20	0.57	1.33	0	0.38	2.00	0.80	1.14	
1a	2.50	0.60	1.14	3.33*	0.27	1.14	0	1.60	1.14	
2a	3.00*	0.40	1.14	2.67	0.53	1.14	4.00	0	1.14	
3a	1.50	0.40	0.71	2.00	0	0.57	0	1.60	1.14	
4a	1.50	0.80	1.00	0.67	0.80	0.76	4.00	0.80	1.71	
5a	0	0.40	0.29	0	0.27	0.19	0	0.80	0.57	
6a	0.50	0.20	0.29	0	0.27	0.19	2.00	0	0.57	
7a	0.50	1.20*	1.00	0.67	1.60*	1.33*	0	0	0	
8a	0	1.00	0.71	0	0.53	0.38	0	2.40	1.71	
9a	0	0.80	0.57	0	0.53	0.38	0	1.60	1.14	
10a	0	0.60	0.43	0	0.80	0.57	0	0	0	
11a	2.00	0.80	1.14	2.00	0.53	0.95	2.00	1.60	1.71	
12p	0.50	0.40	0.43	0.67	0.27	0.38	0	0.80	0.57	
1p	0	0.40	0.29	0	0.53	0.38	0	0	0	
2p	2.00	0.40	0.86	2.00	0.53	0.95	2.00	0	0.57	
3р	1.50	1.00	1.14	1.33	0.80	0.95	2.00	1.60	1.71	
4p	2.00	1.00	1.29*	0.67	0.27	0.38	6.00*	3.20*	4.00*	
5p	0.50	1.00	0.86	0.67	1.07	0.95	0	0.80	0.57	
6р	0	0.60	0.43	0	0	0	0	2.40	1.71	
7p	0.50	0.80	0.71	0	0.80	0.57	2.00	0.80	1.14	
8р	0.50	0.60	0.57	0.67	0.27	0.38	0	1.60	1.14	
9p	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.33	1.33	1.33*	0	0	0	
10p	1.50	0.40	0.71	0.67	0.53	0.57	4.00	0	1.14	
11p	1.00	0.60	0.71	0.67	0.53	0.57	2.00	0.80	1.14	

#### Number of vehicles and occupants involved

Table 6 shows the number of occupants in the teen's vehicle by the number of vehicles involved. The crashes were evenly divided into single-vehicle and multiple-vehicle crashes. Of the 126 crashes in this analysis, 62 (49%) involved a single vehicle while 64 (51%) involved two or more vehicles. Nationally, just over 60% of all fatal crashes in 2009 and 2010 (regardless of driver age) involved a single vehicle (National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2010; 2012).

In 67 (51%) of the 131 teen vehicles, the teen driver was the only occupant; in 25 (19%) teen vehicles there was one passenger, and in 39 (30%) there were two or more passengers. For the 32 single-vehicle crashes in which the teen driver had passengers on board, more than one passenger was present 72% of the time. While exposure data are not available here to calculate the increased risk due to carrying passengers, an analysis using data from 2007-2010 estimates that 16-17 year olds increase their risk of a fatal crash by 44% when carrying one passenger under the age of 21, double their risk with two passengers, and quadruple their risk with three passengers (Tefft, Williams et al., 2012). An analysis of Michigan crash data found that male and female teen drivers were about 13 and 6.5 times more likely to

have a road departure crash when carrying passengers than male and female adult drivers, respectively (Bingham, Shope et al., 2007).

Table 6. Number of occupants in the teens' vehicles by number of vehicles involved in the crash.

		Occupants in teen's vehicle					
	Number of Driver only Driver and one Driver a						
	crashes		passenger	than one passenger			
Single vehicle	62	30	9	23			
Multiple vehicles	64	37	16	16			
Total number	126	67	25	39			
Percent		51%	19%	30%			

#### Manner of crash or collision

Each crash was classified as one of eight manners of crash or collision, i.e., crash types. The most frequent type of crash was road departure, accounting for fifty-two of 126 crashes (41%). The next most common crash types were broadside collision with 29 crashes (23%) and head-on collision with 16 crashes (13%). The other crash types were collision with non-motorist, rear-end collision, angle collision with oncoming traffic, and sideswipe crashes with traffic travelling in the same and opposite directions (see Table 7 for counts and percentages).

#### Manner of crash or collision by driver age and gender

Crash type was analyzed by teen driver age (see Table 7). Road departure crashes accounted for 55% and 60% of all crashes involving 15 and 16 year old drivers. One third of all 17-year-olds and one fourth of 18-year-olds had roadway departures. Previous research has shown that the rate of road departure crashes decreases substantially as new drivers gain experience (Sagberg, 1998; Mayhew, Simpson et al., 2003). Surprisingly this trend was not true for the oldest drivers in this analysis: the proportion of road departures accounted for nearly half of all the crashes involving 19-year-old drivers. A closer look revealed that for the older teens, alcohol or drugs were related to half of the road departure crashes (4 out of 8 road departures for the 18-year-olds and 10 out of 19 road departures for the 19-year-olds).

The second most common crash type, broadside (right angle) collision between two vehicles, accounted for about one quarter of the crashes and was represented across the teen driver ages quite uniformly.

More than half the head-on crashes involved drivers who were 18 years old. A potential explanation for this could not be found; no pattern of alcohol use, distraction, speeding, reckless or other reason was present.

Crash type also varied by teen driver gender. Considering that only 37% of the teen drivers involved in these crashes were female, young women were overrepresented in head-on (59%), sideswipe same direction (57%), and rear-end (56%) crashes.

Table 7. The number and percent of crashes by type and by driver age.

	Driver a	Driver age (% of each crash type within driver age)						
	15	16	17	18	19	Total (%)		
Road departure	6 (55%)	9 (60%)	10 (37%)	8 (24%)	19 (49%)	52 (41%)		
Collision with non-motorist	0	1 (7%)	2 (7%)	3 (9%)	5 (13%)	11 (9%)		
Head-on	2 (18%)	0	2 (7%)	9 (26%)	3 (8%)	16 (13%)		
Rear-end	1 (9%)	0	2 (7%)	2 (6%)	1 (3%)	6 (5%)		
Angle oncoming traffic	0	0	2 (7%)	1 (3%)	0	3 (2%)		
Broadside	2 (18%)	4 (27%)	7 (26%)	8 (24%)	8 (21%)	29 (23%)		
Sideswipe same direction	0	0	1 (4%)	0	1 (3%)	2 (2%)		
Sideswipe opposite direction	0	1 (18%)	1 (4%)	3 (9%)	2 (5%)	7 (5%)		
Total	11	15	27	34	39	126		

# Manner of crash or collision by time of day

Crash type was analyzed by time of day. Table 8 shows the results. While road departure crashes occurred around the clock, a significant proportion took place between 12am and 6am (23 of 52 crashes or 44%). Two thirds of all crashes between 12am and 6am were road departures. The analysis of Michigan crash data found that male and female teen drivers were 9 and 6 times more likely to have a fatal nighttime road departure crash than male and female adult drivers, respectively (Bingham et al., 2007). Although the 3pm to 6pm and the 9pm to 12am time bins had more crashes than most of the other time bins, in terms of proportion, relatively few crashes during these time periods were road departures.

Broadside collisions were proportionally more likely between 9 am and 3 pm and less likely between 6 pm and 12 am. Proportionally, head-on crashes were somewhat more common in the mornings from 6am to 12pm. Collisions with non-motorists mostly occurred after 3pm with 5 of the 11 collisions occurring between 9pm and 12am.

Table 8. Manner of crash or collision by time of day.

	12am-	3am-	6am-	9am-	12pm-	3pm-	6pm-	9pm-	
	3am	6am	9am	12pm	3pm	6pm	9pm	12am	Total
Road departure	14	9	4	6	4	5	6	4	52
Collision with non- motorist	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	5	11
Head-on	0	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	16
Rear-end	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	2	6
Angle oncoming traffic	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3
Broadside	4	2	4	5	5	6	1	2	29
Sideswipe same direction	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
Sideswipe opposite direction	0	1	2	0	0	3	0	1	7
Total	20	14	14	15	11	23	12	17	126

#### Manner of crash or collision by county class

Crash type was also categorized by the population of the county in which it occurred (see Table 9). "Urban" counties consisted of 9 most populous counties in Iowa (according to 2008 population estimates), each with a population greater than 85,000. "Suburban" counties have between 20,000 and 60,000 people, and counties with fewer than 20,000 people were classified as "rural."

Road departures accounted for nearly 57% of the fatal crashes in suburban counties but only about 35% of the crashes in urban and rural counties. Broadside crashes accounted for about one quarter of the rural (28%) and urban (24%) crashes and about one of every six (16%) suburban crashes. Head-on crashes accounted for about one fifth (19%) of the rural crashes but only 11% and 9% of the rural and urban crashes, respectively. Two-thirds of the rear-end crashes (4 of 6) occurred in urban counties and half of the head-on collisions (4 of 8) occurred in rural counties.

When the number of total crashes in each county category is weighted by the total population in the category, rural counties had 5.5 fatal crashes involving teen drivers per 100,000 people compared to 4.6 for suburban and 3.2 for urban counties.

Table 9. Manner of crash or collision by county class.

	Urban (%)	Suburban (%)	Rural (%)	Total (%)
Road departure	16 (35%)	21 (57%)	15 (35%)	52 (41%)
Collision with non-motorist	5 (11%)	2 (5%)	4 (9%)	11 (9%)
Head-on	4 (9%)	4 (11%)	8 (19%)	16 (13%)
Rear-end	4 (9%)	1 (3%)	1 (2%)	6 (5%)
Angle oncoming traffic	2 (4%)	0	1 (2%)	3 (2%)
Broadside	11 (23%)	6 (16%)	12 (28%)	29 (23%)
Sideswipe same direction	1 (2%)	1 (3%)	0	2 (2%)
Sideswipe opposite direction	3 (7%)	2 (5%)	2 (5%)	7 (5%)
Total crashes per county category	46	37	43	126
Total population in each county category*	1426167	799426	776962	3002555
Fatal crashes involving teen drivers per 100,000 people	3.23	4.63	5.53	4.20

<sup>\*2008</sup> population estimates

#### **Major cause**

Law enforcement can designate one of more than 40 categories as the major cause of the crash. Major causes of the crashes in which the teen was determined to have contributed were tabulated and similar categories were combined. The results can be found in Table 10. Driving too fast for conditions or exceeding authorized speed was the primary cause of one quarter of the crashes. Running off the road accounted for about one fifth of the crashes and crossing the centerline or driving on the wrong side of the road was cited as the major cause for fourteen of the crashes. Additional major causes cited were: swerving or evasive action, failure to yield from a stop sign, running a traffic signal or stop sign, and failure to yield across a variety of categories. Alcohol or drug impairment was a major factor in one

quarter of all crashes, particularly crashes caused by driving too fast or speeding (10 out of 24 crashes with this cause) and running off road (7 out of 20 crashes).

Table 10. Major cause of fatal crashes in which the teen contributed to the crash

Major cause of crash when teen	Number of	Crashes involving
contributed to the crash	crashes (%)	alcohol or drugs
driving too fast for conditions/speeding	24 (24.7%)	10
running off road	20 (20.6%)	7
crossed centerline/wrong side of road	14 (14.4%)	3
swerving/evasive action	9 (9.3%)	2
FTYROW* from stop sign	9 (9.3%)	
ran traffic signal/stop sign	7 (7.2%)	1
FTYROW* other category	7 (7.2%)	
loss of control/overcorrecting	4 (4.1%)	1
reckless/car surfing	3 (3.1%)	
Total	97	24

<sup>\*</sup>FTYROW = failure to yield right of way

#### **Contributing factors**

The crash report form requires the investigating officer to identify only one major cause but there are other fields to identify other contributing factors. Each crash was coded for a number of contributing factors: speeding, recklessness, alcohol and/or drugs, and distraction.

#### Speeding and recklessness

Speeding was a factor in 33 (26%) of the crashes. Recklessness was a factor in 19 (15%) crashes; 13 of these also involved speeding.

An analysis of the 2010 crash data (National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2012) reported that 16% of all motor vehicle crash fatalities in Iowa in 2010 involved speeding. In this analysis 34 of 143 fatalities or 24% involved speeding which suggests that speeding is a greater factor in fatal crashes for young drivers than it is for the general driving population in Iowa.

#### Alcohol or drugs

Of the 97 crashes that the teen drivers contributed to, the teen driver was under the influence of alcohol and/or drugs for 24 crashes (25%). More than 4 out of every 5 impaired teen drivers were male (20/24 or 83%) and more than half were age 19 (13/24 or 54%). Twenty percent were age 18 and 17% were age 17. About one quarter of all male teen drivers involved in a fatal MVC (20/83 or 24%) were impaired. This is very similar to the rate nationally, as 26% of the male drivers age 15-20 involved in fatal crashes in 2010 had BACs above 0.08. The rate for females in lowa seems to be much lower than the national rate with only 4 of 48 female teen drivers involved in a fatal crash being impaired (8%) compared to 19 percent of female drivers age 15-20 involved in fatal crashes.

As described earlier, the most-frequently cited major cause of the fatal crashes involving impaired teen drivers was driving too fast for conditions or speeding (10/24 or 42%) followed by departing from the

road (7/24 or 29%). In forty-two percent of all crashes where the teen was determined to be driving too fast for conditions or speeding, the teen was under the influence. Of all crashes with running off the road as a major cause, 35% involved a teen driver under the influence.

Three quarters of the fatal crashes involving an impaired teen driver were single-vehicle crashes. Just over half of the impaired teen drivers (13/24 or 54% were carrying two or more passengers). Combining these categories, 10/24 or 42% of the fatal crashes involving an impaired teen driver were single-vehicle crashes with three or more occupants in the vehicle.

The impaired teen drivers themselves consisted in the sole fatalities for 11 of the 24 crashes. Thus, 19% of all teen drivers who died in MVCs were impaired. Only 2 of the driver fatalities for 16- and 17-year-olds were impaired (10%). Nationally 15% of drivers ages 16 and 17 killed in MVCs in 2010 had a blood alcohol content (BAC) of 0.08 or higher (Insurance Institute for Highway Safety, 2010). Another 11 crashes resulted in 13 fatalities for passengers of the teen driver. Two occupants of other vehicles died in crashes involving impaired teen drivers.

NHTSA (2011) reports that nationwide young drivers age 15-20 who had been drinking and were killed in a MVC in 2009 were not wearing seat belts 70% of the time. In this data set, there was not much difference in restraint use for the teen drivers who died: 50% of those who were impaired and 56% of those who were sober were wearing seat belts. A much larger difference is seen when considering *all* teen drivers involved in the fatal MVCs: about 78% of the sober teens (69 of the 89 teens with recorded occupant protection data) were properly belted while only 35% of the impaired teens (7 out of 20) were restrained.

#### **Distraction**

Distraction was determined to be a factor in only 8 (6.3%) of the crashes. Only one crash listed distraction as major cause (driver distracted by fallen object). Driver contributing circumstances for three crashes were listed as "inattentive/distracted by use of phone or other device" and media reports said texting was a factor in three other crashes. Distraction from passengers was a contributing circumstance in another crash.

#### **Fatalities**

The crashes in this data set resulted in a total of 143 fatalities. Teen drivers accounted for 40% of all fatalities. The passengers of teen drivers accounted for 33%. Drivers of other vehicles involved in crashes with teen drivers accounted for 17%, and passengers in other vehicles comprised 3.5% of the fatalities. Finally, nine pedestrians, a bicyclist, and a teen riding on the outside of a car accounted for 7% of the fatalities. Figure 8 shows the identities of the fatalities over the three years of data analyzed.

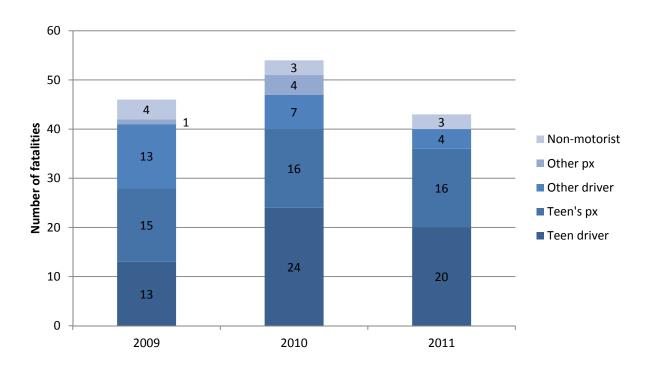


Figure 8. Identity of those who died in crashes included in this analysis by year.

#### Teen driver fatalities by age and gender

Teen driver fatalities were analyzed by age and gender (see Figure 9 and Figure 10). Of the 57 teen drivers who died in motor vehicle crashes, 30 (53%) were male. The number of teen drivers who died in crashes increased with age, which is to be expected given that teens drive more as they mature. The gender proportion of teen driver fatalities varies by age (see Figure 10), with 25%, 50% and 25% of 15-, 16-, and 17-year-old teen driver fatalities being male, respectively. For 18- and 19-year-olds, 62% and 70% of the teen driver fatalities were male.

When exposure to driving is taken into account (see Figure 11), again using the 2009 National Household Travel Survey, male teen driver fatalities peak at age 16 with 4.4 per 10 billion VMT but drops to 1.2 at age 17. Female teen driver fatalities are highest at age 17 with 5.6 per 10 billion VMT and fall to 1.1 at age 18.

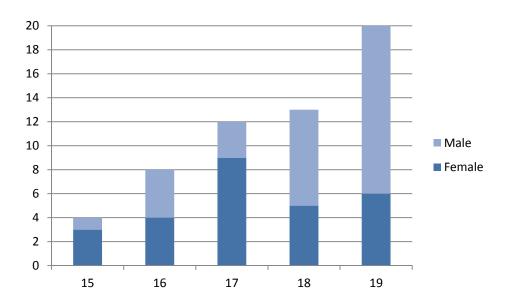


Figure 9. The number of teen drivers who died in crashes by driver age and gender.

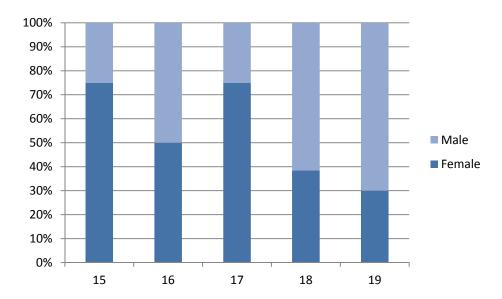


Figure 10. Proportion of teen drivers who died in crashes by driver age and gender.

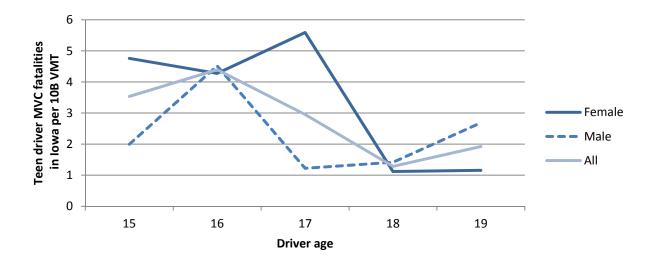


Figure 11. Teen driver fatalities in MVCs in Iowa per 10 billion VMT nationally.

#### Teen fatalities by time of day

All teen MVC fatalities, both drivers and passengers, were analyzed by time of day. A total of 95 teens were killed in MVCs involving a teen driver. In order to compare with available recent national statistics, this dataset was expanded to include an additional 14 teens who died as a result of MVCs that did not involve a teen driver.

Table 11. Motor vehicle crash fatalities for teens by time of day; Teen MVC deaths include all teens who died in MVCs regardless of driver age. Iowa numbers are from 2009 to 2011. US numbers are from 2010 (Insurance Institute for Highway Safety, 2010).

*excludes	crashes	without	time	record	led.
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	IOWA	US			Difference	
Time of day	Teen MVC	% Teen MVC		%	%	
	deaths		Deaths			
Midnight – 3 am	22	20	468	15	5.0	
3 am – 6 am	14	13	294	9	3.3	
6 am – 9 am	12	11	308	10	1.0	
9 am – 12pm	15	14	190	6	7.6	
12 pm – 3 pm	7	6	318	10	-3.9	
3 pm – 6 pm	19	17	531	17	0.2	
6 pm – 9 pm	9	8	460	15	-6.6	
9 pm - Midnight	11	10	517	17	-6.7	
Total	109	100	3086*	100		

This comparison suggests that relative to the entire nation, teen MVC fatalities in Iowa are more likely to occur between midnight and 6am and 9am to noon and less likely between noon and 3pm and 6pm and midnight. In Iowa, the proportion of fatalities during the times that teens are most likely to be driving to and from school, from 6 am to 9am and from 3 pm to 6 pm, are very similar to the national proportion.

#### **Occupant protection**

The use or non-use of occupant protection plays a huge role in preventing and reducing MVC fatalities. Half of the teen vehicle occupants were using appropriate occupant protection when the crashes occurred. The use of occupant protection (i.e., seat belts) for all occupant positions in teen passenger vehicles (i.e., motorcycles were omitted) was analyzed (see Figure 12). Only 20% of the teen drivers' passengers seated in the rear of the vehicle were wearing seatbelts while 60% of the teen drivers and their front seat passengers were belted. Of the 48 unbelted teen drivers, 27 (56%) experienced fatal injuries compared to 24 of the 74 (32%) belted teen drivers. Similar numbers were seen for the teen driver's passengers in the front seat. Half of the 24 unbelted front seat passengers had fatal injuries while 11 of the 36 (31%) belted front seat passengers died.

Overall, about 40% of the teen vehicle occupants ages 14-20 who had fatal injuries were wearing seat belts. This is directly in line with the national statistics: 60% of all occupants age 16-20 killed in a fatal crash during 2010 were not wearing a seatbelt (National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2012).

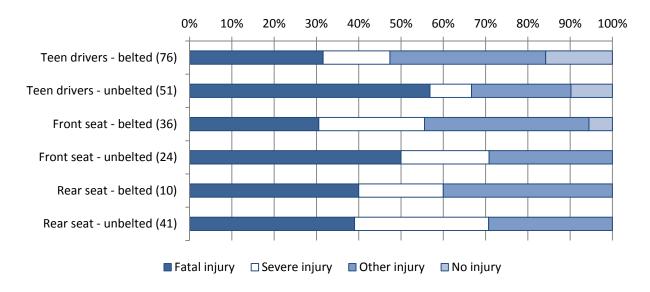


Figure 12. Occupant position and occupant protection status by injury outcome.

#### **Eiections**

A total of 62 ejections (52 full ejections and 10 partial ejections) were recorded for a total of 335 vehicle occupants. Overall, the ejections contributed to 46 fatalities. Twenty-one ejections were teen drivers (5 were wearing their seatbelts) and 39 of the ejections were passengers in the teen's vehicle (2 were wearing their seatbelts). Only 2 ejections were drivers of another vehicle involved in the crash (1 was wearing their seat belt).

#### **Drivers**

This analysis goes beyond the typical analysis of fatal crashes in that detailed information about the teen drivers was obtained. The driving records of the teens, which included their licensure history, prior

traffic citations, and prior crashes, were obtained. In addition, data about the charges filed against a teen as a result of being involved in a fatal crash were obtained from media sources, their driving record, and the lowa court system (accessed through lowa courts online).

#### Vehicle type

Teen drivers were operating passenger cars in over two-thirds of all the fatal crashes. About 15% were driving pick-up trucks and 11% were driving SUVs. They were driving vans or minivans and motorcycles about 4% and 3% of the time, respectively.

Figure 13 shows the proportion of each type of vehicle by driver age. The 19-year-old drivers showed the most variation in vehicle type. Only about half of these drivers were driving passenger cars, 18% were driving pick-ups and another 18% SUVs. Drivers were 15 years old in two of the five crashes in which the teen was driving a van or minivan.

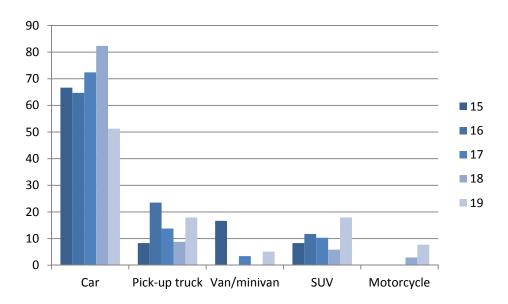


Figure 13. Vehicle types driven by teen drivers by driver age

Vehicle type was also considered in the context of crash type. As discussed in the previous section, road departures were the most common type of crash. Pick-up trucks were somewhat overrepresented in road departure crashes, with just over half of all crashes in which the teen was driving a pick-up truck being road departures. Three of the four crashes involving a teen driving a motorcycle were road departures. All nine vehicles involved in rear-end crashes were passenger cars. In fifteen of seventeen head-on crashes and eight of ten collisions with pedestrians, bicyclists, or animal, the teen was operating a car. Both of these proportions are slightly above the expected two-thirds proportion.

#### License type

The type of license held by each of the teen drivers at the time of the fatal crash they were involved in was provided by the Iowa Department of Transportation. As expected, type of license was closely associated with driver age. Because 17-year-olds are eligible for a full license after holding an intermediate license and maintaining a clean record, one unexpected finding was that about two thirds

of the 17-year-old drivers still held their intermediate license. Another interesting finding is that about 15% of the 18- and 19-year-olds involved in fatal crashes did not complete the GDL system, i.e., they turned 18 before they obtained a full license. Seven drivers, all age 17 or older, did not have a valid license when their crashes occurred.

Table 12. License type by driver age

	Driver age						
License type	15	16	17	18	19	Total	Percent
Instruction permit	3	1	1	0	0	5	4%
Minor school license	9	0	0	0	0	9	7%
Intermediate	0	16	19	0	0	35	27%
Full/Commercial	0	0	6	28*	30**	64	49%
Invalid/none	0	0	2	3	2	7	5%
Unknown	0	0	1	3	7	11	8%

<sup>\*</sup> includes 5 teens who held intermediate licenses when they turned 18

#### Time since licensure

The length of time that the young drivers held their license prior to their involvement in the fatal crash was examined. There were 20 teen drivers who had held an intermediate license for less than 1 year when they contributed to a fatal crash. Of these, five (25%) held their intermediate license for less than 90 days and eight (40%) held it for 90 to 179 days. Two teens (10%) held their license for 180 to 269 days, and five (25%) for 270 to 364 days.

#### License violations

One question of interest is whether the teens involved in fatal crashes were operating motor vehicles within the limits of their current licensure. Three 15-year-olds, one 16-year-old, and one 17-year-old were involved in fatal crashes while holding an instruction permit; two of the 15-year-olds were driving with adults in the vehicle. Of the 9 teens involved in fatal crashes while holding a minor school license, five were driving to or from school, two were violating the rules of the license at the time they crashed, and we were unable to determine from available data whether the other two teens were operating their vehicles within the rules of the minor school license.

Teens with an intermediate license are restricted from driving between the hours of 12:30 am and 5 am. Thirty-five teens with intermediate licenses were involved in 32 crashes. Four of these crashes occurred during those restricted hours. Four additional crashes occurred between 11 pm and 12:30 am.

#### **Teens charged**

Almost half of the teen drivers who contributed to the fatal crashes they were involved in (47 of 97) did not survive the crash. Of those who survived, 88% (44 out of 50 drivers) were charged with a violation or crime as a result of the fatal crash. Six of the teens were determined to have contributed to the fatal crash they survived but were not charged.

<sup>\*\*</sup> includes 4 teens who held intermediate licenses when they turned 18

Twenty-one of the 44 teen drivers charged (48%) driver faced serious charges, specifically vehicular manslaughter (reckless or OWI), involuntary manslaughter, and/or serious injury by vehicle. Of these 21 cases, seventeen teen drivers were convicted or pleaded guilty to serious charges and one was found not guilty at trial. Trials are pending for the other three cases.

The other 52% of drivers charged (23 of 44 drivers) faced traffic violations, e.g., failure to maintain control, failure to yield, failure to obey stop sign/signal, or speeding violation. More than 90% of these charges were upheld, one charge was dismissed, and one charge was dismissed after the teen took a remedial driving class.

#### Prior violations on driving record

Driving records were available for 123 of the teen drivers. Each record was examined for citations prior to their involvement in the fatal crash. The citations were classified as speeding, other driving violations, non-driving violations, and a crash to which the teen contributed. Then the prior violations were tabulated according to whether the teen was found to have contributed to the fatal crash. If they had contributed, the subcategories consisted of contributing to their own fatality, serious charges from the fatal crash (e.g., vehicular homicide or involuntary manslaughter), traffic violations from the fatal crash (e.g., failure to yield or speeding ticket), or were not charged.

Contributing to another crash prior to being involved in the fatal crash was highly indicative of fault in the fatal crash. Fourteen of the 78 teen drivers who were found to be at fault and for whom driving records were available had a prior "at fault" crash on their driving record (18%); all fourteen were found to have caused or contributed to the fatal crash. In other words, no teens who were not at fault or had "unknown" contribution to the fatal crash had a prior "at fault" crash on their record. Six of the fourteen with prior crashes (one had two prior crashes) contributed to their own fatality and six were charged with a serious offense as a result of the fatal crash.

There appears to be an association between having a prior speeding violation and being at fault in the fatal crash (see Figure 14). Twenty of the 46 (43%) teens who contributed to their own fatality and more than half the teens (11 of 21, or 52%) charged with a serious offense from the fatal crash had at least one previous speeding violation. Eleven drivers had more than one speeding ticket. On the other hand, only 18% (3 of 17) of the teen drivers who did not contribute to the fatal crash and 1 of the 14 (7%) where contribution was unable to be determined had a single prior speeding violation.

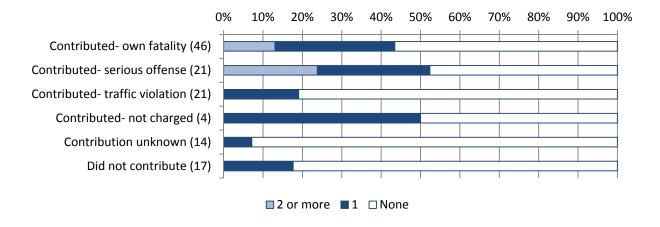


Figure 14. Number of prior speeding violations before fatal crash by outcome of fatal crash.

# **Discussion**

This analysis examined a variety of data sources concerning fatal crashes involving young drivers in Iowa. Variables from the IDOT crash data base were considered in conjunction with variables not typically considered in crash analyses, including licensure status, prior violations or crashes on the teens' driving records, and charges and convictions from the fatal MVC.

Many of the analyses show that trends for fatal crash involvement for teen drivers in Iowa are similar to those for the entire nation. A notable exception was that teen fatalities in Iowa due to MVCs seem to occur in higher proportions between 9 am to noon and between midnight and 6 am and in lower proportions from noon to 3 pm and from 6 pm to midnight compared to the national rates.

One unique analysis completed here considered how the hour of crash occurrence varied by type of weekday and time of year. Interestingly the rate of occurrence was highest for the 4 pm hour during the summer and not during the school year as expected (cf. Williams, 2003). Several other hours of high crash occurrence were observed during the summer months as well, especially on weekends. During the school year, crashes were most likely to occur in the 7 am hour on weekdays and in the very early morning hours on weekends.

Two components of graduated drivers licensing (GDL) systems that have been shown to be effective at reducing fatal crash involvements for teen drivers are limiting nighttime driving and reducing the number of passengers newly-licensed teens are allowed to have (McCartt et al., 2010; Fell, Todd et al., 2011; Masten, Foss et al., 2011). Sixteen- and seventeen-year-olds holding an intermediate license in lowa cannot drive between 12:30 and 5 am, but this policy is weak compared to the restriction in place in many other states. This analysis showed that the share of fatalities occurring between midnight and 6 am greatly out proportion the driving teens do during these hours. About one third of MVC fatalities in lowa for teens occur during these hours while national data indicate that less than 4% of teens' driving occurs during these hours. One of every 8 crashes involving drivers with intermediate licenses occurred

during the restricted hours, which raises the issues of compliance with and enforcement of GDL policies. The risk of losing their intermediate license and/or delaying promotion to a full license is not an effective deterrent to these drivers. The number of crashes occurring immediately prior to the restricted hours is also significant: one of every eight fatal crashes involving an intermediate driver occurred between 11 pm and 12:30 am.

lowa's GDL system does not limit the number of passengers that young drivers can transport in their vehicles. One-third of all fatalities in this analysis were the passengers of the teen drivers; a total of twenty passengers receiving fatal injuries and seven with severe injuries were in vehicles with drivers under the age of 18. The number of passengers also seems to be factor in single vehicle crashes; when passengers were on board during a single vehicle crash, almost three-quarters of the time there were two or more passengers.

Of the teens holding an intermediate license who contributed to a fatal crash in their first year of driving, 65% crashed in the first 6 months of driving. While this analysis did not consider the length of time these specific teens held their learner's permits, requiring young drivers to hold their learner's permits for a minimum of 12 months to gain more driving experience before they obtain their intermediate license may reduce the risk of crash for lowa's newest drivers.

Two key safety factors for preventing MVC fatalities among all drivers are wearing seat belts and not driving while impaired. These two factors played a significant role in the crashes analyzed here. Overall about 60% of the front-seat occupants of the teens' vehicles were wearing seatbelts which was associated with 20% lower fatality rate. However, only 20% of the rear seat passengers in the teens' vehicles were wearing their seatbelts.

Despite a "zero-tolerance" law for drivers under the age of 21, one of every five of the teen drivers in this analysis was under the influence of alcohol or drugs; most of them were male (83%) and one-third of all 19-year-old drivers were impaired (54% of all impaired drivers). Between 10% and 15% of the 16-, 17-, and 18-year-old drivers were impaired.

Prior crashes and speeding tickets were associated with contributing to the fatal crash. Every teen driver who contributed to a MVC prior to being involved in a fatal crash also contributed to the fatal crash. Nearly half of all drivers who contributed to a fatal crash had at least one prior speeding ticket compared to 18% of those who did not contribute.

Although distraction was cited as a contributing factor in only a small percentage of these crashes, distraction is difficult if not impossible to confirm for fatal crashes involving a single-vehicle with a single-occupant, particularly if the distraction did not involve an electronic device or involved a device that did not log the user's interactions. Otherwise law enforcement officers investigating fatal crashes must rely on witness reports or the driver admitting to being distracted.

This analysis included data from 126 crashes and 131 teen drivers. The size of this dataset limited the level of detail that could be analyzed; most often the analyses were limited to the consideration of only two factors (e.g., driver age and crash type but not driver age, crash type, and time of day). Although

the data indicate that patterns of crash factors differ for the youngest teen drivers and older teens who can drive without any restrictions, a larger dataset would be needed to investigate these patterns in detail. Another limitation of these analyses is that exposure data for teen drivers in lowa is not available. National data from the 2009 NHTS was a reasonable substitute; however, there may indeed be significant differences in between the travel habits of lowa teens and a national sample of teen drivers. This analysis included only fatal crashes which limits the kinds of conclusions that can be drawn about the teen drivers involved in fatal crashes compared to teen drivers who are in non-fatal crashes or do not crash at all.

#### **Conclusions**

The most common type of crash was single-vehicle road departure and these crashes most often occurred in the early morning hours. The most common elements present when a teen driver contributed to a fatal crash were driving too fast for conditions/speeding and driving while impaired by alcohol and/or drugs. Motivating teens to refrain from driving when impaired by drugs or alcohol or riding with impaired drivers, to drive at appropriate speeds, and to buckle up every time they drive or ride in a vehicle continue to be the primary challenges to reducing teen MVC fatalities. Younger teen drivers have higher rates of fatal crash involvements after controlling for the amount they drive and most of their crashes are road departures, which may be indicative of inexperience. Encouraging families to increase the amount of driving that teens do under supervision and to restrict driving to limited, lower-risk situations (e.g., driving only from school to home in daylight hours) when teens first drive independently may help reduce the rate of fatal crash involvements for 15-, 16-, and even 17-year-old drivers. Limiting the number of passengers these new drivers can transport can also reduce fatalities. Working to curb poor driving habits after a teen receives a speeding or non-speeding traffic violation or is involved in an at-fault crash may also help to prevent subsequent fatal crash involvement.

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# **Appendices: Crash case study summaries**

Each case study has two pages, intended to be viewed side by side. The top of the first page (or odd numbered pages, if not viewing side by side) lists the time, day, and date of the crash. The number in the upper right is an index number. Then the location of the crash, the road and/or intersection type, and manner of crash/collision are described. Each vehicle involved in the crash is represented as a matrix. Each column of the matrix represents an occupant of the vehicle organized by seating position. The first column is for the driver of the vehicle, followed by column(s) for the front seat passenger(s), if any, and then rear seat passengers, if any. Each column indicates the occupant's age, gender, fatality (Y if a fatal injury occurred), injury level (2 = severe injury, 3 = minor injury, 4 = possible injury, and 5 = no injury), ejection status, and seat belt status of each occupant. Below the matrix the year, make, model, and vehicle type are listed, followed by the license status (type of license and days held) for the teen driver.

The next portion of the case study includes a narrative of the crash, contributing factors, other factors that might have contributed, and the law enforcement agency investigating the crash.

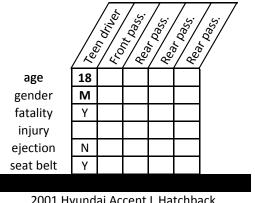
The second page of the case study (or even numbered pages, if not viewing side by side) includes fields that indicate whether the teen driver was at fault in the crash, a summary of any notable events in the teen driver's license history (i.e., driving record), whether any charges were filed for the fatal crash and whether any civil litigation was filed.

At the bottom of the second page of each case study is a crash diagram or (if crash diagram was unavailable) map of the crash location.

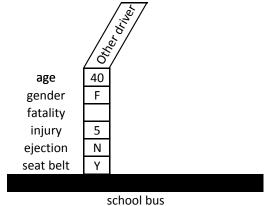
Information in the case studies was current as of May 2012.

# Appendix A: 2009 crashes

# IA 100 and Tama St SE, Marion, Linn County T-intersection of 4L State Route and 2L Municipal Broadside



2001 Hyundai Accent L Hatchback full license 216 days



1

11 passengers on bus

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was heading eastbound on through road (divided highway) and changing lanes. School bus was crossing eastbound lanes from south to turn left onto westbound lanes when teen struck the left rear corner of the bus in the intersection. Teen continued across median and car came to rest in area with trees north of through highway.

#### **Contributing factors**

Speed: teen was exceeding authorized speed but actual speed is not reported

#### Other factors

Bus driver's actions: unknown why bus was in intersection when teen was approaching

Reporting Agency: Marion Police Dept.

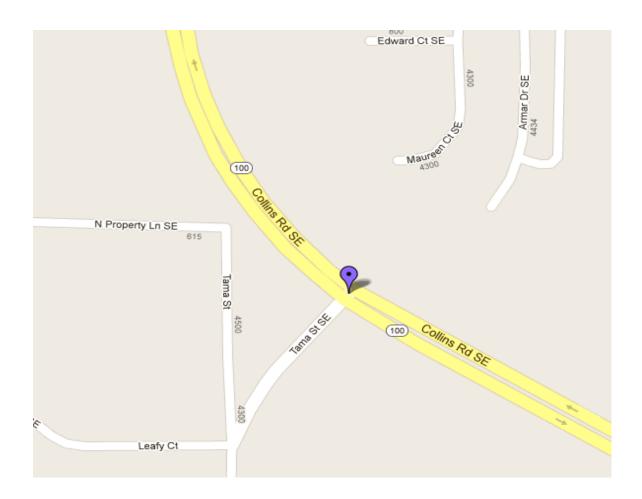
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

# Civil litigation:

Teen's parents filed suit against bus driver and school district; case was dismissed with prejudice



# US 34 between 13th St & 665 Ave, Albia, Monroe County US Route 2L

#### Sideswipe, opposite direction

age	18	19							
gender	F	М							
fatality		Υ							
injury	2								
ejection	Ν	Ν							
seat belt	Υ	Υ							
2006 Chevrolet Cobalt 2DR									

2006 Chevrolet Cobalt 2DR full license 72 days

	/30	Fron Griver	Res Pass	Res Pass	Res Pass	\si\ \si\ \$\langle \si\ \si\ \si\ \si\ \si\ \si\ \si\ \si\
age	33				7	
gender	F				F	
fatality						
injury	4				4	
ejection	N				N	
seat belt	Υ				Υ	

2005 Hyundai Tucson SUV

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was traveling west on US 34 when she lost control on the 100% snow covered roadway, crossed the centerline, and slid sideways into the eastbound lane in the path of the other vehicle (Unit 2). Teen's vehicle was struck in the passenger side door. After impact, teen's vehicle came to rest in the eastbound ditch. Other vehicle came to rest in east bound lane.

#### **Contributing factors**

Weather: road was 100% snow covered

#### Other factors

-

Teen driver at fault?

Unclear

License history:

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

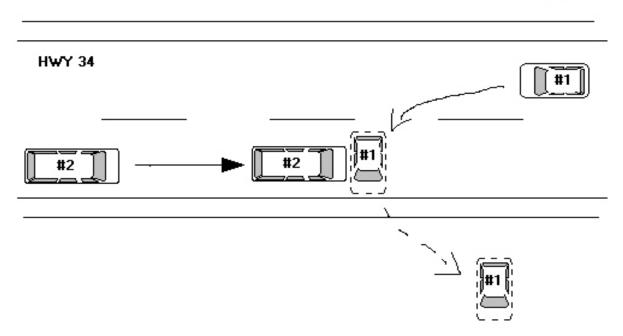
Criminal charges:

None

#### Civil litigation:

Parents of deceased passenger in teen's vehicle filed suit against the teen, her family, and a radio station (presumed to be teen's employer); case against radio station dimissed w/o prejudice 12/30/10; case against teen dismissed w/ prejudice 2/28/11

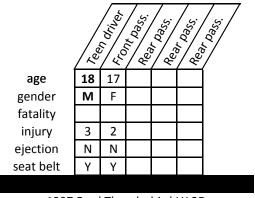




2:56 PM Sunday February 15, 2009

# US 52 between Weber Rd & 400th St, Dubuque County US route 2L

Head-on



1997 Ford Thunderbird LX 2D full license 271 days

	/30	Fron driver	Real Mass.	Res Pass	Res Pass	\si\ \si\   \si\   \si\
age	15	66	71			
gender	Μ	F	М			
fatality		Υ	Υ			
injury	3					
ejection	Ν	Ν	Ν			
seat belt	Υ	Υ	Ν			

3

2002 Buick Centry Custom 4D instruction permit 584 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was traveling southbound, crossed the center line, and hit the northbound vehicle head on.

#### **Contributing factors**

Distraction: teen was playing a video game while driving. Media reports teen was steering with knees.

# Other factors

\_

Reporting Agency: Dubuque County Sheriff

Teen driver at fault?

Teen #1: Yes; Teen #2: No

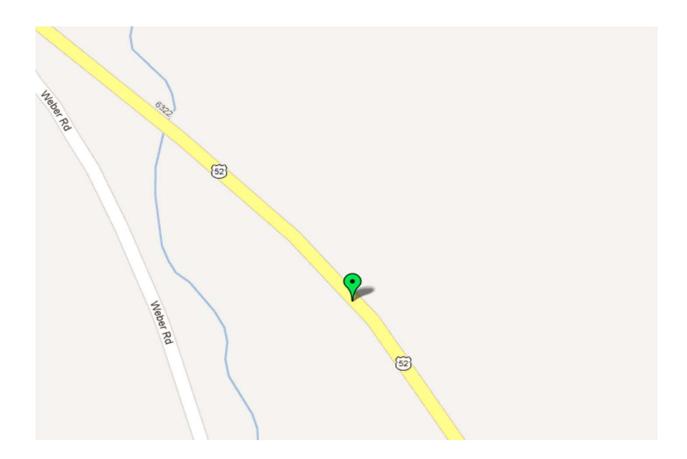
License history:

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

2 counts of homicide by vehicle; 2 counts of serious injury by vehicle; FTY half the road to oncoming veh; driving on wrong side of road. Pleaded guilty to 2 counts involuntary manslaughter; sentenced to 5 years for each count (to be served concurrently) on 8/11/10.

# Civil litigation:



4

# Golden Rd, 0.6 mi east of US 18, Fayette County Secondary 2L Non-collision

	/ No. 1	Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Read Pass	. Sed
age	15	14				
gender	F	F				
fatality	Υ					
injury		2				
ejection	Υ	Ν				
seat belt	Ν	Υ				

2004 Chevrolet Malibu school license 196 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was driving west when she lost control and the car slid into the south ditch and rolled 1.5 times before coming to rest on its top.

# Contributing factors

\_

# Other factors

-

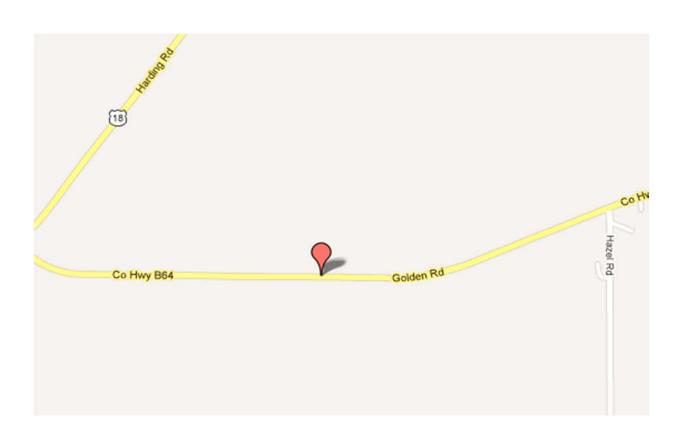
Reporting Agency: Fayette County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# 340th St, 0.19 mi west of Half Moon Ave, Johnson County Secondary 2L Non-collision

age	16	17	18						
gender	Μ	F	Μ						
fatality		Υ							
injury	2		2						
ejection	Ν	Υ	Ν						
seat belt	Ν	Ν	Υ						

1998 Dodge Neon 4DR intermediate license 78 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was traveling westbound when it crested a hill and went airborne. Lost control and entered the south ditch. Rolled several times and came to rest upright facing eastbound in field south of roadway. Vehicle caught fire.

Autopsy reports presense of ethanol in blood at 0.09% and vitreous fluid at 0.06% (suggests alcohol was still be absorbed). Caffiene also present.

#### **Contributing factors**

Driver impairment: urine tested postive for drugs

Other factors

-

Teen driver at fault?

Yes

License history:

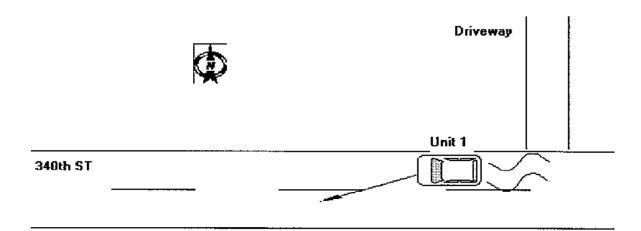
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

homicide by vehicle/OWI; serious injury by vehicle. Sentenced to residential facility and community service

#### Civil litigation:

Estate of deceased teen passenger filed suit against teen and his father

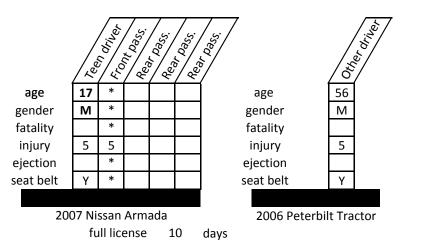


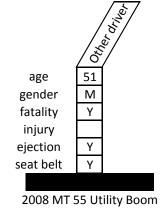


4:16 PM Saturday April 11, 2009

# SB I-35 and US 30, Ames, Story County

# Interstate 2L both directions plus merging lane from clover leaf interchange Sideswipe, same direction





6

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was merging onto SB 1-35 from WB Hwy 30 when he failed to yield to semi (Unit 2), which was traveling in the outside lane of travel. Driver side of teen's vehicle struck semi. Driver's side of semi struck another vehicle, a utility truck (Unit 3). Utility truck went off the roadway, through the bridge rail and rolled over, coming to rest on driver's side facing west on the guardrail wire in the median.

#### **Contributing factors**

-

### Other factors

-

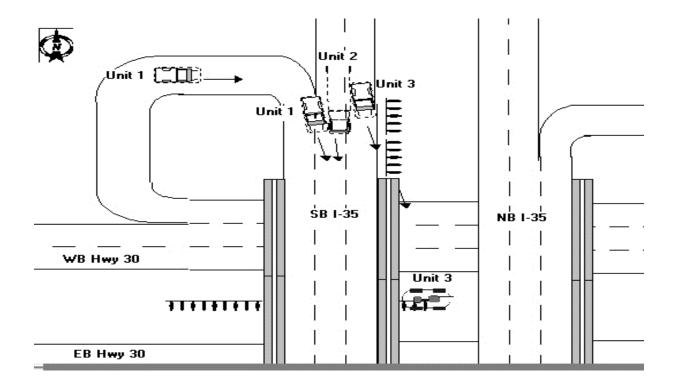
<sup>\*</sup>Passenger data unavailable

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

Failure to yield upon entering a through highway (\$35 fine).

# Civil litigation:



#### 7

# Monday IA 25 at 150th St, Union County

State Route/Secondary 2L, 4-way controlled intersection, 150th St. east of intersection - gravel Broadside

age	19	20			3					
gender	F	Μ			F					
fatality					Υ					
injury	3	3								
ejection	Ν	N			N					
seat belt	Υ	Υ			Υ					
Seat Seit	•	•								

1997 Pontiac Grand Prix GT Coupe full license 179 days

	/3	From Oriver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Res Dass.	
age	41	44				
gender	F	М				
fatality						
injury	5	3				
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Υ				

1995 Ford Bronco SUV

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was westbound on 150th and failed to stop at a posted stop sign at the Hwy 25 intersection. Teen entered the path of other vehicle (Unit 2) which was southbound on Hwy 25. Other driver then struck teen's vehicle broadside. Teen's vehicle final rest was in the south ditch of 150th St.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

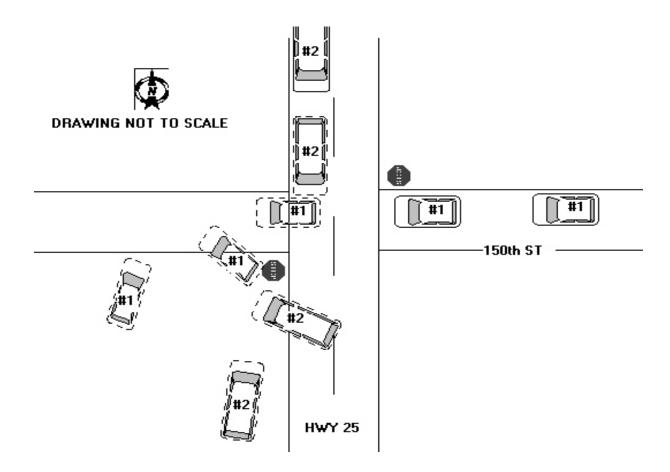
Yes

# Criminal charges:

Failure to obey stop or yield sign; dark window/windshield

# Civil litigation:

Estate of deceased daughter against teen mother



### 245th St and Q Ave, Tama County Secondary 2L, 4-way controlled intersection, gravel Broadside

16										
М										
2										
Ν										
Ν										
	16 M 2 N	16 M 2 N	16 M 2 N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	16 M 2	16					

1999 Chevrolet K1500 Silverado pickup intermediate license 135 days

	/3	Fron Griver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	1003.5. 1003.5.
age	21	22				
gender	М	М				
fatality	Υ					
injury		2				
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Ν	Ν				

8

1997 Dodge RAM 1500 club cab pickup

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was northbound on Q Ave and failed to obey the stop sign at the intersection of 245th St. Teen entered the intersections and struck other driver (Unit 2), which was westbound on 245th St. Teen struck other vehicle broadside in the front left drivers side wheel area. Teen's vehicle slid on gravel and left the roadway and came to rest in the northwest ditch of the intersection, facing south. Other vehicle was pushed into the northwest ditch of the intersection and came to rest facing north.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

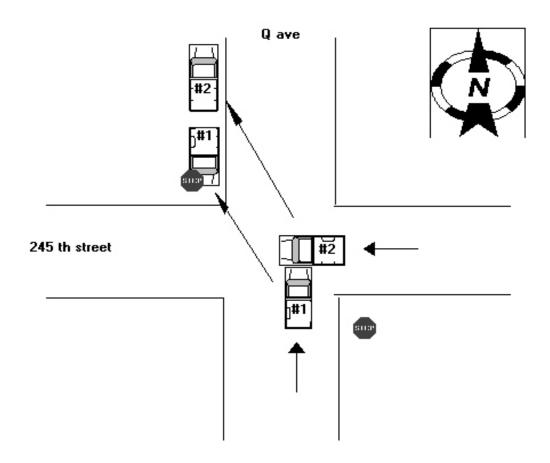
-

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

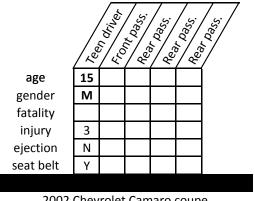
Failure to maintain safety belts; failure to obey stop or yield sign

# Civil litigation:



7:30 AM Thursday April 30, 2009

# 170th St and Juniper Ave, Washington County Secondary 2L, 4-way controlled intersection, 170th - paved, Juniper Ave - gravel Broadside



2002 Chevrolet Camaro coupe school license 248 days

4	/4°	Fr. Oriver	Real Pass.	Res. 1855.	Res Dass.	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
age	24	*				
gender	М	*				
fatality	Υ	*				
injury		5				
ejection	Ν	*				
seat belt	N	*				

9

1992 Dodge Dakota pickup \*Passenger data unavailable

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was traveling on north on Juniper Ave and failed to yield at a stop sign while turning left. Other driver was travelling east on 170th St and the front of other driver's vehicle struck the driver side front of teen. Both vehicles came to rest in the intersection.

Contributing factors

Other factors

Rain, wet road surface

Reporting Agency: Washington County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

Failure to yield upon entering a through highway

Civil litigation: None



9:02 PM Saturday May 2, 2009 10

# IA 122 between Georgia Ave & Jersey Ave, Mason City, Cerro Gordo State Route 2L Non-collision

		Fron driver	Rea Pass	Rea Dass.	Rea Dass.	288
age	18					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	?					

1999 Pontiac Grand Am SE coupe full license 226 days

pedestrian 10 years old, male, fatal

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen was westbound in left lane of IA 122 in Mason City. A group of children crossed the street in the middle of the block between S. Georgia and S. Jersey streets. One of the children stopped in the street and was struck.

**Contributing factors** 

-

Other factors

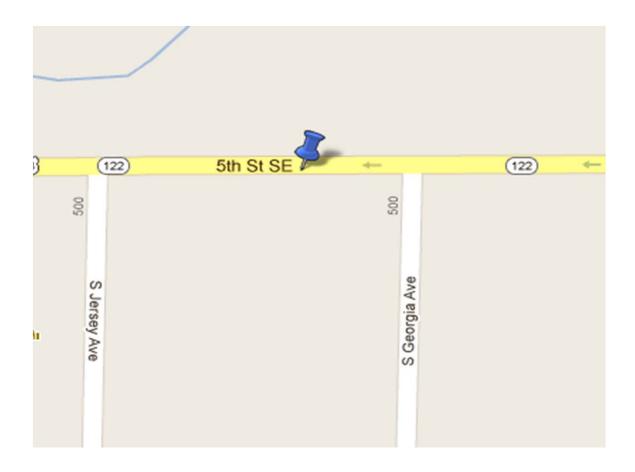
-

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:

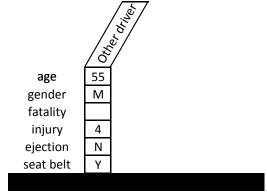


7:19 PM Monday May 11, 2009

# US 18 just east of intersection with Kennedy Ave, Boyden, Sioux County US Route 2L, with turning lane in WB lane Head-on

age	19									
gender	М									
fatality	Υ									
injury										
ejection	Ν									
seat belt	Ν									

1998 Chevrolet Camaro Z28 coupe full license 1035 days



11

2000 Freightliner tractor trailer

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was traveling east on Hwy 18 and veered into the westbound lane. Other vehicle swerved to avoid and front of other vehicle struck driver side - front of teen. Teen apparently was crossing centerline back to proper lane.

#### **Contributing factors**

#### Other factors

Reporting Agency: Sioux County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

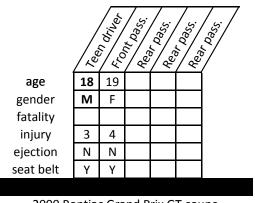
None

Civil litigation:



3:10 PM Sunday May 17, 2009 12

# I-29 just south of US 75, Sioux City, Woodbury County Interstate 2L each direction Sideswipe, same direction



2000 Pontiac Grand Prix GT coupe full license 319 days

	/ <sub>40</sub>	From Criver	Real Poss	Res Pass	Res Pass	\ 5. \   5. \ 
age	61					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Ν					

1999 Chevrolet K2500 pickup

#### Crash Narrative

CRASH FILE: teen loc; loss of control while changing lanes and trying to avoid an accident with vehicle ahead, sideswipe, same direction; swerving/evasive action - crossed center line. Front of teen vehicle struck driver side - middle of pickup truck. MEDIA and YTD: teen crossed median before striking PU.

#### **Contributing factors**

-

#### Other factors

-

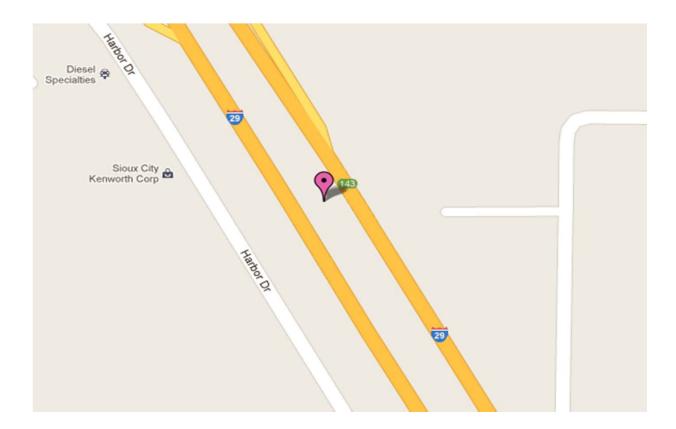
Reporting Agency: Sioux City Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

Pleaded guilty to vehicular homicide/reckless or elude; initially sentenced to 10 years prison, asked for reconsideration; judge sentenced to 5 yr probation. Failure to maintain control (fine).

#### Civil litigation:



2:53 PM Thursday May 21, 2009 13

# Kirkwood Blvd & Mississippi Ave, Davenport, Scott County Municipal 2L, 4-way controlled intersection, EB/WB divided by grass median Non-collision

7.7.7.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8									
age	18	18							
gender	Μ	Μ							
fatality		Υ							
injury	3								
ejection	Ν	Ν							
seat belt	Υ	Υ							
seat belt	Υ	Υ							

1997 Lincoln Continental 4D sedan full license 65 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was traveling EB and exceeding authorized speed of 30 mph. Teen lost control on curve and after striking the grass island in the middle of the street, collided with a tree with the initial impact to the passenger side front of vehicle.

Contributing factors
Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

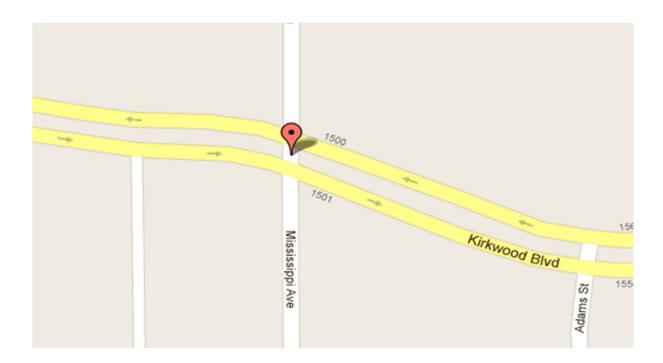
Reporting Agency: Davenport Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

Speeding 55/30 (fine and suspension of license for 1 yr). Subsequent no insurance and operation w/o registration.

# Civil litigation:



# IA 92 and Lexington Blvd, Washington County State Route/Secondary 2L, 4-way controlled intersection, secondary - gravel Broadside

		From Oniver	Res Pass	Real Pass	Ros Dass.	8,0985		/5	Oth Chiles			100	
age	17	19	15		16		age	30	29		age	26	
gender	М	Μ	М		М		gender	М	F		gender	М	
fatality		Υ					fatality	Υ	Υ		fatality		
injury	2		3		2		injury				injury	3	
ejection	Ν	Ν	N		Ν		ejection	Ν	N		ejection	N	
seat belt	Υ	Ν	N		Ν		seat belt	Υ	Υ		seat belt	N	
1997 Che	evrol	et K1	500	picku	ір		2006 Mercury M	ounta	inee	r Luxury	1999 Ma	ck CH	600 Truck
reinstate	d inte	erme	diate	35	52	days	4D v	vagor	1				

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was northbound on Lexington Blvd. Other driver (Unit 2) was eastbound on Hwy 92. Semitruck (Unit 3) was westboudn on Hwy 92. Teen (Unit 1) failed to stop at the stop sign and struck other driver (Unit 2) in the passenger side door area. This collision pushed other driver (Unit 2) into the westbound lane and semi-truck (Unit 3) struck other driver (Unit 2) in teh driver side door. Other driver (Unit 2) then rolled over and caught on fire.

Contributing factors

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Other factors

-

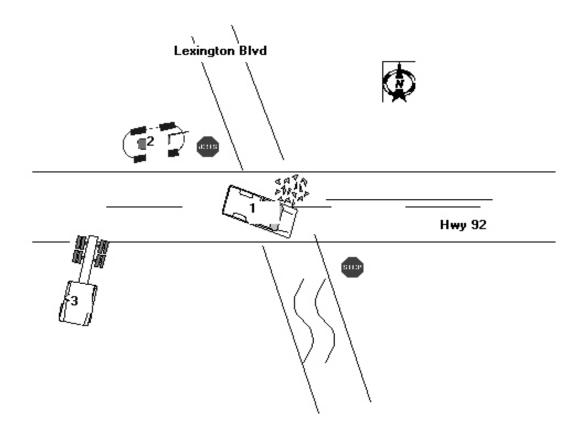
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

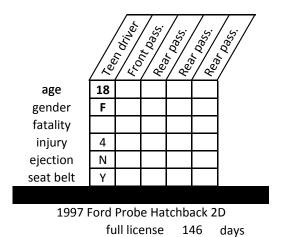
3 counts of vehicular homicide/reckless or elude (aquitted by jury)

# Civil litigation:

2 civil cases: one of these is Haifley, D & D & T v. A & R Brock, motion to consolidate civil cases



### Co Hwy E53/240th St and I Ave, Greene County Secondary 2L, 4-way controlled intersection, gravel Broadside



1991 Buick Lesabre Custom Sedan

#### Crash Narrative

Other driver (Unit 2) was northbound on I Ave when witnesses state it failed to stop at a stop sign and was struck broadside by teen (Unit 1) which was westbound on 240th St. Both vehicles continued into the northwest ditch landing in a cornfield where other vehicle (Unit 2) rolled over onto its top and was engulfed in fire.

#### **Contributing factors**

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### Other factors

-

Teen driver at fault?

No

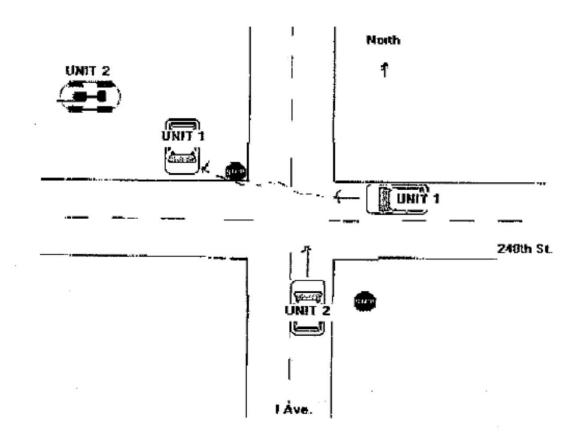
License history:

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# US Hwy 61 just north of intersection with 183rd Ave, Jackson County US Route, 2L both directions divided highway Non-collision

		From Officer	Res Pass	Res Dass	Real Dass	Res. Dass.	See
age	15		50	44	10	13	
gender	F		М	F	F	М	
fatality			Υ	Υ			
injury	2				2	3	
ejection	Ν		Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	
seat belt	Υ		Ν	Ν	N	Ν	

2003 Honda Oddessy Van instruction permit UNK days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was traveling southbound on Hwy 61 at mile marker 170 and went off onto right shoulder. Teen steered left overcorrecting losing control in roadway. Teen's vehicle left roadway on left side and traveled into median and began to rollover. Vehicle rolled several times ejecting all passengers. Vehicle came to rest on its wheels in the northbound left lane and shoulder facing east.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

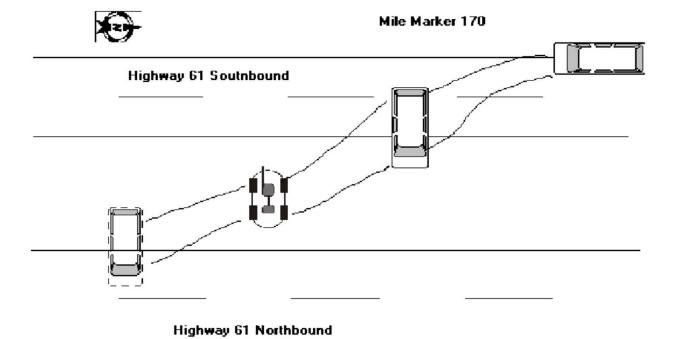
-

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

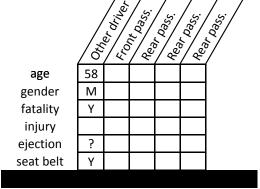
Civil litigation:



# Co Hwy B14/330th and Yale Ave, Hancock County Secondary 2L, 4-way controlled intersection, gravel on secondary south of intersection Broadside

age	19	19		19					
gender	Μ	Μ		М					
fatality				Υ					
injury	2	2							
ejection	Ν	Ν		Υ					
seat belt	*	?		Ν					

1998 Toyota Camry Sedan 4D full license 947 days



2007 Chevrolet Cobalt 4D

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was southboundon and failed to obey the stop sign at the intersection with B14. Teen struck other vehicle (Unit 2) which was westbound on B14. Both teen and other vehicle entered the southwest ditch where teen (Unit 1) struck a utility pole and they both rolled into the field.

Contributing factors
Teen had BAC of 0.074

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

Iowa State Patrol

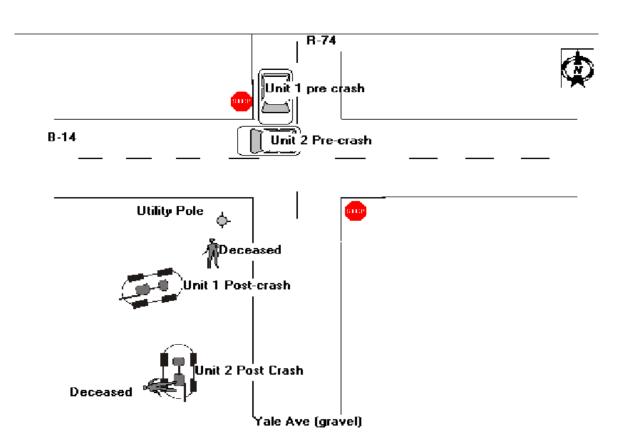
<sup>\*</sup> lap belt only

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

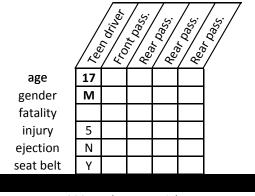
2 counts of homicide by vehicle/OWI; 1 count serious injury by vehicle. Sentenced on 9/14/10 to 10 yrs for 2 counts veh homicide/reckless or elude and 1 count serious injury by vehicle. \$300,000 restitution and up to \$27,000 in fines.

#### Civil litigation:

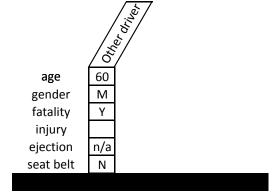


8:40 PM Thursday June 18, 2009 18

# Libertyville Rd, between Key Blvd & Main St, Jefferson County Secondary 2L and residential driveway Angle, oncoming left turn



1993 Ford Ranger pickup intermediate license 444 days



1982 Harley Davidson XLS motorcycle

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was westbound on Libertyville Rd., preparing to turn left into a private driveway. Other driver (Unit 2) was eastbound on Libertyville Rd. As teen executed a left turn it was struck by other driver in the eastbound lane. The other driver was thrown from the motorcycle, coming to rest in the roadway. Teen's vehicle stopped in the driveway and other driver came to rest against the north curb.

#### Contributing factors

Crash occurred at dusk and Unit #1 was heading west

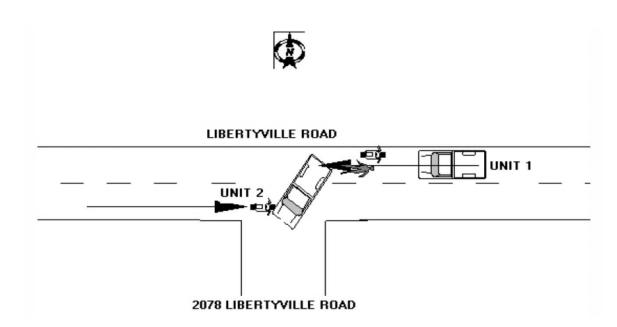
Other factors

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

failure to yield upon left turn (fine)

Civil litigation:



# 148th St just east of intersection with F Ave, Iowa County Secondary 2L, gravel Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	288
age	19					
gender	Μ					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Υ					
seat belt	N					
seat belt	N					

2000 Chevrolet K1500 Silverado pickup full license 633 days

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen was westbound on 148th St when driver swerved to avoid animal in the road. Teen collided with a calf in the road, entered the south ditch, and rolled several times.

Contributing factors
Animal in roadway

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

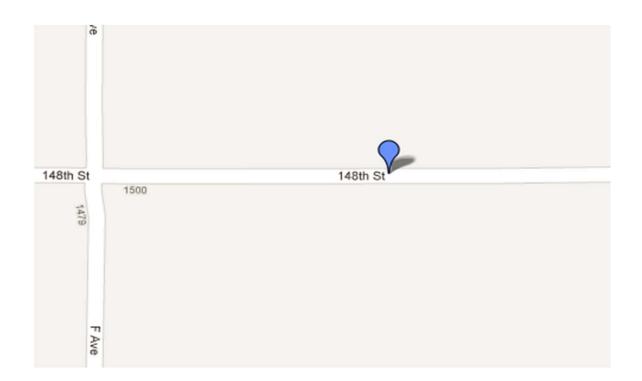
**Iowa County Sheriff** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# US Hwy 30 between 60th St & 400th Ave, Clinton County US Route, 2L each direction, divided highway Non-collision

		Fron driver	Res Dass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	3.50
age	16					
gender	Μ					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

1997 Saturn SL2 Sedan instruction permit 1080 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was driving east when vehicle travled onto the north shoulder of the road, then back across both eastbound lanes into the south ditch, and rolled over.

**Contributing factors** 

Teen had BAC of 0.10

Other factors

Evidence that teen was texting while driving just before the crash

Reporting Agency: Clinton Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

One male age 26 and one female age 23 were originally charged with Class D felony of providing alcohol to a minor resulting in death; jury convicted both with simple misdemeanor of providing alcohol to a minor. Each sentenced to a year probation and \$500 civil fine.

# Civil litigation:



# 285th St. between Dogwood Ave. & Dove Ave., Cerro Gordo County Secondary 2L, gravel Non-collision

		From driver	Real Pass	Res Dass	Real Dass.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
age	17					
gender	F					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Υ					
seat belt	N					

1996 Pontiac Grand Am Sedan Intermediate license 374 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was traveling eastbound on 285th St when she lost control, entered the south ditch, and overturned, rolling through the field fence. Teen was ejected through side window/door and both the driver and the car came to rest in the field south of the road.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

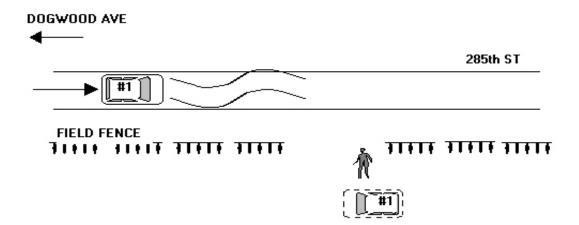
Reporting Agency: Iowa State Patrol

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:





11:36 PM Wednesday July 8, 2009
Co Rd N44/Timber Ave between 240th St & 250th St, Carroll County

Secondary 21

Secondary 2L Non-collision

		Fron Oniver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Read Pass	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
age	16	16				
gender	Μ	Μ				
fatality		Υ				
injury	3					
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Υ				

2001 Ford Escape XLS SUV intermediate license 95 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was driving south and attempted to pass another southbound vehicle just before the intersection. Teen drove off the left shoulder and attempted to bring the vehicle back onto the roadway. Teen lost control and slid across both lanes of traffic in front of the other vehicle and left the roadway on the west side. Teen rolled numerous times before coming to a stop on its wheels in a residential yard.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

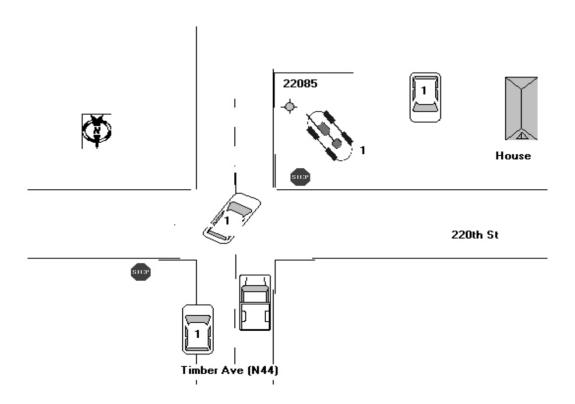
Reporting Agency: Iowa State Patrol

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

Passing too near bridge, intersection or railroad and Failure to maintain control (fines).

# Civil litigation:



# 3:10 PM Wednesday July 1, 2009 Mm Ave near t-intersection with Keystone Ave, Hardin County 2L Secondary

Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Read Pass	2000
age	19	19				
gender	Μ	Μ				
fatality	Υ					
injury		2				
ejection	Ν	Z				
seat belt	Υ	Υ				

1998 Dodge Dakota Club Cab pickup full license 510 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was southbound on Mm Ave. Teen driver lost consciousness for an unknown reason. Front seat passenger tried to awaken driver but was unsuccessful. Passenger took control of the steering wheel and tried to negotiate a curve. Due to the driver still having his foot on the accelerator passenger steered around the curve at excessive speed, lost control, and tried to brake in a last ditch effort to avoid running off the roadway. Passenger was unable to stop vehicle and it entered the south ditch where is encountered a t-intersection. Vehicle valuted into the air and struck a tree on private property, coming to rest in a residential yard.

#### Contributing factors

Driver lost consciousness apparently due to illness

Other factors

-

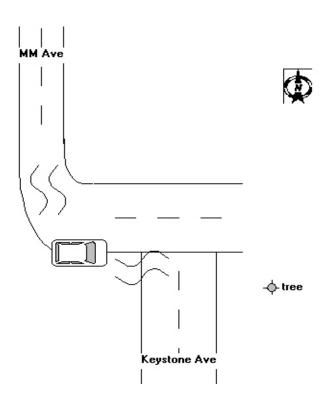
Reporting Agency: Iowa State Patrol

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# Bierman Rd & US Hwy 20, Epworth, Dubuque County JS route 2L both directions with divided highway, 2L Secondary/Municipal,

US route 2L both directions with divided highway, 2L Secondary/Municipal, gravel - municipal Broadside

1990 unknown make and model full license 303 days

	/3 25	Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Res. Dass.	7 Pass.
age	46	18				
gender	F	М				
fatality						
injury	3	3				
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Υ				

2004 Dodge Dakota Quadcab pickup

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was southbound on Bierman Rd. Teen driver failed to yield from stop sign, vision obscurred by moving vehicles. Other vehicle was westbound on Hwy 20 and struck teen's vehicle in the driver side middle. Teen's vehicle then struck a sign post.

#### **Contributing factors**

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## Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Dubuque County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



10:43 PM July 25, 2009 25 Saturday

# Cheyenne Rd just south of intersection with US Hwy 18, Chickasaw County Secondary 2L, gravel Non-collision

		Fron driver	Res Pass	Po. 10955.	Posts.	
age	18					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					
1995 Dodge Stratus Sedan						

full license 405 days

Pedestrian 52 years old, male, fatal

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was traveling north on Cheyenne Road and collided with a pedestrian who was crossing the roadway.

## **Contributing factors**

Pedestrian lying or sitting on roadway

Other factors

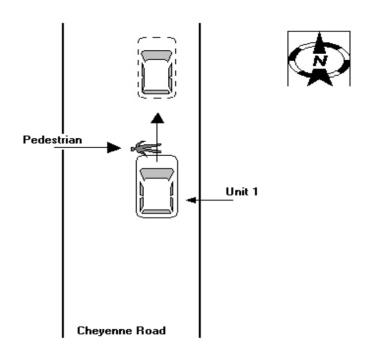
Reporting Agency: Iowa State Patrol

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# 59th St. just west from 33rd Ave., Benton County Secondary 2L, gravel Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Rea Dass	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
age	19	18	18	*		
gender	М	F	Μ	*		
fatality			Υ	*		
injury	4	2		5		
ejection	Ν	Ν	Ν	*		
seat belt	Ν	Υ	?	*		

2006 Ford Ranger Super 4DR extended cab pickup full license 460 days \*Passenger data unavailable

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was travelling south on gravel road. Driver was driving too fast for conditions. Teen LOC when he failed to negotiate a curve. Teen ran off road to left into a ditch and collided with a tree to the middle passenger side of the pickup.

#### **Contributing factors**

Driver under the influence of drugs/medication; exceeded authroized speeds

#### Other factors

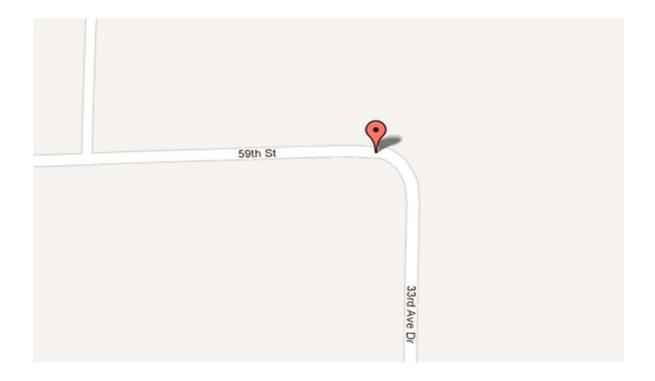
Reporting Agency: Benton County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

Charged on 12/15/10 with vehicular homicide/OWI, vehicular homicide/reckless or elude, and OWI first offense. Pre-trial conference set for July 2012.

## Civil litigation:



# 180th Ave between 98th Ave & State Hwy 206, Warren County Secondary 2L, gravel, bridge Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Dass	Res. Dass.	Rea Dass	2582
age	16					
gender	F					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					
·	Y					

1988 Chevrolet S10 pickup intermediate license 150 days

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen was northbound on 180th Ave when teen lost control and left the roadway to the right, striking a ditch embankment and vaulted into Cotton Creek on its top.

# **Contributing factors**

Surface conditions: sand/mud/dirt/oil/gravel

Other factors

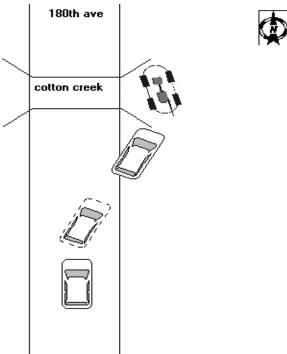
Reporting Agency: Iowa State Patrol

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

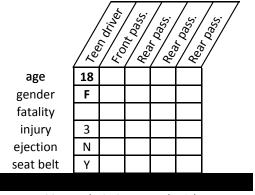
Civil litigation:





# Co Hwy D15 between Q Ave & R Ave, Hardin County Secondary 2L

Head-on



1991 Ford F250 supercab pickup full license 290 days

	/32 25	From Chiles	Res Pass	Pos Pass.	Res Dass.	100% S.S.
age	28					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	N					
seat belt	N					

1988 Honda Civic CRX DX hatchback 2DR

#### Crash Narrative

Other vehicle (Unit 2) was westbound on county road D15 but driving in the eastbound lane. Teen (Unit 1) was eastbound on D15. Teen driver saw other vehicle as it was approaching and attempted to stop to avoid a collision. Teen stated she was almost stopped at the time of impact. After the head-on collision, teen's vehicle rolled over onto its passenger side facing northeast in the eastbound lane. Other vehicle came to a rest in the westbound lane facing southwest.

**Contributing factors** Driver of Unit #2 had 0.406 BAC

Other factors

Reporting Agency: **Iowa State Patrol** 

Teen driver at fault?	No
License history	

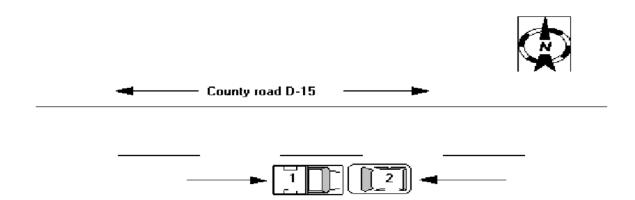
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

None

# Civil litigation:

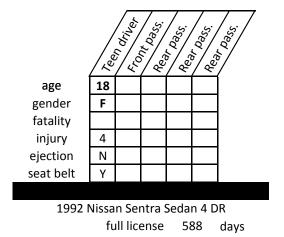
Civil case against estate of other driver was dismissed w/o prejudice on 12/21/11

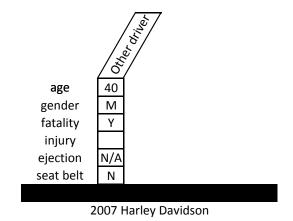


11:31 AM Thursday July 30, 2009 30

# W Mamie Eisenhower Ave, just east of intersection with Division St, Boone, Boone County Municipal 2L city street, shallow S curve

Head-on





#### Crash Narrative

Teen was eastbound on Mamie Eisenhower Ave, Other driver was westbound on Mamie Eisenhower Ave, approaching Division St intersection. Other driver passed one car in a no passing zone, and then attempted to pass a semi truck. Due to the S-curve near the Division St intersection, vision was obscured and the two vehicles collided head-on.

#### Contributing factors

Driver of Unit #2 was operating vehicle in an erratic/reckless/careless/negligent/aggressive manner

#### Other factors

Vison of both drivers obscurred by moving vehicle

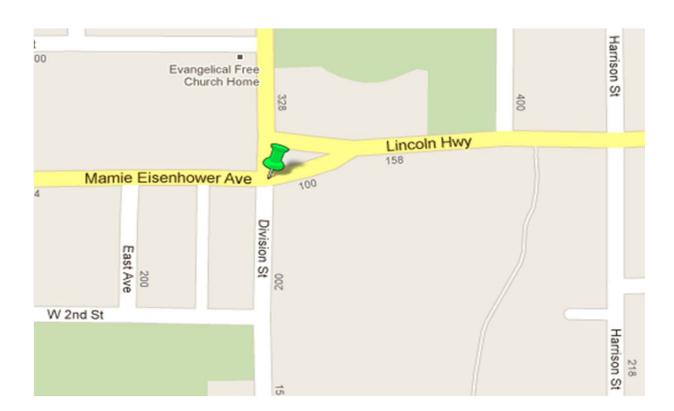
Reporting Agency: **Boone County Sheriff** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



5:28 PM Monday August 24, 2009 31

# WB I-80 just east of SB I-29 split, Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie Interstate highway split - 2L continue W, 2L go to SW Rear-end

age	19	19			19				
gender	Μ	М			Μ				
fatality									
injury	3	4			3				
ejection	Ν	Ν			N				
seat belt	?	?			?				

2004 Pontiac GTO Coupe full license 718 days

	/32 25	From Chiles	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass.	7.50 5.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5
age	53					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

1998 Chevrolet Malibu LS Sedan 4DR

#### **Crash Narrative**

Both teen and other driver were westbound on I-80. Teen was traveling in excess of 100 mph and witness stated teen was swerving in and out of traffic prior to striking the rear of the other vehicle and pushing it into a guardrail. After contact, teen's vehicle spun, striking the corner of the guardrail before crossing the westbound lanes and striking the left guardrail.

#### **Contributing factors**

Exceeded authorized speed and drove wrecklessly

## Other factors

Reporting Agency: Council Bluffs Police

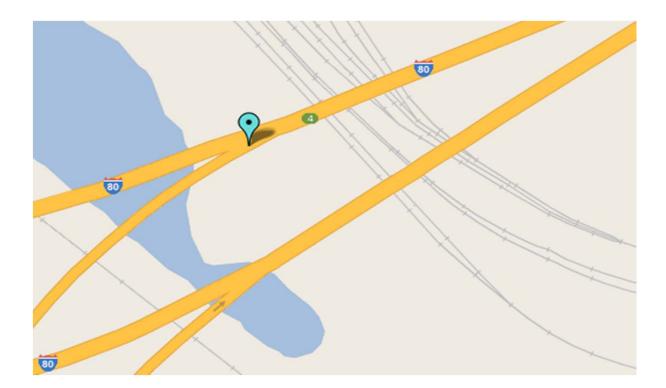
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Veh homicide/reckless or elude; deferred judgment - 120 days house arrest and electronic monitoring; supervised probation for 5 years, run ad in Daily Nonpareil on anniv date of incident each year of probation, participate no less than 4 reality eduation based programs per calendar year; \$150K restitution; privilege to operate a motor vehicle is revoked.

#### Civil litigation:

Civil trial brought by one of teen's passengers is in discovery phase and trial is set for November 2012.



# M50/160th Ave between 450th St & 460th St, Buenta Vista County Secondary 2L, gravel Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res / Dass.	Rea Pass.	\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\		
age	15							
gender	F							
fatality	Υ							
injury								
ejection	Υ							
seat belt	N							
20	2004 Chaumalat niekun							

2004 Chevrolet pickup school license 408 days

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen was traveling northbound on M50/160th Ave when the driver's side wheels partially entered the ditch on west side. Teen driver overcorrected in an attempt to regain control and the pickup rolled over into the east side ditch.

## **Contributing factors**

\_

# Other factors

-

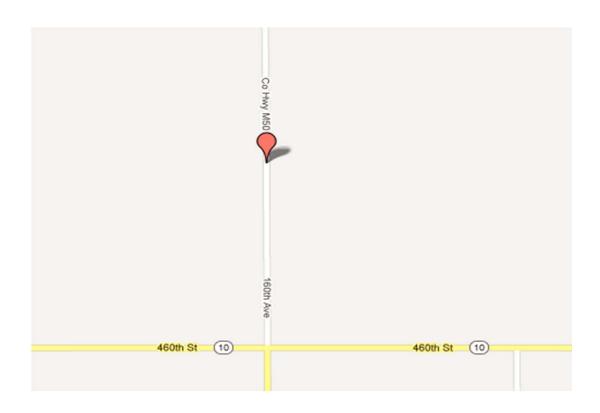
Reporting Agency: Buena Vista County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# I-380 NB just north of Coralville Lake, Johnson County Interstate 2L each direction, divided highway

Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	F.O. 1035.	Res Pass	Rea Dass.	. Sed
age	15	16	16			
gender	F	F	F			
fatality			Υ			
injury	3	3				
ejection			Υ			
seat belt	Υ	N	N			
seat belt	Υ	N	N			

2002 Chrysler Town & Country EL van instruction permit 446

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was northbound on I-380 where teen driver lost control of the vehicle after the right rear tire failed. Teen entered the median and rolled coming to rest on its top facing northwest in the southbound lanes of I-380.

# Contributing factors

Tire defect

## Other factors

All three occupants were seated in the front of the van

Reporting Agency: Iowa State Patrol Teen driver at fault?

Unclear

License history:

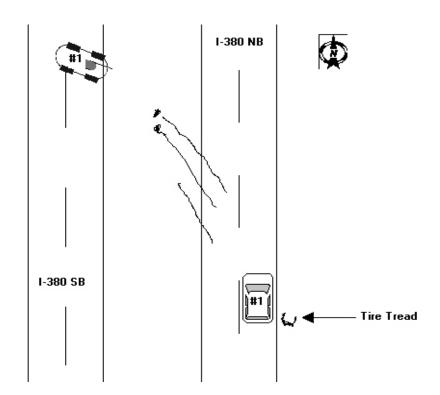
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

Charged with failure to have a valid license while operating motor vehicle but was dismissed (06521 STA0050293 (JOHNSON)).

## Civil litigation:

Civil trial brought by family of surviving passenger set for 1-9-12 (06521 LACV072228). Civil trial brought by family of deceased passenger set for 5-7-12 (06521 LACV072598).



34

# IA Hwy 16 just east of intersection with 223rd Ave, Lee County State Route 2L Non-collision

7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7								
age	19	19		18				
gender	Μ	Μ		Μ				
fatality				Υ				
injury	3	3						
ejection	Υ	Υ		Υ				
seat belt	Ν	Ν		Ν				

1997 Pontiac Sunfire SE Coupe full license 599 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was traveling eastbound on Iowa 16 (cardinal direction south, init dir east). Teen failed to negotiate curve when vehicle crossed centerline and ran off the road to the left. when the car entered the south ditch. The car struck a driveway, became airborne, traveled about 50 feet, impacted on the driver's side and rolled two or three times.

#### **Contributing factors**

Exceeded authorized speed; Teen driver had BAC of 0.07

Other factors

-

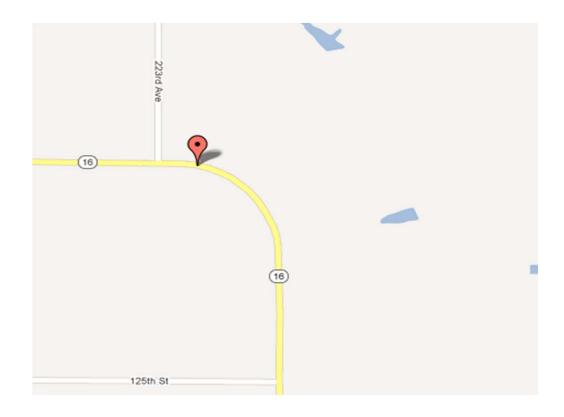
Reporting Agency: Lee County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

# Criminal charges:

violation - financial liability - accident; failure to maintain control

# Civil litigation:



# Larch Ave & 110th St, Washington County Secondary 2L, t-intersection, gravel Non-collision

Sunday

	From driver	Res Pass	Res Dass	Rea Dass.	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
19					
М					
N					
N					
	19 M	19 M	19 M	19 M	19

1999 Chevrolet Monte Carlo Z34 Coupe intermediate license\* 1108 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was heading northbound on Larch Ave where he LOC and ran off the road to the left. Teen's vehicle struck a pole and came to rest on its wheels in the west ditch facing southeast.

#### **Contributing factors**

Teen had BAC of 0.148; exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Iowa State Patrol

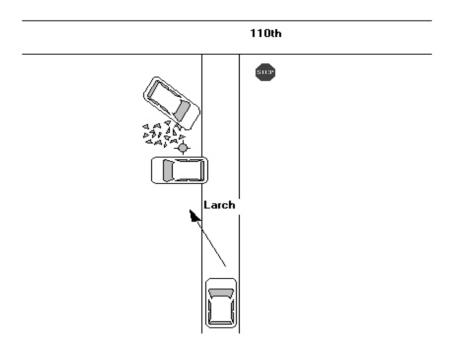
<sup>\*</sup>Converted to full license at age 18

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# US 61 between 35th St & 36th St, Fort Madison, Lee County US Route 2L both directions, railroad crossing Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Real Dass.	3.88.5
age	16					
gender	Μ					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Ν					

1999 Buick Century Limited Sedan 4 Door intermediate license 7 days

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen was travelling westbound when the teen accelerated, lost control and jumped the curb to the right before striking a railroad activator pole.

Contributing factors
Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

-

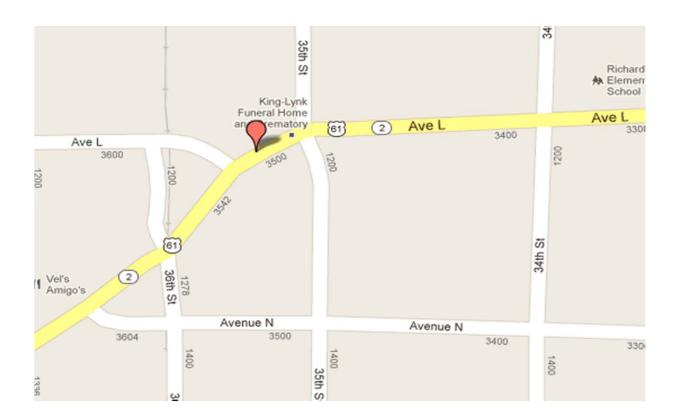
Reporting Agency: Fort Madison Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

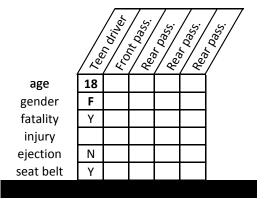
None

Civil litigation:

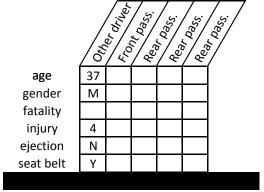


# Sergeant Road and University Avenue, Waterloo, Blackhawk County US Route, controlled 4-way intersection

#### Broadside



2002 Cherolet Trialblazer Wagon 4 Door intermediate license\* 961



1998 Ford Econoline E150 Van

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was travelling south on Sergeant Road while other driver was travelling east on University Ave. Other driver FTY and hit teen on driver's side door. Other driver fled the scene.

**Contributing factors** Other driver had BAC of 0.17

Other factors

Reporting Agency: Waterloo Police

<sup>\*</sup>Converted to full license at age 18

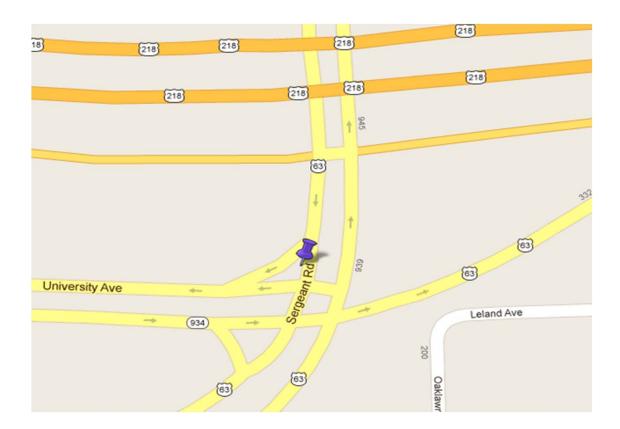
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Other driver charged with No liability insurance (dismissed); Failure to have valid license (dismissed); entered Alford pleas of guilt to vehicular homicide/reckless or elude (10 yr prison); leaving the scene of an injury accident (2 yr prison); OWI first offense (fine and 48 hr jail).

## Civil litigation:

Civil case file by father of teen was dismissed by father 9/29/10.



38

#### Co Rd D67 just west of intersection with Y Ave, Hardin County Secondary 2L Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Rea Dass.	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
age	16	16	17			
gender	Μ	Μ	Μ			
fatality			Υ			
injury	3	3				
ejection	Ν	Ν	Υ			
seat belt	Υ	Ν	Ν			
	Y		Y N			

1998 Honda Accord LX Sedan 4 Door intermediate license 232 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was travelling westbound at an exceeded speed and could not make the curve and ran off the road to the left. Teen lost control into the opposite ditch and rolled several times landing upright in the ditch.

Contributing factors
Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

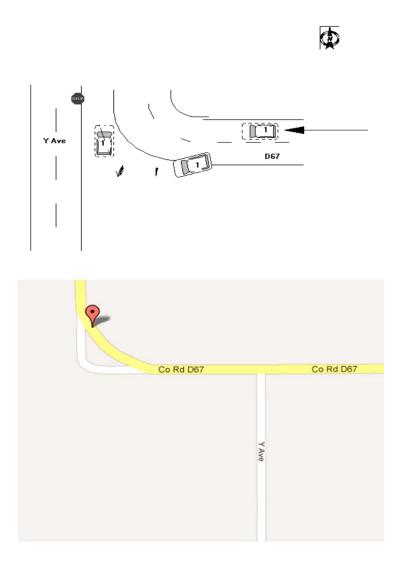
Iowa State Patrol

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

failure to maintain control (fine)

Civil litigation:



9:34 PM Tuesday November 24, 2009 39

# US 6, just south of intersection with Frank Kearney Rd, Oakland, Pottawattamie County US Route 2L Non-collision

		Fron driver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass	5.5
age	19					
gender	F					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

2003 Buick Lesabre Custom, Sedan 4 Door full license 346 days

Pedestrian 26 years old, male, fatal

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was headed northbound on Highway 59. Driver noticed a pedestrian running alongisde the road, headed SB. Pedestrian who veered onto road and fell in front of teen's car which then ran over the pedestrian.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

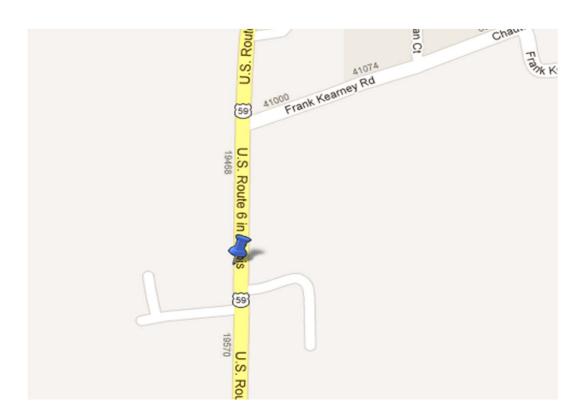
Reporting Agency: Pottawattamie County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

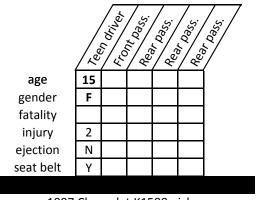
Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# Wednesday US 65 between Co Rd H50 & Fron St, Lucas County US Route 2L Head-on



1997 Chevrolet K1500 pickup school license 121 days

	/30°	Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Rea Dass.	Res Dass.	
age	29					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	N					
seat belt	N					

1988 Buick Lesabre Custom, Sedan 4 Door

#### Crash Narrative

Other driver (Unit 1) was northbound on Highway 65, crossed the center line and struck the teen (Unit 2) headon.

#### **Contributing factors**

\_

#### Other factors

-

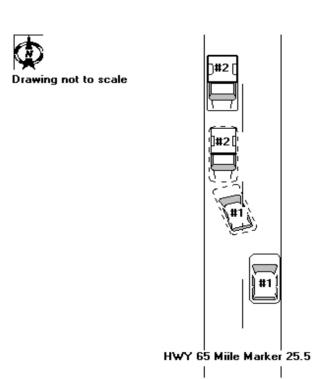
Reporting Agency: Iowa State Patrol

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# 7:00 AM Wednesday December 30, 2009 Mortenson Rd east of intersection with South Dakota Ave, Ames, Story County Municipal 2L Secondary Non-collision

	7,80	Fron driver	Res Pass	Res Pass.	Res Pass	\ 5. \   5. \ 
age	19					
gender	F					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

1999 Pontiac Grand AM GT, Sedan 4 Door class D-3 Chauffeur license 903 Pedestrian
71 years old, Male

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was driving westbound on Mortensen Rd and struck the pedestrian crossing street from south to north (at a non-crosswalk) headed to a bus stop. The initial impact was with the front of the vehicle.

days

Contributing factors Snow

Other factors

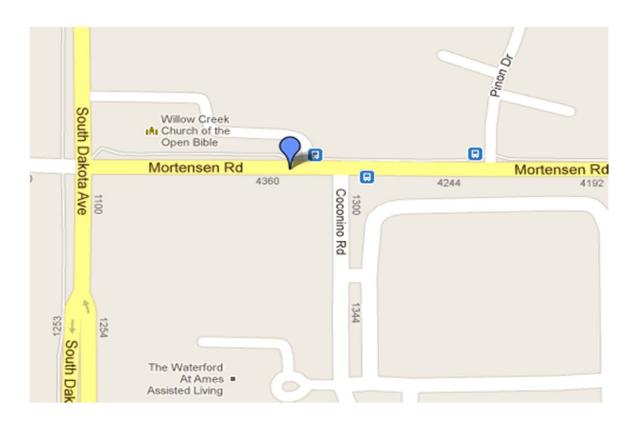
Reporting Agency: Ames Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

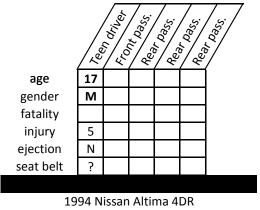
None

Civil litigation:



3:40 PM Wednesday April 22, 2009

# Kanesville Blvd and McKensie Ave, Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie County US Route/Municipal, T intersection of divided 4L highway and 2L city street Angle, oncoming left turn



42

1994 Nissan Altima 4DR intermediate license 302 days

#### Crash Narrative

Other driver in van heading westbound. Teen was turning left, FTY to oncoming traffic, hit van middle of driver side, and van overturned.

#### **Contributing factors**

\_

#### Other factors

-

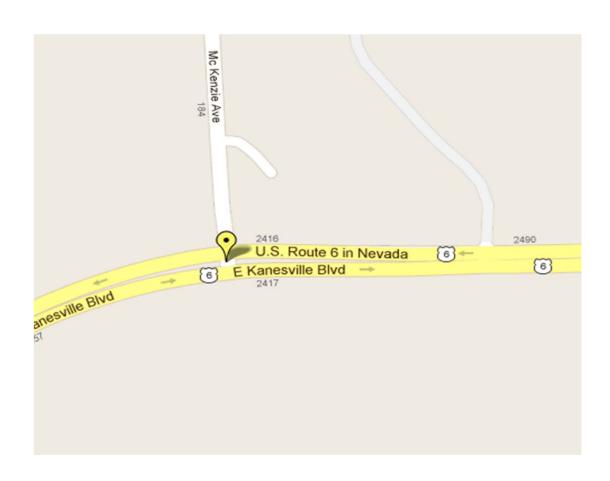
Reporting Agency: N/A

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Charge of "turning movements" was dismissed by court because teen took S.T.O.P. class

#### Civil litigation:





### Appendix B: 2010 crashes

10:56 PM Sunday January 24, 2010 1

## I-235 WB & 73rd St, Windsor Heights, Polk County Interstate overpass (3L each direction)/Municipal (2L each direction) Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res / Pass	Res / Dass.	Real Dass.	Sed S
age	19					
gender	F					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					
		199	4 NR			

Out of state

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driver WB on interstate. LOC on overpass where she ran off road to the right and collided with the bridge rail where vehicle overturned and landed on its top on the street below.

**Contributing factors** 

Road conditions - snow/ice

Other factors

-

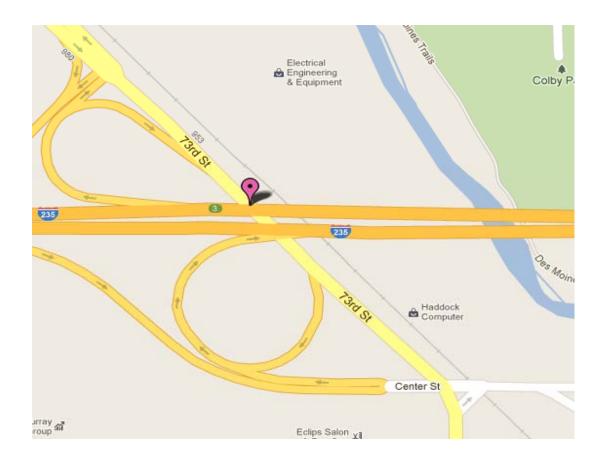
Reporting Agency: Windsor Heights Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

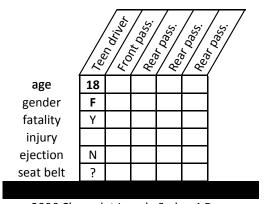
Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# Thursday Hwy 4, between 320th St & 330th St, Palo Alto State Route 2L Head-on



2006 Chevrolet Impala Sedan 4 Door Full license 212 days

	/3	Fron Griver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass.	\si\ \si\ \si\
age	44					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	4					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	**					

Peterbilt Conventional 379 Tractor Truck

\*\* Lap belt only

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) heading southbound. Teen lost control, crossed the center line and struck northbound semi truck (Unit 2) head-on on the right-front of teen's car. Both vehicles ended up in the northbound ditch.

#### **Contributing factors**

Road conditions - road 100% ice-covered

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: ISP

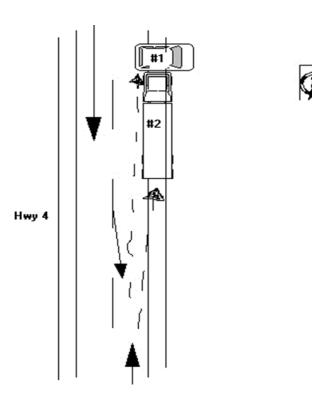
Unclear

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



#### IA Hwy 191, just south of 335th St, Harrison County State Route 2L Non-collision

Wednesday

	789	Froz Oriver	Real Pass	Res. Dass.	Rea Pass	
age	15	14	16	16		
gender	F	F	F	F		
fatality		Υ				
injury	2		2	2		
ejection	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ		
seat belt	4	4	Ν	Ν		
						ı

1994 Nissan Sentra, Sedan 4 Door School license 223 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen vehicle heading southbound. Teen LOC, swerved and entered the south bound ditch. The vehicle rolled several times and landed on its top. All four teen occupants were ejected.

Contributing factors
Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

-

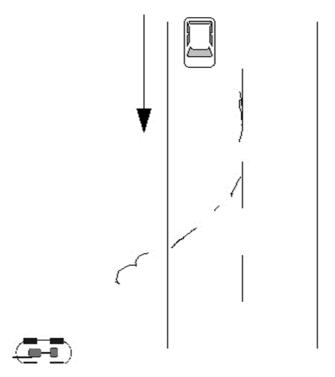
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:





Hwy 191 1 mile north of I-680

2:45 AM Sunday March 21, 2010 4

### 240th Street, between Bishop Ave & Dusty Ave, Bremer County Secondary 2L, gravel

Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Dass	Res. Dass.	Read Pass	38
age	17	18	16			
gender	Μ	Μ	Μ			
fatality		Υ				
injury	4		4			
ejection	Ν	Υ	Ν			
seat belt	?	?	?			
seat belt	?	?	?			

1998 Bonneville SE, Sedan 4 Door

Reinstated intermediate

128 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driver WB when vehicle began to run off the road to the left. Teen over-corrected and swerved. The car overturned and rolled off road to the right where it came to a rest on its roof facing east in the north ditch.

**Contributing factors** 

Teen driver had BAC of 0.158

Other factors

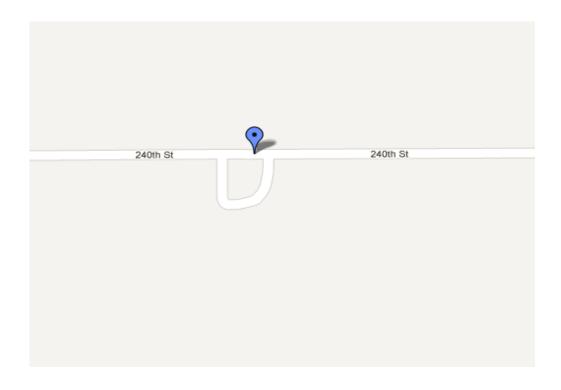
Reporting Agency: **Bremer County** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Vehicular homicide/OWI. Trial still pending but BAC from blood samples has been ruled inadmissable.

#### Civil litigation:



#### 9:44 PM Monday March 29, 2010 NW 16th Street between NW 142 Ave & NW 150th Ave, Polk County Secondary 2L, gravel Non-collision

		Fron driver	Real Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	Z Dass.	
age	18	24	20	21			
gender	Μ	Μ	Μ				
fatality	Υ						
injury		2	2	2			
ejection	Υ	Υ	Ν	٠.			
seat belt	Ν	Ν	?	?			

2002 Mitsubishi Gelant, Sedan 4 door Full license 146 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driver heading NB. He exceeded the authorized speed and lost control near where road turns to gravel. Vehicle ran off road to the left into ditch, rolled several times, and ejected driver.

Contributing factors
Teen driver had BAC of 0.051

Other factors

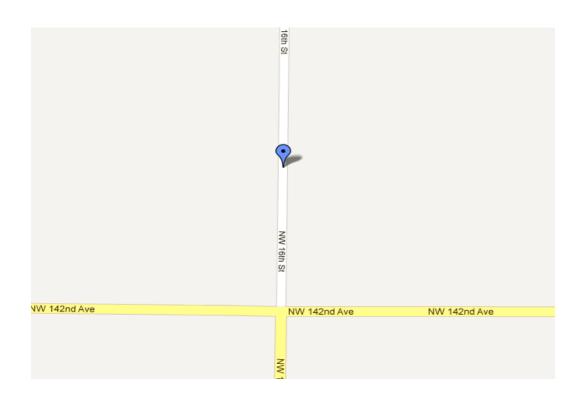
Reporting Agency: Polk County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

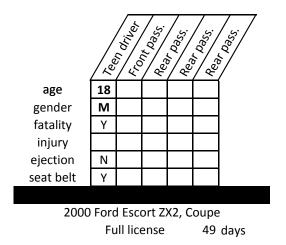
Civil litigation:

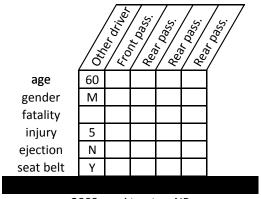


7:30 AM April 9, 2010 Friday

### US 52, just south of 215th St, Clayton County US Route 2L

Head-on





6

2009 semi tractor, NR

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driver SB and crossed center line into a NB semi-truck. Teen's car struck the driver's side of the semi head on.

#### **Contributing factors**

#### Other factors

Reporting Agency: **Clayton County** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:

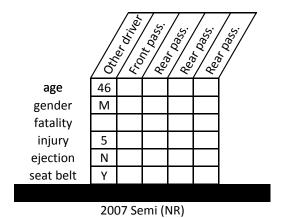


11:50 AM Saturday April 10, 2010

## US Hwy 65 & US Hwy 34, Lucas, Lucas County US Route 2L/Secondary 2L, controlled four-way intersection Broadside

	/20/ 100/	Fron driver	Res Pass	Res Dass	Real Dass	8.60
age	16					
gender	F					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	N					
seat belt	?					
2003 Che	vrole	t S10	) 3 d	loor e	ext ca	ah nk

2003 Chevrolet S10, 3 door ext cab pk Intermediate 131 days



7

#### Crash Narrative

Teen NB on Hwy 65. Semi WB on Hwy 34. Teen pulled out in front of semi as she FTY at stop sign. The front of the semi struck the teen's passenger side middle.

#### **Contributing factors**

Teen operating vehicle in an erratic/reckless/careless/negligent/aggressive manner

#### Other factors

Reporting Agency:

**Lucas County** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



#### I-80 just west of I-235 interchange, Polk County Interstate 4L each direction, divided Non-collision

Tuesday

	/ No. 1	Fron driver	Rea Pass	Res. Dass.	Read Pass	\$ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	
age	19						
gender	М						
fatality	Υ						
injury							
ejection	n/a						
seat belt	*						
							ı

1996 Honda motorcyle Out of state

#### Crash Narrative

Teen motorcyclist was heading WB as he was entering 1-80 WB from 1-235 SB. Teen was merging into a lane at a high rate of speed, swerved, and lost control. Teen went into south shoulder (to the left) and made contact with guardrail. Driver was thrown into the median and the motorcycle slid down the shoulder coming to rest on the south shoulder.

#### **Contributing factors**

Teen operating vehicle in an erratic/reckless/careless/negligent/aggressive manner

#### Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: ISP

<sup>\*</sup> Teen wearing helmet

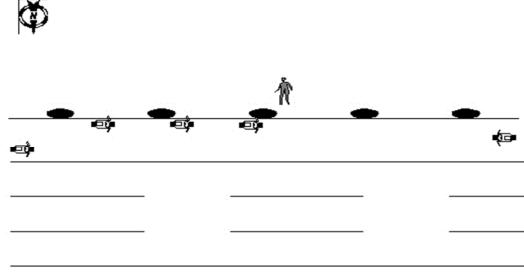
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:

None

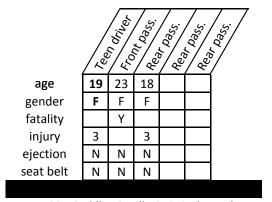


I-80/35 WB MM 137.5

2:07 AM Friday May 21, 2010 9

### Locust St, between Warren St & Brown St, Davenport, Scott County Municipal 2L each direction

Head-on



1995 Cadillac Seville STS, Sedan 4 door Full license 351 days

	/32 25	From Oriver	Res Pass	Rea Dass.	Res Dass.	7.5. 2.5.
age	24					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	3					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

1997 Chevrolet Suburban, SUV

#### Crash Narrative

Teen WB excessively speeding and crossed center line. Teen's vehicle smashed head-on into other vehicle heading EB. Both vehicles came to a rest on a resident's front lawn.

#### **Contributing factors**

Teen driver had a BAC of 0.115; exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

Reporting Agency: **Davenport Police** 

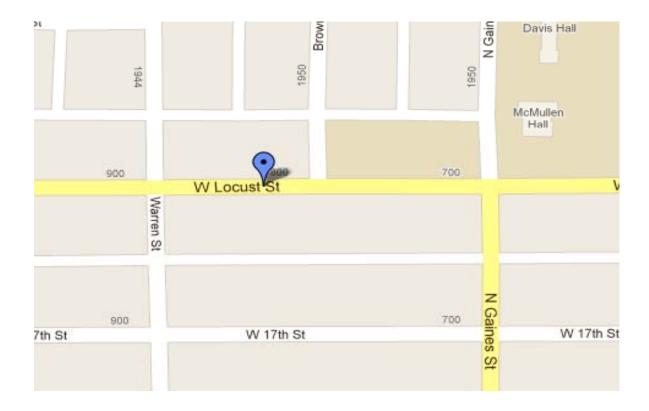
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Serious injury by vehicle (5 yrs prison suspended; 2 years probation and \$1500 fine). OWI first offense (suspended 118 days in jail - 1 yr probation) Violated her probation (alcohol, marijuana, cocaine) and got 180 days in jail.

#### Civil litigation:

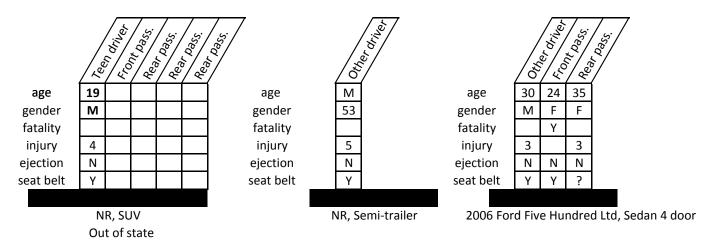
other driver vs Shenanagans Irish Pub by serving Anne Carlson and carriage haus inc by serving Daniel Dearoff



3:30 AM Saturday May 22, 2010 10

### 1-80 E, 1/2 mile east of Hwy 61, Davenport, Scott County Interstate 2L each direction, divided

Rear-end



#### Crash Narrative

Semi tried to make illegal u-turn on interstate from EB to WB lanes. Car going EB ran into and under left side rear of semi. Then teen's SUV rear ended car.

#### **Contributing factors**

Fog; semi driver operating vehicle in an erratic/reckless/careless/negligent/aggressive manner

#### Other factors

Reporting Agency: **Davenport Police** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

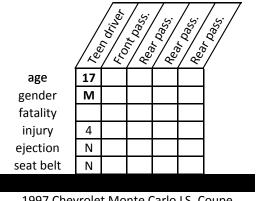
None

Civil litigation:



1:03 PM Thursday May 27, 2010 11

## Hwy 71 & Hwy 44, Audubon County US Route (2L) /State Route (2L), controlled four-way intersection Broadside



1997 Chevrolet Monte Carlo LS, Coupe Full license 176 days

/3º		Res 117 SS	Res / SS	Res Dass	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
32					
Μ					
Υ					
Ν					
Ν					
	32 M Y	32 M Y	32 M Y	32 M Y	32 M Y

2004 Harley Davidson Fxdi, Motorcycle

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) heading EB and motorcyclist (Unit 2) NB. Teen stopped at stop sign but FTY. Motorcyclist was struck by teen's right front of vehicle. Motorcyclist was thrown from motorcyle.

#### Contributing factors

\_

#### Other factors

-

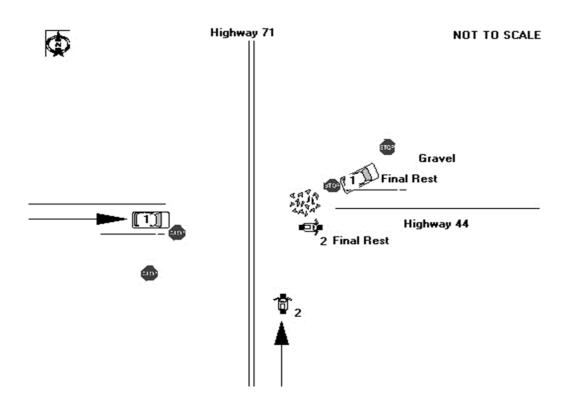
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Failure to obey stop sign and yield right of way (fine) and failure to wear seat belt (fine)

#### Civil litigation:



10:17 PM Friday May 21, 2010 12

#### 8th St & Division St, Burlington, Des Moines County Municipal 2L, controlled four-way intersection Non-collision

		Fron driver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	
age	19						
gender	Μ						
fatality							
injury	5						
ejection	Ν						
seat belt	Υ						
							l

2007 Toyota Tundra Double Cab Sr5, Crew pickup Full license 477 days

Pedestrian 51 years old, female, fatal

#### Crash Narrative

Teen WB and came to intersection. He made a complete stop and turned south and didn't see pedestrian.

**Contributing factors** 

-

Other factors

-

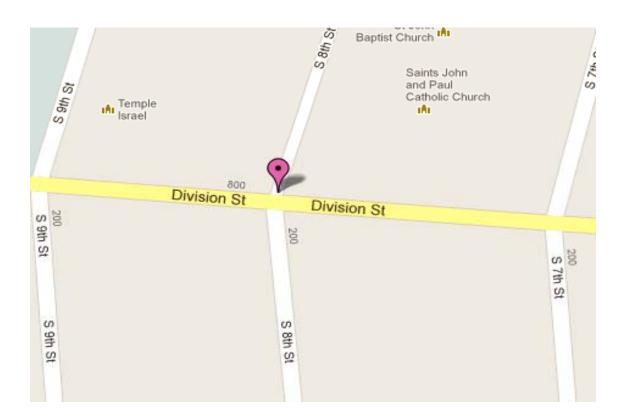
Reporting Agency: Burlington Police/ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

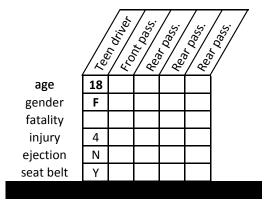
None

Civil litigation:

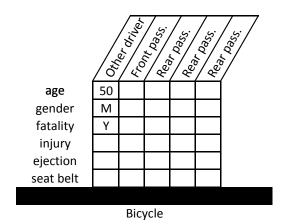


# Hwy 10, between 250th Ave & 240th Ave, Buenta Vista County Iowa Route 2L

Rear-end



2002 Honda Accord EX, Sedan 4 door Intermediate\* 834 days \*converted to full license at age 18



13

#### Crash Narrative

Both teen and byciclist heading WB. Teen blinded by the sun and rear-ended bicyclist.

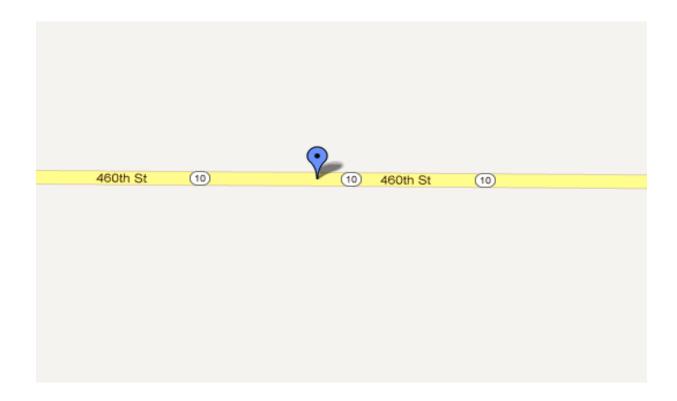
**Contributing factors** 

Other factors

Driver blinded by the sun

Reporting Agency: Buena Vista County

Teen driver at fault? License history:	Unclear
•	a omitted for protection of privacy
Criminal charges:	
None	
Civil litigation:	
None	



#### 240th Street & Keokuk Ave, Wright County Secondary 2L, uncontrolled intersection, gravel Broadside

Wednesday

		Fron driver	Res Pass	Res Pass	Res Dass.	ssed s
age	16	15				
gender	М	М				
fatality		Υ				
injury	2					
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Ν				

2000 Pontiac Grand Prix GTP, Sedan 4 door Intermediate 308 days

	/w/o	Fron Griver	Res Pass	Res Pass	Res Pass	\s;\ \sight\ \$\left\ \$
age	16					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	3					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

1997 Chrysler Concorde LX/LXI, Sedan 4 door Intermediate 225 days

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen (Unit 1) EB and other teen driver (Unit 2) NB. Both vehicles entered uncontrolled intersection. Unit 2 struck Unit 1 in the passenger side door. Unit 1 slid into NE ditch and rolled one time coming to rest on its wheels facing SE. Unit 2 slid into NE ditch facing N on its wheels and did not roll.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

\_

Reporting Agency: ISP

Teen driver at fault?

Teen #1: Yes; Teen #2: No

License history:

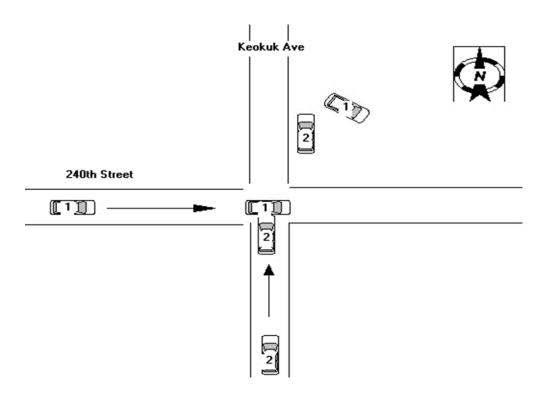
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Failure to yield to vehicle on the right.

#### Civil litigation:

Civil suit filed by mother of deceased passenger against both teen drivers, insurance company. Dismissed w/ prejudice.



7:55 PM Sunday May 23, 2010 15

# Pole Line Rd, just south of intersection with 282nd St, Winneshiek County Secondary 2L Non-collision

		For driver	Res Dass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	7.5%
age	19					
gender	Μ					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Υ					
seat belt	?					

1999 NR
Intermediate\* 1203 days
\*Converted to full license at age 18

#### Crash Narrative

Teen EB when he crossed the centerline, swerved and LOC. Vehicle ran off the road to the right and overturned multiple times.

#### **Contributing factors**

Ruts/holes/bumps in road; animal in roadway

Other factors

-

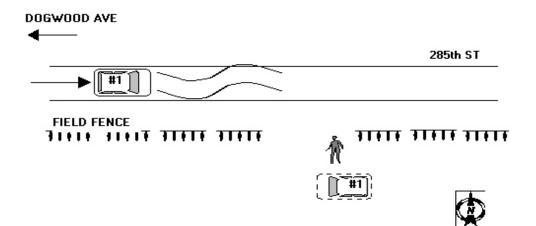
Reporting Agency: Winneshiek County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



8:16 PM 17 Monday July 5, 2010

# Yankee Avenue, between Co Hwy F44 & Co Hwy F37, Cedar County Secondary 2L, gravel

Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass	
age	17					
gender	F					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Υ					
seat belt	N					
2000 14		Ca		VIC	املاما	مماد کیامہ

2000 Mercury Cougar V6, Hatchback 2 door Full license 292 days

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen was SB when vehicle lost control. Teen entered the west ditch and overcorrected coming back onto the road. The vehicle rolled and came to rest on its top facing east.

**Contributing factors** Texting while driving

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

ISP

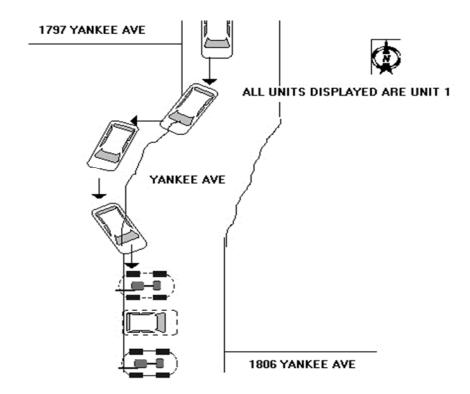
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Yes

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



4:17 AM Tuesday July 6, 2010 18

#### NE Bluff Drive, just east of intersection with NE 72nd St, Polk County Secondary 2L Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	1888 88.
age	18	17	17			
gender	Μ	*	*			
fatality	Υ					
injury		*	*			
ejection	Υ	*	*			
seat belt	N	*	*			

1998 Pontia Grand Prix GT, Sedan 4 door Full license 105 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driving WB where he lost control and ran off the road to the right. The vehicle hit the ditch and rolled at least once coming to rest on passenger side.

#### **Contributing factors**

Under the influence of alcohol/drugs/medications

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Polk County

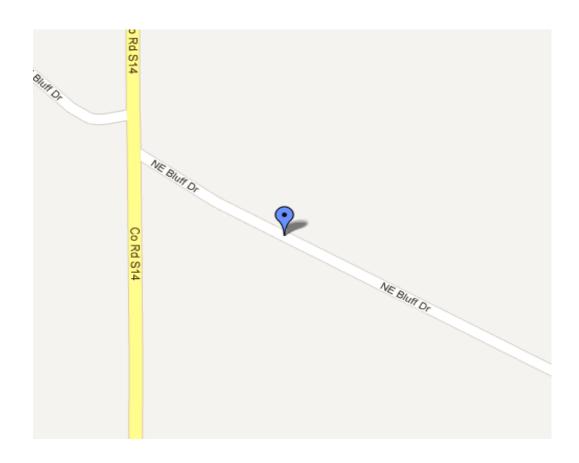
<sup>\*</sup>Passenger data unavailable

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

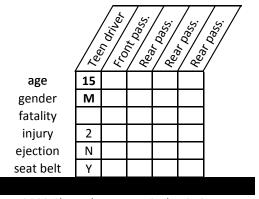
None

Civil litigation:



# US 65, just north of intersection with Co Rd G76, Warren County US Route 2L

Head-on



2000 Chevrolet Monte Carlo LS, Coupe School license 62 days

	/2	Fron Chiver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass.	/
age	67					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

2006 Ford Econoline E350 Super Duty, Extended cargo van

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driver (Unit 1) SB when teen attempted to pass a vehicle on a crest of a slight hill. Teen (Unit 1) attempted to pull back into the southbound lane due to other vehicle (Unit 2) in NB lane when teen struck other vehicle (Unit 2) head-on. Other vehicle came to rest in the east ditch. Teen came to rest in SB lane.

**Contributing factors** Vision obscured - hillcrest

Other factors

Reporting Agency: ISP Teen driver at fault?

Yes

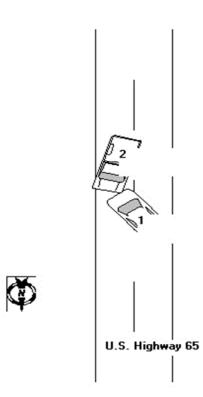
License history:

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Failure to maintain vehicle control (\$625 fine, 200 hr comm. service, probation until 18, 30 days jail in juv. center suspsended).

#### Civil litigation:



20 8:35 AM Tuesday July 13, 2010

### Hwy 6, between 245th St & 250th St, Pottawattamie County US Route 2L

Head-on

age	17	15								
gender	F	F								
fatality	Υ									
injury		3								
ejection	Ν	Ν								
seat belt	Υ	Υ								

2001 Chevrolet Cavalier Cng, Sedan 4 door Intermediate 365 days

	/3 <sup>3</sup>	From Oriver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Res. Dass.	100%; Signatura
age	70					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	?					

2002 Semi-tractor

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driving WB when vehicle crossed center line and struck rear tires of EB semi-truck.

#### **Contributing factors**

#### Other factors

Teen's passenger mentioned the driver was tired but crash report says driver condition was aparently normal

Reporting Agency: **Pottawattamie County** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



6:36 AM Sunday July 18, 2010 21

#### Hwy S70, between 400th St & 137th Ave, Appanoose County Secondary 2L Non-collision

	/ N	Fron driver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	888
age	19	18				
gender	Μ	Μ				
fatality	Υ					
injury		3				
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Ν	Ν				

1997 Dodge Ram, Pickup Revoked 31 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was driving WB when he exceeded authorized speeds, failed to make curve and lost control. Teen's vehicle entered south ditch and collided with a tree at the driver's front door.

#### **Contributing factors**

Under the influence of alcohol/drugs/medication; Rain

#### Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: ISP

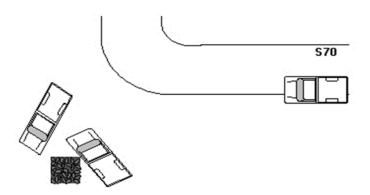
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:





12:00 AM Tuesday August 3, 2010 22

#### Co Hwy W151, between Dove Rd & 215th St, Fayette County Secondary 2L Non-collision

		Fron driver	Real Pass	Res Dass.	Real Dass.	7.5%
age	19					
gender	F					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Υ					
seat belt	Υ					
2000	Hvur	ndai <sup>-</sup>	Tibur	on (	ใดเมอ	ρ

2000 Hyundai Tiburon, Coupe Full license 487 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen heading SB and exceeded authorized speeds. LOC and ran off road to the left into a ravine and overturned coming to rest on its roof. Teen's mom reported her missing on Tues 8/3 in the pm. Teen's vehicle was not discovered until Wed 8/4 at approximately 8:26 AM.

Contributing factors

Teen had BAC of 0.092

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

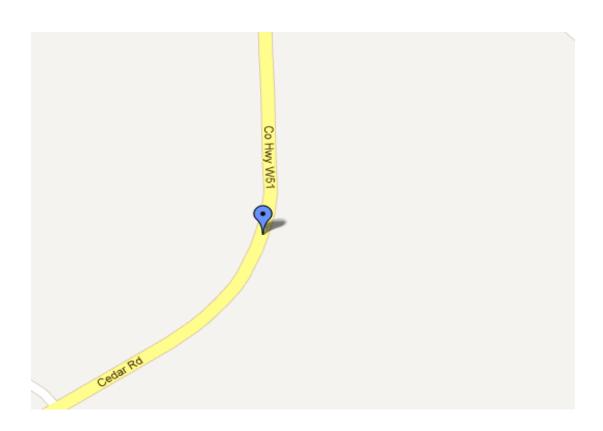
**Fayette County** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# W Ridgeway Avenue & Lexington Blvd, Cedar Falls, Black Hawk County Municipal 2L, t-intersection Non-collision

	/ J.	Ext. Chives	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Pesi / rej	Rea Dass.	\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\
age	17	17	17			
gender	Μ	М	М			
fatality		Υ				
injury	5		3			
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	N					

2003 Hyundai Accent GS/GL, Sedan 4 door Full license 4 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driver SB with victim riding on outside of vehicle on the trunk. Vehicle traveling at low speed (around 15 mph) in mobile home court. Teen passenger fell and suffered a head injury.

#### Contributing factors

-

#### Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Cedar Falls Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

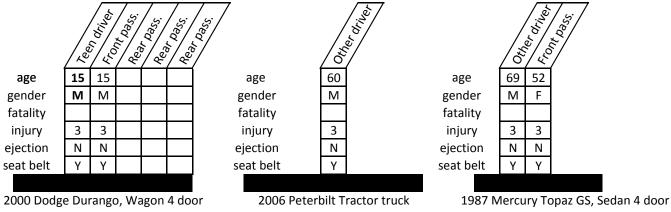
Involuntary manslaughter (suspsended fine, 2 yr probation, 2 yr prison suspended)

#### Civil litigation:

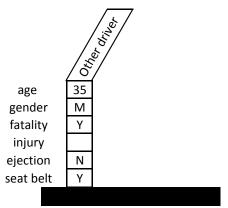


# Co Rd C25 & Hwy 71, Buenta Vista County US Route / Secondary 2L, controlled four-way intersection

Head-on



School license 126 days



1993 Kenworth Construct T800, Tractor truck

#### **Crash Narative**

Teen driver (Unit 1) EB when he stopped at stop sign and pulled out in front of a semi (Unit 2) heading NB. Semi (Unit 2) collided with teen (Unit 1) and threw the teen's vehicle into the path of another car (Unit 3) who was travelling SB. The semi continued NB into the path of the second semi (Unit 4) where they collided head-on.

**Contributing factors** 

Other factors

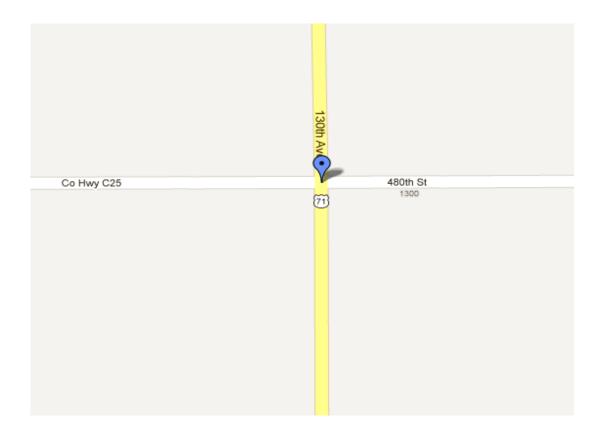
Reporting Agency: **Buena Vista County** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Failure to yield upon entering through highway (fine) and Violation of Minor School License (fine)

### Civil litigation:



### NE 54th Ave at Mud Creek, just east of NE 80th St intersection, Polk County Secondary 2L, overpass

Rear-end

	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$										
age	17	*	*	*							
gender	F	*	*	*							
fatality											
injury	3	5	5	5							
ejection	Ν	*	*	*							
seat belt	Υ	*	*	*							

1998 Dodge Avenger ES, Pillard Hardtop 2 door

Intermediate 441 days

\*Passenger data unavailable

	/3/2	Fron Chiver	010
age	16	*	
gender	F	*	
fatality	Υ		
injury		5	
ejection	Ν	*	
seat belt	?	*	

25

2004 Pontiac Grand AM SE, Sedan 4 door Intermediate 169 days \*Passenger data unavailable

Passenger data unavallable											
Che for the form of the form o											
age	17	18	21	16	*						
gender	F	М	М	F	*						
fatality											
injury	4	3	3	3	5						
ejection	?	Ν	?	Ν	*						
seat belt	?	?	?	?	*						

1998 Dodge Avenger ES, Pillard Hardtop 2 door

Intermediate

158 days

\*Passenger data unavailable

#### Crash Narrative

Three vehicles were travelling EB with a total of 11 people ages 16-21 closely following one another. A flooded creek was rushing over and under the roadway at a depth of at least 18 in. First car tried to stop and fishtailed. Second car hit first, and third car hit second. All three cars were washed off the road and submerged. Teen driver of second vehicle was fatal. Other ten people managed to escape.

#### **Contributing factors**

Flooding; Driver of third vehicle had BAC of 0.088

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



11:17 AM Saturday August 14, 2010 26

#### I-80, between W 62nd St S & Hwy F48 W, Jasper County Interstate, 2L each direction, divided by grass median Broadside

		Foy drives	Mid Pass	Mid 10%	Baci Righ	197 / Jeg	B <sub>oC</sub> , Midollo	1484 1488 150	/3	(a), (a), (a), (a), (a), (a), (a), (a),	/3	Front Pass.	883.
age	19	30	18	15	20	16	19	age	49	age	45	5	
gender	М	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	F	F	gender	М	gender	М	М	
fatality			Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	fatality		fatality	Υ	Υ	
injury	4	4						injury	5	injury			
ejection	Ν	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	ejection	Ν	ejection	Ν	N	
seat belt	Υ	Υ	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Z	seat belt	Υ	seat belt	Ν	Υ	
2	2002	Hond	la Oc	lysse	y, Mi	ni va	n	2007 Sem	ni (NR	2004 Toyo	ota C	orolla, Sed	dan 4 door

Out of state

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driver in mini van (Unit 1) was WB on I-80 in the right lane of traffic. Semi truck (Unit 2) was WB in the right lane. Third car (Unit 3) was EB in the right lane. While traveling WB Unit 1 moves to the left lane to pass Unit 2. While passing Unit 2, Unit 1 enters the right lane making contact with Unit 2 striking the left side of Unit 2 with the right side of Unit 1. Unit 1 loses control and veers left entering the median. Unit 1 then exits the median entering the path of EB traffic. As Unit 1 is entering the path of EB, Unit 3 is EB at the same location. The front of Unit 3 strikes the left sliding door of Unit 1. Unit 1 then spins counter clockwise coming to rest partially on the right lane and shoulder of EB traffic facing NE. Unit 3 comes to rest just east of Unit 1 partially on the right lane and outside shoulder of EB traffic facing NE. Unit 2 comes to rest several hundred yards down the interstate on the outside shoulder of WB traffic facing west.

Contributing factors

Driver fell asleep?

Other factors

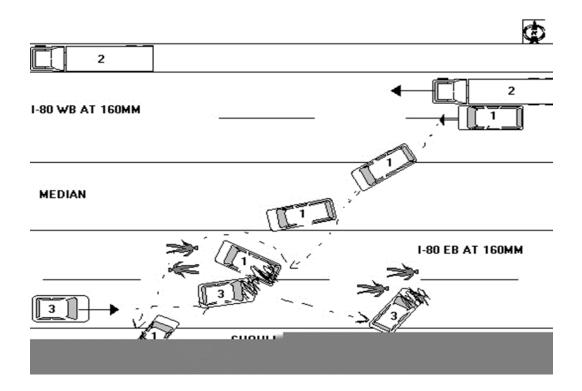
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

#### Criminal charges:

Improper use of lanes (fine) and failure to maintain control (fine).

### Civil litigation:



# R Ave & 260th Street, Dallas County Secondary 2L, controlled four-way intersection Broadside

Monday

7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1										
age	17	19	12							
gender	F	F	F							
fatality			Υ							
injury	4	3								
ejection	Ν	Ν	Υ							
seat belt	?	?	?							
200	4 Ho	nda	Odys	sey,	Van					

2004 Honda Odyssey, Van Intermediate 560 days

	/3	Front driver	Res Pass	Res Pass.	Rea Dass.	.; / .; /
age	75					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

2010 Mercury Mountaineer Premier, Wagon 4 door

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was traveling SB and went off the roadway to the right. Other driver (Unit 2) was approaching intersection SB. Teen (Unit 1) failed to yield while making a u-turn into the path of other driver (Unit 2). The point of impact was in the middle of the intersection. Other driver (Unit 2) struck teen (Unit 1) in the middle of the van on driver side. Teen (Unit 1) spun counter clockwise and came to rest half on the NB side of R-16 and half on shoulder of NB R-16. Other driver (Unit 2) spun counter clockwise and came to rest in west ditch of SW corner of R-16 and 260th Street.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

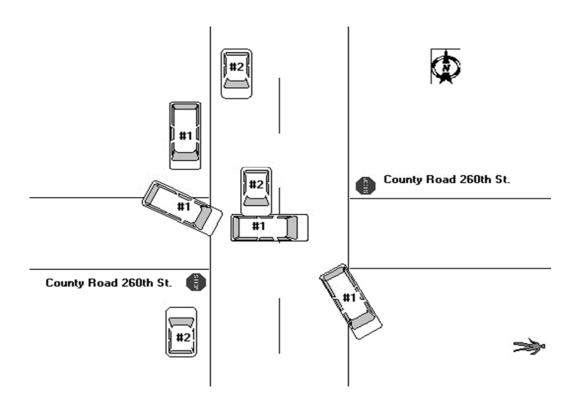
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



6:44 PM Tuesday August 17, 2010 28

#### 300th Street, between Thrush Ave & Union Ave, Audubon County Secondary 2L, Farm/residential drive, gravel Head-on

7										
age	18									
gender	F									
fatality	Υ									
injury										
ejection	Ν									
seat belt	Υ									

1995 Oldsmobile Cutlass Supreme SL, Sedan 4 door Full license 238 days

	/3	Fron driver	Res / 12855.	Res Pass.	Res Pass.	100 kg
age	43					
gender	Μ					
fatality						
injury	4					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

1999 Ford F250 Super Duty, 4 door ext cab pickup

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was EB and other driver (Unit 2) was WB. Vehicles approached at the crest of a hill and made contact head on. Unit 2 started on fire and the driver was able to get out of his vehicle and pulled the teen driver (Unit 1) out of her vehicle which was on fire.

**Contributing factors** Vision obscurred with hillcrest

Other factors

Reporting Agency: ISP Teen driver at fault?

License history:

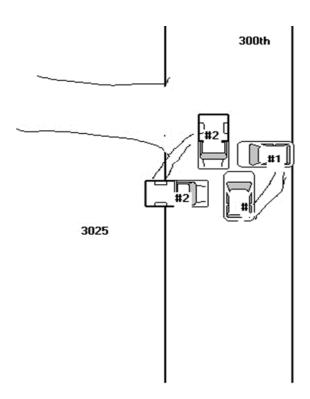
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Yes

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:





4:21 PM Tuesday August 17, 2010 29

#### Route 28, 1/2 mile south of IA Hwy 5, Norwalk, Warren County Iowa Route 2L each direction, separated by raised median Head-on

age	18	18	18							
gender	Μ	F	Μ							
fatality		Υ								
injury	2		2							
ejection	Ν	Ν	Ν							
seat belt	Υ	Υ	Ν							

1990 Jeep Cherokee Laredo, Wagon 4 door Full license 186 days

	/2	Fron Chiver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass.	/ P085.
age	62					
gender	F					
fatality						
injury	2					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

2000 Mercurcy Grand Marquis LS, Sedan 4 door

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driver (Unit 2) was SB when other driver (Unit 1) was NB. Other driver crossed the raised median to the left and struck teen head-on. Both vehicles came to rest in the NB lanes.

### **Contributing factors**

#### Other factors

None reported - but pictures from google search show road was wet

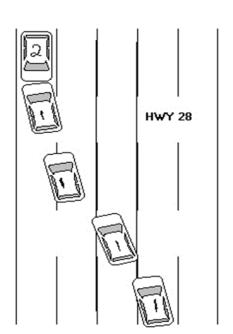
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:





# NW 159th St & Hickman Rd, Clive, Dallas County

#### Municipal 2L each direction, controlled four-way intersection, separated by median Broadside

9										
1										
5										
7										
?										
	9	9 1	9	9	9					

2001 Ford F150, 4 door ext cab pickup
Intermediate\* 1252 days
\*converted to a full license at age 18

	/32 25	From Chiller	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass.	1.00 % 5.00 %
age	84					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	N					
seat belt	?					

1995 Dodge Grand Caravan SE, Sport van

#### Crash Narrative

Teen EB when other driver NB. Other driver failed to yield at stop sign. Teen hit other driver's vehicle in the driver's side middle.

Contributing factors
Rain

Other factors

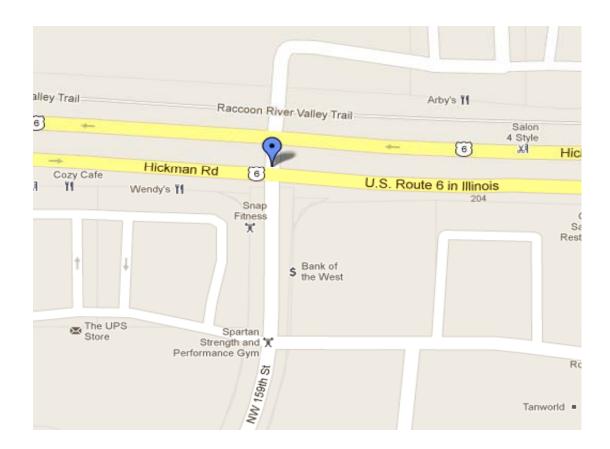
Reporting Agency: Clive Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

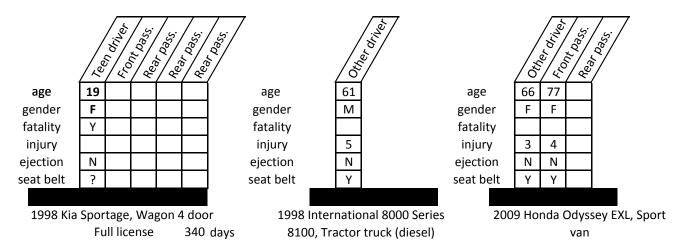
None

Civil litigation:



3:40 PM Monday August 23, 2010 31

# I-80, just west of IA 14 interchange, Jasper County Intersection 2L each direction, divided by unnprotected median Sideswipe, opposite direction



#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was WB on the inside travel line. Semi (Unit 2) was EB on the outside travel lane and van (Unit 3) was EB on the inside lane. Teen (Unit 1) lost control and entered the median to the left and crossed the inside EB travel lane and struck the rear tandums of the semi (Unit 2). Teen's vehicle (Unit 1) exploded into flames upon impact and spun counter-clockwise. Van (Unit 3) was unable to avoid teen (Unit 1) and struck the rear of teen's vehicle. Teen's vehicle (Unit 1) came to rest in the middle of EB lanes. Van (Unit 3) came to rest in the median and semi (Unit 2) entered into the right ditch and then came to rest in the shoulder.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

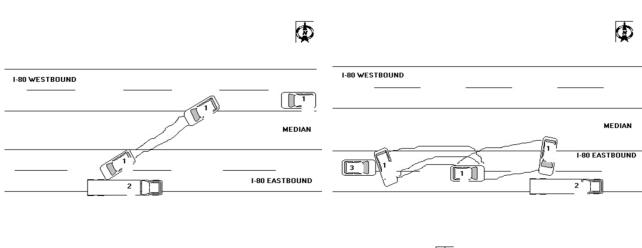
Reporting Agency: ISP

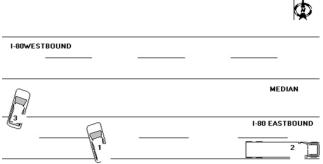
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:





## US 218, Brinker Lake, Waterloo, Black Hawk County US Route 3L each direction, divided median Non-collision

	/2/ /20/	From Oriver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\
age	19					
gender	Μ					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	n/a					
seat belt	*					

2004 Kawasaki ZX636B1 Motorcycle Full license 735 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen on motorcycle NB driving at high speeds while changing lanes. Teen lost control, went off road to the right, under fence, and into lake.

Contributing factors
Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

Waterloo Police

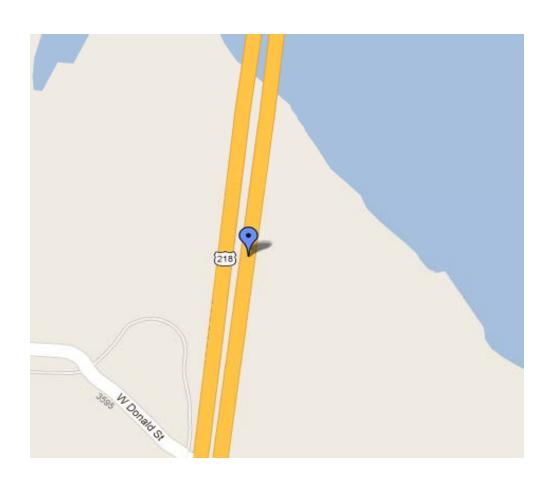
<sup>\*</sup>teen wearing helmet

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



33

### 230th Street, between Glass Ave & Foothill Ave, Floyd County Secondary 2L, gravel, residential driveway Non-collision

1998 Dodge Ram 1500 Quad, 4 door pickup Full license 703 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) entered street from the driveway of a residence at a high rate of speed. Teen lost control and the vehicle left the roadway to left. The front end of the vehicle made contact with the embankment of the south ditch. The vehicle rolled over onto its top where it came to rest facing east.

**Contributing factors** Driver had BAC level of 0.243

Other factors

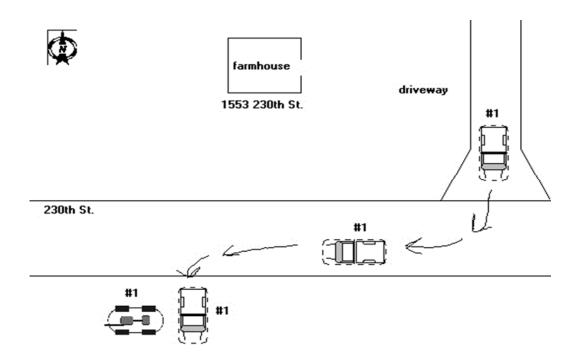
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

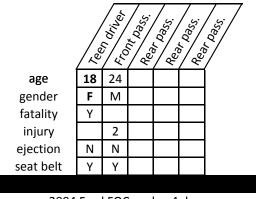
### Criminal charges:

Vehicular homicide/reckless or elude (10 years)

### Civil litigation:



### US 65, just south of intersection with US 18, Cerro Gordo County US Route 2L, separated by grass median Head-on



2004 Ford FOC, sedan 4 door Full license 42 days

	/30	Fron driver	Res Pass	Res Pass	Res Pass	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
age	53					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	3					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

34

2010 Peterbilt Conventional 365, semi

### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) SB when she lost control and ran off the road to the right. Unit 1 crossed centerline into oncoming lanes and struck NB semi (Unit 2) head-on. Google news picture show Unit 1 overturned.

**Contributing factors** 

Other factors

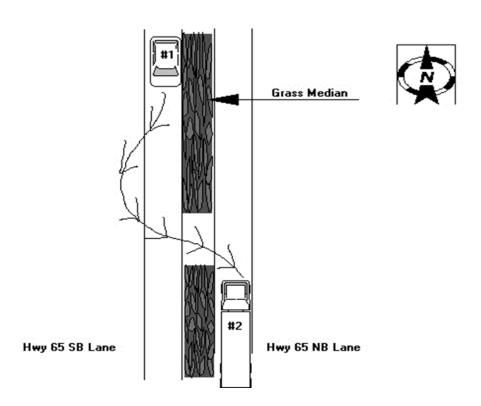
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:

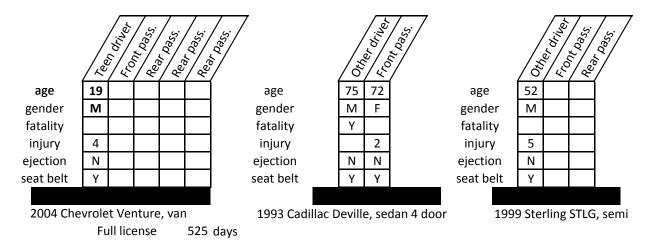


<sup>\*\*</sup>There is no median on this road

1:00 PM Friday October 1, 2010 35

### James St & MacKinlay Kantor Dr, Webster City, Hamilton County Municipal 2L, controlled four-way intersection





### Crash Narrative

Other driver (Unit 2) was WB while Unit 3 was stopped at a stop sign facing south waiting for Unit 2 to pass. Teen driver (Unit 1) was NB and failed to stop at a stop sign and struck Unit 2 on the driver's side. The imapct of the collision made Unit 2 strike Unit 3. Unit 2 came to rest in the NW ditch and Unit 1 came to rest facing EB.

### Contributing factors

Other factors

Unit 2's airbags were not deployed

Reporting Agency: ISP Teen driver at fault?

Yes

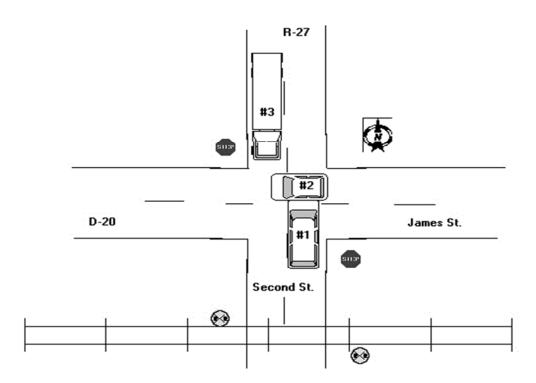
License history:

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

### Criminal charges:

Failure to obey stop sign/signal and yield right of way (fine).

### Civil litigation:



## US Hwys 218/61, just north of the intersection of 320th St, Lee County US Route 2L each direction, grass median Non-collision

2003 GMC Yukon XL C1500, Wagon 4 door Out of State

### **Crash Narrative**

Teen driver NB when it dropped off to the left on the inside shoulder. Teen driver overcorrected pulling back onto highway. As the vehicle came onto the highway, the vehicle slid sideways and rolled several times coming to rest on its right side.

**Contributing factors** 

-

Other factors

-

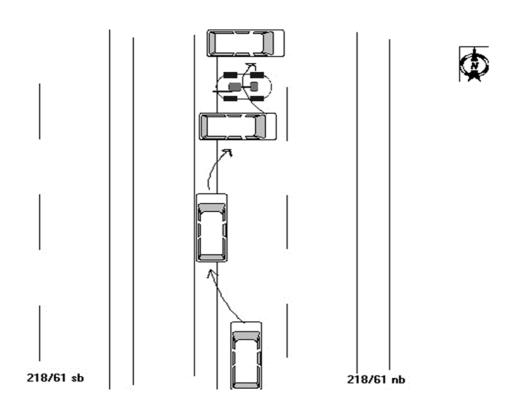
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# Saturday 120th St & US 52, Winneshiek County Secondary 2L, controlled t-intersection Non-collision

	/ No. 1	Fron driver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Res. Dass.	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	
age	19						
gender	М						
fatality	Υ						
injury							
ejection	n/a						
seat belt	*						
Jear Ber							

2002 Yamaha YZFR6L motorcycle Full license 572 days \*teen did not wear helmet

### Crash Narrative

Teen driver failed to stop at stop sign. Law enforcement pursued teen on motorcycle who fled and was traveling at a "very high" rate of speed EB. Teen failed to make a curve, entered ditch to the left, and struck railroad tracks parallel to road. Teen came to rest on the north side of the railroad track and the motorcycle came to rest on the south side of the tracks.

### **Contributing factors**

Teen being pursued by law enforcement at high speed; teen had BAC of 0.184

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

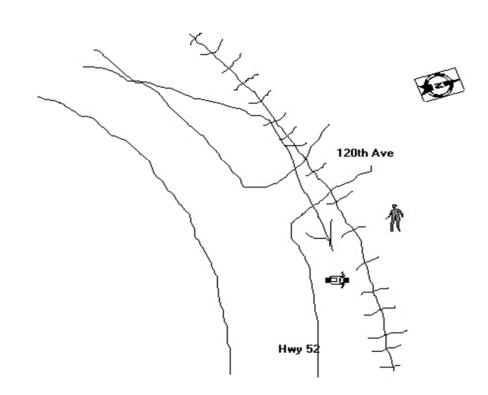
ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



38

# 12:19 PM Wednesday October 27, 2010 Birch Dr just east of intersection with N Illinois Ave, Mason City, Cerro Gordo County Secondary 2L Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Read Pass	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	
age	17	16	16				
gender	Μ	М	Μ				
fatality		Υ					
injury	2		3				
ejection	Ν	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Υ	N				

1999 Pontiac Grand Prix, 4 door Intermediate 413 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen was EB and exceededing authorized speed when the teen's vehicle ran off the road to the right and struck a tree. The vehicle went down embankment and landed on its roof in river.

Contributing factors
Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Mason City

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

### Criminal charges:

Speeding 24/15 (\$625) and failure to maintain control (\$625)

### Civil litigation:

Parents of the deceased teen passenger brought suit against the teen driver of the vehicle their son was in as well as the teen driver of another vehicle they allege was racing or chasing and the parents of both teen drivers. Jury trial requested. Motion to append plaintiff's petition set for 5-25-12.



9:14 AM Friday November 5, 2010 39

## I-29, NE of interchange with I-480, Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie County Interstate 2L each direction, divided by grass median Non-collision

		Fron driver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Real Dass.	5.60
age	19					
gender	F					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Υ					
seat belt	N					

1995 Toyota Corolla LE/DX, Sedan 4 door Full license 87 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen heading north when lost control around curve of interstate and ran off road to the right. Her vehicle skidded sideways, rolled down embankment and struck a light pole. Teen was ejection from vehicle which landed on top of her.

### **Contributing factors**

Police officer said speed "appeared" to have been a factor

Other factors

-

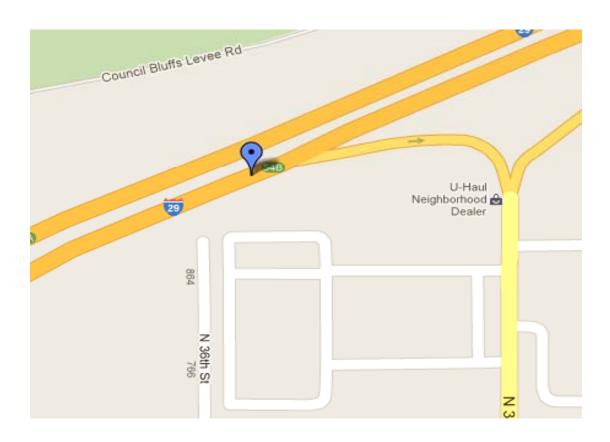
Reporting Agency: Council Bluffs

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

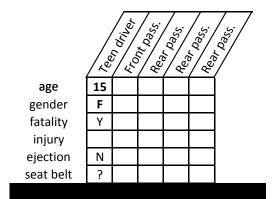
None

Civil litigation:



3:53 PM Friday November 5, 2010 40

### 77th St & 24th Ave, Benton County Secondary 2L, controlled t-intersection, E/W street paved, N street gravel Rear-end



1983 Volkswagen Rabbit LS Custon, Hatchback 4 door School license 122 days

	/3	Front Of 1/10-1	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Rea Pass.	
age	17					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	4					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

2003 Ford Taurus SE, Sedan 4 door Intemediate 666 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen #1 was EB and was stopped waiting to turn left onto a gravel road. She was rear-ended by other Teen #2.

### **Contributing factors**

Teen #2 distracted by fallen object

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Benton County

Teen driver at fault? Teen #1: No; Teen #2: Yes License history:

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



### 1:40 AM Cottage Grove Ave, between Lincolnshire Dr SE & Goblins Gully Dr SE, Cedar Rapids, Linn County Municipal 2L, hill Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	580
age	17	18	17	17		
gender	Μ	F	Μ	Μ		
fatality				Υ		
injury	4	4	4			
ejection	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν		
seat belt	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ		

1997 Ford Taurus SHO, Sedan 4 door Instruction permit 499 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen driver SB. LOC at the crest of the hill. Vehicle ran off road to the right, rolled several times, before stricking a pole and coming to a rest on its top.

### **Contributing factors**

Teen driver had BAC of 0.066; Exceeded authorized speed; Hill

Other factors

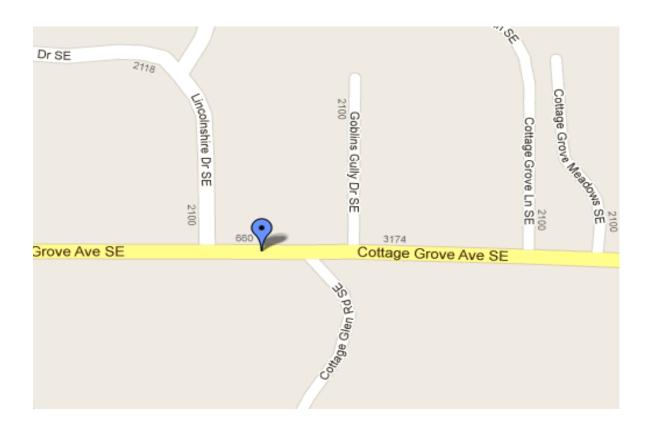
Reporting Agency: **Cedar Rapids** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

### Criminal charges:

vehicular homicide/OWI and vehicular homicide/reckless or elude. Pleaded guilty to involuntary manslaughter (5 yr suspended prison, 3 yrs probation but has violated probation).

### Civil litigation:



# IA Hwy 415, just north of intersection with NW 66th Ave, Polk County IA Route 2L in each direction, grass median Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Dass	Res. Dass.	Read Pass	
age	18	17				
gender	Μ	Μ				
fatality		Υ				
injury	2					
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Υ				

1998 Chevrolet Camaro Z28, Convertible Full license 26 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen driver SB traveling at high rate of speed. Teen lost control and ran off the road to the left and overcorrected. The vehicle overturned several times and came to a rest in the median.

### **Contributing factors**

Authorities report teen was traveling at about 100 MPH in a 55.

Other factors

Reporting Agency: Polk County

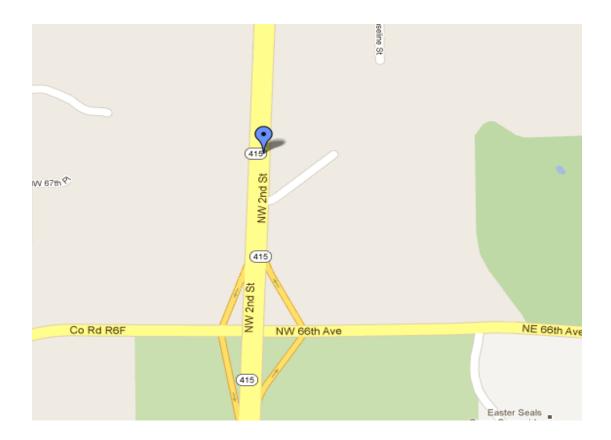
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

### Criminal charges:

Vehicular homicide/reckless or elude (5 yrs probation, \$1000 fine)

### Civil litigation:

Father of deceased teen passenger filed wrongful death suit against teen driver and his father. TRIAL IS SET FOR 2/18/13



43

# Old Highway Rd, just east of intersection with Sundown Road, Centralia, Dubuque County Secondary 2L Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	288
age	18					
gender	Μ					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Υ					
seat belt	Υ					

1996 Chevrolet Cavalier, Coupe Intermediate\* 664 days \*Converted to full license at age 18

### Crash Narrative

Teen driver traveling at high rate of speed WB when he failed to negotiate curve. He lost control and ran off road to the right and collided with ditch before his vehicle rolled several times.

### **Contributing factors**

Teen had BAC of 0.21; Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Dubuque County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

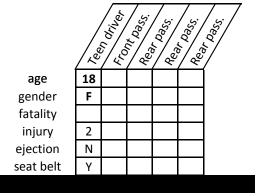
Civil litigation:



5:41 PM Sunday November 28, 2010 44

### IA 48, between 240th St & 250th St, Montgomery County Iowa Route 2L

Head-on



2005 Nissan Altima, se	dan 4 door
Full license	555 days

	/ <sub>40</sub>	Front Oriver	Res Pass	Res / SS	Res Poss	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
age	25		5	4		
gender	F		М	Μ		
fatality			Υ	Υ		
injury	2					
ejection	Ν		Ζ	Ν		
seat belt	Υ		Υ	Υ		

2001 Kia Spectra, Hatchback 4 door

### Crash Narrative

Teen driver (Unit 1) was SB when she passed two vehicles in SB lane in a no-passing zone on a hill. Other driver (Unit 2) was NB when Unit 1 collided head-on with Unit 2 in the NB lane.

### **Contributing factors**

Texting while driving, speeding, passing in a no-passing zone. Teen operating vehicle in an erratic/reckless/careless/negligent/aggressive manner.

### Other factors

Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

### Criminal charges:

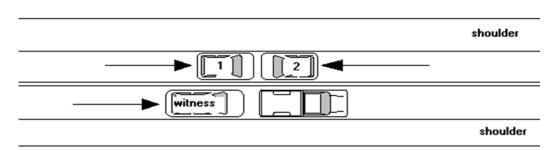
Two counts of motor vehicle homicide and one count of causing serious injury by motor vehicle

### Civil litigation:

None

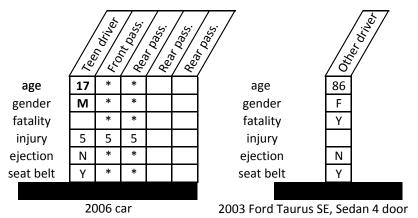


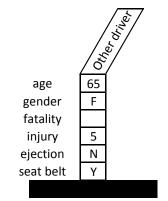
### **HWY 48**



11:40 AM Sunday November 7, 2010 45

# Kimberly Rd/US Hwy 6 & N Marquette Rd, Davenport, Scott County US Route/Municipal 2L each direction plus turning lanes, controlled four-way intersection Broadside





2006 Ford Five Hundred Ltd, Sedan 4 door

### Crash Narrative

Second driver FTY at stoplight when he was EB and turning SB. Second driver's vehicle was hit on the driver side middle by the front of teen's SB vehicler. Then front of third NB car made contact with second vehicle.

### **Contributing factors**

\_

### Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Davenport Police (?)

Instruction permit 103 days

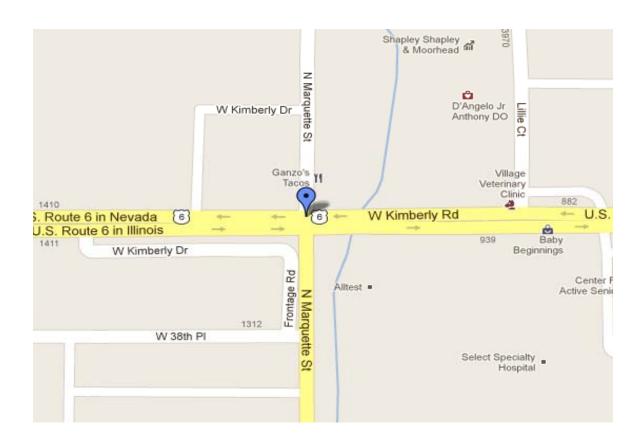
<sup>\*</sup>Passenger data unavailable

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



46

		Fron driver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Read Pass	. Sed
age	18					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	N					
seat belt	?					

2000 Pontiac Grand Prix GT, Sedan 4 door Full license 506 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen EB when he lost control on a curve. Vehicle ran off road to the right and struck a tree head-on and caught fire. Teen was found inside the car and had to be identified by dental records.

**Contributing factors** Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

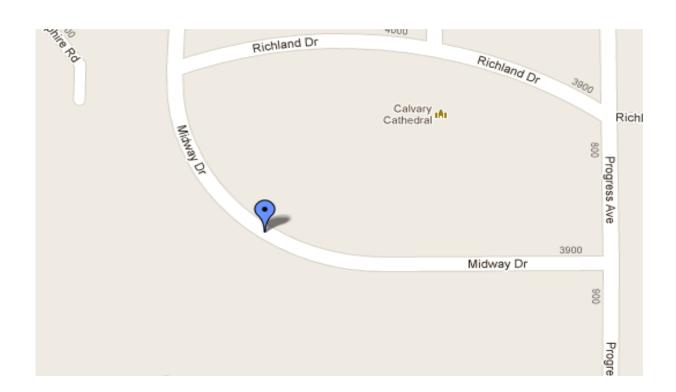
Waterloo Police Reporting Agency:

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



12:50 PM Sunday December 5, 2010 47

### 310th St & Yankee Ave, Cedar County

### Secondary 2L, controlled four-way intersection, 310th: gravel, Yankee: paved Broadside

7									
age	16								
gender	F								
fatality	Υ								
injury									
ejection	Ν								
seat belt	Υ								

1999 Jeep Grand Cherokee Laredo, Wagon 4 door Intermediate 274 days

	/3	From driver	Res Pass	Res Pass.	Res Pass.	/ 100 / 100
age	41					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

2003 Ford F250 Super Duty, Pickup pulling a trailer

### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) heading EB when she FTY at stop sign of intersection. Other driver (Unit 2) SB and struck Unit 1 as she entered intersection. Unit 2 struck the left side of Unit 1 and both vehicles came to rest in the SE ditch of intersection.

### **Contributing factors**

Full report said road conditions were normal, apparently clear. But according to google news alerts, the gravel road was "snow and ice packed."

### Other factors

Reporting Agency: ISP

*License history data omitted for protection of privacy	
Criminal charges: None	
Civil litigation: None	
310th STREET	#1
YANKEE AVENUE	

Teen driver at fault?

Yes

12:00 AM Sunday December 5, 2010 48

# Co Hwy F17, just east of intersection with W 108th St N, Jasper County Secondary 2L Non-collision

7 7 7 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9								
age	17							
gender	Μ							
fatality	Υ							
injury								
ejection	Υ							
seat belt	N							

2007 Chevrolet Colorado, Pickup Intermediate 391 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen driver EB when LOC and ran off road left. Vehicle collided with ditch in t-intersection and the vehicle rolled several times. Vehicle came to rest in north shoulder of Co Hwy F17.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Jasper County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:





### Appendix C: 2011 crashes

8:19 PM Saturday January 15, 2011

## La Porte Rd between Locke Ave & Eastone Ave, Waterloo, Blackhawk County Municpal 2L both directions Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Real Pass	Res. Dass.	Rea Dass.			
age	16							
gender	F							
fatality								
injury	5							
ejection	Ν							
seat belt	Υ							
1000 V	1000 Kia Canbia/I C Cadan 4 door							

1999 Kia Sephia/LS, Sedan 4 door Intermediate 157 days 53, male, pedestrian Fatal 1

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen NB on La Porte Road hit a pedestrian who had been walking in the outside lane of La Porte Rd near Easton Ave. Crash report says no improper action for driver. Pedestrian was not visible (dark clothing).

## Contributing factors

It was dark but lighting was present. Pedestrian was not visible (dark clothing).

## Other factors

-

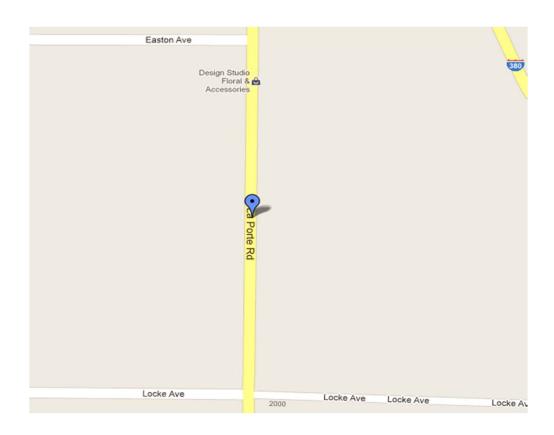
Reporting Agency: Waterloo Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# Unk Saturday January 29, 2011 Utah Street, less than 1/2 mile north of W River Dr, Davenport, Scott County Municipal 2L Non-collision

		Fron driver	Res Dass	Res Dass.	Read Pass	888
age	19	19				
gender	Μ	Μ				
fatality		Υ				
injury	2					
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Υ				

1998 Mercury Mountaineer, Wagon 4 door Full 568 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen SB when vehicle went off left side of the road, crashed into a deep ravine, hit a tree, and landed upside down. Unknown when crash exactly occurred but was reported at about 7:30 a.m.

#### **Contributing factors**

Teen had BAC of 0.189, driving too fast for conditions

Other factors

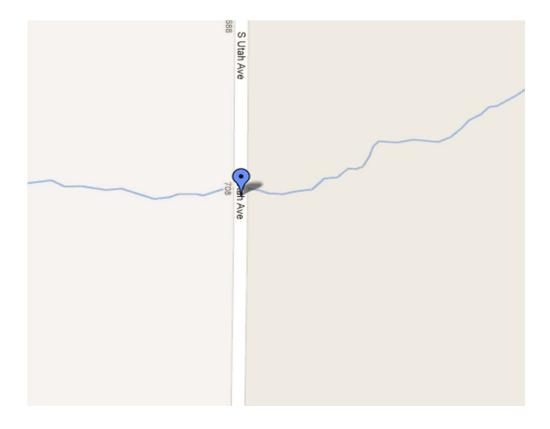
Reporting Agency: Davenport Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

Charged with homicide by vehicle, operating while intoxicated, failure to have control of vehicle, and failure to have proof of insurance.

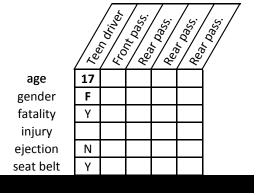
## Civil litigation:



7:15 AM Friday February 11, 2011 3

## US Hwy 18, just east of intersection with Marsh Ave, Sioux County US Route 2L

Head-on



1995 Oldsmobile 88 Royale, Sedan 4 door Full 127 days

	/ <sub>40</sub>	Froz driver	Real Pass	Res Pass	Res Pass	\s.\ \s.\ \s.\
age	36					
gender	Μ					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Ν					

2003 Freightliner Conventional Columbia, Tractor truck

#### Crash Narrative

Teen WB on Hwy. 18. Teen lost control and entered EB lane in front of semi tractor pulling grain trailer. Vehicles struck head on. Major cause listed as swerving/evasive action.

#### **Contributing factors**

Road surface conditions (says to see narrative of crash report).

## Other factors

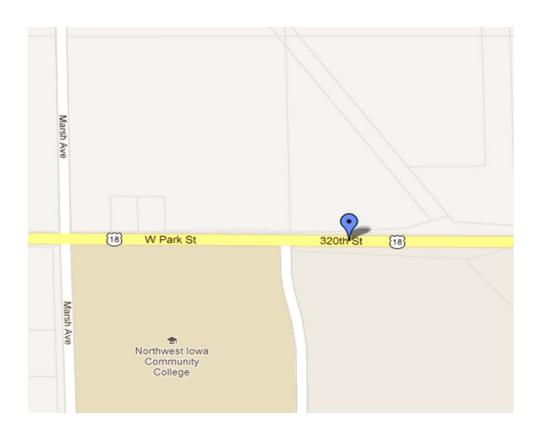
Reporting Agency: Sioux County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

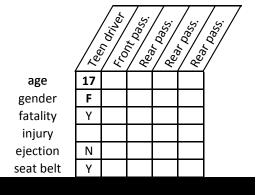
None

Civil litigation:



10:28 PM Monday February 21, 2011

## NB I-29, between Carroll Ave & 310th St, Woodbury County Interstate, 2L in both directions, separated by grass median Head-on



2003 Oldsmobile Alero 4DR

Reinstated Intermediate 52 days

	/3	Front OF 1967	Real Pass.	Res. Dass.	Rea Dass.	Poss.
age	23					
gender	Μ					
fatality						
injury	3					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

2011 Chevrolet SLV pickup with utility trailer

4

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was SB in the NB lanes of I-29. Unit 1 struck a NB pickup pulling a utility trailer (Unit 2) headon. Both vehicles came to rest in the median.

**Contributing factors** Teen had BAC of 0.238

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

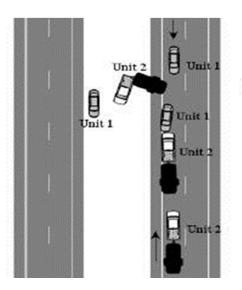
ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:





4:40 AM Thursday March 17, 2011 5

## S 36th Ave W, between W 52nd St S & Maple St, Newton, Jasper County Secondary 2L, gravel road Non-collision

		Fron driver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Rear Dass	2000
age	18	16	14			
gender	М	М	М			
fatality		Υ	Υ			
injury	3					
ejection	N	N	Ν			
seat belt	N	Ν	N			

1990 Chevrolet C1500, Pickup No license 92 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was EB on gravel road and lost control, veered into ditch, and rolled over before striking a utility pole. Pole snapped and fell on cab of truck.

## **Contributing factors**

Intoxicated (marijuana and oxycodone)

Other factors

Reporting Agency: Jasper County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

2 cts. involuntary manslaughter (5 yrs prison and fine), driving while suspended (dismissed), and failure to prove security against a liability accident (dismissed).

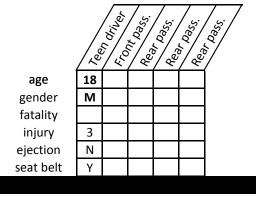
## Civil litigation:



11:51 PM Tuesday March 22, 2011 6

## EB I-80 just east of I-235 interchange, Polk County Interstate, 3L each direction, divided

Rear-end



1998 Ford Crown Vic 4DR Intermediate\* 433 days \*Converted to full licence at age 18

		From Chiles	Real Pass.	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	7.50 8.5.
age	84					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Ν					

1999 International Tractor/Trailer

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) EB on I-80, was stopped on the traveled portion of the roadway next to a non-contact vehicle that was legally parked on the shoulder. EB semi (Unit 2) crested the hill and rear-ended teen. Unit 1 came to rest on the south shoulder. Unit 2 rolled over and left the roadway, coming to rest on its top in the south ditch.

**Contributing factors** Hill

Other factors

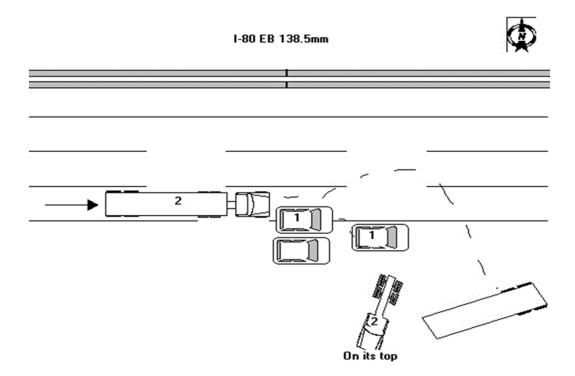
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

Stopping on paved part of highway (fined); violation of financial liability - accident (dismissed);

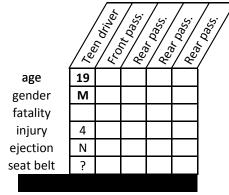
## Civil litigation:



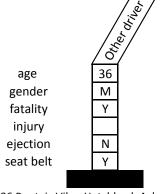
#### 7

## 8th St & 1st Ave, Altoona, Polk County Municipal multi-lanes, controlled intersection Broadside

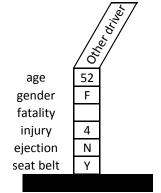
Thursday



2011 Jeep Grand Cherokee Laredo, Wagon 4 c No license 978 days



2006 Pontaic Vibe, Hatchback 4 door



2006 Chrysler 300c Awd, Sedan 4 door

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was EB on 8th St in stolen SUV and reportedly speeding at 90 mph. Ran red light and struck the driver side of the Vibe which was was NB on First Ave. Vibe then collided with third vehicle. Teen fled the scene by foot.

**Contributing factors** 

Speed; Under the influence of drugs

Other factors

-

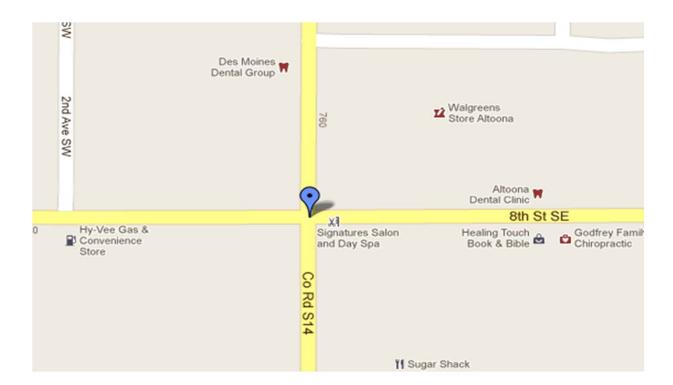
Reporting Agency: Altoona Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

Entered "Alford" plea for veh. homicide/OWI (10 yr prison) and first-degree theft (25 yr prison).

#### Civil litigation:



8

## Raven Ave, between 350th St & Hwy 9, Worth County Secondary 2L, gravel road Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res. Pass.	Res. Dass.	Rea Dass	35
age	17	15	15	15		
gender	F	F	F	F		
fatality				Υ		
injury	5	5	3			
ejection	Ν	Ν	Ζ	Υ		
seat belt	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν		

1995 Jeep Grand Cherokee, SUV Intermediate 711 days

## Crash Narrative

Teen NB on gravel. Teen crossed the center line, over corrected, and lost control. Vehicle entered the east ditch, rolled and came to rest upright facing south in the east ditch.

## **Contributing factors**

\_

## Other factors

-

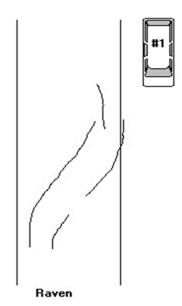
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

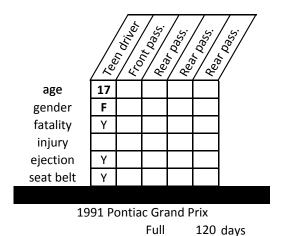
Civil litigation:





7:42 AM Tuesday May 3, 2011

## C Ave & Hardin St, Hardin County Secondary 2L gravel road, uncontrolled 4-way intersection Broadside



9

2002 Chevrolet Silverado, Pickup

## Crash Narrative

Other driver (Unit 1) SB while teen (Unit 2) eastbound as they both approached an uncontrolled 4-way intersection on a gravel road. Unit 1 collided into driver's door of Unit 2. Both vehicles came to rest in SE ditch facing west. Teen was ejected despite seatbelt use due to severity of the damage sustained to the vehicle.

Contributing factors
Uncontrolled intersection

Other factors

Reporting Agency: ISP

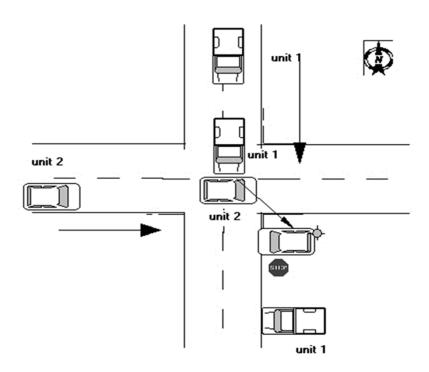
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

No

## Criminal charges:

Other driver charged with failure to yield to vehicle on right (\$1100 fine).

## Civil litigation:



1:12 AM Saturday May 7, 2011 10

## Lincoln Way & Duff Ave, Ames, Blackhawk County US Route/Municipal 2L both directions, controlled intersection Head-on

1997 Pontiac Firebird, Hatchba	ck 2 door
No license	352 days

	/3 25	Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass.	, sed %
age	38					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	2					
ejection	N					
seat belt	?					

1997 Toyota 4Runner LTD, Wagon 4 door

#### Crash Narrative

Teen EB on Lincoln Way after fleeing from gas station without paying. Police began to pursue vehicle as it accelerated to more than 90 mph. Teen attempted to evade the officer. As teen approach intersection, other driver was WB making a left when teen crashed head-on with other vehicle.

Contributing factors
Speed, reckless driving

Other factors

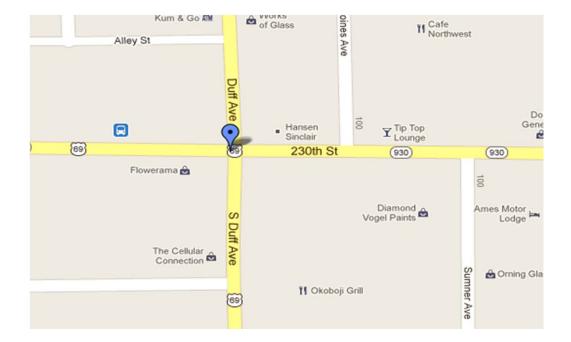
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

Teen charged with vehicular homicde, driving under suspension, and theft. Teen pleaded guilty to one count of homicide by reason of eluding police and two counts of serious injury. Sentenced to 15 years in prison.

## Civil litigation:



9:10 PM Friday May 20, 2011 11

## IA Hwy 58 & Viking Rd, Cedar Falls, Blackhawk County IA Route/Municipal 2L both directions (plus turning lanes), controlled intersection Non-collision

		Fron Offices	Res Dass	Res Dass	Real Dass	18 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8		
age	19							
gender	Μ							
fatality								
injury	5							
ejection	Ν							
seat belt	Υ							
2002 Ch	2002 Chryslan 200M Codan 4 door							

2002 Chrysler 300M, Sedan 4 door Full 765 days

2005 Jeep Grand Cherokee, Wagon 4 door

57, female, pedestrian Fatal

#### Crash Narrative

Pedestrian ran out into street from NE corner of the intersection and thought she could beat traffic. Pedestrian was hit by two NB vehicles.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Cedar Falls Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



12:06 AM Saturday May 21, 2011

12

## NE 27th Ave, between NE 84th St & Gay Lea Wilson Trail, Altoona, Polk County Secondary 2L Non-collision

2	7,88	Fron driver	Res Pass	Res Dass	Res Dass	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
age	16	15	16			
gender	М	М	Μ			
fatality		Υ	Υ			
injury	3					
ejection	?	Υ	٠.			
seat belt	Υ	Υ	Υ			

1991 Chevrolet Camaro RS, Coupe Intermediate 149 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen WB when he LOC and ran off road to the right. Vehicle struck mailbox and then ran into a tornadosiren pole. The impact tore the vehicle into two separate pices. Vehicle came to a rest in a farm field north of the road.

#### **Contributing factors**

Operating vehicle in reckless manner

## Other factors

-

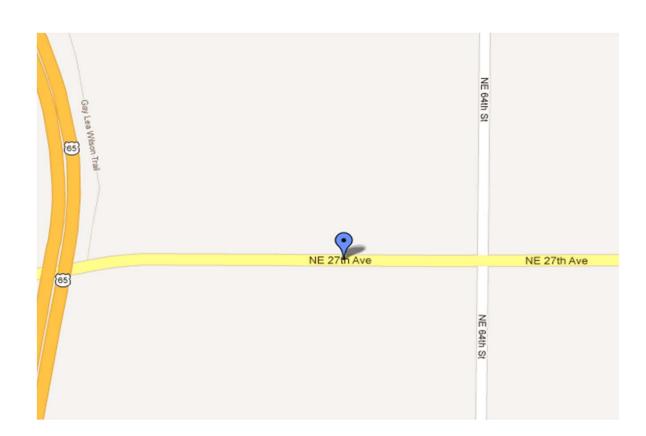
Reporting Agency: Polk County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



## County Hwy M54 & Hwy 10, Buena Vista County IA Route/Secondary 2L, controlled intersection Broadside

	Froz Oriver	Res Ass.	Res Dass.	Res. Pass.	3.
18	17	18	18	17	
М	М	F	F	F	
				Υ	
_	1	1	_		

2005 Chrysler Sebring Touring, Sedan 4 door Full 537 days

	/3 25	Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass.	1.00 % 2.00 %
age	36					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	3					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

1999 Ford Expedition, Wagon 4 door

#### Crash Narrative

age gender fatality injury ejection seat belt

Teen SB when FTY at stop sign and crashed into other EB vehicle. Teen ran off road to the left while other vehicle ran off road to the right. Teen's vehicle overturned.

## **Contributing factors**

\_

## Other factors

-

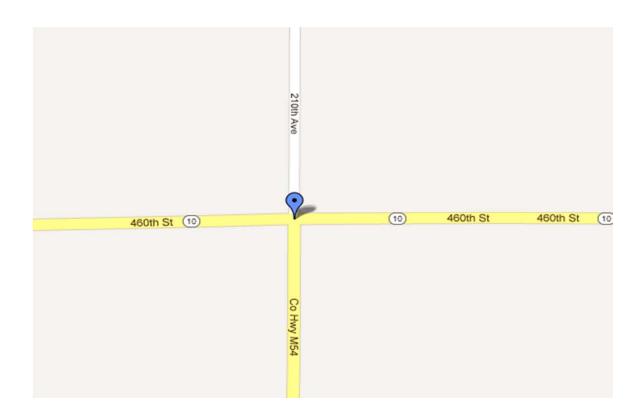
Reporting Agency: Buena Vista County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

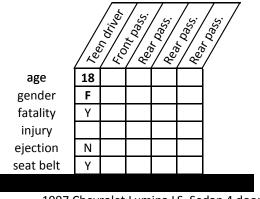
Media report and driving record says teen was charged with failure to obey stop sign/signal but nothing comes up in search of courts.

## Civil litigation:



## E 125th St N & US 6, Jasper County Secondary 2L controlled T-intersection Broadside

Tuesday



1997 Chevrolet Lumina LS, Sedan 4 door Full 377 days

	/3	From Chiles	Res Pass	Real Pass.	Res Dass.	7.50 8.5.
age	44					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	3					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

2002 Chevrolet Blazer, Wagon 4 door

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was SB on E 125th St. N and after stopping, pulled out in front of SUV that was WB on Hwy 6. SUV struck teen in driver side door.

#### **Contributing factors**

Teen's vision obsurred by hillcrest

## Other factors

At least three comments on media websites say that this intersection has two blind spots and a hill

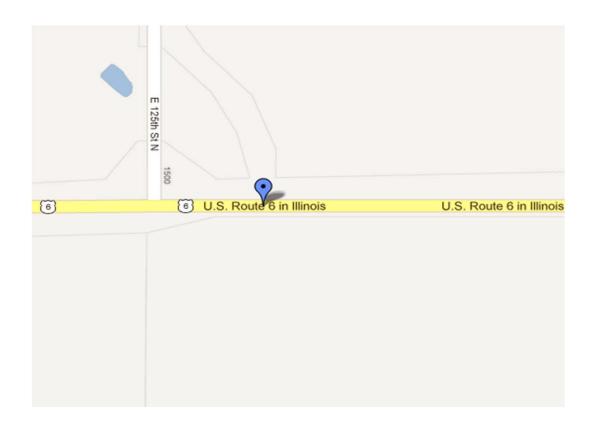
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



## NE 23rd Ave & Oakhill Dr, Des Moines, Polk County Secondary 2L, controlled y-intersection

Head-on

		Fron driver	Res Pass	Res Dass	Res Dass.	\$5. \$5.
age	19	19				
gender	Μ	Μ				
fatality	Υ					
injury		2				
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Υ				

1995 Acura Integra Special Edition, Hatchback 2 door Full 501 days

	/3	From Chiles	Res Pass	Real Pass.	Res Dass.	1 80 S.S.
age	45					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

2001 AM General Hummer, SUV

#### Crash Narrative

Teen WB while other vehicle heading EB. Teen's vehicle crossed the centerline while other vehicle swerved, ran off the road to the right but then both vehicles collided head-on.

#### **Contributing factors**

Other driver had positive drug test and BAC of 0.001

## Other factors

Reporting Agency: **Polk County Sheriff** 

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



## Walford Rd between Cherry Valley Rd SW & 34th St SW, Linn County Secondary 2L gravel Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Rea Dass.	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
age	19	16				
gender	Μ	Μ				
fatality	Υ					
injury		3				
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Ν	Υ				

1998 Audi A4 2.8 Quattro, Sedan 4 door Class B commercial 8 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was WB, LOC, ran off road to the left, hit embankment, airborne, hit drive, and overturned in ditch coming to a rest on its top. IDOT reports teen was driving on wrong side of road.

#### **Contributing factors**

Teen had BAC of 0.184; positive for THC (marijuna); Was composing or reading text message

#### Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: Linn County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



12:34 AM Monday July 11, 2011 17

## 170th St between Granite Ave & Hawthorne Ave, Carroll County Secondary 2L gravel Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res / Dass	Res Dass.	Res Dass	2008
age	19	28	27			
gender	F	Μ	F			
fatality	Υ					
injury		2	3			
ejection	Υ	Υ	Ν			
seat belt	Υ	Ν	Ν			

1999 Ford Expedition, Wagon 4 door Instruction permit 1487 days

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen driver WB when she LOC, ran off road to the right, overcorrected, and overturned multiple times as vehicle entered the north ditch.

Contributing factors
Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

Carroll County/ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



11:14 AM Saturday July 16, 2011 18

## Old Lincoln Highway between Grand Ave & School Hill Ave, Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie County Secondary 2L

Head-on

		Fron Oniver	Real Pass	Res Dass	Real Dass.	888
age	19	18				
gender	F	F				
fatality	Υ	Υ				
injury						
ejection	N	N				
seat belt	N	Υ				
seat belt	N	Υ				

2003 Mitsubishi	Eclipse G	iTS, Hatchback 2 door
	Full	428 days

	/30 20	Fron Griver	Res Pass	Res Dass	Real Pass	Res. Dass.	Res. Dass.	Sed S
age	68	79	52	55	56	35	36	
gender	М	F	F	F	М	М	F	
fatality								
injury	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	
ejection	N	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	
seat belt	Υ	?	?	?	?	٠:	?	

2006 Ford Ecoline, Van

#### Crash Narrative

Teen SB when veered off road to the right onto the shoulder. Teen overcorrected, crossed the centerline and struck NB airport shuttle van head-on.

## **Contributing factors**

Texting

## Other factors

Media reports Old Lincoln Highway is a narrow, two lane paved road that contains many hills and curves. No street lights. Trace amounts of marijuana were found in both teens.

Reporting Agency: Pottawattamie County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



2:50 AM Saturday July 23, 2011 19

## Co Hwy Z40/400th Ave between 148th St & Co Hwy E50, Clinton County Secondary 2L, gravel Non-collision

age	19	19	18						
gender	М	Μ	F						
fatality		Υ	Υ						
injury	2								
ejection	Υ	Υ	Υ						
seat belt	N	Ν	Ν						

2001 Pontiac Grand Prix GTP, Sedan 4 door Class A commercial 266 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen SB when vehicle LOC and ran off road to the right into a ditch. Vehicle struck a tree and overturned.

### **Contributing factors**

Driver under the influence of alcohol, refused alcohol test after crash

Other factors

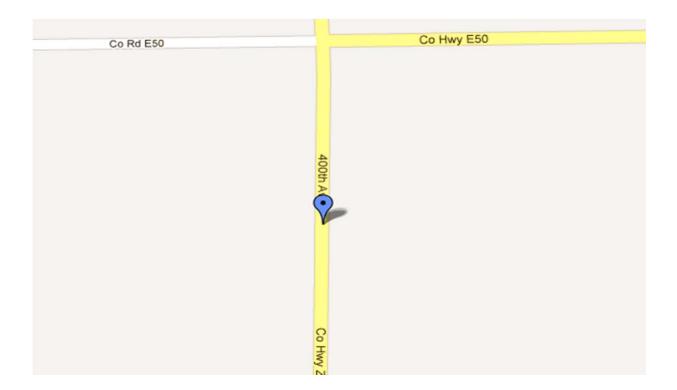
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

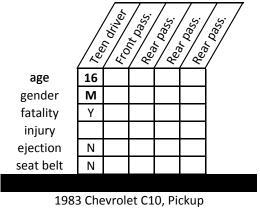
Charged with two counts of vehicular homicide/OWI. Pleaded guilty to two counts of vehicular homicide/reckless or elude and OWI first offense. Sentencing set for May 24.

### Civil litigation:



8:00 AM Monday August 1, 2011 20

## Zeller Ave & Quarry Rd, Marshall County Secondary 2L, controlled t-intersection, NB/SB paved, EB gravel Sideswipe, opposite direction



Intermediate 14 days

	/3	From driver	Rea Pass	Res. Dass.	Res Pass.	/ Poss.
age	51					
gender	Μ					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

2004 Freightliner Conventional ST120, Tractor truck

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was EB when FTY at stop sign and pulled NB into SB path of semi. Front of semi struck teen's driver side middle. Came to rest in ditch. Vehicles severed a utility pole according to media.

## **Contributing factors**

### Other factors

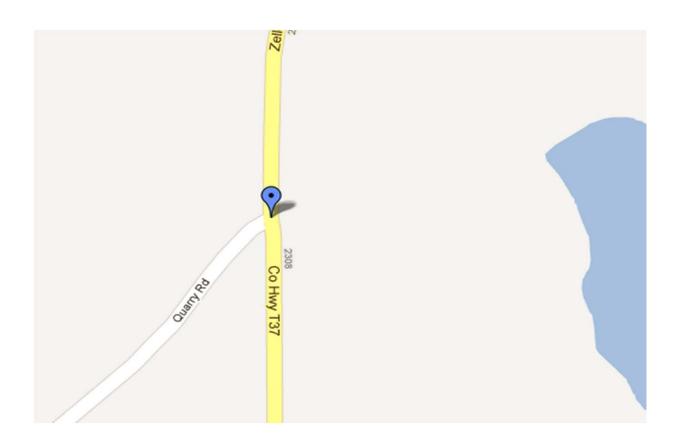
Reporting Agency: Marshall County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



4:25 PM Saturday August 27, 2011 21

# Diagonal Rd just east of intersection with U Ave/Co Rd T55, New Hartford, Butler County Secondary 2L gravel Non-collision

P. P									
age	16	15	15	15	15				
gender	Μ	М	М	F	М				
fatality					Υ				
injury	4	4	4	3					
ejection	Ν	N	Ν	Ν	Υ				
seat belt	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N				

2001 Mitsubishi Eclipse Spider, Convertible 2 door Intermediate 5 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen EB when driver LOC and vehicle spun counter-clock wise. Vehicle entered into north ditch and rolled on its top.

## Contributing factors

Road changed from pavement to gravel

Other factors

-

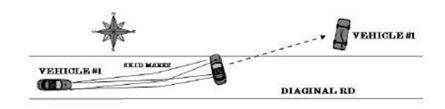
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

Failure to maintain control

Civil litigation: None



3:00 AM Sunday August 28, 2011 22

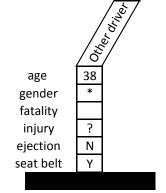
## SE 14th St & Hartford Ave, Des Moines, Polk County US Route (2L both directions)/Municipal (2L), Four-way controlled intersection Broadside

		Fron Oriver	Res Dass	Res. Dass.	Read Pass	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
age	17	14	18	20		
gender	F	F	F	М		
fatality	Υ					
injury		3	3	3		
ejection	Υ	Ν	Ν	Υ		
seat belt	Υ	Υ	N	N		

2002 Ford Explorer, Wagon 4 door Never licensed

	/%	Fron	sed       sed
age	21	22	
gender	М	F	
fatality			
injury	3	3	
ejection	N	Ν	
seat belt	?	?	

2009 Dodge Charger, Sedan 4 door



2011 Ford F150, 4 door pickup \*Gender data unavailable

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was EB when other vehicle traveling SB at high rate of speed failed to obey red light at intersection. Other vehicle struck teen on driver side. Teen's vehicle overturned coming to a rest on its side and started on fire.

#### **Contributing factors**

Other driver had BAC of 0.175. According to media report, was speeding up to 100 mph.

#### Other factors

Reporting Agency: Des Moines Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

Vehicular homicide by OWI (25 yr prison) and four counts of serious injury by motor vehicle/OWI (5 yr each, served concurrently), for 30 yrs total.

### Civil litigation:



9:26 AM Tuesday August 30, 2011 23

## Co Hwy F48 between S 28th Ave W & W 16th St S, Jasper County Secondary 2L bridge/overpass Non-collision

\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	Fron Chiver	Real Pass.	Res Pass	Real Pass	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
17					
F					
Υ					
Ν					
?					
	17 F Y	17 F Y	17 F Y	17 F Y	17 F Y

1998 Ford Explorer, Wagon 4 door Intermediate 367 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen EB when failed to negotiate curve. Teen overcorrected, ran off the road to the left, struck bridge rail, and rolled several times. Vehicle came to rest upside down in a creek.

### **Contributing factors**

-

## Other factors

-

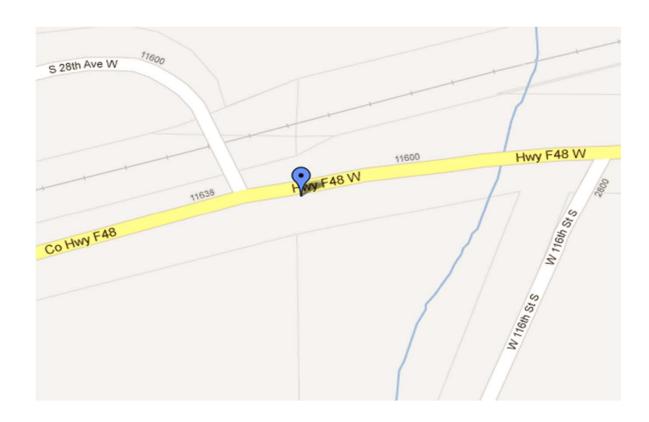
Reporting Agency: Jasper County Sheriff

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



## 2:00 AM Sunday September 18,2011 Co Hwy D38/D Ave between 530th St & 540th St, Cherokee County Secondary 2L Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Dass	Res. Dass.	Read Pass	288
age	16					
gender	Μ					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Υ					
seat belt	Ν					
·	N					

2000 Chevrolet Monte Carlo SS, Coupe Intermediate 342 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen NB and ran off road to the right, crossed the centerline, and ran off road to the right again. The vehicle overturned.

Contributing factors
Exceeded authorized speed

Other factors

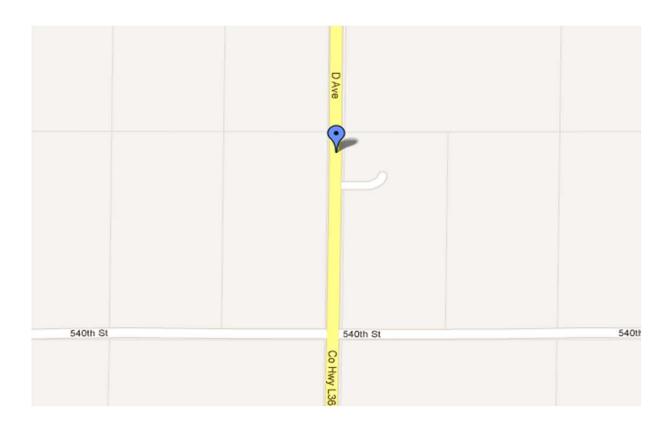
Reporting Agency: Cherokee County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



25

## 290th St between US 169 & Co Rd P46, Ringgold County Secondary 2L, gravel Non-collision

Part Part Part Part Part Part Part Part										
age	15	15								
gender	Μ	Μ								
fatality	Υ									
injury		2								
ejection	Υ	Υ								
seat belt	N	Ν								

2004 Pontiac Grand Prix GT, Sedan 4 door School license 362 days

#### Crash Narrative

Teen EB while exceeding authorized speed. Ran off road to the left, LOC, and rolled several times.

#### **Contributing factors**

"Hill jumping," exceeded authorized speed, reckless driving

## Other factors

-

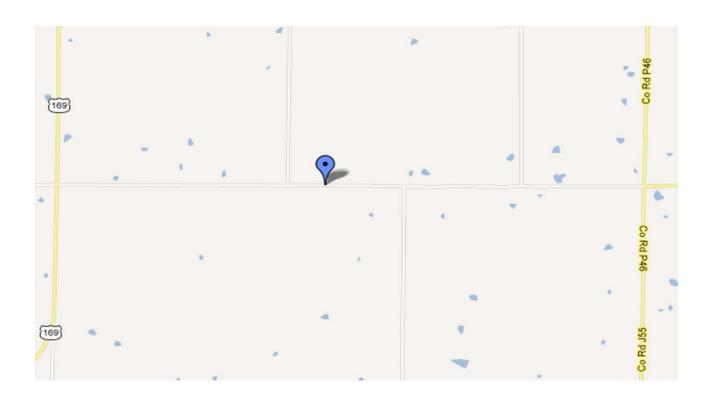
Reporting Agency: Ringgold County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



# US 67, just south of intersection with 125th St, Clinton County US Route 2L Non-collision

		Fron driver	Res Dass	Pos Dass.	Real Dass.	3,0
age	17					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Ν					

1993 Mazda MX-3, Hatchback Intermediate 104 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen NB and LOC and ran off road to the right. Vehicle slide sideways for 419 feet before striking a tree on the driver's door.

Contributing factors
Wet surface conditions

Other factors

Reporting Agency: Clinton County

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

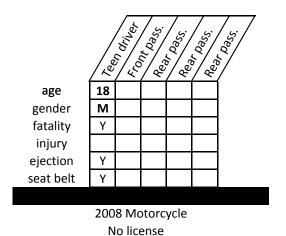
None

Civil litigation:



## E Sheridan Ave & E 40th St, Des Moines, Polk County Municipal 2L, controlled four-way intersection

#### Broadside



age F gender fatality 5 injury ejection seat belt

1999 Chevrolet Lumina LTZ, Sedan 4 door

#### Crash Narrative

Teen WB at high rate of speed and FTY at stop sign. Teen struck other NB vehicle. Teen's motorcycle was partly underneath the other vehicle.

#### **Contributing factors**

Exceeded authorized speed, operating vehicle in reckless manner

## Other factors

Reporting Agency: Des Moines Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



## 5:19 PM Monday October 17, 2011 US Hwy 6, between Greencastle Ave SW & Half Moon Ave NW, Johnson County US Route 2L Broadside

# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #										
age	18	15	16	14	14	14				
gender	Μ	Μ	М	F	F	F				
fatality				Υ						
injury	3	3	3		2	2				
ejection	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Υ				
seat belt	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ				

1996 Chevrolet Lumina, Sedan 4 door Intermediate\* 222 days \*Converted to full license at age 18

	/3 25	From Oriver	Res Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	7.09.5°.
age	47	42				
gender	Μ	F				
fatality						
injury	3	3				
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Υ				
2233						

2010 Honda Odyssey, Van

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) was EB and other vehicle (Unit 2) was WB. As Unit 1 traveled through the curve, the vehicle drifted to the right and the right side tires dropped off onto the gravel shoulder. The driver over corrected and steered to the left and crossed the center line. The teen in Unit 1 steered to the right attempting to avoid oncoming Unit 2. Unit 2 collided with the left rear side of Unit 1 causing massive damage to the left rear passanger side of Unit 1. Unit 1 came to rest in the north ditch facing east. Unit 2 came to rest facing south on the north shoulder.

#### **Contributing factors**

Google news report teen driver traveling at 100 mph. Civil trial alleges reckless driving, excessive speed, and failure to maintain control.

### Other factors

Road curved

Reporting Agency: ISP

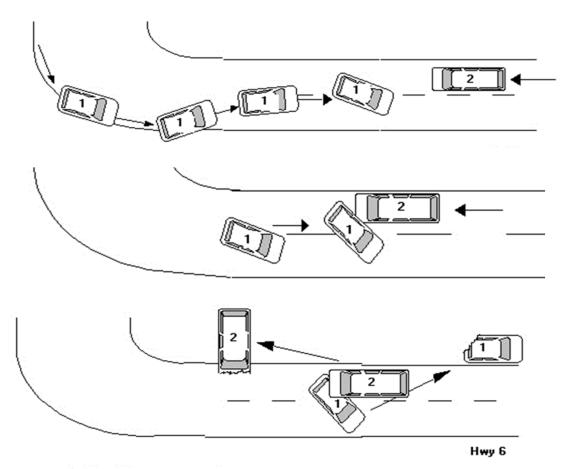
\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

None

### Civil litigation:

Parents of deceased teen are suing teen driver for reckless operation of a vehicle, driving at an excessive speed and failure to maintain control of the vehicle (Filed on 2/17/12)



Maximum Engagement and Final Rest

## US Hwy 30 just east of Grimmell Rd intersection, Greene County US Route 2L

#### Sideswipe, opposite direction

		For diver	Res Pass	Ros Pass.	Pos Dass	Sied Sied Sied Sied Sied Sied Sied Sied	
age	18	20					
gender	Μ	F					
fatality	Υ						
injury		3					
ejection	Ν	Ν					
seat belt	Υ	Υ					
2006 Ford Taurus, Sedan 4 door							

2006 Ford Taurus, Sedan 4 door Suspended? 0 days

	/3	Fron Griver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Res Dass.	888
age	22					
gender	М					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

2008 Ford F250, Pickup - police

#### Crash Narrative

Teen (Unit 1) travelling WB at a high rate of speed. Teen was being pursued by state patrol after being clocked going 92 mph in a 55-mph zone. Unit 1 began operating in a reckless and dangerous manner. Other police pickup (Unit 2) was travelling north on Grimmell St and then east on Hwy 30 to assist with the pursuit. Unit 1 was driving west in EB lane approaching Unit 2. Unit 2 attempted to avoid collision by steering to the south shoulder. As Unit 1 approached Unit 2 it deliberately turned into and struck Unit 2 on the left side of the vehicle. Unit 2 was spun around into the south ditch where it rolled once coming to a stop on its wheels facing SW. Unit 1 continued west in the EB lane and across the WB lane into the north ditch where it came to a rest facing south.

Contributing factors
Speed, BAC of 0.065

Other factors

-

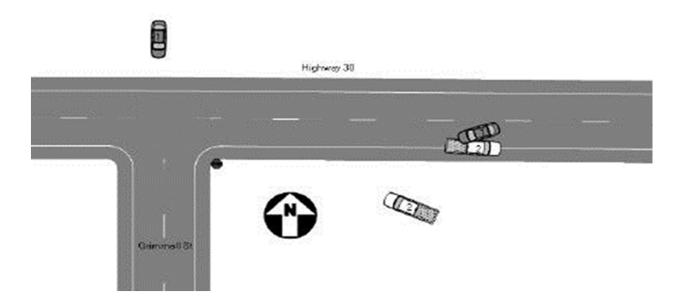
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



30

## 245th Ave just south of 200th St, Winneshiek County Secondary 2L Non-collision

	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	Froz. driver	F.O. 11 Pass	F. C. 1. 1. 0.35.	Rea Pass	Real Dass.	Res Pass	5     5     5
age	18	19	18	18	19	19	19	
gender	М	F	М	F	М	F	F	
fatality			Υ				Υ	
injury	3	2		2	3	2		
ejection	?	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ	
seat belt	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	N	

1998 Ford F150, Pickup Out of State

#### **Crash Narrative**

Teen was driving with six other passengers in a pickup truck heading EB. Teen failed to neogtiate a curve to the north and entered the east ditch, overturned, and came to final rest on the passenger side in the field to the east.

**Contributing factors** 

-

Other factors

-

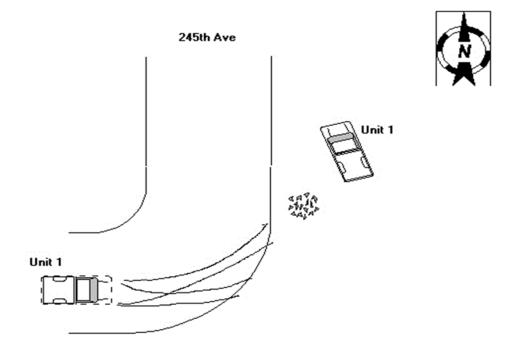
Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

Failure to maintain control (10 days jail)

Civil litigation:



## I St between 3rd Ave & 4th Ave, Iowa City, Johnson County Municipal 2L

Head-on

		For driver	Res Dass	Res Dass.	Rea Dass.	988
age	19	18				
gender	Μ	М				
fatality	Υ					
injury		2				
ejection	N	Ν				
seat belt	?	?				

1992 Honda Civic DX, Sedan 4 door "operators license" 65 days

	/3	Fron driver	Res / Pass	Res Dass.	Rea Nass.	\sights
age	0					
gender	0					
fatality						
injury						
ejection						
seat belt						
						•

September 17, 2011

No one in the vehicle - parked 1998 Oldsmobile Aurora, Sedan 4 door

#### Crash Narrative

Teen driving WB on I Street at high rate of speed and struck a parked motor vehicle head-on.

## Contributing factors

Exceeded authroized speeds (Police told media, not recorded in crash file)

## Other factors

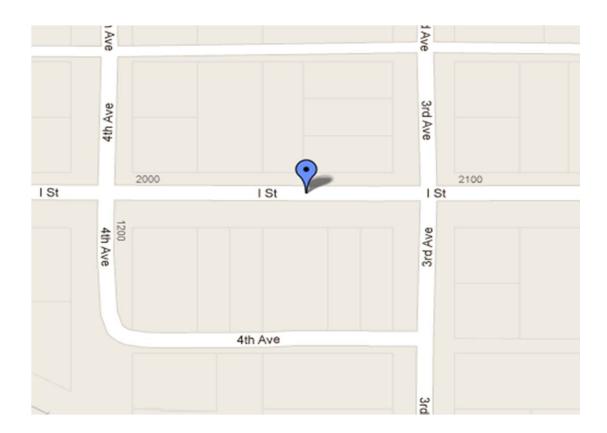
Reporting Agency: Iowa City Police

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

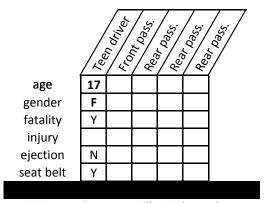
None

Civil litigation:



## US Hwy 218 EB, between Hickory Ave & Indigo Ave, Mitchell County US Route 2L

Rear-end



2005 Pontiac Bonneville, Sedan 4 door Intermediate 386 days

	/2	Fron OF 1/10-	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Res Dass.	-
age	65					
gender	F					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	N					
seat belt	Υ					

2006 International School Bus \*21 pxs on school bus (no one injured)

#### Crash Narrative

A school bus (Unit 1) was traveling EB and came to a stop to let passengers off at the residence. Witnesses report that Unit 1 had its stopsign out and amber lights flashing. Teen (Unit 2) was traveling EB and struck the rear of Unit 1 and came to a rest underneath it.

#### **Contributing factors**

Press release from law enforcement reports teen was texting

### Other factors

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Reporting Agency: ISP

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

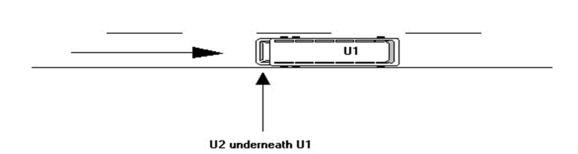
None

Civil litigation:

None

Residence of 1741 Hwy 218





Hwy 218 EB

## 290th St between Pembroke Ave & Quinlan Ave, Chickasaw County Secondary 2L gravel Non-collision

		Fron Oriver	Res Pass	Res. Dass.	Rea Dass.	288
age	17					
gender	F					
fatality						
injury	5					
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	?					

2004 Chrysler Concorde LXI, Sedan 4 door No license 56, male, pedestrian Fatal 33

#### Crash Narrative

Teen was EB when she lost control and overcorrected. First event was ran off road to the right and second event was collision with non-motorist (pedestrian on the side of road who was walking his dog). Third event was ran off road to the right again, and fourth was collision with ditch/embankment. Both pedestrian and dog fatal. Teen fled the scene.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

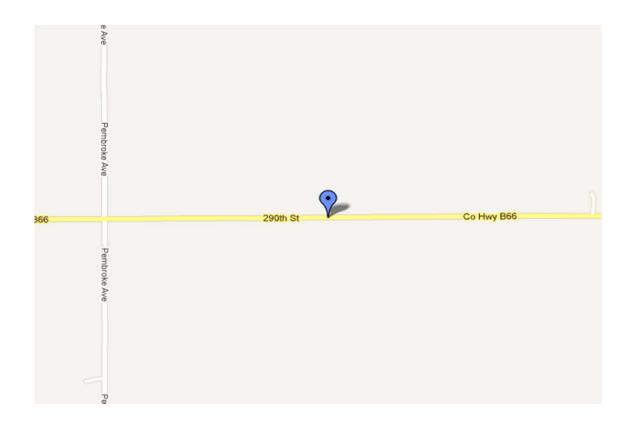
Reporting Agency: 0

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

## Criminal charges:

Reckless homicide by vehicle, leaving the scene of a personal injury accident resulting in death, involuntary manslaughter. Set 6/5/12.

## Civil litigation:



# IA Hwy 9 & 430th St, Emmet County IA Route/Secondary 2L, controlled four-way intersection Non-collision

	100	Fron Oriver	Res Dass	Res Dass.	Real Dass.	\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\
age	19					
gender	М					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Ν					
seat belt	Υ					

1998 Buick Skylark Custom, Sedan 4 door Full 709 days

### Crash Narrative

Teen WB when vehicle began to run off road to the left, crossed the centerline, struck the ditch and overturned.

Contributing factors Fell asleep

Other factors

Reporting Agency:

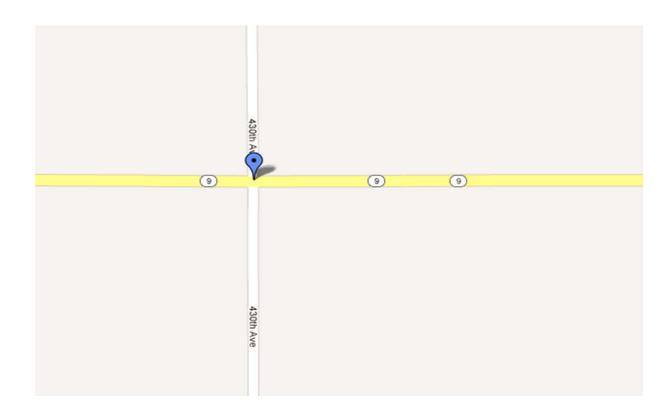
0

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



## Baxter Ave & 360th St, Webster County Secondary 2L, four-way controlled intersection Broadside

Sunday

		For driver	Res Pass	Res Dass	Rea Dass	2008
age	17					
gender	Μ					
fatality	Υ					
injury						
ejection	Υ					
seat belt	N					

2001 Chrysler Concorde LX, Sedan 4 door Intermediate 132 days

	/30		Res Dass	Res Pass	Res Pass	\s.\ \s.\ \s.\ \s.\ \s.\ \s.\ \s.\ \s.\
age	20	25				
gender	Μ	F				
fatality						
injury	4	3				
ejection	Ν	Ν				
seat belt	Υ	Υ				

2002 Mazda Protégé PR5, Hatchback 4 door

#### Crash Narrative

Teen SB and ran stop sign and struck by other WB car. Other vehicle's front hit teen's driver's side. Teen's vehicle then collided with ditch while other vehicle ran off road to the left, collided with ditch and rolled onto its top and started on fire.

**Contributing factors** 

\_

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: 0

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

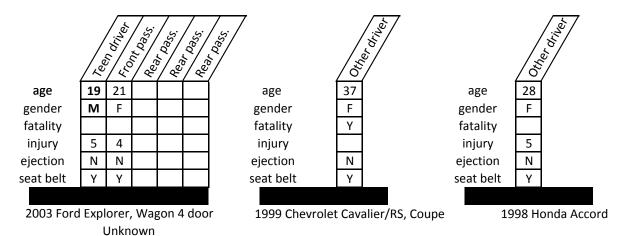
None

Civil litigation:



1:52 AM Saturday February 19, 2011 36

## Williston Ave & Hwy 218, Waterloo, Black Hawk County US (3L, one-way)/Municipal (2L both directions), four-way controlled intersection Broadside



#### Crash Narrative

Teen EB and stopped at intersection. Other vehicle WB and third vehicle SB. Second vehicle ran traffic signal and hit third vehicle in the driver side middle. Third vehicle then hit teen's car.

#### **Contributing factors**

Second driver had BAC of 0.074 and third driver had BAC of 0.084

Other factors

-

Reporting Agency: 0

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

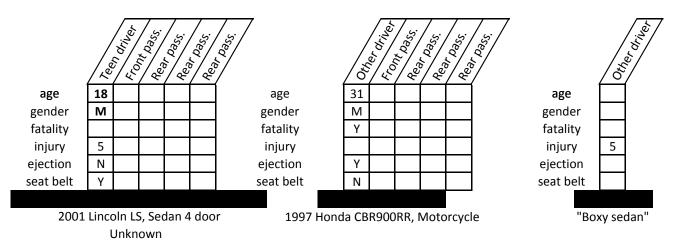
None

Civil litigation:



10:00 PM Saturday August 13, 2011 37

## Hwy 61 & W 31st St, Davenport, Scott County US Route (4L, one-way)/Municipal (2L), controlled t-intersection Rear-end



#### Crash Narrative

Motorcyle driver and a third unnamed driver were both SB and tried to occupy same lane and collided. Motorcycle overturned, slid a considerable distance, and collided with the rear of teen's vehicle. Witnesses/physical evidence suggested deceased who was on motorcycle was traveling at high speed. Third vehicle, described as a "boxy sedan" did not stop and apparently was not found. Crash data file does not list third vehicle which made initial contact.

#### **Contributing factors**

Crash data states driver of motorcycle was emotional (depressed/angry/disturbed), exceeded authorized speed, and lost control.

#### Other factors

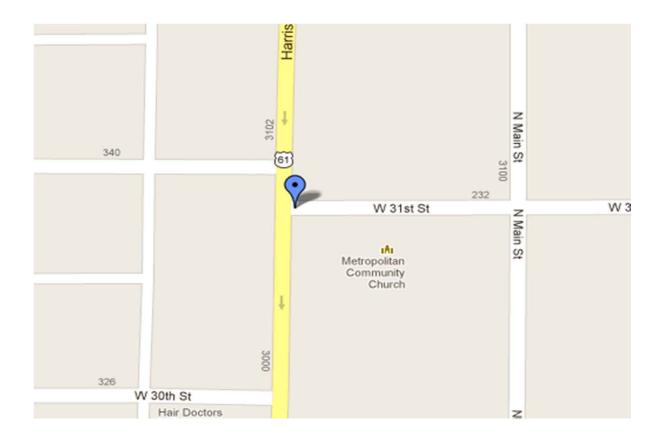
Reporting Agency: 0

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

None

Civil litigation:



4:00 PM Sunday September 11, 2011 38

## Co Hwy S56, just north of intersection with 200th St, Hardin County Secondary 2L Non-collision

		Fron driver	Front Pass	Res Pass	Rea Dass.	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
age	17	18	19	17		
gender	Μ	М	Μ	F		
fatality			Υ			
injury	3	3		3		
ejection	Ν	Ν	Υ	Ν		
seat belt	Υ	Υ	Ν	Ν		
Seat Belt	'					

1996 Dodge Ram 1500, Club cab pickup Unknown

### Crash Narrative

Teen EB and failed to negotiate a curve. Teen swerved, lost control, collided with ditch, and overturned.

Contributing factors
Distracted by passenger

Other factors

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Reporting Agency: 0

\*License history data omitted for protection of privacy

Criminal charges:

Failure to maintain control (fine \$625)

Civil litigation:

