



Crops & Weather

National Agricultural Statistics Service lowa Field Office

USDA National Agricultural Statistical Service, Iowa Field Office • 210 Walnut, Room 833 • Des Moines, Iowa 50309-2195
Phone 515-284-4340 • 1-800-772-0825 • Fax 515-284-4342 • nass-ia@nass.usda.gov

In Cooperation with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

Issued October 22, 2012 Vol 12 - 34

For the week ending October 21, 2012

Widespread rain during the week briefly delayed harvest for Iowa's farmers, but progress remains ahead of normal pace. Even without a whole week to operate in fields, soybean harvest in northwest and north central Iowa were virtually complete according to USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. Producers who are done with harvest have been tilling fields and applying manure during the week.

There were 4.5 days suitable for fieldwork statewide during the past week. Topsoil moisture levels improved to 31 percent very short, 38 percent short, 29 percent adequate, and 2 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture improved and is now rated 60 percent very short, 34 percent short, 6 percent adequate, and 0 percent surplus. Grain movement slowed a bit, with 31 percent of the State seeing moderate to heavy grain movement from farm to elevator. As the harvest season nears completion, 98 percent of the State reported adequate or surplus off-farm storage capacity and 96 percent of the State reported adequate or surplus on-farm storage capacity.

Ninety-three percent of the corn crop has been harvested for grain or seed, one month ahead of normal. Last year at this time, only 64 percent of Iowa's corn crop had been harvested. Ninety-six percent of the State's soybean crop has been harvested, almost three weeks ahead of normal.

Only 27 percent of Iowa's pasture and range land is rated in fair or better condition, a five percentage point increase from last week. Pasture and range condition is rated at 47 percent very poor, 26 percent poor, 22 percent fair, 5 percent good, and 0 percent excellent. Hay

Crop Conditions as of October 21, 2012

Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	
Pasture & Range	47	26	22	5	0	

Hay/Roughage Quality as of October 21, 2012

Item	Poor	Fair	Good
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)
Hay/Roughage	22	39	39

Hay/Roughage Availability as of October 21, 2012

Item	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)
Hay/Roughage	42	55	3

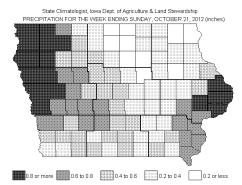
Grain Storage Availability as of October 21, 2012

Item	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)
On-farm, grain storage	4	74	22
Off-farm, grain storage	2	74	24

supplies are considered short across 42 percent of Iowa with 39 percent of the hay supply considered in good condition. Livestock conditions are normal. No health problems have been reported.

IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY Provided by Harry Hillaker, State Climatologist Iowa Department of Agriculture & Land Stewardship

A slow moving storm system brought light to moderate rain to all of Iowa on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday. Greatest rain totals occurred over east central and far western Iowa with a few locations receiving over an inch. The remainder of the reporting week was dry. Rain totals varied from 0.05 inches at Forest City to 1.30 inches at Remsen (Plymouth Co.). The statewide average precipitation was 0.50 inches or just less than the weekly normal of 0.56. The lowest temperatures occurred on Monday (15^{th}) morning with Sheldon and Spencer reporting 26 degrees. Widespread cloud cover kept daytime highs only in the 40s over most of Iowa on both Thursday and Friday. However, there were also two very warm days with high temperatures mostly in the 70s on Tuesday (16th) and Sunday (21st). Donnellson and Keosauqua were the warm spots on Tuesday reaching 81 degrees while Bedford, Des Moines, Indianola and Shenandoah also peaked at 81 on Sunday. Temperatures for the week as a whole averaged 1.7 degrees above normal. Soil temperatures as of Sunday averaged in the low 50s north to mid 50s south and are expected to warm further through Wednesday or Thursday of the coming week.



Post-Harvest Conditions as of October 21, 2012

Item	None	Light	Moderate	Heavy
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)
Grain movement	32	37	23	8

Field Work and Crop Progress as of October 21, 2012

Item		Districts								State	Last	Last	5-yr
	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year	Avg
	(Percent)												
Corn harvested (grain or seed)	99	98	89	97	96	81	88	81	87	93	87	64	42
Soybeans harvested	100	100	97	99	98	95	89	87	88	96	93	93	78

Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of October 21, 2012

Item					State	Last	Last					
item	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year
	(Days)											
Days suitable	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.9	6.4
	(Percent)											
Topsoil moisture												
Very short	55	37	41	36	18	7	25	42	10	31	50	33
Short	36	46	30	35	53	41	42	24	31	38	29	38
Adequate	9	17	29	28	29	47	33	34	50	29	21	28
Surplus	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	9	2	0	1
Subsoil moisture												
Very short	62	73	54	65	58	48	60	71	53	60	70	28
Short	32	24	40	31	39	42	32	28	33	34	25	40
Adequate	6	3	6	4	3	10	8	1	14	6	5	31
Surplus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Weather Summary For National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. For the week ending: 7:00 am Sunday, October 21, 2012, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

For the week ending.	7:00 am Sunday, October 21, 2012, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.											
				rent Week				Since April				
Station		Tempe	erature		Precipita	ation	Precipita	tion	GDD Base	50F		
Station	High	Low	Avg.	DFN	Total	DFN	Total	DFN	Total	DFN		
				•	No	orth West Dis	strict	<u>, </u>	'			
Estherville	75	31	50	4	0.32	-0.10	15.11	-7.02	3,132	655		
Sioux Center	78	31	53	4	1.28	0.86	16.13	-5.45	3,623	592		
Spencer	79	26	52	4	0.76	0.33	20.28	-2.72	3,335	660		
Spirit Lake	76	34	51	5	0.51	0.13	18.14	-3.69	3,176	524		
	North Central District											
Britt	69	34	49	-3	0.20	-0.22	16.87	-7.14	2,997	453		
Dakota City	73	33	49	-1	0.50	0.05	16.97	-7.67	3,271	473		
Mason City	69 67	33 36	49 47	1 -2	0.08 0.19	-0.42 -0.33	13.11 17.27	-12.43 -9.02	3,133 2,989	520 479		
Osage	07	30	47	-2			1	-9.02	2,909	4/9		
Dogorob	70	20	49	1	0.17	orth East Dis -0.29		-6.41	3,225	496		
Decorah Dubuque	69	28 31	49	-1 1	1.19	0.63	18.63 14.67	-12.72	3,223	400		
Elkader	70	29	47	-3	1.64	1.12	19.99	-4.84	2,647	13		
Fayette	69	32	47	-3	0.95	0.39	19.97	-6.13	2,973	591		
Waterloo	73	35	50	2	1.53	0.97	17.04	-8.64	3,363	520		
		<u> </u>			We	st Central D	istrict	<u>'</u>	U			
Carroll	77	35	50	1	0.70	0.20	18.27	-7.69	3,365	455		
Castana	77	31	50	-3	1.09	0.59	18.25	-5.26	3,443	236		
Guthrie Center	74	34	50	-1	0.00	-0.55	17.34	-8.51	3,366	391		
Harlan	78	34	51	0	0.66	0.15	19.60	-6.19	3,318	472		
Jefferson	75 70	36	51	2	0.64	0.14	15.86	-10.10	3,286	340		
Logan Rockwell City	79 77	32 34	51 52	0	0.91 0.65	0.39 0.16	17.49 17.83	-6.84 -7.31	3,479 3,261	369 422		
Sac City	77	33	49	ó	0.75	0.16	17.70	-7.04	3,201	425		
Sioux City	77	31	52	2	0.73	0.47	17.18	-3.08	3,680	687		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					(Central Distr			-,			
Boone	74	33	49	-2	0.65	0.09	18.33	-8.04	3,270	338		
Des Moines	77	41	55	3	0.62	0.06	18.67	-6.18	4,163	911		
Grundy Center	75	37	50	2	0.35	-0.21	16.51	-8.83	3,182	488		
Marshalltown	74	36	52	4	0.21	-0.33	11.52	-14.88	3,441	597		
Newton	76	39	51	0	0.33	-0.24	17.08	-8.57	3,379	187		
Perry	76 75	35 37	51	2	0.71	0.19	18.69	-6.28	3,370	502		
Toledo	75	37	50	1	0.36	-0.16	15.59	-10.98	3,088	398		
0-4 0:4-	70 1	20	50.1	0.1		st Central Di		0.70	0.000	200		
Cedar Rapids	73 76	36 36	50 52	-2 -2	1.27 1.33	0.79 0.76	16.34 21.96	-8.78 -2.66	3,269 3,408	269 13		
Davenportlowa City	76 76	40	53	-2 -2	1.32	0.76	19.10	-8.38	3,624	129		
Lowden	76 76	33	49	-2	1.61	1.05	18.85	-8.96	3,142	349		
Maguoketa	73	32	48	-2	1.32	0.83	14.91	-10.61	2,899	156		
Muscatine	78	38	52	-3	1.15	0.55	22.40	-3.55	3,382	40		
				•	So	uth West Dis	strict	<u>, </u>	'			
Atlantic	78	36	53	3	0.42	-0.10	16.83	-7.59	3,378	372		
Clarinda	76	34	53	2	0.42	-0.16	23.92	-4.54	3,484	471		
Glenwood	78	33	52	-1	0.50	-0.02	16.81	-8.95	3,547	224		
Red Oak	78	35	53	1	0.51	0.02	28.67	0.78	3,685	529		
Sidney	79	36	54	1	0.43	-0.16	17.07	-9.64	3,809	439		
Allantan	I	00	T			th Central D		7 44	0.504	440		
Allerton	77 75	39	52 53	2	0.64	-0.01	20.01	-7.41 7.30	3,504	446		
Beaconsfield Chariton	75 77	39 39	52 52	0	0.41 0.57	-0.19 -0.02	18.97 22.46	-7.39 -5.54	3,464 3,517	418 599		
Indianola	78	36	52	όl	0.57	0.02	12.89	-13.02	3,523	627		
Leon	78	40	53	1	0.50	-0.14	21.03	-6.24	3,320	390		
	'•		30			outh East Dis	J	Ţ. <u>-</u> '	5,020			
Bloomfield	80	38	54	1	1.20	0.56	18.28	-9.42	3,632	448		
Burlington	80	43	55	2	1.00	0.37	17.93	-7.73	3,743	310		
Ottumwa	78	39	54	1	1.12	0.56	18.69	-6.85	3,633	250		
Washington	78	38	52	-2	0.58	0.01	23.49	-1.51	3,427	183		
Precipitation (rain, melted sn	ow or ice)	in inches	Precipita		= Davs with pr	ecipitation of	f 0 01 inch or more	e Air Tempera	tures in Degre	es		

Precipitation (rain, melted snow or ice) in inches. Precipitation Days = Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Copyright 2012: AWIS, Inc. All Rights Reserved.