

^{Iowa} AgriNews

Vol 13-2012 Issued July 5, 2012

lowa: 2011-2012

Published by USDA National Agricultural Statistical Service, Iowa Field Office 210 Walnut, Room 833 • Des Moines, Iowa 50309-2195 • 515-284-4340 • 1-800-772-0825 • FAX 515-284-4342 • <u>nass-ia@nass.usda.gov</u>

CATTLE ON FEED

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in Iowa for all feedlots totaled 1,305,000 on June 1, 2012 according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. The inventory is down 3 percent from May 1, 2012 but up 2 percent from June 1, **2011**. Feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head had 640,000 head on feed, down 2 percent from last month but up 5 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity less than 1,000 head had 665,000 head on feed, down 4 percent from last month and down 1 percent from last year.

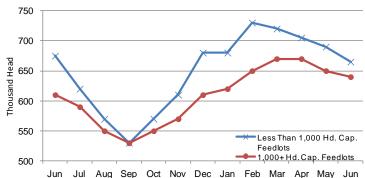
Placements during May totaled 126,000 head, an increase of 19 percent from last month and up 37 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head placed 59,000 head, up 7 percent from last month and up 26 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity less than 1,000 head placed 67,000 head. This is up 31 percent from last month and up 49 percent from last year.

Marketings for May were 154,000 head, up 12 percent from last month but down 7 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head marketed 64,000 head, down 11 percent from last month and down 12 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity less than 1,000 head marketed 90,000 head, up 38 percent from last month but down 2 percent from last year. **Other disappearance** totaled 7,000 head.

1,450 1,400 1,350 1,300 1,250 1,200 1,200 1,150 1,100 1,150 1,100 1,050 1,000 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

Cattle on Feed, Inventory on all Feedlots,

Cattle on Feed, Inventory by Feedlot Capacity, Iowa: Past 12 Months



All Cattle on Feed, Iowa

Item	Lots 1,000+ Head	Lots Less than 1,000 Head	All Lots		
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)		
Cattle on Feed, May 1, 2012	650	690	1,340		
May Placements	59	67	126		
May Marketings	64	90	154		
May Other Disappearance	5	2	7		
Cattle on Feed, June 1, 2012	640	665	1,305		

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance by Month, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots

[Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.]

State	С	attle on Fee June 1	ed		Placements during May			Marketings during May		May Disappearance other than Slaughter ¹		
	2011	2012	'12 as % of '11	2011	2012	'12 as % of '11	2011	2012	'12 as % of '11	2011	2012	'12 as % of '11
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(Percent)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(Percent)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(Percent)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(Percent)
Arizona	290	282	97	28	36	129	19	29	153	1	1	100
California	460	490	107	71	70	99	59	53	90	2	2	100
Colorado	1,080	1,020	94	140	180	129	150	170	113	10	20	200
Idaho	230	210	91	36	29	81	35	32	91	1	2	200
lowa	610	640	105	47	59	126	73	64	88	4	5	125
Kansas	2,110	2,090	99	375	445	119	420	415	99	15	20	133
Nebraska	2,190	2,360	108	340	460	135	495	540	109	25	20	80
Oklahoma	355	320	90	66	81	123	65	54	83	1	2	200
South Dakota	235	235	100	33	38	115	50	43	86	3	5	167
Texas	2,760	2,770	100	560	580	104	520	500	96	10	20	200
Washington	193	220	114	39	43	110	44	46	105	2	1	50
Other States	389	445	114	75	66	88	72	69	96	7	2	29
United States	10,902	11,082	102	1,810	2,087	115	2,002	2,015	101	81	100	123

¹ Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Farm Labor: Employment, Wage Rates, and Hired Workers

			Hired Workers ¹						
Year				Wage Rates for	r Type of Worker				
and	Hired	Hours			Field &	All			
Month	Workers	Worked	Field	Livestock	Livestock	Hired Workers			
	1,000	Hours per Week	-	Dollars	per Hour				
CORN BELT	II REGION ²								
2009									
January	20	34.0	11.06	11.27	11.20	11.40			
April	22	31.8	10.35	12.45	11.15	11.80			
July	28	33.6	10.88	10.05	10.55	11.01			
October	30	31.1	10.46	11.23	10.75	10.85			
<u>2010</u>									
January	23	33.5	11.40	10.77	11.00	10.98			
April	27	39.0	10.47	11.23	10.75	10.87			
July	33	31.9	10.51	11.45	10.95	11.20			
October	29	37.8	11.62	11.02	11.40	11.60			
<u>2011</u>									
January	17	36.3	11.29	10.86	11.00	11.40			
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
July	33	37.1	12.25	11.43	12.00	12.15			
October	33	38.3	12.07	10.60	11.50	11.66			
<u>2012</u>									
January	16	36.0	11.90	10.93	11.30	11.50			
April	24	32.6	11.94	11.60	11.80	12.21			

¹ Includes all workers and methods of pay except those workers paid by piece rate. ² Corn Belt II Region: Iowa, Missouri

Prices

Preliminary June 2012 price received in Iowa for corn was \$6.20 according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Agricultural Prices* report. This is a \$.10 decrease from June 2011. Soybean prices increased \$.40 to \$13.60 compared to June 2011 and oat prices decreased \$.12 to \$3.60.

All hay prices increased \$15.00 to \$137.00 compared to June 2011. Alfalfa hay prices increased \$17.00 to \$142.00 and other hay prices increased \$7.00 to \$93.00.

Prices Received by Farmers, Iowa

-		•				
Item	June 2011	May 2012	June ¹ 2012			
	Dollars					
CornBu	6.30	6.30	6.20			
OatsBu	3.72	4.04	3.60			
SoybeansBu	13.20	13.80	13.60			
All Hay, baled Ton	122.00	134.00	137.00			
Alfalfa Hay, baled Ton	125.00	142.00	142.00			
Other Hay, baled Ton	86.00	92.00	93.00			
Milk Cows ² Hd	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Milk (whls) Cwt	21.20	16.60	16.30			

(NA) Not Available

¹ Preliminary

² Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices estimated in January, April, July, and October.

Prices Received by Farmers, United States

Item	June 2011	May 2012	June ¹ 2012
		Dollars	
CornBu	6.38	6.33	6.25
OatsBu	3.42	4.12	3.62
SoybeansBu	13.20	14.00	13.70
All Hay, baledTon	163.00	199.00	183.00
Alfalfa Hay, baledTon	180.00	215.00	201.00
Other Hay, baledTon	113.00	146.00	133.00
Hogs, allCwt	69.70	62.80	66.90
SowsCwt	53.70	52.10	51.70
Brw & GiltsCwt	70.40	63.20	67.50
Beef CattleCwt	107.00	122.00	122.00
CowsCwt	75.90	87.70	86.80
Strs & HfrsCwt	110.00	125.00	125.00
CalvesCwt	133.00	176.00	171.00
Milk Cows ² Hd	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk (whls)Cwt	21.10	16.20	16.10
Eggs (mkt) ³ Doz	0.687	0.594	0.688

(NA) Not Available ¹ Preliminary

² Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices estimated in January, April, July, and October.

³ Eggs are mid-month prices.

Prices Received Index Summary, United States

Prices Received	Jun 2011	May 2012	Jun ¹ 2012	Jun 2011	May 2012	Jun ¹ 2012
Received	19	910-14=10	1990-92=100			
All Products	1139	1130	1147	180	178	181
Crops	1036	1032	1042	209	208	210
Oilseeds	1301	1372	1345	237	250	245
Feed Grains & Hay	933	974	945	262	273	265
Lvstk	1169	1160	1167	153	151	152
Meat Animals	1490	1624	1643	146	159	161
Dairy Prod	1298	997	991	162	124	123

¹ Preliminary

Prices Paid Index Summary, United States

Prices Paid	Jun 2011	May 2012	Jun 2012	Jun 2011	May 2012	Jun 2012	
Palu	1	910-14=10	0	1990-92=100			
Prices Paid ¹	2707	2860	2860	203	215	215	
Feed	1127	1239	1257	231	254	257	
Lvstk/Poultry	1866	2202	2207	146	172	173	
Fertilizer	1203	1264	1277	328	345	348	
Chemicals	886	942	967	143	152	156	
Fuels	2875	2769	2597	373	359	337	
Ratio ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	89	83	84	
Parity Ratio ³	42	40	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	

(NA) Not Available

¹ Prices paid by farmers for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates.

² Received/Paid

³ Ratio of index of prices received to index of prices paid for

commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates.

Milk Cows and Production: Selected States, May 2011 and 2012

	Milk C	Cows ¹	Milk Pe	r Cow ²	Milk Production ²			
State	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	Change from 2011	
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Percent)	
Illinois	98	100	1,700	1,720	167	172	3.0	
Indiana	171	176	1,825	1,855	312	326	4.5	
lowa	208	206	1,860	1,855	387	382	-1.3	
Kansas	122	124	1,855	1,895	226	235	4.0	
Michigan	364	375	2,040	2,050	743	769	3.5	
Minnesota		465	1,680	1,690	786	786	0.0	
Missouri	96	94	1,360	1,390	131	131	0.0	
Ohio	268	271	1,680	1,735	450	470	4.4	
Wisconsin	1,266	1,271	1,805	1,840	2,285	2,339	2.4	
23-State Total ³	8,447	8,524	1,902	1,924	16,069	16,404	2.1	

¹ Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh. ² Excludes milk sucked by calves. ³ As of February 2009, the 23 States are Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, and Wisconsin.

All Layers and Egg Production: Selected States, May 2011 and 2012

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding.]

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 & above		All layers on hand		Eggs per 100 layers		Total egg production		Table egg production	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
	(Thousands)	(Thousands)	(Thousands)	(Thousands)	(Number)	(Number)	(Million eggs)	(Million eggs)	(Million eggs)	(Million eggs)
Illinois	4,168	4,203	4,393	4,410	2,322	2,336	102	103	99	100
Indiana	22,568	23,134	23,321	23,965	2,431	2,337	567	560	553	544
lowa	52,095	50,960	52,921	51,894	2,320	2,372	1,228	1,231	1,215	1,215
Minnesota	9,737	9,738	10,226	10,186	2,337	2,327	239	237	231	230
Nebraska	9,109	9,116	9,159	9,166	2,478	2,520	227	231	227	231
North Carolina	5,884	5,747	13,590	12,947	2,127	2,039	289	264	146	133
Ohio	26,812	27,093	27,346	27,632	2,296	2,291	628	633	(D)	(D)
United States	274,492	277,778	337,897	338,264	2,300	2,296	7,773	7,766	6,651	6,689

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.