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lowa **AgriNews**

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CATTLE ON FEED

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in Iowa for all feedlots totaled 1.39 million on March 1, 2012 according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. The inventory is up 1 percent from February 1,

2012 and up 1 percent from March 1, 2011. Feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head had 670,000 head on feed, up 3 percent from last month and up 3 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity less than 1,000 head had 720,000 head on feed, down 1 percent from last month and down 1 percent from last year.

Placements during February totaled 135,000 head, a decrease of 39 percent from last month but up 6 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head placed 85,000 head, down 17 percent from last month but up 20 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity less than 1,000 head placed 50,000 head. This is down 57 percent from last month and down 9 percent from last year.

Marketings for February were 119,000 head, down 10 percent from last month and down 15 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity greater than 1,000 head marketed 62,000 head, down 11 percent from last month and down 22 percent from last year. Feedlots with a capacity less than 1,000 head marketed 57,000 head, down 8 percent from last month and down 5 percent from last year. Other disappearance totaled 6,000 head.

Cattle on Feed, Inventory on all Feedlots, lowa: 2010-2012



Cattle on Feed, Inventory by Feedlot Capacity, lowa: Past 12 Months



All Cattle on Feed, Iowa

| Item | Lots 1,000+ Head | Lots Less than 1,000 Head | All Lots | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--|--|
| | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | | |
| Cattle on Feed, February 1, 2012 | | 730 | 1,380 | | |
| February Placements | | 50 | 135 | | |
| February Marketings | 62 | 57 | 119 | | |
| February Other Disappearance | 3 | 3 | 6 | | |
| Cattle on Feed, March 1, 2012 | 670 | 720 | 1,390 | | |

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance by Month, 1,000+Capacity Feedlots

[Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.]

| State | Cattle on Feed March 1 | | | Placements during February | | | Marketings during February | | | February Disappearance other than Slaughter ¹ | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | '12 as % of '11 | 2011 | 2012 | '12 as % of '11 | 2011 | 2012 | '12 as % of '11 | 2011 | 2012 | '12 as % of '11 |
| | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (Percent) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (Percent) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (Percent) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (Percent) |
| Arizona | 269 | 279 | 104 | 29 | 25 | 86 | 25 | 21 | 84 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| California | 460 | 500 | 109 | 43 | 50 | 116 | 50 | 53 | 106 | 3 | 2 | 67 |
| Colorado | 1,070 | 1,090 | 102 | 215 | 165 | 77 | 210 | 200 | 95 | 5 | 15 | 300 |
| Idaho | 220 | 230 | 105 | 31 | 37 | 119 | 40 | 41 | 103 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| lowa | 650 | 670 | 103 | 71 | 85 | 120 | 79 | 62 | 78 | 2 | 3 | 150 |
| Kansas | 2,220 | 2,200 | 99 | 365 | 370 | 101 | 405 | 385 | 95 | 10 | 15 | 150 |
| Nebraska | 2,430 | 2,570 | 106 | 350 | 410 | 117 | 365 | 390 | 107 | 15 | 20 | 133 |
| Oklahoma | 360 | 340 | 94 | 60 | 48 | 80 | 73 | 61 | 84 | 2 | 2 | 100 |
| South Dakota . | 265 | 260 | 98 | 45 | 47 | 104 | 48 | 45 | 94 | 2 | 2 | 100 |
| Texas | 2,830 | 2,840 | 100 | 380 | 380 | 100 | 405 | 415 | 102 | 15 | 25 | 167 |
| Washington | 205 | 233 | 114 | 31 | 41 | 132 | 30 | 32 | 107 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| Other States | 407 | 465 | 114 | 47 | 56 | 119 | 61 | 50 | 82 | 2 | 4 | 200 |
| United States . | 11,386 | 11,677 | 103 | 1,667 | 1,714 | 103 | 1,791 | 1,755 | 98 | 61 | 93 | 152 |

¹Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

MILK PRODUCTION

Milk production in Iowa during February 2012 totalled 359 million pounds, up 6 percent from February 2011, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Milk Production* report. The average number of milk cows, at 205,000 head, was down 1 percent from February 2011. Production per cow averaged 1,750 pounds, up 7 percent from February 2011. The monthly rate per cow is the highest on record for February and the production is the largest for February since 1970.

Milk Cows and Production: Selected States, February 2011 and 2012

| | Milk C | Cows 1 | Milk Pe | r Cow ² | Milk Production ² | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| State | 2011 2012 | | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | Change from 2011 | |
| | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (Pounds) | (Pounds) | (Million Pounds) | (Million Pounds) | (Percent) | |
| Illinois | 98 | 100 | 1,530 | 1,630 | 150 | 163 | 8.7 | |
| Indiana | 171 | 175 | 1,585 | 1,700 | 271 | 298 | 10.0 | |
| lowa | 208 | 205 | 1,630 | 1,750 | 339 | 359 | 5.9 | |
| Kansas | 122 | 123 | 1,615 | 1,710 | 197 | 210 | 6.6 | |
| Michigan | 364 | 374 | 1,790 | 1,910 | 652 | 714 | 9.5 | |
| Minnesota | 470 | 465 | 1,485 | 1,585 | 698 | 737 | 5.6 | |
| Missouri | 95 | 93 | 1,140 | 1,215 | 108 | 113 | 4.6 | |
| Ohio | 271 | 270 | 1,500 | 1,570 | 407 | 424 | 4.2 | |
| Wisconsin | 1,266 | 1,266 | 1,585 | 1,715 | 2,007 | 2,171 | 8.2 | |
| 23-State Total ³ | 8,408 | 8,510 | 1,665 | 1,782 | 13,997 | 15,162 | 8.3 | |

¹ Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh. ² Excludes milk sucked by calves. ³ As of February 2009, the 23 States are Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, and Wisconsin.

EGG PRODUCTION

Egg production in Iowa for February 2012 was 1.11 billion eggs, down fractionally from a year ago and down 8 percent from last month. The total number of layers on hand during February 2012 was 51.2 million, down from 53.1 million layers in February 2011. Eggs per 100 layers for the month of February were 2,160 eggs, up from 2,086 eggs the previous year.

All Layers and Egg Production: Selected States, February 2011 and 2012

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding. Data by type of flock not shown for some states to avoid disclosing individual operations, data included in United States totals.]

| Office Otates totals.] | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| State | Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 & above | | All layers on hand | | Eggs per 100 layers | | Total egg production | | Table egg production | |
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 |
| | (Thousands) | (Thousands) | (Thousands) | (Thousands) | (Number) | (Number) | (Million eggs) | (Million eggs) | (Million eggs) | (Million eggs) |
| IndianaIowa | 22,923 52,180 | 23,503 50,231 | 23,656 53,056 | 24,210 51,196 | 2,135 2,086 | 2,127 2,160 | 505 1,107 | 515 1,106 | 493 1,094 | 502 1,090 |
| Minnesota | 9,968 | 9,474 | 10,445 | 9,975 | 2,011 | 2,105 | 210 | 210 | 203 | 202 |
| Nebraska | 9,309 | 9,176 | 9,359 | 9,226 | 2,244 | 2,320 | 210 | 214 | 210 | 214 |
| North Carolina | 5,887 | 5,768 | 13,528 | 12,613 | 1,863 | 1,895 | 252 | 239 | 128 | 121 |
| Ohio | 26,964 | 27,439 | 27,477 | 27,972 | 2,089 | 2,131 | 574 | 596 | (D) | (D) |
| United States | 277,146 | 279,950 | 339,787 | 338,219 | 2,064 | 2,140 | 7,013 | 7,237 | 6,022 | 6,249 |

⁽D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Want More Information?

The National Agricultural Statistics Service publishes U.S., State, and County agricultural statistics for many commodities and data series. Quick Stats is a web based application that gives you the ability to query the agricultural census and survey statistics based on the simple filtering rules of What, Where, and When.

- What refers to the ability to filter data based on a specific Commodity or subject area.
- Where refers to the ability to filter data based on Location; a geographic level such as the entire United States, one or more specific States, one or more districts, and one or more counties.
- When refers to the ability to filter data based on Time, such as the year or a specific point in time.

Visit our web page at http://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick Stats/ to check out the new Quick Stats Lite!

