

Iowa AgriNews

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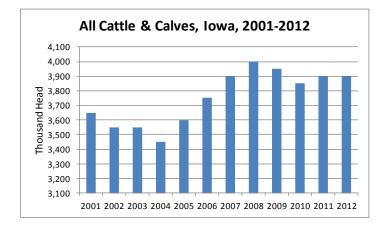
IOWA CATTLE AND CALVES

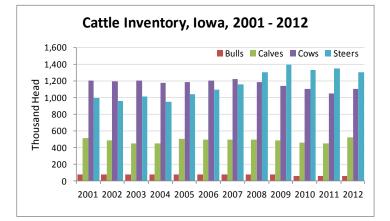
All cattle and calves in Iowa as of January 1, 2012 totaled 3.90 million head, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Cattle* report. This estimate is unchanged from January 1, 2011. Beef cows, at 895,000 head, were 7 percent above last year. Milk cows, at 205,000 were down 2 percent from last year.

All heifers 500 pounds and over, at 920,000 head, were down 7 percent from last year. Heifers for beef cow replacement were up 17 percent to 140,000 head; heifers for milk cow replacement at 140,000 head were up 8 percent from the previous year; and all other heifers were down 14 percent to 640,000 head.

Steers weighing 500 pounds and over were down 4 percent from last year at 1,300,000 head. Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over were unchanged from a year ago at 60,000 head. Calves under 500 pounds on January 1 totaled 520,000 in 2012, up 16 percent from last year.

The 2011 calf crop was estimated at 1.05 million head, up 4 percent from the 1.01 million born in 2010. Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in all feedlots on January 1, 2012 was at 1,300,000 head down 6 percent from one year ago.





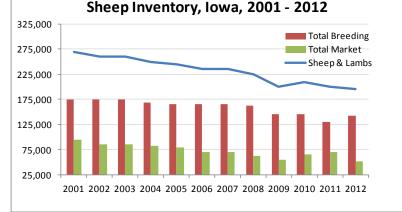
Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop, Iowa and United States, January 1, 2011 & 2012

		Iowa			United States			
Class	2011	2012	2012 as % of 2011	2011	2012	2012 as % of 2011		
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)		
All cattle and calves	3,900	3,900	100	92,682	90,769	98		
All cows that have calved Beef cows Milk cows	840	1,100 895 205	105 107 98	39,999 30,850 9,150	39,112 29,883 9,230	98 97 101		
Heifers 500 pounds and over For beef cow replacement For milk cow replacement Other heifers	120 130	920 140 140 640	93 117 108 86	19,576 5,139 4,568 9,869	19,388 5,212 4,527 9,649	99 101 99 98		
Steers 500 pounds and over Bulls 500 pounds and over Calves under 500 pounds Cattle on feed ¹	60 450	1,300 60 520 1,300	96 100 116 94	16,397 2,155 14,555 14,013	16,072 2,052 14,145 14,121	98 95 97 101		
	2010	2011	2011 as % of 2010	2010	2011	2011 as % of 2010		
Calf crop	1,010	1,050	104	35,695	35,313	99		

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. Cattle and calves on feed are included in the cattle inventory estimates by classes.

IOWA SHEEP AND LAMBS

All sheep and lambs inventory in Iowa totaled 195,000 head, down nearly 3 percent from last year according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Sheep and Goats* report. Total breeding stock, at 143,000 head, is approximately 13 percent higher than a year ago. Compared to last year, market sheep and lambs decreased nearly 29 percent to 52,000 head, and the lamb crop decreased nearly 3 percent to 155,000.



All Sheep and Lambs: Number by Class, Iowa and United States, January, 2011-2012

	Iowa			United States			
Class	2011	2012	2012 as % of 2011	2011	2012	2012 as % of 2011	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	
All sheep and lambs	200	195	98	5,480.0	5,345.0	98	
Total breeding sheep Ewes Rams Replacement lambs	104 5	143 115 5 23	113 111 100 128	4,080.0 3,255.0 190.0 665.0	3,975.0 3,155.0 170.0 650.0	97 97 89 98	
Total market	73	52	71	1,400.0	1,370.0	98	
	2010	2011	2011 as % of 2010	2010	2011	2011 as % of 2010	
Lamb crop	160	155	97	3,570	3,510	98	

MONTHLY PRICES

Average Crop Prices Received by Farmers, Iowa

	IOWA					
Item	5		January ¹ 2012			
	Dollars					
CornBu	5.07	5.78	5.80			
OatsBu	3.76	4.23	3.65			
SoybeansBu	11.80	11.30	11.30			
Alfalfa, baled Ton	117.00	142.00	152.00			
All Hay, baled Ton	105.00	135.00	144.00			

¹ Preliminary

Prices Received Index Summary, United States

Prices	Jan 2011	Dec 2012	Jan ¹ 2012	Jan 2011	Dec 2012	Jan ¹ 2012
Received	19	910-14=10	1990-92=100			
All Products	1054	1136	1180	166	179	186
Crops	935	981	1031	189	198	208
Oilseeds	1132	1164	1155	207	212	211
Feed Grains & Hay	745	902	908	209	253	255
Lvstk	1052	1201	1193	137	157	156
Meat Animals	1421	1594	1638	140	156	161
Dairy Prod	1028	1218	1181	128	152	147

¹ Preliminary



Average Prices Received by Farmers, United States

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Item	January 2011	December 2012	January ¹ 2012			
	Dollars					
CornBu	4.94	5.86	5.90			
OatsBu	3.13	3.57	3.62			
SoybeansBu	11.60	11.50	11.70			
Alfalfa, balesTon	121.00	199.00	192.00			
All Hay, baledTon	112.00	177.00	172.00			
Hogs, allCwt	55.80	63.50	62.40			
SowsCwt	47.80	55.90	55.00			
Brw & GiltsCwt	56.70	63.70	62.60			
Beef CattleCwt	107.00	120.00	124.00			
CowsCwt	65.00	70.50	73.80			
Strs & HfrsCwt	110.00	126.00	129.00			
CalvesCwt	136.00	157.00	166.00			
Milk Cows ² Hd	1,300	(NA)	1,460			
Milk (whls)Cwt	16.70	19.80	19.20			
Eggs (mkt) ³ Doz	0.660	1.100	0.667			

- Represents zero.

¹ Preliminary ² Prices published January, April, July, and October. ³ Eggs are mid-month prices.

Prices Paid Index Summary, United States

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Prices	Jan 2011	Dec 2012	Jan 2012	Jan 2011	Dec 2012	Jan 2012		
Paid	1	910-14=10	0	1	990-92=10	00		
Prices Paid ¹	2596	2727	2760	195	205	207		
Feed	996	1076	1058	204	220	217		
Lvstk/Poultry	1924	2147	2228	151	168	174		
Fertilizer	1119	1272	1276	305	347	348		
Chemicals	891	923	938	144	149	152		
Fuels	2468	2739	2704	320	355	350		
Ratio ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	85	87	90		
Parity Ratio ³	41	42	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		

NA = Information not available.

¹ Prices paid by farmers for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates. ² Received/Paid ³ Ratio of index of prices received to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates.