



Crops & Weather

National Agricultural Statistics Service lowa Field Office

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In Cooperation with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

Issued October 11, 2011 Vol 11-32

For the week ending October 9, 2011

Dry and windy weather accelerated crop dry down and provided the opportunity to harvest nearly half of Iowa's soybean acres. Unfortunately, reports of soybeans shattering and field fires increased. The lack of moisture has also delayed development of fall seeded crops.

There were 6.8 days suitable for fieldwork statewide during the past week. Topsoil moisture levels rated 32 percent very short, 41 percent short, 27 percent adequate, and 0 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture rated 24 percent very short, 41 percent short, 34 percent adequate, and 1 percent surplus. With nearly the full week suitable for fieldwork, over half of the State is now seeing moderate to heavy grain movement from farm to elevator. At this point in the harvest season, only 3 percent of the State reports being short off-farm storage capacity and 7 percent of the State reports a shortage of on-farm storage capacity.

Ninety-seven percent of the corn crop is now mature, behind last year's 99 percent but ahead of the normal 91 percent. Twenty-seven percent of the corn crop has been harvested for grain or seed, 3 days behind 2010 but 5 days ahead of the five-year average. The moisture content of the corn left to harvest throughout the State fell 4 percent from previous week to an average of 20 percent, with the corn currently being harvested running 18 percent moisture content. Corn lodging remains a greater problem than normal, with 21 percent of Iowa's corn crop experiencing moderate to heavy lodging compared to 10 percent on average. Ten percent of the corn crop is experiencing moderate to heavy ear droppage compared to 5 percent normally. Corn condition stands at 5 percent very poor, 9 percent poor, 27 percent fair, 47 percent good, and 12 percent excellent. Ninetyseven percent of Iowa's soybean fields are dropping leaves, equal to last year and 1 percentage point ahead of normal. Almost 50 percent of Iowa's soybean crop was harvested last week, with soybean harvest jumping to

Crop Conditions as of October 9, 2011

| Item | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (Percent) | (Percent) | (Percent) | (Percent) | (Percent) |
| CornSoybeans | 5 4 | 9 8 | 27 23 | 47 47 | 12 18 |
| Range & Pasture | 17 | 23 | 34 | 22 | 4 |

Harvesting Conditions as of October 9, 2011

| Item | None | Light | Moderate | Heavy |
|---|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | (Percent) | (Percent) | (Percent) | (Percent) |
| Corn lodging Corn ear droppage Soybeans lodging Soybeans shattering | | 23 18 20 21 | 15 7 8 12 | 6 3 1 4 |

Post-Harvest Conditions as of October 9, 2011

| Item | None | Light | Moderate | Heavy |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (Percent) | (Percent) | (Percent) | (Percent) |
| Grain movement | 25 | 22 | 30 | 23 |

Hay/Roughage Availability as of October 9, 2011

| Item | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (Percent) | (Percent) | (Percent) |
| Hay/Roughage | 19 | 68 | 13 |

Field Work and Crop Progress as of October 9, 2011

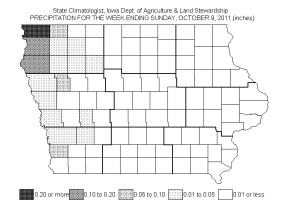
70 percent complete, still behind last year's 74 percent but 5 days ahead of the average pace. Only two districts, East Central and South Central, have yet to reach 50 percent harvested for soybeans. Soybean shattering levels increased from the previous week to 16 percent moderate to heavy. Soybean condition stands at 4 percent very poor, 8 percent poor, 23 percent fair, 47 percent good and 18 percent excellent.

Pasture and range condition rated 17 percent very poor, 23 percent poor, 34 percent fair, 22 percent good, and 4 percent excellent. Hay supplies are considered short in 19 percent of Iowa as many producers are already feeding hay as pasture growth is nonexistent due to dry conditions.

IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY

Provided by Harry Hillaker, State Climatologist

Iowa experienced a very warm and dry week. Daytime highs were in the 80's in most areas throughout the week with Clarinda, Shenandoah and Sioux City reaching 90 degrees on Tuesday (4th). Overnight temperatures dropped quite low in some areas early in the reporting week with Leon falling to 32 degrees on Monday (3rd) morning but were in the 50's and 60's late in the week and over the weekend. Temperatures for the week as a whole averaged 11.3 degrees above normal. Meanwhile no rain fell across the eastern two-thirds of Iowa this past week. Far northwest Iowa saw a few sprinkles on Thursday while scattered locations over the west saw some occasional light rain on Friday and Saturday. Lester in Lyon County reported the most rain for the week with 0.44 inch. The statewide average precipitation was only 0.01 inch while normal for the week is 0.62 inch. This was the fifth consecutive drier than normal week and tenth week of the past eleven with less than the usual amount of rain.



Grain Storage Availability as of October 9, 2011

| Item | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (Percent) | (Percent) | (Percent) |
| On-farm, grain storage | 7 | 84 85 | 9 |
| Off-farm, grain storage | 3 | 65 | 12 |

| ltem | Districts | | | | | | | | 04-4- | Last | Last | 5-yr | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | NW | NC | NE | WC | С | EC | SW | SC | SE | State | Week | Year | Avg |
| | (Percent) |
| Corn mature (safe from frost) | 97 | 99 | 97 | 96 | 99 | 96 | 99 | 91 | 99 | 97 | 91 | 99 | 91 |
| Corn harvested (grain or seed) | 31 | 31 | 24 | 21 | 26 | 26 | 21 | 18 | 46 | 27 | 12 | 37 | 19 |
| Soybeans dropping leaves | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 93 | 91 | 93 | 97 | 82 | 97 | 96 |
| Soybeans harvested | 88 | 73 | 61 | 81 | 76 | 49 | 57 | 45 | 69 | 70 | 21 | 74 | 58 |

Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of October 9, 2011

| | | | | | Last | Last | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Item | NW | NC | NE | WC | С | EC | SW | SC | SE | State | Week | Year |
| | (Days) |
| Days suitable | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 |
| | (Percent) |
| Topsoil moisture | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very short | 33 | 33 | 11 | 26 | 39 | 6 | 32 | 62 | 57 | 32 | 22 | 3 |
| Short | 50 | 34 | 22 | 54 | 45 | 46 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 41 | 36 | 12 |
| Adequate | 17 | 33 | 65 | 20 | 16 | 48 | 29 | 3 | 10 | 27 | 41 | 81 |
| Surplus | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Subsoil moisture | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very short | 21 | 27 | 12 | 17 | 37 | 6 | 21 | 37 | 42 | 24 | 18 | 1 |
| Short | 50 | 37 | 23 | 48 | 47 | 41 | 28 | 55 | 39 | 41 | 36 | 8 |
| Adequate | 29 | 36 | 63 | 35 | 16 | 53 | 48 | 7 | 19 | 34 | 45 | 80 |
| Surplus | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 11 |

Weather Summary For National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. For the week ending: 7:00 am Sunday, October 9, 2011, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

| roi tile week elidilig. | 7.00 an | Juliua | - | | .∪11, Fiepai | eu by Av | | DII 1 | CLIDDENT | MEEK | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|--|--|
| | | TEMPER | | RENT WE | PRECIPIT. | ATION | SINCE AP PRECIPITA | | GDD BASE 50F | | | |
| STATION | HI | LO | AVG | DEN | TOTAL | DFN | | | | | | |
| | П | LO | AVG | DFN | | | TOTAL | DFN | TOTAL | DFN | | |
| F-020- | 00 | 44 | 07 | 40 | | orth West Dis | | 0.00 | 404 | | | |
| Estherville | 86 88 | 41 39 | 67 70 | 16 15 | 0.00 0.17 | -0.54 -0.36 | 18.75 16.99 | -2.63 -3.83 | 124 140 | 98 98 | | |
| Spencer | 88 | 39 | 69 | 16 | 0.02 | -0.53 | 21.52 | -0.71 | 133 | 104 | | |
| Spirit Lake | 87 | 48 | 68 | 16 | 0.00 | -0.52 | 23.04 | 1.90 | 126 | 94 | | |
| | | | | • | Nor | th Central D | District | | • | | | |
| Britt | 83 | 42 | 66 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.59 | 19.64 | -3.61 | 114 | 86 | | |
| Dakota City | 85 | 39 | 66 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.60 | 19.45 | -4.39 | 112 | 76 | | |
| Mason City | 85 | 36 | 65 | 13 | 0.00 | -0.65 | 15.58 | -9.06 | 108 | 78 | | |
| Osage | 83 | 40 | 65 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.68 | 23.01 | -2.35 | 103 | 74 | | |
| | | North East District | | | | | | | | | | |
| Decorah | 83 | 37 | 64 | 10 | 0.00 | -0.62 | 20.95 | -3.27 | 102 | 63 | | |
| Dubuque | 82 | 41 | 64 | 10 | 0.00 | -0.71 | 32.21 | 5.78 | 100 | 62 | | |
| ElkaderFayette | 82 83 | 27 34 | 60 64 | 7 10 | 0.00 0.00 | -0.63 -0.67 | 22.53 27.71 | -1.39 2.60 | 75 98 | 37 71 | | |
| Waterloo | 84 | 37 | 64 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.66 | 20.17 | -4.52 | 102 | 65 | | |
| | | | | | | st Central D | l l | | | | | |
| Carroll | 86 | 40 | 65 | 10 | 0.00 | -0.64 | 19.11 | -5.96 | 105 | 67 | | |
| Castana | 85 | 42 | 67 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.65 | 21.46 | -1.14 | 124 | 74 | | |
| Guthrie Center | 85 | 33 | 65 | 10 | 0.00 | -0.67 | 24.33 | -0.55 | 106 | 65 | | |
| Harlan | 87 | 39 | 66 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.75 | 27.60 | 2.75 | 115 | 79 | | |
| Jefferson | 86 | 37 | 66 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.64 | 18.08 | -6.99 | 110 | 68 | | |
| Logan | 88 85 | 37 40 | 65 65 | 10 9 | 0.04 0.00 | -0.63 -0.66 | 26.54 18.35 | 3.15 -5.90 | 110 104 | 66 69 | | |
| Rockwell CitySac City | 88 | 35 | 64 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.65 | 17.26 | -6.59 | 104 | 68 | | |
| Sioux City | 90 | 43 | 69 | 14 | 0.04 | -0.48 | 19.78 | 0.26 | 137 | 98 | | |
| · | | | | L. | (| Central Distr | rict | <u></u> | | | | |
| Boone | 83 | 39 | 65 | 10 | 0.00 | -0.68 | 23.03 | -2.34 | 103 | 59 | | |
| Des Moines | 86 | 46 | 69 | 13 | 0.00 | -0.66 | 26.91 | 3.06 | 136 | 86 | | |
| Grundy Center | 85 | 38 | 64 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.66 | 24.10 | -0.24 | 97 | 62 | | |
| Marshalltown | 85 | 40 | 66 | 12 | 0.00 | -0.65 | 20.52 | -4.94 | 111 | 74 | | |
| Newton Perry | 83 85 | 35 35 | 64 65 | 8 11 | 0.00 0.00 | -0.72 -0.63 | 20.40 25.91 | -4.23 1.86 | 97 107 | 48 68 | | |
| Toledo | 85 | 33 | 64 | 11 | 0.00 | -0.63 | 16.35 | -9.31 | 103 | 68 | | |
| | | | | L | Ea | st Central Di | istrict | L _ | | | | |
| Cedar Rapids | 83 | 39 | 66 | 10 | 0.00 | -0.62 | 19.15 | -5.14 | 109 | 64 | | |
| Davenport | 84 | 40 | 65 | 8 | 0.00 | -0.63 | 21.81 | -1.80 | 107 | 44 | | |
| Iowa City | 85 | 39 | 64 | 6 | 0.00 | -0.72 | 22.26 | -4.17 | 102 | 39 | | |
| Lowden | 84 | 28 | 61 | 6 | 0.00 | -0.69 | 23.52 | -3.32 | 78 | 38 | | |
| Maquoketa Muscatine | 83 84 | 31 36 | 61 64 | 7 6 | 0.00 0.00 | -0.65 -0.71 | 24.39 22.55 | -0.26 -2.37 | 77 98 | 40 41 | | |
| iviuscatifie | 04 | 30 | 04 | 0 | | | l l | -2.31 | 90 | 41 | | |
| Attacetta | | | | ,, 1 | | uth West Di | | 2.22 | 1 | | | |
| Atlantic Clarinda | 87 90 | 33 33 | 66 65 | 11 9 | 0.00 0.00 | -0.71 -0.74 | 22.58 30.03 | -0.89 2.61 | 111 110 | 69 68 | | |
| Glenwood | 87 | 39 | 66 | 10 | 0.00 | -0.74 -0.51 | 28.40 | 3.58 | 114 | 61 | | |
| Red Oak | 89 | 39 | 68 | 10 | 0.00 | -0.69 | 27.30 | 0.29 | 126 | 78 | | |
| Sidney | 88 | 45 | 68 | 10 | 0.00 | -0.74 | 18.76 | -6.88 | 127 | 69 | | |
| | South Central District | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allerton | 83 | 39 | 65 | 9 | 0.00 | -0.83 | 25.22 | -1.02 | 105 | 58 | | |
| Beaconsfield | 83 | 42 | 65 | 9 | 0.00 | -0.77 | 25.55 | 0.27 | 107 | 58 | | |
| Chariton | 84 | 32 | 64 | 8 | 0.00 | -0.82 | 27.78 | 0.85 | 103 | 61 | | |
| Indianola | 85 83 | 36 30 | 66 62 | 10 6 | 0.00 0.00 | -0.73 -0.78 | 31.57 26.26 | 6.74 0.13 | 116 87 | 73 44 | | |
| Leon | South East District | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dloomfield | 25 | 07 | 00 | -, I | | | | 0.45 | 444 | | | |
| Bloomfield Burlington | 85 86 | 37 39 | 66 66 | 7 9 | 0.00 0.00 | -0.80 -0.75 | 30.00 23.46 | 3.45 -1.10 | 111 114 | 58 51 | | |
| Ottumwa | 85 | 39 | 66 | 9 | 0.00 | -0.75 -0.71 | 22.90 | -1.10 | 114 | 62 | | |
| Washington | 85 | 30 | 63 | 5 | 0.00 | -0.73 | 22.79 | -1.19 | 96 | 42 | | |
| Precipitation (rain, melted sr | now or ice) | in inches | | | = Days with pr | | | e. Air Tempera | atures in Deare | | | |

Precipitation (rain, melted snow or ice) in inches. Precipitation Days = Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Copyright 2011: AWIS, Inc. All Rights Reserved.